समेकित बाल विकास सेवाओं के तीन दशक

– एक मूल्यांकन

राष्ट्रीय जन सहयोग एवं बाल विकास संस्थान

lefdr cky fodkl lsokvk d rhu n'kd

,d eY;kdu

jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,oa cky fodkl lLFkku
5] lhjh bLVhV;'kuy ,fj;k
gkt [kkl] ub fnYyh - 110016

idk'ku o"k Z 2006

idk'kd
jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku
5] lhjh bLVhV;wV'kuy ,fj;k] gkt [kkl] ub fnYyh - 110016

end

pn il] Mh-97] 'kdjij] fnYyh - 110092

सत्यमेव जयते

रेणुका चौधरी
Renuka Chowdhury

राज्य मंत्री (स्वतंत्र प्रभार)
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भारत सरकार
नई दिल्ली - 110 001

MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE)
MINISTRY OF WOMEN & CHILD DEVELOPMENT
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI - 110 001

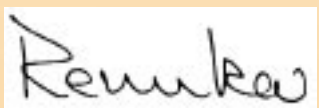
ikDdFku

lefdr cky fodkl lok dh Ldhe lcl cMk ljdkjh dk;Øe g tk ekrk dh n[kHkky ,o cky fodkl d {k= e pyk;k tk jgk g rkfd y{; legk ij bldk njxkHkh iHkko Mkyu d mí'; dk ijk fd;k tk ldA fiNy rhu n'kdk l pyk, tk jg bl dk;Øe dh lkFkd ektnxh l bldh egÙkk Lo; fl) gk tkrh gA bl dk;Øe dk bruk ogn foLrkj vkj y{; legk rd bldh lQy igp] bl dk;Øe d dk;drkvk d vFkd ifjJe vkj mudh lPph yxu dk gh ifj.kke gA le; chru d lkFk gh ;g dk;Øe fdlh lkekftd {k= e ljdkj }kjk 'k: fd, x, fu.kk;d fodkl dk;Øe d :i e mHkjdj lkeu vk;k gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d rho xfr l foLrkj rFkk y{; legk rd igp dh bldh vk'kkrhr lQyrk dk n[kr g, Hkkjr ljdkj d rRdkyhu efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx u o"k 1992 e bl dk;Øe dk jk"Vh; Lrj ij eY;kdu dju dk ftEek jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku dk lkik FkkA bl lLFkku }kjk fd, x, eY;kdu vè;;u d vufxur jkpd ifj.kke lkeu vk,] ftul lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh dk;kUo;u i)fr e db idkj d ifjoruk dk ekx i'kLr gvkA

bl ub lglkÈnh dh 'k#vkr e] tc bl dk;Øe dk 'k: g, rhl o"k ij gku oky Fk] rc efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; u ;g bPNk trkb fd jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku bl dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d leLr igyvk dk foLrr eY;kdu dju d lkFk&lkFk bl ckr dk Hkh irk yxk, fd bl dk;Øe dk bld y{; legk ij dlk iHkko iMk gA bl vè;;u l ,lh vufxur miyfÈèk;k ikIr gb g ftul ;g fl) gkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe u lekt d 'kkf"kr ox dh efgykvk vkj cPpk dh ftUnxh e ,lk ldkjkRed iHkko Mkyk g tk LFkk;h idkj dk g vkj ft ldh fujUrjrk lnk cuh jgxhA dk;Øe dh lQyrk l ;g irk pyrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;drkvk u lEi.k n'k e bl dk;Øe dk lQy cuku d fy, bekunkjh l i;kl fd, gA

dk;Øe dh lQyrk d lc/k e ge ldkjkRed jk; feyh g yfdu bldk vFk ;g ugh yxk;k tkuk pkfg, fd bl Hkfo"; e vkj cgrj cuk, tku dh xtkb'k ugh cph gA e bl lc/k e vk'oLr g fd bl vè;;u l ikIr ifj.kke ge y{; legk d ykHk d fy, bl dk;Øe dk vkj cgrj cuku rFkk bld dk;kUo;u dk etcrh inku dju e ennxkj lkfcr gkxA



¼j.kdk pkS/kjh½

सत्यमेव जयते

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF WOMEN & CHILD DEVELOPMENT
SHASTRI BHAWAN, NEW DELHI - 110 001
Website : http://www.wcd.nic.in

vkeq[k

u, i;kx d rkj ij 1975 e vkjEHk fd;k x;k lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe ckn d o"kk e fo'o d vR;fèkd vf}rh; 'k'kokoLFkk fodkl dk;Øe d :i e mHkj dj lkeu vk;k gA ;g dk;Øe u doy ctkM g cfYd lokvk dk ,k lefdr vkj foLrr idt inku djrk g tk 6 o"k l de voLFkk d cPpk vkj mudh ekrkvk dh vkèkkjHkr vko';drkvk vkj t :jrk dk gj nf"V l ijk djA bl dk;Øe d rgr nh tku okyh lok, okLrfod :i l ,l ?kVd g tk cfu;knh Lrj ij ekuo l lkèku fodflr fd, tku dk ikRlkfgr djr gA

vukipkfjd f'k{kk] ijd ik"kd vkgkj] Vhdkdj.k] LokLF; tkp] lnHk lok,] cPpk] xHkorh ekrkvk vkj nèk fiyku okyh ekrkvk d fy, LokLF; ,o ik"kd vkgkj f'k{kk d ?kVd nh tku oky lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr lok idt d vko';d vx gA rhu o"k l NkV cPpk dh n[kHkky dju okyk dk 'k'kokoLFkk n[kj[k rFkk ij.kk ndj mudh {kerk e of) djuk bl dk;Øe dh vR;fèkd jkpd fo'k"krk gA lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe u cPpk dh mÙkjthfork] fodkl rFkk lj{k.k vkj ml ledkyhu lkekftd okrkoj.k e lfØ; Hkfedk fuHkkdj] viu fy, fo'k"k LFkku ljf{kr dj fy;k g] ft le cPp jgr] c<r vkj fodflr gkr gA

bl dk;Øe u viuh ctkM vkj foLrkfjr fo'k"krkvk d dkj.k ge'kk gh ;k tukdkjk] i'kkldk rFkk 'kkèkdrkvk dk è;ku mYy[kuh; rkj ij viuh vkj [kpk gA ;gk bl ckr dk mYy[k djuk 'kk;n vko';d ugh g fd bl dk;Øe d y{; legk ij iMu oky iHkko dk eY;kdu dju vFkok irk yxku d fy, le;≤ ij 'kkèk vè;;u fd, tkr jg gA rRdkyhu efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx u 1990 e ;g irk yxku d fy, ,d eY;oku vè;;u dh ftEenkjh jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku ij Mkyh Fkh fd cPpk vkj efgykvk ij bl dk;Øe dk D;k iHkko iMk g vkj bl dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e fdl idkj dh ckèkk, g rFkk fdu&fdu mik;k dk viukdj bl vkj cgrj cuk;k tk ldrk gA ;g vè;;u jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk 1990&92 d nkjku fd;k x;k] ft le 100 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;k tukvk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k FkkA

rc l ydj vc rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk dkQh foLrkj gvk gA fnlEcj 2004 e n'k e ,lh 5652 ifj;k tuk, dk;jr FkhA bue l 4533 ifj;k tuk, xkeh.k {k=k e] 759 vkfnokl h {k=k e rFkk 360 'kgjh {k=k e py jgh FkhA bu ifj;k tukvk d bl vR;fèkd foLrkj dk n[kr g, ;g egll

fd;k tku yxk Fkk fd bl dk;Øe dk jk"Vh; Lrj ij ,d ckj fQj foLrr eY;kdu vè;;u djok;k tkuk pkfg,A efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; bl dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d leLr igyvk dk foLrr eY;kdu dju] ft le bl dk;Øe d vHkh"V ykHkkfFk;k ij bld iHkko dk eY;kdu Hkh 'kkfey Fkk] dk dk;Hkkj jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku dk lkikA ;g vè;;u ij n'k e Qyh 150 ifj;k tukvk d lc/k e fd;k x;kA bl vè;;u d vufxur jkpd ifj.kke lkeu vk, gA ; ifj.kke vU; ckrk d lkFk&lkFk ;g Hkh crkr g fd cPpk d tUe d le; mud o tu e mYy[kuh; of) gb g] lHkh xMk e dikf"kr cPpk dh ifr'krrk e Hkkjh deh gb g] fiNy db o"kk d nkjku cPpk dh LokLF; tkp e c<krjh gb gA Vhdkdj.k dk;Øe d nk;j e vkj cPpk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k gA bl vuojr vkj vFkd ;k=k dk og Hkh i{k m tkxj gvk g ft l ;k=k d nkjku bl dk;Øe u lekt d ofpr ox d thou d e[; igyvk ij viuh vej Nki NkMh gA vè;;u d vufxur ifj.kkek dk n[kr g,] ge lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d mu iHkkok dh i'klk fd, fcuk dl jg ldr g] tk dk;Øe d y{; legk ij iM gA ;g vè;;u cPpk vkj efgykvk d ifr n'k dh ifrc)rk dk thrk&tkxrk nLrko t g] ftu mí';k dk ydj bl dk;Øe dh ldYiuk dh xb FkhA

;g eY;kdu vè;;u ,drjQk ugh gA ;g vè;;u mu dfe;k dh vkj Hkh è;ku fnykrk g tk bl dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d nkjku jg xb g vkj ftudk fujkdj.k djuk gekjh iFke ikFkfedrk vkj ljkdkj gA bu dfe;k dk nj dju dk i;kl efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; }kjk X;kgjoh ipo"kh; ;k tuk d nkjku fd;k tk,xk] ble fdlh idkj dk dkb lng ugh gA

eY;kdu vè;;u d bl mRd"V dk; d fy, e bl vè;;u l tM jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d LVkQ rFkk QdYVh dk cèkkb nrh g] ftUgku bl dk; dk fuèkkfjr vof/k e ijk dj fn;kA bl egku dk; e ekxn'ku d fy, e lLFkku dh io fun'kd Mk- vkn'k 'kek vkj lEifr fun'kd Mk- ,- d- xkiky dh ljkguk djrh gA e l;Dr fun'kd Mk v'kkd dekj] lgk;d fun'kd Jh lHkk'kh"k jk; rFkk Hkjr dekj rFkk 'kkèk lgk;d Jh ,p-ih- tk'kh dk Hkh èkU;okn djrh g] ftUgku dMh egur dj bl vè;;u dk vfUre :i fn;kA e vfr vYi le; e vkdM ,d= dju e lkFkd lg;kx d fy, e[;ky; vkj lLFkku d lHkh pkjk {k=h; dUnk d QdYVh lnL;k }kjk fn, x, ;kxnku dh i'klk djrh gA e efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; e dk;jr lkf[;dh lykgdkj lJh ,l- t ;ky{eh dk fo'k"k vkHkkj 0;Dr djrh g] ftUgku u doy lkf[;dh fo'y"k.k d fy, bl fjikV dk xgu vè;;u fd;k cfYd bldk lEiknu Hkh fd;kA

e led{k lkFkh leg d lHkh lnL;k d ifr Hkh vkHkkj 0;Dr djrh g] ftUgku bl fjikV dk vfUre :i nu e viu cgeY; l>ko fn,A

सेवा नगर

¼jokuh;½
lfpo
efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky;
,o mik/;{k] jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku

vkHkkj

;g ekt+nk vè;;u lLFkku u efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; dh lfpo vkj lLFkku dh mik/;{k Jherh jok u;j d vujks/k ij fd;k FkkA bl vè;;u dk e[; è;ku xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj vkfnoklh {ks=k e ljdkj }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u dh ekt+nk i)fr] bl ifØ;k d nkjku dk;kUo;u d ekx e vku okyh dfBukb;k vkj dfe;k] LFkkuh; fudk;k vkj lenk; l feyu okyh lgk;rk vkj leFku d idkj] vU; fodkl dk;Øek d lkFk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d chp vrjlc/k vkj p;fur ifj.kkfed ldrk d vk/kkj ij dk;Øe d ykHk ij dfUnr FkkA bl vè;;u e 150 ifj;kt+ukvk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k] ft ldk foLrkj 'kgjh] xkeh.k rFkk vkfnoklh {ks=k rd FkkA ;g vè;;u n'k d lHkh 28 jkT;k rFkk 7 l?k 'kkflr {ks=k e dk;jr ifj;kt+ukvk d lnHk e fd;k x;kA bl vè;;u e doy mUgh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kt+ukvk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k] ftUg pyr g, U;ure ikp o"k gk x, FkA

e> bl ckr dk mYy[k djr g, cgn [k'kh g fd bruk cMk vè;;u uk eghuk d fuèkkfjr le; e gh ijk gk x;kA ;g bl ckr dk ifjpk;d g fd vè;;u dju rFkk bldh fjikV r;kj dju d lHkh Lrjk ij vlk/kkj.k leUo; vkj lg;kx dh Hkkouk l Vhe od fd;k x;k gA e bl vè;;u e 'kkfey lHkh ykxk d bl vè;;u d fofHkUu pj.kk e fn, x, lg;kx l vfHkHkr gA

'k#vkr d rkj ij e lcl igy bl lLFkku dh io fun'kd Mk- vkn'k 'kek d ifr gkfnd vkHkkj 0;Dr djrh g] ftudk lg;kx vkj ekxn'ku bl vè;;u d vkjEHk l vr rd feyk gA bl vè;;u d gj pj.k ij mud }kjk fn[kkb xb #fp vkj fn, x, cgeY; l>kok l ;g vè;;u vdknfed nf"V vkj rduhdh nf"V l ifji.k gk x;k gA bl lLFkku d vij fun'kd] Mk- fnu'k iky fo'k"k :i l èkU;okn d ik= g] ftudk lg;kx vkj eY;oku l>ko vè;;u d nkjku ikIr g,A e bl lLFkku d io vij fun'kd Jh d-d- flg dk Hkh gkfnd vkHkkj idV djrk g] ftUgku bl vè;;u d fy, ijke'knkrk d :i e dke djr g, u doy vè;;u dh ldYiuk dh cfYd vè;;u d fMtkbu vkj vè;;u d midj.k r;kj fd,A vè;;u {ks= l vkdM ,d= fd, vkj fjikV dk ik:i r;kj fd;kA lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d dk;drkvk d if'k{k.k d nkjku FkkM&FkkM le; d fy, fdUr fujrj mifLFkfr l bl vè;;u e cgr lgk;rk feyhA

bl lLFkku d l;Dr fun'kd Mk- v'kkd dekj fo'k"k :i l ej èkU;okn d ik= g] ftUgku ;g lfuf'pr fd;k fd ;g vè;;u fuèkkfjr le;&lhek d Hkhrj ijk gk tk,A ;g Mk- v'kkd dekj gh Fk ftUgku viuh Vhe d lkFk fnu&jkr dke djd bl nlkè; dk; dk ldj cuk;kA bl lkjh ifØ;k d nkjku mUg jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d e[;ky; l lgk;d fun'kd Jh lHkk'kh"k jk; vkj 'kkèk lgk;d Jh ,p-ih- tk'kh] {ks=h; dUn] y[kuÅ d lgk;d fun'kd Jh Hkjr dekj dk lfØ; lg;kx lno feyrk jgkA e vè;;u dk ijk gku e mud lg;kx d fy, mudk vkHkkjh gA e vè;;u

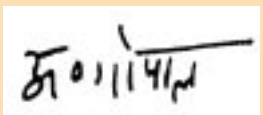
d 'k#vkrh nkj e l;Dr fun'kd Jh ,-d- unk d lg;kx dk mYy[k Hkh djuk pkgxkA Jh unk u vè;;u l lcfèkr fofHkUu i'kklfud ekeyk dk ly>ku e gekjh enn dhA bl lLFkku dh mi&fun'kd Jherh ehuk{kh ln vkj efgyk vkj cky iy[ku dUn e dk;jr lJh nhik xx dk fo'k"k èkU;okn nrk g] ftUgku f}rh; lkrk l vkdM ,d= dju e lg;kx fn;kA e Mk- Mh-Mh- ikM; vkj Mk- lè;k xlrk] lgk;d fun'kdk dk Hkh vkHkkjh g] ftUgku vè;;u d midj.kk dk vfre :i fn;kA

e lLFkku d e[;ky; vkj {k=h; dUnk d lHkh QdYVh lnL;k d ifr vkHkkj idV djrk g] tk fo'k"k :i l bl vè;;u d fy, vkdM tVku d dke e yx jg gA bu vkdMk d vHkko e lLFkku d fy, bl vè;;u dk dj ikuk lHko ugh FkkA e LFkkukHkko d dkj.k lHkh 0;fDr;k dk 0;fDrxr rkj ij uke u y iku vFkok idkf'kr u dj iku d fy, Hkh {kekikFkh gA tk ifj;k tuk LVkQ vkj bU;ejVj vkdM ,d= dju d dke e yx Fk] o lHkh èkU;okn d ik= gA

vkdMk dh ikIflx vkj fo'y"k.k dk; dju d fy, lHkh idkj dh lgk;rk miyC;k djoku d fy, e ell U; dUlIV bUQkje'ku flLVe dk gn; l vkHkkj 0;Dr djrk gA e lLFkku d lEiknd Jh ,p-d- cMFoky d ifr Hkh vkHkkj idV djrk g] ftUgku fjikV dh ik.Mfyfi dk i<k vkj mld lc/k e viu l>ko fn,A

fuck/k :i l lgk;rk inku dju d fy, e lkekU; lok iHkkx] fo'k"k :i l l;Dr fun'kd ¼lh-,l-½ Jh ,l-d- JhokLro dk vkHkkjh gA e idk'ku vfèkdkjh Jh ,-t- dky dk gkfnd vkHkkj idV djrk g] ftUgku fjikV d idk'ku vkj en.k dk dk; viuh n[kj[k e djok;kA e fjikV dk ik:i r;kj dju d dk; e yx LVkQ dk Hkh èkU;okn djrk gA

e led{k lkFkh leg d lHkh lnL;k dk mud }kjk fn, x, cgeY; l>kok rFkk fVlif.k;k d fy, Hkh vkHkkjh g] ftul ge fjikV dk vfre :i nu e i;kIr lgk;rk feyhA e bl volj ij lHkh jkT; ljdkjk rFkk mu xj&ljdkjh lxBuk dk Hkh èkU;okn nuk pkgrk g tk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;k tukvk dk lpkyu dj jg g vkj ftUgku vè;;u d fy, vkdM ,d= dju e lgk;rk nh gA vUr e] yfdu fdlh Hkh ek;u e de egÙoi.k ugh] e efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; dh lfpo ,o jk"Vh; lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku dh mikè;{k Jherh jok u;j dk gn; l vkHkkj 0;Dr djrk g] tk gekj fy, lEi.k vè;;u d nkjku ij.kk dk vuUr lkr cuh jgh vkj cgeY; l>kok lfgr ekxn'kd cu lno gekj lkFk jghA



,-d- xkIrk
fun'kd

ifj;ktuk ny

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku

ièkku leUo;d

,-d- xkiky

fun'kd

ièkku lgleUo;d

fnu'k iky

vij fun'kd

l;qDr fun'kd **ijke'knkrk**

v'kkd dekj d- d- flg

,-d- unk

fMtkbu vkj VYl dh r;kjh

d-d- flg lè;k xlrk

v'kkd dekj ch- lkg

,-d- unk rftUn dkj

ehuk{kh ln d-th- tkt

Mh-Mh- ikM et [kUuk

,p-ih- tk'kh

MkVk lxg.k

e[;ky;

d-d- flg] ijke'knkrk

mi fun'kd **lgk;d fun'kd** **vuqlU/kku lgk;d**

ihre lèk eukjek dky vkuUn dekj

d-th- d".kkefr Mh-Mh- ikM d-lh- tkt

fuey fVDd jfoUn flg et [kUuk

,l-lh- JhokLro lè;k xlrk lrchj NkcMk

ch- lkg ,p-ih- tk'kh

jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,oa cky fodkl laLFkku dsa {ks=h; dsUnz

cxyyj
{ks=h; funs'kd
Å"kk vcjky
mi funs'kd
ch-,l- vujkèkk
lgk;d funs'kd
,l-d- f=ikBh
et <kfM;ky
vuhy oh-ch- lkg
Mh-vkj- fot ;y{eh
vuqlèkku lgk;d
,l-d- vjfoUn
th- T;kfr
ih-,l- etukFkk

xokgkVh
{ks=h; funs'kd
ch-d- Hkêkpkth
lgk;d funs'kd
Vh- nx nx
,l-th- tk'kh
ehuk{kh jxk
lgk;d funs'kd
,l- cfjd

bUnkj
{ks=h; funs'kd
,e-,l- rkjk
lgk;d funs'kd
iry ckl
rkvkiFk
jkt 'k feJk
ih-t- fQfyll
vuqlèkku lgk;d
,l-th- xxj
'kf'k dyk ckmjk
e'kj vkye

y[kuÅ
{ks=h; funs'kd
eèk vxoky
lgk;d funs'kd
lyhy dekj
l;ef.k feJk
oh-Mh- xMdj
,u- [kku
,l-vkj- 'kek
,e- Hkjr dekj

i'kkfld lgk;rk
l;qDr funs'kd
,l-d- JhokLro

mi funs'kd
th-ch- JhokLro

y[kkvksa dk j[kj[kko@ikSf/kx
ih-d- 'kek
Mh-,u- dkgyh

fjikVZ r;kj djuk
fo"k;&oLrq % ,-d- xkiky
v'kkd dekj
lHkk'kh"k j
,e- Hkjr dekj
d-d- flg

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et ryh
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3.17	fofHkUu Lrjk ij ikFkfedrk,] leL;k,] eukofÙk;k vkj vko';drk,	97
4.1	dik"k.k d vr%l tu pØ	102
4.2	vkxuokMh dUnk e ijd ik"kkgkj d idkj	106
4.3	ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e ckèkk,	108
4.4	ijd ik"kkgkj dh ckèkvk d vkl r fnu	108
4.5	ijd ik"kkgkj dh ckèkkvk d dkj.k	109

4.6	ijd ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d dkj.k	116
4.7	vkxuokMh dUnk e ithdr vkj Hkkx y jg cPp	124
4.8	vkxuokMh dUnk e vk;kftr Ldy&io f'k{kk d dk;dyki	128
4.9	ijh rjg ifrjf{kr cPpk dh fLFkfr	129
4.10	cPpk dh ijh rjg ifrjf{kr u gku d dkj.k	130
4.11	LokLF; tkp e 'kkfey inkfèkdkjh	135
4.12	LokLF; tkp e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vk jgh leL;k,	139
4.13	vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ,u,pbMh d fy, bLreky dh xb i)fr;k@lgk;d midj.k	140
4.14	,u,pbMh e doj fd, x, fo"k;	142
4.15	?kjk ij fd, x, nkjk d mí';	144
4.16	?kjk dk nkjk dju e i'k vkb leL;k,	143
4.17	jQjy lok, inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb leL;k,	146
4.18	fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk d vrxr fd'kkfj;k dh lok,	148
4.19	vkxuokMh dUnk e miyC;èk ,th dh lgk;rk	149
5.1	fiNy dN o"kk e lefdr cky fodkl lok & vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkouk d idkj	156
5.2	fiNy dN o"kk e lefdr cky fodkl lok & LVkQ dh fLFkfr	157
5.3	ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr ykHkxkfg;k dk dojt	159
5.4	ik"kkgkj lcèkh xM ¼0&3 o"k d cPp½	160
5.5	ik"kkgkj lcèkh xM ¼3&5 o"k d cPp½	161
5.6	ijd ik"kkgkj dh x.koÙkk ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vulkj½	161
5.7	ijd ik"kkgkj d forj.k e ckèkk, ¼1992 dh ryuk e 1996 e½	162
5.8	Ldy&io f'k{kk d vrxr dojt ¼1992 dh ryuk e 2006 e½	162
5.9	ilo e inku dh xb lgk;rk	163
5.10	lefdr cky fodkl lok d icèku dk eY;kdu &buiV ofj,cYl	165
5.11	lefdr cky fodkl lok d vkmViV vkj vkmVde dk eY;kdu	171

vuqcèkksa dh lwph

1.	vdknfed vkj foÙkh; fn'kkfun'k ¼vè;;u d fy, r;kj fd, x,½	247
2.	jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {ks=k ftyk vkj ifj;ktukvk d vulkj puh xb vkxuokfM;k dh lph	256
3.	ifj;ktukvk d LVkQ dh fLFkfr	290
4.	LokLF; vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d chp vi;kIr leUo; d dkj.k	292
5.	if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr d vulkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d inkfèkdkfj;k dk foHkktu ¼jkT;&okj½	294
6.	mí';k dh ikflr dh lhek ¼cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d fopkj½	296
7.	;ktuk d cgrj dk;kUo;u d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d l>ko ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fopkj½	297
8.	ijd ik"kkgkj d forj.k vkj bldh vfèkikflr d lkrk d ckj e jkT;&okj C;kj	298
9.	ijd ik"kkgkj d jkT;&okj 0;oèkku vkj mld dkj.k	299
10.	ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr d 0;oèkku d lc/k e fnuk dh l[;k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr	301
11.	ithdr vkj lokvk dk ykHk mBku okyh xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dh l[;k jkT;&okj fLFkfr	302
12.	ijd ik"kkgkj d fglkc l jkT;&okj fLFkfr ¼6 eghu l 3 o"k½	303
13.	ijd ik"kkgkj e fn, x, Hkktu dh enk dh Lohdk;rk dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr	304
14.	ifrj{k.k dk jkT;&okj dojt	305
15.	cPpk d tUe d le; otu dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr	306
16.	cPpk ¼6 eghu&3 o"k½ d lc/k e ifrj{k.k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr	307
17.	cPpk ¼3&6 o"k½ d ifrj{k.k dk jkT;&okj dojt	309
18.	lefdr cky fodkl lok icèku dk eY;kdu & buiV ofj,cy	310
19.	lefdr cky fodkl lok & dk;&fu"iknu ldrd & vkmViV vkj vkmVde	314

fj i$kV! I kj

lefdr cky fodkl lok ¼vkbZlhMh½ dk;Øe] yxkrkj fo'o dk lcl ctkM cky fodkl dk;Øe jgk g] ftldk lpkyu mld vfLrRo e vku d rhu n'kdk l lrk"ktud <x l fd;k tk jgk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok d rgr i;kIr dk;&vuHkok d dkj.k dY;k.kdkjh dk;k l ydj lkekftd ifjoru d u,&u, pukrhi.k dk;k d lnHk e ,d l[kn cnyko vk;k gA bl dk;Øe e dfri; lok, inku dh tkrh g] ftle N% o"k l de vk; d cPpk] xHkorh ,o Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk ik"kd vkgkj] ifrj{k.k] LokLF; tkp rFkk jQjy lok, inku dh tkrh gA 3 l 6 o"k rd dh vk; d cPpk dk Ldy&io vukipkfjd f'k{kk rFkk 15 l 45 o"k rd dh efgykvk dk LokLF; ,o vkgkj lcèkh f'k{kk nh tkrh gA ;Fkk le; cPpk d ikyu ,o mudh vPNh n[kHkky dju d fy, ßcPpk dh n[kHkky dju okyk dh {kerk of)Þ dk;Øe d ekè;e l rhu o"k l de vk; d NkV cPpk dh vko';drkvk dk mPp ikFkfedrk nh tkrh gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok Ldhe d dkj.k thfor jgu] thouoèku] lj{k.k ,o fodkl d cky vfèkdkj dk lfuf'pr dju rFkk ftl lekt e o thr g] cM gkr g rFkk viuk fodkl djr g] ml lekt e viuh lfØ; Hkkxhnkjh fuHkku d fy, fiNy dN o"kk d nkjku gekj lkekftd&lkLdfrd i.kkyh e egÙoi.k dk; gvk gA ble lHkh lkLdfrd i)fr;k vkj mudh fofoèkrk dk è;ku e j[kr g, cky&dfUnr dk;Øe lfgr ,d 0;kid eè;LFkrk dk;Øe d tfj, ykdikou dk; dk lkdkj dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k g rFkk lekt dh lkekftd vlekurkvk dk nj dju d fy, ,d ifjorudkjh gfFk;kj d :i e dk; fd;k gA

,de'r lok inku dju dh voèkkj.kk e[; :i l mu fopkjk ij vkèkkfjr g fd ;fn lefdr i)fr l fHkUu&fHkUu idkj dh lok, nh tk, rk mldk cgr vfèkd iHkko iMx] D;kfd ,d fo'k"k lok dh n{krk lcfèkr lokvk l ikIr lgk;rk ij fuHkj djrh gA bl dk;Øe dh nljh fo'k"krk ;g g fd ;g ifj;ktuk d Lrj ij myiCèk lHkh ljdkjh lokvk dk mi;kx djrk g vkj ml dk;kfUor djrk gA bldh dk;&idfr cg&{k=h; g rFkk bldk lQyrkiod dk;kUo;u vUrk{k=h; dk;kRed lcèkk ij fuHkj djrk gA ;g lcfèkr foHkkxk d chp leUo; LFkkfir dju d fy, cBd vk;kftr djrk g rFkk ifj;ktuk Lrj ij ektnk ljdkjh voljpuk dk b"Vre mi;kx lfuf'pr djrk gA

fd'kkjk] fd'kkfj;k vkj ofpr lenk;k dh efgykvk dh ikjLifjd vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok u vUR;kn;] y?k&cpr ;ktukvk tlh vU; lokvk vkj dk;Øek rFkk xkeh.k fodkl] f'k{kk] i;koj.k foKku rFkk ik|kfxdh vkj ,l gh vU; fodkl dk;Øek d lkFk vfHkl.k dk vujkèk fd;k gA bl le; n'k e 5652 ifj;ktuk, dk; dj jgh g] ftle xkeh.k {k=k e 4533] tutkrh; {k=k e 759 vkj 'kgjh {k=k e 360 ifj;ktuk, ¼fnlEcj] 2004 dh fLFkfr d vulkj½ gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcf/kr vulèkku

foxr e] ykHkkfFk;k ij dk;Øe d iHkko dk eY;kdu dju d fy, db ckj vulèkku vè;;u fd, x,A jk"Vh; Lrj ij lefdr cky fodkl lok Ldhe d lcèk e doy nk ckj eY;kdu fd;k x;k g] igyh ckj 1992 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk vkj nljh ckj 1998 e jk"Vh; vkfFkd ,o 0;ogkfjd vulèkku ifj"kn }kjk fd;k

x;kA dk;Øe d LFkk;hdj.k] x.koÙkk fu;=.k vkj ofpr efgykvk d lkekftd rFkk vkfFkd vfèkdkj e of)] dk;Øe d egÙo d ckj e tkx:drk vkfn d lcèk e dN vè;;u fd, x, gA ,lk n[kk x;k g fd vfèkdk'k vè;;uk e VdMk&VdMk e tkudkjh nh xb g rFkk buiV d lkFk&lkFk vkmViV miyC;èk djku e fofèkor vè;;u ugh fd;k x;k gA bu vè;;uk e dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u rFkk yf{kr legk ij bld iHkko d lcèk e ,d&nlj d fHkUu&fHkUu erkUrjk ij Hkh i;kIr lk{; iLrr ugh fd, x, gA ueu Hkh cgr de ek=k e fy, x, g ftll 0;kid vueku ;k ifj.kke ugh fudy ik;k gA

bu vè;;uk d ekè;e l db egÙoi.k ikB lh[ku dk fey gA fQj Hkh] jk"Vh; Lrj ij lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk eY;kdu dju d fy, ,d 0;kid tkp dju dh vko';drk dk vfr okNuh; le>k x;k Fkk] D;kfd ble vc rhu n'kd l vfèkd dk le; gk x;k gA

v/;;u

ub lglkfÊn d 'k: gkr gh jk"Vh; Lrj ij lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk eY;kdu dju d fy, ,d foLrr vè;;u dju dh vko';drk egll dh xb g] D;kfd ;g dk;Øe viu dk;kUo;u d rhu n'kd dk ijk dju tk jgk FkkA lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d fy, ukMy e=ky; efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] tk vc efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj d uke l tkuk tkrk g] u bPNk 0;Dr dh fd jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku vHkh"V ykHkkfFk;k ij dk;Øe dk iHkko lfgr dk;Øe dk;kUo;u d lHkh igyvk dk 0;kid eY;kdu djA rnulkj jk"Vh; Lrj ij vè;;u dk; fd;k x;kA fMyhojh i.kkyh e lèkkj dju] bldh vfèkdkfèkd igp lfuf'pr dju vkj X;kjgoh ipo"kh; ;ktuk e bldh Hkkoh ;ktukvk dh vkj è;ku nu lcèkh ekeyk ij fu.k; yu d mí'; l fuHlng bl idkj dk dk; djuk vko';d le>k tk jgk gA rnulkj] lLFkku u bldh ;ktuk cukb vkj oreku vè;;u lcèkh dk; fd;kA

vè;;u dh mí';

vè;;u d fuEufyf[kr mí'; Fkh

- dojt] vkmVjhp] leUo;] vfHklj.k vkj jkT; rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk 'k: fd, x, uohure dk;k d lnHk e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh ektnk fLFkfr dk eY;kdu djuk(
- xkeh.k] 'kgjh rFkk tutkrh; {k=k vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u dh fLFkfr e vrj dh ryuk djuk(
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;kUo;u e deh rFkk leL;kvk dk irk yxkuk(
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d ckj e lenk; rFkk LFkkuh; fudk;k d Kku vkj dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e mud }kjk nh tk jgh lgk;rk dk irk yxkuk(
- vU; fodkl dk;Øek d lkFk lefdr cky fodkl lok d vr%lcèkk rFkk lok x.koÙkk e lèkkj yku e mudh Hkfedk dk irk yxkuk(vkj
- cPpk] efgykvk vkj ;ofr;k dk nh xb fofHkUu lokvk d lcèk e p;fur ifj.kkeh llpdk ij Ldhe d ykHkk dk irk yxkukA

i.kkyh

bl vè;;u e xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk lfgr lHkh 35 jkT;k vkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k dh 150 lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk, 'kkfey dh xbA mu ifj;ktukvk dk 0;kid :i l vè;;u ugh fd;k

x;k] ftud dk; dh vofèk U;ure ikp o"k FkhA bl idkj mu lHkh ifj;ktukvk dk vè;;u d fy, 'kkfey fd;k x;k] ftud dk; lpkyu dh vofèk o"k 2000 rd FkhA dy feykdj] 4200 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk 0;kid vè;;u fd;k x;kA 150 ¼yxHkx pkj ifr'kr½ lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d ueu eY;kdu d i;ktu l pu x,A

igy pj.k e jkT;&okj dy ifj;ktukvk dk p;u dju d fy, cg&Lrfjr jMe lEifyx rduhd viukb xbA tcfd nlj pj.k e] LFkku ¼xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh;½ d fglkc l ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k dk p;u dju d fy, Lrjh; lEifyx rduhd vkj i;ktueyd lEifyx i.kkyh viukb xbA ueu doy Cykdk dh ifj;ktukvk l fy, x, Fk] tk 1 viy] 2000 dk ipkyu e Fkh] vFkkr 4200 ifj;ktuk, ¼3177 xkeh.k] 273 'kgjh vkj 750 tutkrh;½A oreku vè;;u d fy, dy 150 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk ueu d :i e p;u fd;k x;k FkkA vFkkr ;g ekV rkj ij dy fo'o dk 4 ifr'kr gkxkA iR;d jkT; l p;fur ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k ipkyujr vkj xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh Jf.k;k dh dy l[;k d ;Fkkuikr FkhA bl ifj;ktuk e xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk dk 'kkfey dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA

okLrfod lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d p;u gr mu ifj;ktukvk dk p;u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k FkkA ftl lHko gku ij xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pyk;k tk,A lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d p;u dk nljk ekun.M mud {k=kfèkdkj d vrxr vku oky rFkk mud Hkkxkfyd {k= d vrxr vku oky vfèkdkfèkd vkxuokMh dUnk dk 'kkfey djuk FkkA ,lk ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, fd;k x;k fd gekj ikl cM ieku ij ykxk l fy, x, ifrfufèkd ueu gA iR;d ueuk ifj;ktuk l dy ikp vkxuokMh dUnk dk jMe p;u fd;k x;kA iR;d i;o{k.k lfdy l nk l T;knk vkxuokMh dUnk dk p;u u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA bl idkj] dy 750 vkxuokfM;k d ueu fy, x,A p;fur vkxuokfM;k d vkxuokMh dk;drk d ikl miyC;èk ykHkkfFk;k dh lph l okLrfod ykHkkfFk;k dk jMe rjhd l p;u fd;k x;kA vkxuokMh {k= d Hkhrj] fuEufyf[kr y{; leg dh Jf.k;k d ueu dk p;u] xgu tkudkjh d fy, fd;k x;k FkkA

नमूना श्रेणियां तथा आकार (लक्ष्य तथा वास्तविक)			
क्रम सं.	उत्तरदाताओं की वर्ग	प्रतियोजना लक्ष्य	नमूना
1	लाभार्थी	115	16138
2	गर्भवती महिलाएं	20	2983
3	दूध पिलाने वाली माताएं	20	2975
4	6 मास से लेकर 3 वर्ष तक के बच्चों की माताएं	25	3733
5	3 से 6 वर्ष तक के बच्चों की माताएं	25	3737
6	15–45 वर्ष की महिलाएँ	25	3771
7	बाल अधिगम सक्षमता जांच 3–6 वर्ष	30	4474
8	समुदाय का नेता	10	1500
9	बाल विकास परियोजना अधिकारी	1	147
10	पर्यवेक्षक	2	294
11	आंगनवाड़ी कार्यकर्ता	5	748
12	आंगनवाड़ी कार्यकर्ता की टिप्पणी	5	748
13	स्वास्थ्य कार्यकर्ता	3	444
14	अतिरिक्त निगरानी	1	150
	कुल	**287**	**41842**

midj.k ¼VYl½

vè;;u gr vif{kr lpuk ,o vkdM ,df=r dju d mí'; l mi;Dr ii=@vulfp;k cukb xbA bUg vfHky[k i=k d :i e fodflr fd;k x;kA lk{kRdkj d vykok] vkxuokMh Lrj ij lok, inku dju lcèkh tkudkjh ,df=r dju d fy, fujh{k.k i.kkyh dk Hkh mi;kx fd;k x;kA miyC;k fjikVk] vfHky[kk] fn'kk&fun'kk vkj vU; nLrkotk dk lpuk dk vfrfjDr lkr cuk;k x;kA

ckjg vulfp;k dk ,d lV r;kj fd;k x;kA vè;;u gr ,df=r fd, tku oky vkdMk d egÙo dk n[kr g, bu vkdMk dk igy l dkM cuk;k x;k rkfd vkdMk d dEI;Vjhdj.k e vklkuh gkA midj.kk rFkk vU; ekMfyVh ij fopkj&foe'k dju d fy, e[;ky; rFkk {k=h; dUnk d ldk; lnL;k dk nk&fnolh; fopkj&foe'kh dk;'kkyk vk;kftr dh xbA ble e[;ky; rFkk lLFkk d lHkh {k=h; dUnk ij ldk; lnL;k }kjk midj.kk dh io&tkp dh xbA midj.kk dh io&tkp dju d ckn midj.kk rFkk vU; ipkyukRed C;kjk dk vfre :i nu d fy, nljk {k=h; leUo;d ¼vFkkr {k=h; fun'kd½ dk;'kkyk dk vk;ktu fd;kA

ipkyukRed C;kj

irhl jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e 0;kIr 150 ifj;ktukvk l vkdM ,df=r dju d fy, rhu&rhu lnL;k d 41 ny cuk, x,A ij n'k e Qy jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d if'k{k.k dUnk] f'k{k.k lLFkkuk rFkk LofPNd ,tfl;k l llfTtr uVod u fofHkUu ifj;ktukvk e MkVk ,df=r dju d fy, LFkkuh; :i l fdjk, ij rnFk ifj.kkek dh fu;fDr d dk; dk vkj vfèkd lfoèkktud cuk;kA bl idkj] dy 12 ifj;ktuk lgk;dk rFkk 81 ifjx.kdk dh LFkkuh; :i l Hkrh dh xbA fofHkUu lLFkkuk }kjk fn, x, lg;kx l u doy mi;Dr 0;fDr;k dh igpku dju e lgk;rk feyh cfYd lk{kkRdkj yu rFkk vulèkku ny d if'k{k.k gr LFkku miyC;èk djku e lg;kx feykA e[;ky; d ofj"B ldk; lnL;k rFkk {k=h; dUnk d {k=h; fun'kdk dk nyk d leUo;u] ekuhVfjx rFkk vkdMk d lxg.k lcèkh dk; dk i;o{k.k vkj fuèkkfjr le; d Hkhrj vkdM ,df=r dju d dk; dk fuckèk xfr l ijk dju d fy, lcfèkr jkT; ljdkj d lkFk lEid cuk, j[ku dk dk; lkik x;kA

vkdMk dh fo'oluh;rk lqfuf'pr djuk

ldk; lnL;k rFkk {k=h; leUo;dk d ijke'k l :ij[kk] vè;;u dk {k= vkj midj.kk dh ;ktuk cukb xbA bld vykok] midj.kk ,o vkdM ,df=r dju d dk; dh dk; i.kkyh ij fopkj&foe'k dju d fy, nk dk;'kkykvk dk vk;ktu fd;k x;k] vFkkr ,d pfunk ldk; lnL;k d fy, vkj nljh leUo;dk d fy,A vkdM ,df=r dju d dk; l lcfèkr vulèkku nyk d lHkh lnL;k dk vulfp;k Hkju rFkk mldk dkM dju ij cy nr g, dk; dh :ij[kk dk dk;kfUor dju lcèkh ifØ;kvk d ckj e if'k{k.k fn;k x;kA fopkj&foe'kh dk;'kkyk e fn[kkoVh ¼ekd½ lk{kkRdkj dk vk;ktu] vulfp;k dh dkfMx ifØ;k vkfn dk; fd;k x;kA vkdM ,df=r dju d fy, fn'kk&fun'kk rFkk vun'kk dh ,d fu;ekoyh r;kj dh xb vkj ml lHkh lcfèkrk dk lgt lnHk gr miyC;èk djk;k x;kA

lLFkku u dEI;Vjhdj.k rFkk vè;;u gr MkVk fo'y"k.k d fy, e- U; dUlIV bUQkje'ku flLVe d lkFk lcèk LFkkfir fd;kA mDr ,tlh d nk LVkQ lnL;k vkj ,d ièkku fo'y"kd dk ;g dk; lkik x;kA vkdMk dh ifof"V Mh cl ¼,d i[;kr lcèkkRed MkVkcl idt½ dk fQj l fo'y"k.k dju d i;ktu l mi;Dr Qkby QkeV e vrfjr fd;k x;kA nlj i[;kr lk¶Vo;j] uker% lkekftd foKku d fy, lkf[;dh idt dk mi;kx vfre lkjf.k;k d fuek.k d fy, fd;k x;kA

MkVk Qkbyk dk ik:i bl idkj l r;kj fd;k tkrk g fd MkVk dk mi;kx ckn e fHkUu&fHkUu rjhdk l fo'y"k.k dju d fy, fd;k tk ldA ifj;ktuk&okj MkVkcl dk fuek.k bl fopkj dk è;ku e j[kr g, fd;k x;k g fd oreku vè;;u d vykok] vU; i;ktuk gr egÙoi.k vuHkfreyd tkudkjh dk b"Vre :i l mi;kx fd;k tk,A bl jkT; rFkk ifj;ktuk Lrjk ij vyx&vyx fd;k tk ldrk gA jkT; d foHkkx] lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr 0;fDr@,tfl;k] efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; l vuefr yu d ckn mDr tkudkjh ikIr dj ldrh gA

;gk ;g mYy[k djuk mi;Dr gkxk fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe viu vfLrRo d rhu n'kdk e lQyrk vkj vlQyrk] nkuk d nkj l xtjk gA oreku vè;k; e Hkh ,l db ifjn'; lkeu vk, g] ftle vk'kk vkj lrk"k d lkFk&lkFk vrj rFkk deh Hkh n[ku dk feyh gA vc ge Hkfo"; e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk etcr dju lcèkh ckrk dk è;ku e j[kr g, oreku vè;;u l ikIr bu nkuk igyvk ij fopkj djuk pkfg,A ueuk ifj;ktuk, xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; {k=k e Qy g, g rFkk budk lpkyu jkT; ljdkjk] fo'o cd rFkk 35 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e dk;jr xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk fd;k tkrk gA vkdMk e lkf[;dh; ifriknu e vklr] ,l Mh] fefJr ikIrkd vkfn fudky tkr gA

fuEufyf[kr vuPNnk e oreku vè;;u d fu"d"k rFkk flQkfj'kk dk C;kjk fn;k x;k gA

fu"d"k

vk/kkjHkr lq>puk

i½ xkeh.k rFkk tutkrh; {k=k e eR;&nj de dju vkj tho&xfr dk cuk, j[ku d fy, LokLF; lfoèkkvk dh miyC/krk cgr t:jh gA vè;;u d vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd doy 31 ifr'kr ?kjk e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr vku oky 30 ifr'kr xkok e lhoj@ukyh gku dh lpuk ikIr gb g tcfd bu ifj;ktukvk d 27 ifr'kr mu xkok e ,lh lfoèkk, g] ftudh lgk;rk fo'o cd }kjk dh tkrh gA nl xkok e l xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr 4 ¼40 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e Hkh bl idkj dh lfoèkk, FkhA ;|fi 41 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk Fkh] rFkkfi bl idkj dh 17 ifr'kr lfoèkk, vPNh fLFkfr e ugh ikb xb vkj 59 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn bl lfoèkk l ofpr FkA

ii½ ;g ik;k x;k fd 10 e l 9 xkok ¼90 ifr'kr½ e fuEu ikFkfed fo|ky; dh f'k{kk lfoèkk fo|eku gA 61 ifr'kr xkok e ekè;fed fo|ky; ¼VI-VIII½ dh lfoèkk miyC/k g] tcfd 39 ifr'kr ueuk {k=k e mPp fo|ky; dk;jr FkA

iii½ 'kgjh {k=k d yxHkx 97 ifr'kr] xkeh.k {k=k d 93 ifr'kr vkj tutkrh; {k=k d 74 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk lMd lfoèkk l tkMk x;k FkkA vkxuokMh {k=k e ikFkfed LokLF; dUn rFkk mi&LokLF; dUn Øe'k% 29 ifr'kr vkj 43 ifr'kr FkA bl idkj] vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd LokLF; tlh egÙoi.k lok, lhfer FkhA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd xkeh.k ifj;ktuk {k=k d yxHkx 89 ifr'kr] 'kgjh {k=k d 94 ifr'kr vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktuk {k=k d 68 ifr'kr LFkkuk e njHkk"k dh lfoèkk, FkhA nljh fnypLi tkudkjh ;g feyh fd vkxuokMh {k=k d 72 ifr'kr {k=k e ,y-ih-th- ¼jlkb xl½ dh lfoèkk miyC/k FkhA

iv½ vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e ikuh dk e[; lkr gM iEi rFkk uy dk ikuh g ftll ;g fl) gkrk g fd jkT; ljdkj d ykd LokLF; bthfu;jh foHkkx d lg;kx l vkxuokMh dUnk ij dk; djd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l cPpk d ihu d fy, LoPN ty dh 0;oLFkk dju e dkQh gn rd lQyrk ikIr gb gA

v½ ;g n[kdj lrk"k gkrk g fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUn iDd Hkouk e vofLFkr gA bll ;g ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd iDd Hkouk e vkxuokMh dUn lLFkkfir dju e fo'k"k :i l i;kl fd, x, gA rFkkfi] 'kgjh {k=k e vfèkdrj vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku dh leL;k n[kh xb gA i;kIr ckg; rFkk vkrfjd LFkku] LVkj d fy, iFkd LFkku doy 44] 36 rFkk 39 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e miyCèk FkA ;g fLFkfr xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; {k=k e dN vPNh FkhA dy feykdj] 49 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk d ikl ckg; rFkk vkrfjd dk;dykik d fy, vi;kIr LFkku Fk vkj 50 ifr'kr dUnk d ikl fofHkUu lkefx;k d j[kj[kko ¼LVkjt½ gr dkb LFkku ugh FkkA xkeh.k {k=k dh yxHkx vkèkh ¼49 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; {k=k ¼50-1 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh {k=k dh ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk d ikl vyx l Hkktu cuku dk i;kIr LFkku ugh FkkA

vi½ vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk ¼60-3 ifr'kr½ e ;g ik;k x;k fd cPp vkIkuh l vk tk ldr g] D;kfd mUg vkxuokMh dUn e vkl&ikl fuokl dju oky mud ekrk&firk@ Hkkb&cgu@ctxk }kjk yk, tkr gA vkxuokMh dUnk e u, cPpk dk Hkrh dju e gYij e[; :i l è;ku nr gA

vii½ fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d 97 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k] xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk fey&tydj lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼95-3 ifr'kr½ vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok dh 85 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk e rjkt dh 0;oLFkk FkhA mue l yxHkx 89 ifr'kr dk; dj jg FkA

viii½ 44 ifr'kr dUnk e fdVk dk miyCèk u gkuk fpUrk dk fo"k; gA bl igy ij dk;Øe lpkydk }kjk lkoèkkuhiod dk; dju dh vko';drk gA vkxuokMh dUnk e Hkktu cuku rFkk ijklu d cruk dh i;kIr ek=k e miyCèkrk ik"kkgkj dk;Øe dh lQyrk d fy, vR;fèkd egÙoi.k gA vè;;u l irk pyrk g fd 61-8 ifr'kr xkeh.k] 49-2 ifr'kr 'kgjh vkj 65-9 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e Hkktu cuku d cru miyCèk gA

dk;drkvk dh fLFkfr ¼ikQkby½

ix½ ;g tkudkjh feyh fd 15 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k ¼lhMhihvk½] 48 ifr'kr lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k ¼lhMhihvk½ vkj yxHkx 18 ifr'kr i;o{kdk d in] lo dh ub ifj;ktukvk e fjDr gA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk rFkk lgk;dk dh fu;fDr vkj miyCèkrk dh fLFkfr dkQh lrk"ktud gA if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr dkQh lrk"ktud gA ;g n[kk x;k fd doy v#.kkpy in'k ,d ,lk jkT; Fkk] tgk 50 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh if'kf{kr FkA nlj jkT;k e dy feykdj dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k dkQh lrk"ktud gA

vkxuokMh dk;kZdrkZvksa dk p;u

x½ ;g ik;k x;k g fd yxHkx 80 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk mlh xko@LFkku d gkr gA rFkkfi] fo'o cd }kjk lgk;rk&inÙk] vkj ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok d chp bl igy ij 0;kid vrj n[ku dk feyk gA

xi½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vk; l lcfèkr vkdM ;g n'kkr g fd yXkHkx 66 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh vk; 35 o"k ;k mlls vfèkd Fkh fu;fer rFkk fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh ifr'krrk 35&40 o"k d vk;&leg e ckVk x;k Fkk tcfd 30 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk 25&35 o"k d vk;&leg e ckVk x;k FkkA

xii½ ckIB ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ikl 10 o"k l vfèkd dk dk; vuHko Fkk tcfd mue l 28 ifr'kr d ikl ikp o"k l vfèkd dk dk; vuHko FkkA vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼43-2 ifr'kr½ efVd&ikl Fkh] 23 ifr'kr 12oh ikl vkj yxHkx 10 ifr'kr Lukrd FkhA dkb Hkh vf'kf{kr dk;drk ugh Fkh] ,l dk;drkvk dh l[;k yxHkx 1 ifr'kr gkxhA

i;kZo{kd

xiii½ ;g ik;k x;k g fd mÙkj in'k tl jkT;k e fo'o cd Ldhe d vrxr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l lhèk inkUufr ,o dk;{k= l lcfèkr foHkkx l ifrfu;fDr vkj i;o{kdk dh lfonkRed fu;fDr dh xbA Hkkjr d 25 jkT;k e i;o{kdk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh@ lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij inkUur fd;k x;kA 21 jkT;k e lhVk d vk{k.k dh uhfr Fkh rFkk lkr jkT;k u bl idkj dh dkb uhfr ugh viukbA vfèkdrj i;o{kd 35 o"k dh vk; l vfèkd d Fk vkj o Lukrd ;k LukrdÙkj Fk vkj mud ikl 10 o"k l vfèkd dk vuHko FkkA ;g ,d ldkjkRed ldr g] D;kfd ,lk ekuk tkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok] vuHkoh ,o ;kX; i;o{kdk }kjk lpkfyr dh tkrh gA

cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ¼lh Mh ih vk½

xiv½ vkdM n'kkr g fd 21 jkT;k e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk ,d fof'k"V lox g tcfd 10 jkT;k e ifrfu;fDr] inkUufr vkj lfonk ij fu;fDr okyk l;Dr lox gA dy feykdj] 25 jkT;k u i;o{kdk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh@lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij inkUufr nu dh uhfr viukb FkhA le;≤ ij tkjh fd, x, jkT; ljdkjk d vkn'kk d vulkj Hkrh e vkj{k.k dh i)fr viuku dh lpuk ikIr gb gA

xv½ ;|fi Ldhe d fn'kk&fun'kk e ;g ifjdYiuk dh xb g fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij efgyk mEehnokj dk ikFkfedrk nh tkuh pkfg,] rFkkfi ;g n[kk x;k g fd ,d&frgkb ¼32-7 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh i#"k mEehnokj FkA

xvi½ vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ¼48-3 ifr'kr½ 45&55 o"k vk;&ox d Fk vkj 33 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh 35 l 45 o"k vk;&ox d FkA ;g ik;k x;k g fd 57 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh LukrdÙkj Fk rFkk doy 6 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh Lukrd l de FkA yxHkx 31 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d ikl 3 o"k l de le; dk vuHko Fkk ftlls ;g irk pyrk g fd dN jkT;k e vfèkdkfj;k dh bl J.kh e fujUrj LFkkukUrj.k gkr jgr gA

ykHkkfFkZ;ksa dh fLFkfr ¼ikQkby½

xvii½ bu 15 o"kk e fofHkUu lokvk dk 0;; rhu xuk l vfèkd ¼1990&91 d nkjku 144-00 djkM

#i, Fkk] tk 2004&05 e c<dj 452-36 djkM #i, gvk½ gk x;k gA fofHkUu lokvk d vrxr vku oky ykHkkfFk;k dh l[;k Hkh blh rjg c< xb g & ilxkèkhu vofèk d nkjku lHkh J.kh d ykHkkfFk;k e rhu xuk c<krjh gb gA

ueuk ifjokjk e yf{kr tul[;k

xviii½ vkdM ;g n'kkr g fd vè;;u d vrxr ?kjk d 0-83 ifr'kr cPp fodykx gA bue l 55&56 ifr'kr cPp lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ykHk ikIr dj jg gA

xix½ vfèkdrj ykHkkfFk;k dh ifr'krrk fiNM ox ¼29-6 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA mld ckn vulfpr tkfr;k ¼26-3 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA vU; tkfr;k rFkk vulfpr tutkf;k d ifrfufèkRo e vrj cgr de ¼Øe'k% 21-4 ifr'kr rFkk 20-4 ifr'kr½ FkkA

xx½ ;g ik;k x;k g fd mue l 55 ifr'kr ykx Hkfeghu g tcfd vU; 28 ifr'kr ykxk d ikl ,d gDV;j l de Hkfe FkhA ;g ik;k x;k g fd 8 ifr'kr l de ykxk dk ,d vkj nk gDV;j d chp rFkk nk gDV;j l vfèkd Hkfe ij dCtk FkkA pkj gDV;j l vfèkd Hkfe ij ftu 0;fDr;k dk dCtk g] o iorh; jfxLrkuh rFkk tutkrh; {k=k d gA

xxi½ ykHkkfFk;k d nl ifjokjk e l N% ifjokj ,dy ifjokj Fk tcfd lHkh idkj d ifjokjk dk ,d&frgkb fgLlk l;Dr ifjokj FkkA vkdM ;g n'kkr g fd 'kgjh {k=k e 62 ifr'kr ifjokj ,dy ifjokj Fk tcfd bl idkj d ifjokjk dh ifr'krrk xkeh.k ¼59-0 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ¼59-8 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx cjkcj gh gA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼7-03 ifr'kr½ e foLrkfjr ifjokjk d ifr c<r #>ku n[kx, g vkj vU; Jf.k;k dh ifj;ktukvk ¼4-12 ifr'kr fo'o cd ifj;ktuk rFkk 4-80 ifr'kr xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktuk½ e bl rjg d #>ku e Hkkjh deh n[kh xb gA

xxii½ nl e l N% ifjokj ¼59-7 ifr'kr½] ifjokj d vkdkj d lcèk e jk"Vh; vkdMk d vu:i Fk rFkk N% vkj nl lnL;k oky ifjokjk d 36 ifr'kr ?kj bld vu:i FkA nljk fnypLi fu"d"k ;g g fd 11 vkj mll vfèkd lnL;k oky ?kjk dh l[;k pkj ifr'kr gA lkekU; èkkj.kk ;g g fd 'kgjh ?kjk e ,dy ifjokj rFkk NkV ifjokj dk #>ku g fdUr vkdM crkr g fd 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e Hkh N% l 10 d chp ¼32-7 ifr'kr½ lnL;k oky ifjokj dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

xxiii½ fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼62-48 ifr'kr½ d vrxr vku oky 60 ifr'kr l dN T;knk ifjokjk d ikl 2000@& #i, ifr ekl l de dh ekfld vk; Fkh] mld ckn xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼51-41 ifr'kr½ rFkk fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk u 47 ifr'kr ?kjk dh ;g vk; ¼'k;j½ n'kkb gA xkeh.k] tutkrh; rFkk 'kgjh {k=k e ?kjk dh vk; dk fo'y"k.k ifj;ktukvk d LFkku d vulkj fd;k x;k FkkA ;g irk pyk g fd tutkfr ifjokjk d vkèk l dN vfèkd 52-8 ifr'kr ifjokjk dh vk; 2000@& #i, l de Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ifjokjk ¼49-5 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA pkyhl ifr'kr 'kgjh ifjokj bl vk;&ox d FkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e nl ifjokjk e l pkj dh vk; 2000@& #i, rFkk 4000@& #i, ifr ekg d chp Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼32-1 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼30-4 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA

ueuk ifjokjksa dk e[; 0;olk;

xxiv½ ,d&pkFkkb ?kjk d ef[k;k ¼25-7 ifr'kr½ dk e[; 0;olk; xj&[kfrgj Je Fkk] ftle vfèkdrj 'kgjh {k=k ¼36-4 ifr'kr½ d ef[k;k Fk] mld ckn xkeh.k {k=k ¼24-2 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; {k=k ¼21-9 ifr'kr½ d ef[k;k FkA ,d #fpdj tkudkjh ;g g fd tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d ,d&frgkb l dN vfèkd iR;Fkh ¼34-3 ifr'kr½ o fdlku g] ftUgku xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk e 27 ifr'kr dh Hkkxhnkjh dhA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e ,l d"kd Fk] tk 'kgjh {k=k d lhekorh LFkkuk e jgr Fk vkj df"k dk; gr fudVorh xkok e py tkr Fk] ,l d"kdk dk ifr'kr ux.; ¼3-4 ifr'kr½ gA Lo&jktxkj rFkk [kfrgj etnjk dk ifr'kr yxHkx cjkcj ¼16-0 ifr'kr½ gA vfèkdk'k Lo&jktxkj ykgkj] c<b] pjokgk] dyh] ekph] cudj] NkV&ekV ndkunkj vkfn d {k= e gA yxHkx 12 ifr'kr ykx ljdkjh] v)&ljdkjh] futh difu;k vkfn e ukdjh djr gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok e leUo;

ifj;ktuk Lrjh; leUo; lfefr

¼xxv½ xkeh.k rFkk tutkrh; {k=k dh 70 l vfèkd ifj;ktukvk e ifj;ktuk Lrjh; leUo; lfefr;k gA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼83-0 ifr'kr½ e ifj;ktuk Lrjh; leUo; lfefr gA tgk rd vkn'k icèku d fglkc l ifj;ktuk Lrjh; leUo; lfefr d fo|eku gku dk lcèk g] fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk rFkk fo'o cd }kjk lgk;rk&iklr ifj;ktukvk e xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e leUo; lfefr;k dh l[;k cgr de gA 'kgjh fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k] i;o{kdk vkj vfèkdkfj;k u viu Lrj ij i;kIr leUo; dk; fd, tku dh lpuk nh gA xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh Lrj ij leUo; dk; dN gn rd gvk g] fdUr {k=h;@xko Lrj ij ;g dk; okfNr Lrj dk ugh gA ;gh fLFkfr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk dh Hkh gA fo'k"k :i l tutkrh; {k=k e {k=h;@xko Lrj ij LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk leUo; dk; dN de gvk gA dy feykdj] ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; dk; lrk"ktud ik;k x;k gA nk&frgkb l dN vfèkd ¼68-0 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk er ;g Fkk fd leUo; lfefr dh cBd iHkkoi.k Fkh tcfd 1@5 ¼21-0 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u bl cgr iHkkoh ik;kA vulèkku ny u n[kk fd yxHkx 73 ifr'kr lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk d chp i;kIr leUo; dh lpuk nh gA fdUr 'k"k 27 ifr'kr u vi;kIr leUo; dk; dk mYy[k fd;kA

lefdr cky fodkl lok e lokvk dk vfHkl j.k

xxvi½ vkdMk l dkQh Li"V gk pdk g fd vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e xke ipk;r dh Hkfedk dk 'kkfey dju d fy, xkeh.k {k=k e dk; fd;k x;kA ,d fnypLi tkudkjh ;g n[ku dk feyh fd vr%lcèk dk;Øe vkj lokvk dk lkenkf;d vfHkl j.k dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k] tl k fd vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh }kjk lpuk nh xb gA

lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh

xxvii½ cÙkh l ifr'kr efgykvk ¼15&45 o"k½ u Hkkrtu cuku e lgk;rk nu] bèku tVku] LokLF;

tkp gr cPpk dk yku] ifrj{k.k gr vkxuokMh dUnk e cPpk dk y tku] ihu dk ikuh yku tl vkxuokfM;k d dk;ke ljkguh; Hkfedk fuHkk;hA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼39-6 ifr'kr½ e bl idkj dh lgk;rk vfèkd nh xb FkhA ifjogu d viu lkèkuk dk i;kx djd vkxuokMh dUnk rd ijd vkgkj y tkuk] vkxuokMh dUnk dk j[kj[kko e ;kxnku tl dk; Hkh tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e vfèkd ¼16-0 ifr'kr½ n[kk x;kA vfèkdrj lkenkf;d ie[kk u i;o{k.k d :i e] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh 0;fDrxr leL;kvk dk fujkdj.k djd vkj vokNuh; rÙok l mudk cpko djd vkxuokMh dUnk dk viuk ;kxnku fn;kA ;nk&dnk vko';drk iMu ij irkyhl ifr'kr ykxk u vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lg;kx rFkk lgk;rk inku dhA

lok lforj.k dk eY;kdu

ijd ik"kkgkj

xxviii½ vkdMk d eY;kdu l irk pyrk g fd 80 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokfM;k e ijd ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk jkT; ljdkj d lkrk }kjk dh xb Fkh] ftudh ikflr Hkkjrh; [kk| fuxe rFkk mud }kjk LFkkfir vU; lkrk l dh xb FkhA fo'o [kk| dk;Øe ¼MCY; ,Q i½ e N% ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k dk lgk;rk nh xb Fkh tcfd mud ik"kkgkj lfoèkk lcèkh n[kHkky d ;kxnku dk J; pkj ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk feykA bl rjg dk #>ku Hkh n[ku e vk;k g ftle xkeh.k ipk;r@Lo&lefFkr leg ykHkkfFk;k dk idk;k gvk Hkktu f[kyk jg FkA

xxix½ c;kyhl ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k dk dPph [kk| lkefx;k ikIr gb] ftUg vkxuokMh dUnk e idk;k@ r;kj fd;k x;k vkj cPpk dk f[kyk;k x;kA ,lk dk; vfèkdrj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼53-5 ifr'kr½ d vkxuokfM;k e n[kk x;kA [kku d fy, r;kj lHkh idkj dh ifj;ktukvk e fn;k tkrk Fkk] ,lk dk; 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼45-8 ifr'kr½ d vkxuokfM;k e g] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e gvk gA dN vkxuokMh ¼18-0 ifr'kr½ idk; rFkk [kku d fy, r;kj Hkktu nr FkA xtjkr] jktLFkku] egkjk"V rFkk eè; in'k tl dN jkT;k e otu d vkèkkj ij] xHkhj@lkèkkj.k :i l dik"k.k d :i e fpfUgr N% o"k l de vk; d lHkh cPpk dk dY;k.kdkjh lxBuk@0;fDr;k }kjk gYdk ¼ikuh e feyk;k gvk½ ;k fMCckcn nèk d :i e idk;k x;k vkjkX; vkgkj fn;k x;kA ;g dk;Øe dk iHkkoh rFkk lkFkd cuku d fy, lekt d lcl fupy Lrj ij llkèkuk dk mi;kx dju gr lefdr cky fodkl lok d vfèkdkfj;k }kjk fd;k x;k egÙoi.k dk;k dk ldr gA

ik"kkgkj lforj.k e ckèkk

xxx½ ;g n[kdj n%[k gkrk g fd 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk ¼xkeh.k 47-6 ifr'kr] tutkrh; 38-2 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh 50-8 ifr'kr½ e rk ik"k.k lcèkh vkgkjk dh vkifr e fdlh Hkh rjg dk 0;oèkku ugh FkkA rFkkfi] dfri; vkxuokMh dUnk ¼52-9 ifr'kr½ e 0;oèkku mRiUu gku dh lpuk feyh gA bl ekeyk e] tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUnk ¼61-2 ifr'kr½ e 0;oèkku mRiUu gku dh l[;k T;knk g] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼52-0 ifr'kr½ rFkk 'kgjh ¼45-0 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dUnk e ,lh f'kdk;r feyh gA

ijd ik"kkgkj e/ efgykvk/ dk 'kkfey djuk

xxxi½ fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d rgr lpkfyr vkxuokMh dUnk e xHkorh efgykvk dh l[;k T;knk ¼49-5 ifr'kr½ nt dh xb] rRi'pkr xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr pyk, tk jg vkxuokMh dUnk ¼48-6 ifr'kr½ vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vèkhu lpkfyr vkxuokMh dUnk ¼47-2 ifr'kr½ eA #fpdj rF; ;g g fd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUnk ¼61-8 ifr'kr½ rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk ¼58-3 ifr'kr½ e vfèkdkfèkd xHkorh efgykvk dk 'kkfey djr ik;k x;k gA

xxii½ lcl fnypLi fu"d"k ;g Fkk fd xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e nt dh xb lHkh ekrk, xkeh.k rFkk 'kgjh {k=k d vkxuokMh dUnk l ykHk mBk jg Fk] tcfd xkeh.k {k=k e bldh ifr'krrk 75-6 ifr'kr FkhA dy feykdj] 50 ifr'kr l dN vfèkd ekrkvk ¼52-8 ifr'kr½ dk bl lfoèkk d fy, nt fd;k x;k FkkA bue l 89 ifr'kr ekrkvk u ijd ik"kkgkj iklr fd;kA v#.kkpy in'k ¼82-9 ifr'kr½] fetkje ¼80-3 ifr'kr½] ukxkyM ¼81-8 ifr'kr½ vkj l?k 'kkflr {k= nknj ,o uxj goyh ¼85-5 ifr'kr½ rFkk y{k}hi ¼87-7 ifr'kr½ jkT;k e 80 ifr'kr l T;knk uflx efgykvk dk ik"kkgkj gr nt fd;k x;kA ;g n[kk x;k fd bu jkT;k e mPp ifr'kr ij uflx efgykvk dk ik"kkgkj fn;k x;kA

f'k'k/ ¼6 ekg l/ 3 o"k½

xxiii½ vkdMk e fn[kk;k x;k g fd ckfydkvk ¼55-2 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e ckydk ¼59-1 ifr'kr½ dk ithdj.k Li"V :i l T;knk gvk gA bll i#"k&L=h d ifrfufèkRo dh lkekU; fLFkfr dk irk pyrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh lHkh Jf.k;k e ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh ckfydkvk dk ifr'kr cgr T;knk g & dy ckfydk, 82 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ¼81-0 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ¼84-0 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼82-5 ifr'kr½] bld foijhr dy ckyd 75 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ¼72-6 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ¼81-1 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼74-4 ifr'kr½A bl tkudkjh dh nljh fnypLi fo'k"krk ;g g fd dN jkT;k rFkk l?k 'kkflr {k=k e 90 ifr'kr ckyd rFkk ckfydkvk u ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk;kA

ckyd ¼3 l/ 6 o"k½

xxxiv½ bl rF; d ckotn fd ckydk ¼51-1 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e ckfydk, ¼57-8 ifr'kr½ T;knk nt dh xb g] fQj Hkh ckydk dk ykHk fgLlk T;knk ¼75-9 ifr'kr½ g] tcfd ckfydkvk ¼74-6 ifr'kr½ dk de ykHk feyk gA tutkrh; {k=k e ik"kkgkj gr vfèkdk'k ckyd rFkk ckfydk, nt dh xb g ¼Øe'k% 62-8 ifr'kr rFkk 67-5 ifr'kr½A rFkkfi] tutkh; {k=k e ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh ckfydkvk dk ifr'kr ¼75-5 ifr'kr½ vfèkd n[kk x;k] xkeh.k ¼77-3 ifr'kr½ rFkk 'kgjh ¼76-1 ifr'kr½ {k=k dh ryuk e tutkrh; {k=k ¼71-9 ifr'kr½ e ckydk dh l[;k de jgh gA

ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdk;rk

xxxv½ nl e l vkB vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼79-8 ifr'kr½ u lpuk nh fd cPpk ,o ekrkvk dk lHkh [kk| lkexh Lohdk; gA mUg ; Bhd l r;kj Lokfn"V yxrk g rFkk o bldk mi;kx djr gA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr u dN vkgkj gh Lohdk;rk ;kX; dgkA X;kjg ifr'kr u [kk|

lkexh dk Lohdk; ugh ekukA vfèkdk'k f'kdk;r xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼13-5 ifr'kr½ l feyh] fQj 'kgjh ¼8-4 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼7-1 ifr'kr½ lA [kk| lkefx;k dk lcl vfèkd tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼84-7 ifr'kr½ e Lohdkj fd;k] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼78-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼76-7 ifr'kr½ e Lohdkj fd;k x;kA 16 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u mYy[k fd;k fd Bdnkjk }kjk vkifr dh xbr;kj [kk| lkefx;k fuEu Lrj dh FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u lpuk nh fd jktLFkku ¼67-9 ifr'kr½ vle ¼66-7 ifr'kr½ mMhlk ¼65-0 ifr'kr½ gfj;k.kk ¼55-0 ifr'kr½ e?kkyr ¼40-0 ifr'kr½ mÙkjkpy ¼40-0 ifr'kr½ jkT;k e 75 ifr'kr ykHkkfFkk;k dk de Lohdk; g rFkk lcl de mÙkj in'k ¼25-7 ifr'kr½ dk Lohdk; gku dh lpuk feyh gA

of) fuxjkuh

xxxvi½ ;g n[kk x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u 63-5 ifr'kr uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu fd;k rFkk ekrkvk u uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu dju d fy, cPpk d jkxh gku d ckotn bl dk; e lg;kx fn;kA 'kgjh ifj;ktuk d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼67-5 ifr'kr½ u uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu fd;kA xkeh.k vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼64-0 ifr'kr½ u Hkh uotkr f'k'kvk d otu rkyu e lekurk gkfly dh tcfd tutkfr vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼59-4 ifr'kr½ Hkh ekrkvk dk le>ku e lQy jg vkj uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu rkyk ldA c;klh ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u bl fn'kkfun'k dk ikyu fd;k vkj 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk eghu e ,d ckj otu rkykA rFkkfi] 3 l 5 o"k d vk;&ox d cPpk d otu dk rkyuk dN vPNk gkrk g] D;kfd vfèkdrj vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼83-3 ifr'kr½ bl dju e lQy jgr FkA otu rkyu rFkk mldh ;kX;rk cuku dk lEi.k nkf;Ro vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ u viu dèkk ij fy;kA i;o{kdk u vkxuokMh dUnk d nkj d le; xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk rFkk uotkr f'k'kvk d fodkl dh tkp e lgk;rk dhA

Ldy&io f'k{kk

xxxvii½ vklru 37 cPpk dk vkxuokfM;k e Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr fd;k x;kA bll ;g ldr feyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ofpr rcd d cPpk dk vkxuokMh dUnk e yku dk ldkjkRed i;kl fd;k rkfd o ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; lokvk dk mi;kx dj ldA dy feykdj] 75 ifr'kr ithdr cPp vkxuokMh e mifLFkr jgA ryukRed :i l ithdr cPpk rFkk vkxuokMh dUnk e mifLFkr gku oky cPpk dk ik;k cjkcj&cjkcj Hkktu fn;k tkrk gA rFkkfi] mifLFkfr d vkdMk e fo"kerk n[kh tk ldrh g ftle ;g mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd vkxuokMh dUnk e ykHk ikIr dju oky ckydk dh ryuk e ckfydkvk dh l[;k vfèkd gA vr% blh rjg fo'k"k :i l 'kgjh {k=k rFkk uxjk e Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ckydk dk futh Ldyk e Hktu dk rjthg nh tkrh gA

Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dyki

xxxvii½ yxHkx lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk ¼95-1 ifr'kr½ e cPpk dk xhr xku d fy, dgk tkrk gA dgkuh lukuk vkj igkM ;kn djuk nk vU; dk;dyki g] ftl 91 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fd;k tkrk gA ;|fi 78 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u vkrfjd dk;dyki e cPpk dk 'kkfey fd, tku dh lpuk nh g] rFkkfi mue l rhu&pkFkkb dk;drkvk ¼74-7 ifr'kr½ cPpk dk LoPN :i l ckr dju rFkk mUg viu fnekx dk mi;kx

dju d fy, dgk tkrk gA 70 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn vkmVMkj [kyk dk vk;ktu dj ldr gA ekfld leUo; dk ifj"dr rFkk fodflr dju l lcfèkr ifVx] fifVx] fp= cuku] flykb rFkk jx Hkjkb tl dk;dykik rFkk Hkkoukred rFkk ckf)d fodkl d dk;dyki pfunk vkxuokMh dUnk e doy lhfer :i e fd, tk ld gA

LokLF;

vk;ju rFkk Qkfyd ,flM ¼vkb,Q,½ xkfy;k

xxxix½ ekrkvk l ikIr vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd Nh ekg rFkk 3 o"k d chp d nl e l Nh cPpk ¼59-6 ifr'kr½ dk vkb-,Q-,- xkfy;k nh xbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk xHkorh efgykvk d ?kjk e HkV djr le; rFkk ,u-,p-bMh- l= d nkjku rFkk LokLF; tkp dh ifØ;k d nkjku fo'k"k fun'ku d lkFk bu xkfy;k d mi;kx ifØ;k ij xgu fuxjkuh j[kuh iMrh gA xHkorh efgykvk }kjk vkb-,Q-,- xkfy;k d miHkkx d fooj.k l irk pyrk g fd bl J.kh dh efgykvk ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ u fu;fer :i l xkyh dk mi;kx fd;k g tcfd vU; 16 ifr'kr efgyk, ;nk&dnk ml le; bldk mi;kx djrh g] tc mudh bPNk gkrh gA ekrk, ¼13-5 ifr'kr½ viu ikl xkyh j[krh g] fdUr bldk mi;kx ugh djrh g] D;kfd o bld Lokn dk iln ugh djrh gA

ifrj{k.k Vhd

xl½ ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk rFkk mud vèkhuLFk LokLF; foHkkxk d }kjk ,d o"k l de vk; d cPpk d fy, rifnd] fMIFkhfj;k] [kkIh ¼ddj [kkI½] fVVul] [kljk rFkk ikfy;k l cpko gr ifrj{k.k Vhd rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e lHkh xHkorh efgykvk dk fVVul l cpko gr ifrj{k.k Vhd yxk, x, gA nk&frgkb cPpk ¼66-1 ifr'kr½ dk ifrj{k.k Vhd yxk, x,] ftle xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ e lcl vfèkd Vhd yxk, x,A mld ckn 'kgjh ¼65-7 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e yxk, x, gA LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k u lfpr fd;k g fd lHkh cPpk dk ifrj{k.k Vhd yxk ikuk bl ckr ij fuHkj djrk g fd tc ifrj{k.k dk;Øe lpkfyr djr le; ; cPp miyC èk jgA xkeh.k {k=k e] ifrj{k.k Vhd yxku dh fLFkfr vk'kk l de irhr gkrh g tcfd ryukRed :i l xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ e ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr cgrj gA ,d #fpdj rF; ;g n[ku dk feyk fd LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k@vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk Vhdkdj.k d fjdkMk dk Bhd l j[kj[kko fd;k tkrk FkkA

vi;kIr ifrj{k.k dh dkj.k

xli½ yxHkx ,d&frgkb LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k }kjk tk fjikV nh xb g] mld e[; dkj.k ekrk&firkvk ¼23-3 ifr'kr½] dk ifrj{k.k d ifr mnklhu iofÙk dk gkuk rFkk ifrj{k.k d ifr vfo'okl ¼17-67 ifr'kr½ ink gkuk crk;k x;k gA vU; tk e[; dkj.k crk, x, g] mue ctxk d ifr vkLFkk] jhfr&fjokt] vUèk fo'okl] tkfr;k@erkoyfEc;k d ifr yxk, x, Dyd vkfn 'kkfey gA nl e l ,d LokLF; vfèkdkjh ¼10-8 ifr'kr½ u ;g mYy[k fd;k fd ifrj{k.k d ykHk d ckj e i;kIr tkx:drk u gku d dkj.k lenk; d db oxk l cMk fojkèk gvk gA

xHkorh ekrkvk dh fy, ifrj{k.k Vhd

xlii½ vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd xHkorh ekrkvk ¼76-2 ifr'kr½ dk fVVul VkDlkbM ifrj{k.k Vhd yxk, x,A lÙkkbl ifrj{k.k xHkorh ekrkvk u igyh [kjkd yh rFkk 48 ifr'kr

ekrkvk u Hkh nljh [kjkd dk Qk;nk mBk;kA xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e ifrj{k.k Vhdk dh ifr'krrk nj ¼79-0 ifr'kr½ dkQh vfèkd gA mld ckn tutkrh; rFkk 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dh ifr'krrk g ftle nkuk d chp ,d ifr'kr dk cgr ekeyh vrj gA rFkkfi]] xkeh.k ¼26-8 ifr'kr½ rFkk 'kgjh ¼25-37 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e tutkrh; ekeyk }kjk igyh [kjkd yu lcèkh fLFkfr dkQh cgrj gA

cky ifrj{k.k ¼0&6 ekg½

xliii½ n/k fiyku okyh ekrkvk ¼77-4 ifr'kr½ u lfpr fd;k g fd mud f'k'k dk ifrj{k.k Vhdk yx pdk gA ;g dk; xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼79-7 ifr'kr½ e dN vfèkd gvk g] ftle ekrkvk ¼79-4 ifr'kr½ u lfpr fd;k fd mud f'k'k dk ifrj{k.k Vhdk yx pdk gA lcl de 70 ifr'kr dojt tutkrh; {k=k e gvk gA

cky ifrj{k.k ¼6 ekgl l/ 3 o"k½

xliv½ vkdM crkr g fd ch-lh-th- d Vhd lcl vfèkd ¼82-4 ifr'kr½ yxk, x,] mld ckn ikfy;k dh rhu [kjkd rFkk [kljk ¼nkuk 70-5 ifr'kr½] Mh-ih-Vh- 3 [kjkd ¼38-9 ifr'kr½ rFkk cLVj Mh-ih-Vh- dh [kjkd ¼17-8 ifr'kr½ nh xbA

cky ifrj{k.k ¼3&6 o"k½

xlv½ bu cPpk dh ekrkvk u crk;k fd mud cPpk dh fVVul l cpko d fy, Mh-Vh- cLVj yx pd gA bl vk;&ox d cPpk dk ifrj{k.k d Vhd mru ugh yx ikr g ftru fd rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk yx gA ,lk irhr gkrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vfèkd è;ku 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk ij T;knk x;k gA xkeh.k {k=k e ifrj{k.k Vhd yxku dk dk; T;knk cgrj jgk g] tlk fd ekrkvk ¼56-7 ifr'kr½ u cr;kA mld ckn] ;g dk; tutkrh; ¼52-5 ifr'kr½ rFkk 'kgjh ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukk e gvk gA

tUe d le; cPp dk otu rkyuk

xlvi½ ;g ik;k x;k Fkk fd lkr ifr'kr cPpk dk tUe d le; dk otu 2 fdykxke l de FkkA ;g fLFkfr fujiokn :i l bu cPpk dk nèk fiyku d fy, ekrkvk dk ikRlkfgr dju dh vko';drk n'kkrh gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd ekrk&firkvk }kjk cPpk d otu rkyu d fy, viuh lgefr u fn, tku d ihN tk rd fn, x, g] o fuEu vUèk fo'oklk d vkèkkj ij g] tl ßcPp ij cjh vkRek dk vlj iMxkÞ] ßcPpk chekj iM tk,xkÞ] vkfnA tutkrh; lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx rhu&pkFkkb cPpk dk otu 2-5 fdykxke l vfèkd FkkA

LokLF; tkp

xlvii½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼75-1 ifr'kr½ d vulkj LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k u cPpk d LokLF; dh tkp dh] ftle vk[k] dku] ukd] nkr] cky rFkk 'kjhj d ckg; vxk dh fu;fer :i l tkp djuk rFkk c[kkj] vk[k rFkk dku dh leL;k] pkV jkx vkfn 'kkfey gA lcl vfèkd ifr'kr 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼80-8 ifr'kr½ dk g] mld ckn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼78-7 ifr'kr½ rFkk xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼72-3 ifr'kr½ dh g] ftle fxjkoV vkb gA

xlviii½ bD;kou ifr'kr LokLF; dh tkp , ,u ,e }kjk dh xb g tcfd 22 ifr'kr LokLF;&tkp fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk dh xb FkhA tgk rd ,y ,p oh@ ih ,p ,l dk lcèk g] ;g doy 14 ifr'kr gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u

t:jren ekrkvk] xjhc cPpk rFkk ,d ,l NkV&NkV ifjokjk dk ;g lfoèkk inku dju dk ;Fkk lHko i;kl fd;k x;k] tk vfèkdrj ?kjk e gh jgr g rFkk tk lkekU;r;k LokLF; tkp rFkk fpfdRlk lok ofpr FkA lHkh Jf.k;k d ykHkkfFk;k d fy, ßeghu e ,d ckjÞ LokLF; tkp dh 0;oLFkk dh xb] ftudh l[;k 47 ifr'kr rFkk 61 ifr'kr d chp gA 61 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fooj.k d vulkj LokLF;&tkp e] eghu e ,d ckj 3 o"k l de cPpk ¼56-1 ifr'kr½ d LokLF; tkp vkj xHkorh ekrkvk dh ilo&io tkp ij è;ku fn;k x;kA

ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk

xlix½ tgk rd ckjEckj bl dk;Øe d vk;ktu dk lcèk g] mue l 69 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k u ;g dgk fd mUgku ekrkvk rFkk cPpk l lcfèkr fo"k;k ij eghu e ,d ckj ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe vk;kftr fd;kA ykHkkfFk;k d fy, le>h xb t:jrk d vulkj pkng ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k u ;g dk;dyki vk;kftr fd;kA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k u nk eghu e ,d ckj bl dk;dyki dk vk;ktu fd;kA nl e l lkr tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k u eghu e ,d ckj bl dk;Øe dk vk;ktu fd;k] mld ckn xkeh.k rFkk 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼68-3 ifr'kr½ d ifr'kr Hkh cjkcj jgA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd vkl ru 20-94 ekrkvk u tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k e] 18-43 u xkeh.k vkxuokfM;k e vkj 18-68 u 'kgjh vkxuokfM;k e lfØ; :i l Hkkx fy;kA bu rhu {k=k e ekrkvk dh mifLFkfr dk vkl r 18-68 FkkA

ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk dh fy, viukbZ xbZ i)fr

l½ yxHkx lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼92-1 ifr'kr½ u vyx&vyx ;k legk e ekrkvk l ckr dju d fy, vr¼o;fDrd lcèk rFkk ppk dk i)fr d :i e mi;kx fd;kA vU;k d foijhr ft l i)fr dk mi;kx LoPNUn :i l fd;k x;k] o fuEufyf[kr Fk & uL[kk dk in'ku] e[k l futyhdj.k lekèkku dh r;kjh] ekrkvk rFkk ;ofr;k ¼36-6 ifr'kr½ d fy, ty LoPNhdj.kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u nLr] ifrj{k.k] y?k ifjokj ekun.M] efgyk eMyk@Lo;&lgk;rk legk dh Hkfedk] xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kHkky vkfn l lcfèkr eík ij in'kfu;k Hkh vk;kftr dhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ekrk vkj cPp ^nko ij* l lcfèkr eík ij idk'k Mkyk rFkk efgykvk ¼15&45 o"k½ rFkk vU; ifjokj d lnL;k dk f'k{kk nhA

ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe vk;kftr dju e leL;k,a rFkk dfBukb;k

li½ 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk bu dfBukb;k dk mYy[k fd;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ;g Hkh n[kk fd [kk| lkefx;k@lgk;rk u feyu d dkj.k o fodykx dh fLFkfr e igp tkr gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼18-3 ifr'kr½ u ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; f'k{kk e ckf)d deh n[kh rFkk if'k{k.k dUnk e mUg fn;k x;k if'k{k.k i;kIr ugh FkkA

?kj&?kj nkjk

lii½ vkdMk e ;g ifjyf{kr gkrk g fd 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼46-7 ifr'kr½ e ifjokjk e fd, x, nkjk dh l[;k dkQh vfèkd FkhA ,d eghu e ; nkj dy 41-1 ifjokjk d fy, fd, x,A tc xg nkj d i;ktu d lcèk e iNk x;k rk vfèkdrj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼90-2 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd le; l io ithdj.k] xHkorh efgykvk rFkk Lruiku djku okyh efgykvk dh n[kHkky djuk mudk ie[k nkf;Ro gA

xg nkjk dk nljk egÙoi.k mí'; ;g crk;k x;k fd o cPpk dh fu;fer rFkk le;c) rjhd l vkxuokMh dUnk e mifLFkfr lfuf'pr djuk pkgr FkA yxHkx cjkcj ifr'kr ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kHkky dju gr ekrk&firkvk dh ftEenkjh d ckj e cgrj le>nkjh ink dju] chekj cPpk dk vLirky y tku vkj ik"kkgkj lcèkh mudh vko';drkvk dk ijk djku d fy, ?kjk dk nkjk fd;kA

jQjy lok,a

liii½ vfèkdrj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u fpfdRlk ekeyk dk ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk dk Hktk] tk utnhd d rFkk vlkuh l igp ldr FkA bl lok d ykHkkFkh xkeh.k ¼63-5 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ¼67-1 ifr'kr½ lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d FkA bu ykHkkfFk;k dk mi&fpfdRlk dUnk ¼16-8 ifr'kr½ e Hkh Hktk x;k FkkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk }kjk ftyk vLirkyk dh lfoèkk dk vfèkdkfèkd mi;kx fd;k x;kA jQjy lokvk dh n{krk dk c<ku e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lkeuk dh tk jgh fofHkUu leL;kvk e e[; :i l cPpk dk vLirky y tku e ekrk&firkvk dh v#fp ¼26-3 ifr'kr½] ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@ lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk ¼23-7 ifr'kr½ dh lnj vofLFkfr vkj ifjogku lfoèkk ¼25-8 ifr'kr½ dh deh vkfn 'kkfey gA

fd'kkfj;k

liv½ lefdr cky fodkl lok ueuk ifj;ktukvk e o"k 1992 d nkjku 'k: dh xb fd'kkfj;k d fy, Ldhe ¼fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk½ d rgr 44 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u lok, inku dj jgh gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼32-22 ifr'kr½ u fd'kkfj;k dk jktkuk vk;ju rFkk Qkfyd ,flM dh xkfy;k nrh Fkh & ,d xkyh vk;ju e 60 feyhxke vk;ju rFkk Qkfyd ,flM e 0-5 ,e-th- Qkfyd ,flM {kerk dh xkfy;k nh tkrh Fkh , ,u ,e rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drk bu xkfy;k d rFkk fd'kkfj;k d LokLF; ij bld lHkkfor iHkkok dh tkp djrh FkhAA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼30-7 ifr'kr½ d vulkj vkxuokMh dUnk e ithdr fd'kkfj;k u Hkh ik"kkgkj iklr dhA vkxuokMh dk;Øe e nh tk jgh lokvk d LFkk;h iHkko dk lfuf'pr dju d fy, 27 viy vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ikfjokfjd thou dh f'k{kk dk vk;ktu fd;kA ble vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u fookg dh mi;Dr vk;] ;koukoLFkk d nkjku] lkoèkkfu;k] 0;fDrxr LokLF; rFkk gkbftu] le;&io xHkèkkj.k d [krj] euk& lkekftd fodkl] lxe thou pØ vkfn fo"k; 'kkfey fd, x,A yxHkx leku ifr'kr ¼22-2 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u Hkh LokLF; tkp rFkk cjkcj d oxk rFkk ifjokjk e bl vk; vkj mud lketL; dh lHkkouk l lcfèkr eík ij ijke'k ¼21-4 ifr'kr½ ij cy fn;kA

lefdr cky fodkl lok d ykHk rFkk ifj.kke

oreku vè;;u rFkk io vè;;uk d fu"d"kk dh ryuk

oreku eY;kdu rFkk io e fd, x, vU; jk"Vh; Lrj d eY;kdu rFkk cgr Lrj ij fd, x, vè;;uk d fuld"kk dh ryuk dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA bu vè;;uk e lefdr cky fodkl lok ¼fuifIM] 1992½] jk"Vh; eY;kdu rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok ¼,u lh , b vkj] 2001½ d oreku eY;kdu 'kkfey gA

vk/kkjHkwr lajpuk@miLdj@fdV

lv½ fiNy 14 o"kk l vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkou <kp e ,d fuf'pr lèkkj n[kk x;kA ;g n[kk

x;k Fkk fd 1992 e dPp Hkouk ¼38-7 ifr'kr½ e lLFkkfir vkxuokMh dUn dk ifr'kr o"k 2006 ¼19-9 ifr'kr½ e fxjdj de gvk gA nljh rjQ 1992 e doy 43 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk iDd edkuk e lLFkkfir gkr gA n[kk x;k Fkk] tcfd o"k 2006 e ;g c<dj 75 ifr'kr rd igp x;kA ;g c<rh iofÙk] fo'o cd rFkk tokgj jktxkj ;ktuk@ ug: jktxkj ;ktuk d vrxr vkxuokMh dUnk d iDd Hkou dk fuek.k dju d ikoèkku d dkj.k gb gkxhA vkxuokMh dUnk dk otu rkyu d rjkt dh vkifr vkj Ldy&io f'k{kk ¼ih ,l b½ dh miyC;kdrk d lnHk e Hkh lèkkj n[ku dk feyk gA

lvi½ fiNy dN le; l lHkh Lrj i LVkQ dh rukrh d ifr'kr e of) gb g tcfd 1-5 ifr'kr lgk;dk ¼gYijk½ d in e deh vkb gA tgk rd vkblhMh,l d inkfèkdkfj;k d if'k{k.k dk lcèk g] db o"kk l bl dk;Øe e mÙkjkÙkj :i l of) n[kh xb gA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d ekey e if'kf{kr vfèkdkfj;k dh l[;k 74 ifr'kr ¼1992 e½ l c<dj 82 ifr'kr ¼2006 e½ gb g tcfd i;o{kdk d lcèk e 1992 d 84 ifr'kr l c<dj 2006 e 95 ifr'kr gb g rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ekey e 1992 l 2006 d nkjku 18 ifr'kr l vfèkd dh of) n[kh xb gA ;g n[kk x;k fd vfèkdrj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u mPp ;kxnku ikIr fd;k gA

l/ok,/

lvii½ ik"kkgkj dk;Øe d vrxr dy ykHkkfFk;k dh l[;k e i;kIr :i l of) gbA gekj lEiy dk;Øe e 56 ifr'kr l vfèkd cPp ithdr fd, x,] ftle l 77 ifr'kr l vfèkd cPp lokvk dk ykHk mBk jg FkA ;gh iofÙk efgyk ykHkkfFk;k d ekey e Hkh g] fdUr lok dk ykHk mBku okyk dh ifr'krrk dkQh vfèkd ¼87 ifr'kr l vfèkd½ gA de otu okyh ckfydkvk d tUe dh ifr'krrk e Hkh egÙoi.k :i l deh n[kh xb gA 2500 xke l de otu oky cPpk d tUe d lcèk e 1992 d 41 ifr'kr l ?kVdj 2006 e 29 ifr'kr gk xb gA rFkkfi] nljh vkj 2-5 fdykxke l vfèkd otu oky cPpk dh ifr'krrk ¼1992½ d 58-9 ifr'kr l c<dj 2006 e 71-0 ifr'kr gvk½ 58-9 ifr'kr l c<dj 2006 e 71-0 ifr'kr gv½ e i;kIr of) gb FkhA bld vykok ;g ik;k x;k g Fkk fd xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh ifr'krrk e dkQh fxjkoV vkb FkhA 0&3 o"k d vk;&ox d cPpk d ekey e] xM III > IV cPpk dk ifr'kr 1992 d 7 ifr'kr l ?kVdj 2006 e 1 ifr'kr gvk] xM II cPpk dk ifr'kr 22 ifr'kr ¼1992½ l 7 ifr'kr ¼2006½ rFkk xM II cPpk dk ifr'kr 1992 d 35 ifr'kr l ?kVdj 2006 e 16 ifr'kr jgkA blh rjg] 3 l 6 o"k d cPpk d ekey e]] oreku vè;k;e] xM III rFkk IV l iR;d d fglkc l 0-8 ifr'kr gh Fkk tcfd io d vè;;u ¼1992½ e ;g 4 ifr'kr gvk gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh fjikV d vulkj db o"kk l fo?kVu ¼1992 l 63-7 ifr'kr l ?kVdj 2006 e 54 ifr'kr rFkk fo?kVu d vkIr fnuk ¼1992 d 63-7 ifr'kr l 2006 d 41-3 ifr'kr½ dh l[;k nkuk gh nf"V l ik"kkgkj d fo?kVu e deh n[kh xb gA Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr ifr vkxuokMh dUn cPp dh ifr'krrk rFkk mle mudh mifLFkfr e vk'p;tud :i l deh vkb gA

buiV rFkk vkmViV vkmVde pjk d vkèkkj ij lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk d fy, lex eY;kdu

lviii½ oreku vè;;u d fy,] dk;Øe d lQy dk;kUo;u gr dN egÙoi.k ifjoru vko';d g rFkk vkmViV@vuHko d lnHk e bud iR;d iHkko dk irk yxk;k x;kA iR;d buiV vkj vkmViV@ vkmVde d pjk d fy, ,d ekud vd dh x.kuk dju gr iekuk jfgr i.kkyh dk i;kx fd;k x;kA bl fo'k"k vd d fy, iR;d pj dk ml pj d eè;kgu Hkkrtu e ckV fn;k tkrk gA bl idkj] iR;d pj d fy, ikIr eY; dk iR;d ifj;ktuk gr fefJr vd d :i e ikIr dju d fy, ml tkM fn;k tkrk g] ftl fefJr buiV rFkk vkmViV@vkmVde pj vd dgk tkrk g

lix½A ,d fefJr buiV pj vd d vkèkkj ij lHkh 150 ifj;ktukvk dk vojkgh Øe e j[kk tkrk g] ftle lHkh buiV pjk d fy, J.kh Øe n'kk;k tkrk gA dy fefJr buiV vd ij vkèkkfjr 3-1 rFkk 19-3 d chp U;ure vfèkdre J.kh e fefJr buiV pj vd ikIr g,A bld vykok] bu vdk d vkèkkj ij ifj;ktukvk dk cgr vPNk ¼15 l vfèkd vd½] vPNk ¼10 vkj 15 d chp½ rFkk [kjkc ¼10 l de½ dh J.kh inku dh tkrh gA

lx½ buiV pjk d fefJr vd d vulkj ;g ik;k x;k fd buiV icèku d fglkc l vè;;u dh xb 100 ifj;ktukvk e l dy 63 ifj;ktuk, cgr vPNh] 71 ifj;ktuk, vPNh rFkk 16 ifj;ktuk, [kjkc FkhA

lefdr cky fodkl lok icèku&buiV@pjk rFkk dk;Øe d vkmViV@vkmVde dk eY;kdu

lxi½ buiV ifjoruk d fefJr vd l ;g irk pyrk g fd vfèkdk'k ifj;ktukvk u buiV icèku rFkk vkmViV@vkmVde nkuk d fglkc l vPNk dk; fd;kA rFkkfi] ble ;g Hkh Li"V fd;k x;k g fd mÙkj d ^chek#^ ¼ch vkb ,e , vkj ;½ jkT;k dh dN ifj;ktukvk u vPNk dk; ugh fd;k] fdUr lHkh nf{k.kh jkT;k u okfNr Lrj dk dk; fd;k gA

lxii½ bld vykok] ;g n[kk x;k g fd ;|fi 63 ifj;ktukvk dk cgr vPNk buiV Fkk] fQj Hkh doy 29 ifj;ktuk, cgr vPNk vkj 30 ifj;ktuk, vPNk in'ku dj ikbA doy pkj ifj;ktukvk dk buiV cgr vPNk gku d lkFk&lkFk vkmiV@vkmVde [kjkc FkkA bl fLFkfr d fy, foLrr dkj.kk dh tkp fd, tku dh vko';drk g] ftldk dkj.k bu ifj;ktukvk dk vxE; rFkk de fodflr {k=k e lLFkkfir djuk Hkh gk ldrk gA fN;kfyl ifj;ktukvk dk buiV vPNk Fkk vkj mUg vkmViV d lcèk e vPNh J.kh nh xb Fkh] tk LokHkkfod gA rFkkfi] dy feykdj] vè;;u d liy d :i e yh xb dy 150 ifj;ktukvk e l vfèkdk'k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk vPNh rFkk cgr vPNh J.kh nh xb g] tk dk;Øe d ikRlkgu d :i e ,d vPNk ldr gA

flQkfj'k

oreku vè;;u e dkQh vfèkd fu"d"k lkeu vk, g] tk ßokgokghÞ d :i e ifjyf{kr g, gA tgk rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u dk lcèk g] blh chp] vè;;u dk;Øe

e lefdr cky fodkl lok dh dfri; dfe;k d ckj e idk'k Mkyk x;k g] ftldk lekèkku ikFkfedrk d vkèkkj ij rFkk è;kuiod fd, tku dh vko';drk gA fuEufyf[kr ijkxkQ e vè;;u d fu"d"kk l mRiUu ifj.kkek rFkk fof'k"V vkj lkekU;] nkuk idfr d mu fu"d"kk d egÙoi.k fo'y"k.kk dh flQkfj'k gkxh ftll dk;Øe ij lhèk iHkko iMxk

fof'k"V f'kQkfj'k

i½ vè;;u d vulkj yxHkx 60 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk ugh g vkj 17 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e ;g lfoèkk lrk"ktud ugh ikb xbA bl ckj e rRdky è;ku nu vkj lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk inku dju d fy, Bkl mik; dju dh vko';drk gA

ii½ fupy Lrj ij LokLF; lokvk dh lyHkrk lno fpUrk dk fo"k; jgk g rFkk oreku vè;;u bl fpUrk dk iek.k gA vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh {k=k e egÙoi.k LokLF; lokvk dh miyCèkrk e deh n[kh xb gA ;g n[kk x;k Fkk fd doy 29 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e ikFkfed LokLF; dUn miyCèk Fk vkj 43 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e mi&LokLF; dUn miyCèk FkA vr%] ;g l>ko fn;k tkrk g fd ;Fkk lHko utnhdh vkxuokMh {k=k e LokLF; lok, miyCèk djku d fy, LokLF; foHkkxk d lkFk leUo; dju dk i;kl fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

iii½ fo'k"k :i l 'kgjh {k=k d yxHkx vkèk vkxuokMh dUnk e vkrfjd rFkk ckg; dk;drkvk d fy, LFkku dh deh gA bl leL;k dk lekèkku dju dh vko';drk g] D;kfd bll vkxuokMh dk;drk Bhd rjg l rFkk lkFkd :i l ldy&io f'k{kk lcèkh dk;dyki vk;kftr dju e lQy ugh gk ikrA

iv½ oreku vè;;u d vulkj lfEefyr yxHkx 44 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk lcèkh fdV dh deh n[kh xbA lHkh Lrjk ij dk; vkjHk dju dh vko';drk g rkfd Ldy&io f'k{kk lcèkh fdVk dh miyCèkrk lfuf'pr dh tk ld] tk lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk lcèkh dk; d vko';d Hkkx gA ykxr iHkkoh rFkk ykdfi; LFkkuh; llèkuk dk b"Vre mi;kx [ky lkefx;k d fuek.k d fy, dju dh vko';drk gA rFkkfi] bll vkxuokMh dUnk e ckg; lkrk l [ky lkefx;k ,df=r djd i;d vkxuokMh dUn e f[kykuk cd tlh ifj;ktuk dk dk; gkrk jgrk gA

v½ dfri; vMpuk d dkj.k vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e Hkktu r;kj dju vkj ijklu d cruokNuh; ek=k rFkk vPN Lrj d miyCèkgku dh vk'kk ugh dh tk ldrh gA bleu, flj l fopkj dju vkj ljdkj dh vkj l igy dju dh vko';drk g rkfd iR;d vkxuokMh dUn e vfèkd ek=k e vkj vPN Lrj dh lfoèkk ikIr gk ldA

vi½ oreku vè;;u l irk pyrk g fd fo'k"k :i l tutkrh; {k=k d {k=h;@xkeh.k Lrj ij vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pykb tk jgh ifj;ktukvk e Hkh LokLF; foHkkx dk lefdr cky fodkl lok vfèkdkfj;k d lkFk leUo; e dN deh gA bll vkxuokMh Lrj ij fu;fer :i l LokLF; tkp dk dk; ugh gk ikrkA lefdr cky fodkl lok rFkk LokLF; dk;drkvk] }kjk nkuk d chp lHkh Lrj ij xgu leUo; dju d fy, l;Dr :i l Bkl i;kl fd, tku dh vko';drk g rkfd LokLF; tkp dju d fy, mfpr ;ktuk r;kj dh tk ldA

vii½ fuf'pr vkxuokMh {k=k e lHkh xHkorh efgykvk dk vk;ju rFkk Qkfyd ,flM dh xkfy;k [kku gr ikRlkfgr dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok rFkk LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k }kjk ,d fo'k"k efge pyku dh vko';drk g] D;kfd oreku vè;;u e mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd ; efgyk, bu xkfy;k dk mi;kx ugh djrh gA

viii½ ik"kkgkj dh vkifr dju d fy, ftEenkj ,tfl;k dk Li"V fun'k fn, tku dh vko';drk g ftll ikdfrd vkinkvk vkj vR;f/kd [kjkc ifjfLFkfr;k l mRiUu fLFkfr dk NkMdj] fdlh Hkh n'kk e vkxuokMh Lrj ij ik"kkgkj forj.k d dk; e ckèkk u iMA ik"kkgkj dh fu;fer vkifr d fy, lcfèkr ,tfl;k dk vko';d fun'k tkjh dju d vykok] ljdkj dk mu dkj.kk dh tkp djuh pkfg, ftll bl rjg dh ckèkk, gkrh g rFkk mu fLFkfr;k l fuiVu d fy, vko';d dkjokb vkjHk dh tkuh pkfg,A

ix½ oreku vè;;u e crk;k x;k g fd ;|fi ckydk dk ithdj.k de l[;k e gvk g] rFkkfi o ckfydkvk dh ryuk e T;knk ykHk mBk jg gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ;g lfuf'pr djuk pkfg, fd lHkh ik= ckfydk, ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk jgh g] D;kfd Hkfo"; e LoLFk Hkkjr dk fuek.k cM ieku ij LokLF; ckfydkvk d tUe ij fuHkj djrk gA

x½ ifrj{k.k Vhd yxku d dk; e of) fd, tku dh vko';drk g rkfd lHkh cPpk dk ij Vhd yxk, tk ldA vr%] lefdr cky fodkl lok rFkk LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k dh vkj l bl fn'kk e Bkl i;kl dju dh vko';drk gA ifrj{k.k Vhd dh vko';drk rFkk mld egÙo d lcèk e lenk;k dk Hkh i;kIr :i l tkx:d cuku dh vko';drk g ftll ifrj{k.k dh ifØ;k e ifjokjk dh miyC/krk lfuf'pr gk vkj bl dk; e mudk lg;kx feyrk jgA

xi½ vè;;u l irk pyrk g fd 29 ifr'kr cPpk lkekU; l de ½2-5 fdykxke½ otu d ink g,A bl ifjn'; e fu%lng] vkxuokMh Lrj ij fu;fer ik"kkgkj dh vkifr rFkk xHkorh ekrkvk dh n[kHkky d fy, Bkl dne mBk, tku dh vko';drk gA ble fu;fer LokLF; tkp] ik"kkgkj dh vkifr rFkk xHkorh ekrkvk dh n[kHkky d fy, Bkl dne mBk, tku dh vko';drk gA ble fu;fer LokLF; tkp] ik"kkgkj dh vkifr rFkk xHkorh ekrkvk d fy, LokLF; ,o ik"k.k dh f'k{kk fn, tku dh vko';drk gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ekrkvk }kjk viu cPpk dk fcuk fdlh pd d nèk fiyku vkj Lo; d lkFk&lkFk viu cPpk d LokLF; rFkk ik"k.k dh 0;fDrxr :i l n[kHkky dju d fy, ikRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

xii½ vè;;u l ;g irk pyk g fd ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e y{; oxk dh mifLFkfr dkQh de FkhA cky fodkl ifj;kt uk vfèkdkfj;k rFkk i;o{kdk }kjk vkxuokMh vfèkdkfj;k dk ijh lgk;rk nuh pkfg, rFkk mUg viu dk;k dk tkjh j[ku d fy, ikRlkfgr djuk pkfg, rkfd ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; lkrk e de mifLFkfr d dkj.k o grkRlkfgr u gkA bl rjg d ekey e cky fodkl ifj;kt uk vfèkdkjh rFkk i;o{kd vfèkdkfèkd xg nkj dk;Øe e vkxuokfM;k dk lkFk n ldr g vkj ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e Hkkx yu d fy, efgykvk dk ifjr dju dh ifØ;k e Hkkx y ldr gA

xiii½ oreku vè;;u e n[kh xb ,d vU; fo'k"krk ;g g fd 37 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u lfpr

fd;k fd mud ikl ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, lkexh@lgk;d miLdj miyCèk ugh gA tk Hkh lgk;d miLdj mud ikl miyCèk Fk] o cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh l vkj mud if'k{k.k d nkjku vfèkikIr g, vkj o fcYdy vkd"kd ugh FkA vud dUnk e ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; f'k{kk lcèkh lgk;d miLdj vkj lkefx;k {k=h; vFkok LFkkuh; Hkk"kk e ugh ikb xbA bu igyvk ij lèkkjkRed dkjokb d fy, xHkjrkiod fopkj fd, tku dh lHkkouk gA

xiv½ ;g ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drk jQjy lok, inku dju e leL;kvk dk lkeuk dj jg FkA bldk e[; dkj.k ik;s nj&nj LFkkuk e vofLFkr LokLF; dUnk rd t:jren ykxk dk y tku e ifjogu lok, miyCèk ugh FkhA ;g lfpr fd;k x;k fd vud ifjokj ifjogu dk [kp ogu ugh dj ldrA bl lEcUèk e] xjhc ifjokjk dk ifjogu lfoèkk inku dju d fy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk l?kfVr fd;k tk ldrk g rkfd ,l ifjokj LokLF; lokvk l ykHk mBku e leFk gkA ;g l>ko fn;k tkrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vko';d fufèk;k miyCèk djkb tk, rkfd o nokb;k vkj ifjogu d [kp dh ifr dj ldA bll fuHkhng jQjy lokvk dk c<kok feyxkA

xv½ fd'kkj ckfydk, lokfèkd l{ke leg g] tk vk'p;tud ifj.kke yk ldr g c'kr fd vkxuokMh dk;dykik e mUg lefpr :i l 'kkfey fd;k tk,A vkxuokMh dk;dykik e fd'kkfj;k dk 'kkfey dju vkj mUg if'f{kr dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok e ,d fo'k"k ikoèkku fd;k tkuk pkfg,] D;kfd mue ,lh {kerk g fd o vkxuokMh dk;dykik d lHkh {k=k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dk lE;d lgk;rk inku dj ldA

xvi½ tUe d le; f'k'k dk otu yuk vfuok; fd, tku dh vko';drk g] D;kfd ;g ilo d rjr i'pkr vif{kr dk;&ekx dk fuèkkj.k djrk g oreku vè;;u l ;g idV gkrk g fd 36-5 ifr'kr ekrkvk u tUe yu oky f'k'kvk dk otu ugh djk;k] tk xHkhj fprk dk fo"k; gA LokLF; vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d depkfj;k dk vko';d vun'k tkjh fd, tku pkfg, fd o tUe d le; f'k'kvk dk otu fy;k tkuk vfuok; :i l lfuf'pr djA

xvii½ f'k'kvk d fodkl dh ekuhVfjx lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ,d vU; egÙoi.k igy gA ;|fi bldh ekuhVfjx dk cgr Åpk iekuk ugh g] rFkkfi 11 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e f'k'kk dk fodkl pkV vkj 4 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e otu lEcUèkh pkV miyCèk u gkuk ,lh pht g ftl xHkhjrkiod n[k tku dh vko';drk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk viuh dojt d rgr lHkh f'k'kvk dk lefpr fodkl lfuf'pr djuk pkfg,A

lkekU; flQkfj'k

xviii½ foxr vuHko vkj 'kkèk Vhek d i{k.kk l ;g inf'kr gvk g fd tgk dgh Lo&lgk;rk leg vkxuokfM;k e idk Hkktu r;kj dju vkj bl cPpk vkj xHkorh rFkk Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk ijklu e lyXu Fk] ogk ekrkvk vkj cPpk u ijd ik"kkgkj dk;Øe l ipj ykHk mBk;k gA pfd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk mí'; bl ,d tu&vkèkkfjr dk;Øe cukuk g] blfy, bl viu i;klk e Lo&lgk;rk legk dk 'kkfey djuk pkfg,] tk l{kerk dh nf"V l lokfèkd iHkkodkjh vkj fupy Lrj ij lfØ; dk; leg gA ;g lgh le; g tc mudk lg;kx u doy ijd ik"kkgkj ?kVd dk etcr cuku d fy, cfYd bl ckr ij fopkj dju d fy, Hkh fy;k tk, fd vkxuokMh dUnk dk lpkfyr

dju dk mÙkjnkf;Ro mu jkT;k e Lo&lgk;rk legk dk lkik tk ldrk g] tgk Lo&lgk;rk leg vknkyu u fo'k"k :i l ijd ik"kkgkj inku dju e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ldkjkRed ;kxnku fd;k gA

xix½ ifj;ktuk d dN vfèkdkfj;k dh fjikV d vulkj] lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk vkj ;kxnku dh Hkkouk dk vkxuokfM;k e dN vHkko FkkA ;g ik;k x;k fd ykx lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk viu dk;Øe dh ctk; doy ljdkjh dk;Øe eku jg FkA o egll djr g fd lc&dN ljdkj dj] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk 'kkfey dj bl Hkkouk dk lekIr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ;g vko';d g fd ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk i.k mi;kx fd;k tk, rkfd vkxuokMh dk;dykik e llfpr voljpukRed lgk;rk rFkk f[kykuk vkj [ky lkexh] et] dlh inku dju rFkk f'k'kk vkj ekrkvk dh mifLFkfr c<ku tlh vU; lgk;rk lfuf'pr gk ldA

xx½ lkekftd {k= vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok tl bld ièkku dk;Øe d fy, foÙkh; ikoèkku e of) fd, tku vkj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij bl le; ij fueDr fd, tku dh vko';drk g rkfd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dk ekun; dk Hkxrku gk ld rFkk ijd ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk dh tk ldA bld vykok] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e tk fo'kky mí'; j[kk x;k g] ml n[kr g, bl dk;Øe e vfèkd vkcVu ij ,d 0;; d :i e ugh cfYd ,d fuo'k d :i e fopkj fd;k tk ldrk gA

xxi½ i;o{k.k viu ijku] ikjfHkd rjhd l ugh fd;k tkuk pkfg,] tl fd fujh{k.k e gkrk g cfYd ;g mu ykxk dh lgk;rk vkj ekxn'ku d :i e gkuk pkfg, ftudk i;o{k.k fd;k tk jgk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e] dk;Øe&vudy vkj tu&vudy lnL;k rFkk ftu ykxk d ikl vif{kr le; vkj fofHkUu ifr"Bkuk vkj lLFkkvk l ikIr dk'ky gk] mul feydj cuh Vhek e lgHkkxh i;o{k.k dh 'k#vkr dh tkuh pkfg,A lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d i;klk vkj bldh leL;kvk dh ekuhVfjx d fy, budh lok, yh tk ldrh gA ektnk vkj Hkkoh ihf<;k d cPpk dk cgrj lok, inku dju dh ckcr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe r;kj dju e bl idkj dk i;o{k.k lgk;d gk ldrk gA

xxii½ pfd fo'k"k :i l ekr n[kHkky vkj cky fodkl d ifji{; l cg&{k=h; i;klk dk vkx c<ku d {k= e uVofdx vkj lpuk rFkk Kku ckVu dk dkQh egÙo g] blfy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dh lokvk dk mi;kx djuk] ftyk ifj"kn vkj uxjikfydkvk tl LFkkuh; fudk;k lfgr ftyk vkj i[kM Lrjh; depkfj;k d lkFk lkoèkkuhiod lk>nkjh dk;e djuk leku :i l egÙoi.k gA bl ifØ;k dk ;FkkFk :i nu d fy, ;g egÙoi.k g fd ftyk vkj i[kM Lrjh; depkfj;k dk lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe d ckj e rFkk dk;Øe dk lQyrkiod dk;kfUor dju e mudh Hkfedk dk fn'kk inku dh tk,A bl dk; l lokvk vkj dk;Øek d leUo; vkj vfHklj.k dh xfr e of) vk,xh rFkk vfèkdkfj;k d eè; cgrj le> Hkh fodflr gkxhA

xxiii½ lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe dk ykdfi; cuku d fy, fo'k"k vfHk;ku 'k: dju dh vko';drk gkxh] tlk fd foxr e dfri;

lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e fd;k x;kA ;g dk; jkT;] ftyk vkj i[kM Lrj d depkfj;k rFkk lkFk gh fuokfpr efgyk ifrfufèk;k dk 'kkfey dj fd;k tk ldrk g rkfd efgykvk vkj cPpk l lcfèkr eík ij lenk; dh pruk e of) dh tk ldA bll lkenkf;d ;kxnku lex ifØ;k e vfuok;r% efgyk eMy] Lo&lgk;rk leg] ;Fk Dyc] èkkfed x: vkj ukxfjd leku lxBuk d vU; dk;drk 'kkfey gkxA bl rjg vkxuokMh dUnk dk dk;dykik d ,d ^e[; dUn* d :i e mHkjuk g rFkk ,d ,lk LFkku gkuk g] tgk ekrk vkj f'k'k viu [kkyh le; e ,df=r gk ld] viu 'kkd ijk dj ld] ltukRed ifrHkk dk fodkl dj ld vkj Lo; dk fofHkUu dk'kyk l lfTtr dj ld

xxiv½ mu vkxuokMh {k=k e] tgk f'k'kvk dh mifLFkfr vi{kkdr de g] f'k'kxg vkj fnok n[kHkky dUn LFkkfir fd, tku rFkk mUg vkxuokMh dUnk d lkFk lEc) fd, tku dh vko';drk gA blu lHkh f'k'kvk dk fodkl dju dk vfèkd volj ikIr gkxkA fo'k"kdj ckfydkvk dk viuh #fp d {k=k e dk; dju dh vuefr nh tk,xhA ,lk djy vkj rfeyukM tl jkT;k e fd;k x;k gA

xxv½ tgk rd ijd ik"kkgkj dk lcèk g] fofoèk rFkk mUur DokfyVh dk Hkktu ijkl tku dh vko';drk gA LFkkuh; uL[k r;kj dju e ekrkvk vkj vkxuokMh dUnk dk dk'ky lEcUèkh if'k{k.k fn, tku dh vko';drk gA mUg rkt id Hkktu ijklu d fy, ikRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A l>ko fn;k tkrk g fd de l de nk ekrkvk dk vko';d :i l ijd ik"kkgkj cuku rFkk mUg ijklu e ckjh&ckjh l vkxuokMh dUnk rFkk lgk;dk dh lgk;rk djuh pkfg,A vkxuokMh dUnk dk o;fDrd LokLF;] i;koj.kh; LoPNrk] vk;kMhu;Dr ued d ijh{k.k] ljf{kr i;ty vkfn ij mi;Dr fdV lkexh inku dh tkuh pkfg,] ft ldk mi;kx vkxuokMh dUnk vkj vkxuokMh }kjk doj fd, x, ifjokjk e Hkh gk ldrk gA

xxvi½ ioorh efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj u dkQh igy ,d llkèku dUn d :i e ^cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d dk;ky;* d fodkl dk l>ko nr g, ,d ifji= tkjh fd;k FkkA rFkkfi] bl fn'kkfun'k ij jkT; ljdkjk d ukMy foHkkx] ftyk lefdr cky fodkl lok lyk vkj cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u mfpr è;ku ugh fn;k g vkj mlk leFkku inku ugh fd;k gA ;g okNuh; gkxk ;fn iR;d lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk lpuk dk ilkj dju d fy, ,d llkèku dUn dk fodkl fd;k tk,] tk ekrkvk vkj fd'kkj yMfd;k dk ijke'k vkj lgk;rk lok inku dj] vkxuokMh dUnk e dk'ky if'k{k.k vk;kftr dj rFkk efgykvk vkj f'k'kvk l lEcfUèkr fofHkUu eík ij tkx:drk ink djA ;g ifj;ktuk Lrj ij vk;kftr vfHk;kuk@ in'kfu;k@ eyk@ jfy;k ij vkdM Hkh j[k ldrk g rFkk ,l dk;Øek dk vk;kftr dju d fy, lkefx;k vkj lgk;d miLdjk dk i;kIr LVkd j[k ldrk gA vU; foHkkxk dh ;ktukvk vkj dk;Øek dk Hkh vfèkikIr fd;k tk ldrk g vkj bl llkèku dUn e lenk; e bldk ilkj gk ldrk g rkfd bu ;ktukvk vkj dk;Øek l ykHk mBk;k tk

ldA Hkfedk vnk dju] ukVd] xhr] ppkvk vkfn d ekè;e l 'k{kf.kd dk;Øek dk r;kj dju e vkj if'k{k.k lkexh r;kj dju dh ifØ;k e Hkh fd'kkfj;k dk 'kkfey fd, tku dh vko';drk gA fof'k"V fo"k;k ij fd'kkj ckfydkvk d fy, ueuk if'k{k.k ekM;y fofHkUu if'k{k.k dk;Øe lpkfyr dju oky ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj dkfedk d ijke'k l Hkh r;kj fd;k tk ldrk gA if'k{k.k ekM;y r;kj dju vkj if'k{k.k dk;Øe lpkfyr dju e lekt dk; Ldy] xg foKku dkyt] f'k{kd if'k{k.k lLFkku] foLrkj if'k{k.k dUn] df"k foKku dUn vkfn Hkh viuh fo'k"kKrk d lEcfUèkr {k=k e 0;kolkf;d lgk;rk inku dj ldr gA

xxvii½ pfd vkxuokMh dUn lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;dykik d fy, ,d ie[k LFkku g] blfy, bl ckr ij ge'kk tkj fn;k x;k g fd tgk rd lHko gk] vkxuokMh dUn dk fuek.k lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh l fd;k tkuk pkfg,] ;g LFkkuh; lkexh vkj Lon'kh fuek.k rduhdk dk i;kx dj de ykxr dh fMtkbu okyk gkA bl vykok] bldk LokfeRo vkj vuj{k.k lenk;@xke ipk;r@'kgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k }kjk fd;k tkuk pkfg,A bl idkj d dUn l ;g Hkh vi{kk dh xb g fd og fofHkUu efgyk dk;Øek l lcfèkr vU; dk;dyki vk;kftr dj] ;okvk l lEcfUèkr dk;dykik d fy, ep d :i e dk; dj] vx.kh dk;drkvk d cBd LFky d :i e dk; dj rFkk ekrkvk vkj cPpk d ,d= gku dk LFky cuA xkeh.k fodkl vkj ipk;rh jkt e=ky;] jkT; ljdkjk d lg;kx l ;g lfoèkk inku dju e ie[k Hkfedk fuHkk ldr gA xkeh.k fodkl d {k= e dk;jr lxBu Hkh lenk; dk l?kfBr dju e mRijdk d :i e dk; dj ldr gA lekt dk; 'kkèk dUn ¼frykfu;k½ dk vuHko rFkk lkFk gh gfj;k.kk d fjokMh fty e [kkMh xko e de ykxr d ipk;r ?kj dk vuHko ipj :i l lgk;d gk ldrk gA bldk fuek.k ikp eghu l de le; e LFkkuh; dkjhxjk }kjk vkj ykd fuek.k foHkkx }kjk vuekfur ykxr d ,d &frgkb ykxr ij fd;k x;kA LFkkuh; lkefx;k dk i;kx fd;k x;k vkj xkeh.kk u vkxuokMh dUn dh fMtkbu vkj fuek.k e lfØ; :i l Hkkx fy;kA

xxviii½ ipk;rh jkt 0;oLFkk dk ln< dju oky lfoèkku d 73o l'kkèku d rgr mÙkjnkf;Rok vkj llkèkuk d gLrkrj.k d ykx gku d i'pkr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lokvk dk vfHklj.k vkj ,dhdj.k dh dk;uhfr vR;r iHkkodkjh lkfcr gb gA bl fn'kk e] efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj dk ckj&ckj u doy dUnh; vkj jkT; Lrjk ij cfYd ftyk vkj i[kM Lrjk ij Hkh leUo; lfefr;k dh cBd cykuh pkfg, rkfd dk;kUo;udkjh r= lgfØ;k iHkko d lkFk ykxk d ?kj rd fofHkUu dk;Øek dk ykHk igpku e leFk gk ldA

xxix) lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e ,u ,e dUnk dk ln<hdj.k xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk rFkk lkFk gh fd'kkj ckfydkvk dk LokLF; n[kj[k lok, inku dju e fu;ktd Hkfedk vnk djxkA bl idkj ^vk'kk^] if'kf{kr tUe ifjpj ¼Vhch,½

/kk; tl xkeh.k Lrj d LofPNd LokLF; dk;drkvk dk mldh lgk;rk d fy, mifLFkr jguk t:jh gA bll ipj ek=k e cfu;knh nokvk] Vhdk vkj midj.kk dh vkifr e Hkh vklkuh gkxhA MkDVjk] ,y ,p oh@ ih ,p ,u vkj , ,u ,e d chp lEi.k ifj;ktuk {k=k dh ftEenkfj;k dk cVokjk vR;r egÙoi.k g rkfd lgh ek;u e LokLF; lcèkh vk/kkjHkr ljpuk dk lpk# dk;dj.k lfuf'pr gk ldA

xxx½ ifj;ktuk vkj ftyk Lrj ij vkjkX;dj ik"kkgkj dh vkifr ij fo'k"k è;ku nu dh vko';drk gA xM III vkj IV dik"k.kxLr cPpk dk fo'k"k vkgkj fn;k tkrk g ftl ßvkjkX;dj ik"kkgkjÞ dgk tkrk g ;g vèk&Bkl :i e gkrk g vkj cPpk bl vklkuh l ipk ldrk gA bu cPpk dk U;ure pkj ckj vkgkj nuk vko';d g ;g vkgkj nk ckj vkxuokMh e vkj nk ckj ?kj e f[kyk;k tk ldrk gA cPp dh ek dk ,l cPp ij fo'k"k è;ku j[ku vkj ?kj ij mfpr vkgkj nu d egÙo dk vPNh rjg le>uk vR;r vko';d gA LFkkuh; :i e miyCèk [kk| lkexh dk mi;kx vkjkX;dj vkgkj d :i e fodflr dju d fy, fd;k tk ldrk gA dN vkxuokfM;k e vkjkX;dj ik"kkgkj miyCèk u gku dh fLFkfr e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk dik"k.k d f'kdkj cPpk dk vuijd vkgkj dh nxuh ek=k nr g, ik;k x;kA bl ifØ;k dk cn fd, tku dh t:jr g] D;kfd ;g u rk cPp dk vko';d vkgkj dh ek=k g vkj egÙoi.k] u gh dik"k.kxLr ;od d fy, bldh dkb mi;Drrk gA bld vykok] ^tkf[ke e iM* lHkh cPpk dk ik"kkgkj xg.k dju d lcèk e fpfdRlk lj{kk inku dju ij fo'k"k è;ku nu dh vko';drk gA

xxxi½ Hkkjrh; fodykxrk 0;fDr vfèkfu;e ¼ihMCY;Mh½ cpiu dh fodykxrkvk dk 'kh?k irk yxku vkj 'kh?k jkdFkke lokvk dh vfu;ok; 0;oLFkk inku djrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e fd, x, dfri; vè;;uk e cPpk d fodklkRed foyEc dk ifriknu fd;k x;k gA blh rF; dk djy e fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ub lefdr cky fodkl lok&III ifj;ktukk e nk o"k dh me oky cPpk d fy, vkxuokMh&vkèkkfjr fodklkRed ijh{k.k vkj 'kh?k jkxkipkj dk;Øek e 'kkfey fd;k x;k gA ;g l>ko fn;k x;k g fd ftu {k=k e fodfr nj 5 l uhp ?kVdj Lohdk; lrj rd vk tk, rk mue fodykxrk 0;fDr vfèkfu;e e ;Fkkifjdfyir v'kDrrkvk dh 'kh?k [kkt vkj mldh 'kh?k jkdFkke lfgr fodfr nj icèku uhfr;k dk ykx dju dk rRdky ikFkfedrk nh tk,A

xxxii½ ektnk vè;;u l ;g rF; lkeu vk;k g fd 3 l 6 o"k dh vk; d cPpk dh n[kHkky vkj 'kh?k cky ikRlkgu d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fy, bl eY;kdu e ih ,l b dk;dykik d iHkkoh lxBu e detkj {k=k d :i e vfHkKkr dfri; {k=k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d n{krk fodkl if'k{k.k dh vko';drk gA bu {k=k e n{krk&vkèkkfjr vko';drk,] lgk;rkvk dk ifjj{k.k] lgk;rkvk dk mi;kx] fo"k;&oLr& vkèkkfjr dk;Øe ;ktuk 'kkfey gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drk vkxuokMh dUnk e vko';d ØhMk midj.k inku dju d fy, ipk;rk l lEid dj ldr gA ektnk vè;;u l irk pyk g fd cPpk dk Ldy tku d fy, i.k r;kj fd, tku oky i;koj.k dk ikRlkfgr dju gr vud vko';d enk dh deh g] tk vkxuokMh dUn e vko';d gkrh gA bu enk e o f[kyku tk jx]

vkdkj] :i bR;kfn dk ckèk djk,] ltukRed fodkl d fy, igfy;k] ifj"dr xfr;k oky f[kyku vFkok xe] okLrfod vFkok lxhr ctku oky f[kyku] o f[kyku tk i'kvk] if{k;k bR;kfn d uke crk,] 'kkfey gA ih-,l-b- fØ;kdyki dk iHkkodkjh ?kVu cuku dk /;ku e j[kr g,] ;g vko';d g fd lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e mi;Dr mfYyf[kr enk dh ektnxh vfuok; dj nh tk,A

xxxiii½ xHkorh efgyk, vkcknh dh yxHkx 3 ifr'kr gkrh gA bl idkj ;fn fdlh xko dh vkcknh 1000 dh g] rk mle yxHkx 30 xHkorh efgyk, gkxh] ftUg ik"kkgkj LokLF; f'k{kk ijke'k vkj vuijd vkgkj tlh lok, inku dju d lcèk e ikFkfedrk nu dh vko';drk gkrh gA ;g le>k tkrk g fd xHkorh efgyk, xHkkoLFkk] f'k'k&tUe] uotkr eR; d tkf[kek l voxr gkrh g vkj Hk;Hkhr gkrh g] blfy, o ljf{kr ilo] uotkr lj{kk vkj ifjokj vrjky d fodYik dk xg.k djrh gA xHkorh efgyk, 'kkjhfjd ifjoruk] l fpfUgr dh tkrh g tk mud ik"kkgkj LokLF; f'k{kk vkj vU; lokvk d fy, mudh igpku e lgk;rk inku djrk gA bl rF; dk udkjk ugh tk jgk g fd xHkkoLFkk d nkjku ekrRo LokLF;] tUe d le; Hkkj] tUe&fu"d"k] vkj uotkr LokLF; e lèkkj yku d fy, efgykvk rd igpku dk egÙo Økfrd :i l c<rk gvk vfHkKkr fd;k x;k g vkj bll n[kHkky dju d rjhdk] ftUg efgyk, viu thou d iFke o"k e f'k'kvk dh n[kHkky e viuk jgh g] e lèkkj dh dkjxjrk Hkh iHkkfor gb gA vr% lefdr cky fodkl lok dUn lHkh xHkorh efgykvk d ijd vkgkj yu d fy, ifjr dju d lkFk gh lkFk LokLF; lcèkh eík ij tkudkjh vkj ijke'k inku dju d fy, mul lEid cuk, ftll dik"k.k vkj eR; nj dk jkdk tk ldA lHkh xHkorh efgykvk dh igpku dju vkj mul lEidrk l u doy efgykvk d LokLF; e lèkkj gkxk cfYd bldk iHkko f'k'k vkj LokLF; lj{kk ij Hkh iMxkA

xxxiv½ yxHkx 1000 dh vkcknh oky fdlh xko e yxHkx 60 ekrk, jgrh g] ftud ikl yxHkx 2 o"k rd d cPp gkr gA bll ;g ldr feyrk g fd iR;d xko e fujh{k.k dh dkjokb dju d fy, yxHkx 60 ikFkfedrk oky ?kj gA efgykvk dk u doy cPpk dk vkgkj nu d egÙo d ckj e f'kf{kr dju dh t:jr g cfYd mUg cPpk dk dl vkgkj fn;k tk, vkj mudh dl n[kHkky dh tk,] bl ckj e Hkh f'kf{kr dju dh vko';drk gA cPp d LokLF; vkj mldh ikf"Vd fLFkfr ij bldk Hkkjh iHkko iMxkA nk o"k rd d cPpk d vPN LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj dk lfuf'pr dju d lkèku d :i e cPpk dh ekrkvk rd lEidrk vkj mudk ijke'k nu e vR;r ikFkfedrk nh tk,A bld vfrfjDr 6 ekg dh me l vfèkd d f'k'kvk d fy, Lru&nXèk dk ijd vkgkj r;kj dju d lcèk e Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk xg jk'ku vkj ekxfun'ku ,d vPNk mik; g] ftl lefdr cky fodkl lok e 'kkfey fd, tku dh vko';drk gA bl lfoèkk dk mi;Dr mi;kx lfuf'pr dju d fy, bldk dMkb l vuikyu fd;k tk,A

xxxv½ ;|fi ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh fo'kky cgyrk }kjk LokLF; ikfèkdkfj;k d lkFk leUo; lrk"ktud crk;k x;k Fkk] tcfd jQjy lokvk] LokLF; tkp] gke foftV vkj ik"kkgkj LokLF; f'k{kk e , ,u ,e@ih ,p ,u dh

lgHkkfxrk U;ure ikb xb FkhA lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; depkfj;k d chp rkyey e vkj lèkkj yku dh t:jr gA LokLF; depkjh ;g egll dj fd ;fn vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik dk mfpr <x l dk;kfUor fd;k x;k rk vr e mudh Hkfedk vklku gk tk,xhA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj lkotfud LokLF; dUn d fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k dk dk;Øe dk;dj.k dk c<ku d fy, vkxuokMh {k=k dk l;Dr :i l nkjk djuk pkfg,A vkxuokMh dk;drk vkj , ,u ,e d chp dke dju e fudVre lg;kx gkuk pkfg,A ftEenkfj;k e vkj lèkkj yku d lcèk e lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e dk;jr , ,u ,e@ ih ,p ,u dh dk;&eY;kdu fjikV e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d ifj;ktuk iHkkjh dk eY;kdu@fVlif.k;k 'kkfey dh tk ldrh gA

xxxvi½ ;g ik;k x;k Fkk fd ,u ,p b Mh lokvk dk lforj.k vHkh"V Lrj l dkQh de FkkA bl lcèk e ;g vu'klk dh tkrh g fd i;o{kdk dk viu i;o{k.kkèkhu vkxuokMh dUnk e fu;fer vrjky ij vkipkfjd ,u ,p b Mh l= dk vk;ktu dju dh ftEenkjh nh tk,A bl ?kVd d iHkkoh dk;kUo;u e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj ftyk Lrj d vfèkdkfj;k rFkk LokLF; ikfèkdkfj;k d lfØ; lg;kx }kjk lrr vkj iHkkoh fuxjkuh nh?kdky rd dh tk,A leg cuku rFkk efgykvk dk ,u ,p b Mh l= d vk;ktu d fy, ,d LFkku ij bdëk dju d fy, LFkkuh; :i l ykdfi; lkekftd vFkok eukjtd ?kVuk vFkok dk;dyki dk vk;ktu fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ukVdh] dBiryh bR;kfn t l ykd ekè;ek d ,u ,p b Mh d iHkkoh if'k{k.k e mudh n{krk l'kDr dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k dh fo"k;&oLr e lfEefyr fd, tku dh t:jr gA

xxxvii½ fu%lng vc rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe u tk Hkh lQyrk gkfly dh g] og lekt d ykxk d l'kDr leFku vkj lg;kx d dkj.k gkfly gb gA rFkkfi] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lenk; dh lgHkkfxrk lfuf'pr dju d fy, iR;kf'kr Lrj rd lQyrk gkfly dju d fy, bl fn'kk e vHkh cgr dN djuk gA bl lcèk e dE;fuVh ekfcykbftx ny cuku d ,d ,l fopkj dk i;kx dju dk l>ko fn;k tkrk g ftle iHkkoh <x l ckrphr dju dh n{krk j[ku oky ikfèkdkjh] vè;kid vkj LFkkuh; LofPNd lxBuk] ;ok Dyck] lenk; fuek.k dk l'kDr cuku e n{krk j[ku okyk lfgr LokLF;] f'k{kk i; ty vkj LoPNrk l lcèk j[ku okyh lcfèkr xkeh.k lfefr;k d ifrfufèk 'kkfey gkx ftll lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe dk lHkh idkj dk leFku fey ldA dE;fuVh ekfcykbt'ku ny d vU; dk;k e LFkkuh; lkekftd fodklkRed eík dh ijoh] e[; eík dk l;ktu rFkk mu ij lgefr] ikFkfedrk oky eík ij ykxk dk tkx:d cukuk] xko d vUrj&lkenkf;d ny d lkFk lEid cukuk vkj fFk¶V ,.M ØfMV ifØ;k 'k: djuk 'kkfey gA

xxxviii½ lenk; fuxjkuh dh voèkkj.kk dk i;kx lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fodklkRed y{;k dk rduhdh :i l lfuf'pr djd fofHkUu ifji{; e fd;k tk,xkA lenk; Lrj dk fuxjkuh ny lekt d lHkh oxk d LFkkuh; ykxk dk feykdj fodflr fd;k tk,xkA ny d lnL;k dk

dfri; ifØ;k ldrdk vkj fu"d"k ldrdk ij vkèkkfjr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh fuxjkuh dju d fy, lok ikfèkdkfj;k vkj 0;kolkf;d fo'k"kKk }kjk if'kf{kr fd;k tk,A ;g lenk; dh efgykvk] uo;ofr;k vkj cPpk d fy, fuèkkfjr fodkIkRed y{k.kk d lkFk&lkFk LFkkuh; :i l lxr ldrdk dk ekx lfuf'pr djxkA

xxxix½ lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ckfydkvk d ifr HknHkko d fo'k"k eí ij ykxk dh lkp e ifjoru ykuk e[; pukrh gA eknk f'k'k dh gR;k djuk nh?kdky dh leL;k cuh gb gA yMdk&yMdh dh l[;k d vuikr rFkk n'k d Hkfo"; ij bld lHkkfor iHkko d ckj e xkookfl;k e tkx:drk lftr dju d fy, vkxuokMh lLFkku viuh egÙoi.k Hkfedk vnk dj ldrk gA vr½] ;g vR;r vko';d g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj ennxkjk lfgr ifj;ktuk ikfèkdkjh ipkj vfHk;ku rFkk vU; ekè;ek d tfj, ,lh tkx:drk d ltu e 'kkfey gk tk,A

v/;k; 1

ifjp;

- f'k'k n[kHkky lokvk dk fodkl
- Ldhe
- n'ku vkj nf"Vdk.k
- eY;kdu dk vkfpR;

1-1 f'k'k n[kHkky lokvk dk fodkl

n'k d vR;r eY;oku ifjlEifÙk mldk ekuo llkèku gkrk gA fodflr n'k viu vR;fèkd Åp&Åp Hkouk vkj v|ru eyHkr ljpuk d dkj.k mUur ugh g cfYd mud ikl tk ekuo llkèku g] mldh x.koÙkk d dkj.k mUur gA tk n'k viu ekuo llkèku dk vkt fuo'k dj jg g] o gh vR;fèkd fodkl'khy vkj fodflr n'k gA Hkkjr u Hkh bl igpku fy;k g vkj blu viu ekuo llkèkuk dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj yku d vud i;kl fd, gA

Hkkjr dk lfoèkku efgykvk vkj cPpk dh n[kHkky vkj lj{k.k inku dju d fy, Lo; gh ,d 0;oLFkk inku djrk gA jk"V uhfr d fun'kd rÙok d vuPNn 47 e mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd ßtk jk"V ik"kkgkj d Lrj vkj viu ukxfjdk d thou ekudk dk Åpk mBku] vkj ykd LokLF; dk viu ikFkfed dÙk0;k e 'kkfey djxk] vkj jk"V fo'k"k :i l u'khy i; inkFkk vkj nokvk lcèkh i;ktuk dk NkMdj] tk LokLF; d fy, gkfudkjd g] d lou ij ifrcèk yxk,xkAÞ bld vfrfjDr vuPNn 39 e vU; ckrk d lkFk&lkFk ;g mYy[k g fd jk"V fo'k"k :i l lj{kk d ifr viuh uhfr e fuEufyf[kr fun'k nxkh

¼d½ ;g fd i#"k vkj efgyk dkexkjk] ldekj voLFkk d cPpk d LokLF; vkj 'kfDr dk n#i;kx u gk vkj vkfFkd t:jrk dh otg l ukxfjdk dk mudh vk; vFkok 'kfDr d vu:i vufpr 0;olk;k e j[kdj mud lkFk cy i;kx u gkA

¼[k½ ;g fd ckY;oLFkk vkj ;okoLFkk d 'kk"k.k vkj ufrd] Hkkfrd ,dkdhiu l lj{kk inku dh tk,A

pfd Hkkjr u 1947 e Lor=rk ikIr dj yh] blfy, Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk jk"Vh; ekuo llkèku fodkl d ifr fofHkUu igy 'k# dh xb gA Hkkjr dk cky dY;k.k bfrgkl 1920 l 'k: gkrk g] tc cPpk dk iFke lxBu ckyduth ckMh d uke l cukA bldk e[;ky; eEcb e FkkA 1924 e pUub e fxYM vkQ lfol u mRd"V f'k'k dY;k.k lok, 'k: dh vkj bldh lok, vfèkdk'k nf{k.k Hkkjr e Qy xbA 1927 e fpYMUl ,M lklk;Vh] eEcb u vkokjk cPpk dk viuh vkoklh lj{kk e y fy;kA 1958 e bfM;u dkmfly Qkj pkbYM oyQ;j uked xj&ljdkjh lxBu u fo'k"k cky dY;k.k ;ktuk d fy, ljdkj dk vH;konu iLrr fd;kA n ; ,u duo'ku vku n jkbVl vkQ n pkbYM u cky lj{kk vkj cky vfèkdkjk d ifr utfj;k cny fn;kA Hkkjr ljdkj u 1974 e jk"Vh; ;ktuk d ie[k Hkkx d :i e ckydk d fy, dk;Øe cuku d flok; jk"Vh; cky uhfr r;kj dh vkj ml ykx fd;kA efgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx u 1972 e u'kuy lyku vkQ ,D'ku Qkj fpYMu r;kj fd;k vkj 2003 e u'kuy pkVj Qkj fpYMu Lohdkj fd;k x;k vkj ml cPpk d ifr Hkkjr dh opuc)rk uhfr d :i e iu%ifjHkkf"kr fd;k x;kA 2005 e Hkkjr d cPpk dh n'kk e lèkkj yku rFkk ckèkkvk dk nj dju d fy, l'kkfèkr u'kuy lyku vkQ ,D'ku Qkj fpYMu dk Lohdkj fd;k x;kA

;ok cPp d mldh vfèkdre lHkk0; Lrj rd 'kkjhfjd] ekufld vkj ckf)d fodkl lfuf'pr dju gr 'kh?k mipkjkRed mik; dh vko';drk dh igpku djr g, Hkkjr ljdkj u dUnh; :i l

ik;kftr Ldhe lefdr cky fodkl lok, ¼vkb lh Mh ,l½ 'k: dh g] tks 0;kid vkj lEi.k ifji{; e cPpk dh vko';drkvk d ifr ,d dne d :i e gA

1-2 Ldhe

lefdr cky fodkl lok 33 ifj;ktukvk d lkFk 11975 e 'k: dh xbA vc ;g fo'o d lcl cM dk;Øe okyh Ldhe g] ftld ikl xkeh.k {k=k e 4533 ifj;ktuk,] tutkrh; {k=k e 759 ifj;ktuk, vkj 'kgjh {k=k e 360 ifj;ktukvk d lkFk lEi.k Hkkjr e 5652 ifj;ktuk, ipkyujr gA ;g dk;Øe] fo'k"k :i l xjhc vkj ofpr dk y{; djd f'k'kvk] ;ok ckydk rFkk mudh ekrkvk d LokLF;] ik"kkgkj vkj f'k{kk voljk dk c<ku d fy, r;kj fd;k tkrk gA

rhl o"kk l ikIr vuHkok d ifji{; e nloh ;ktuk e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk dk; ;ok cPpk dk i<ku vkj f[kyku rd gh lhfer ugh gA ;g lj{kk inkrkvk dh {kerk c<ku rFkk ifjokj@lenk; vkj vkxuokMh dUnk e ;ok cPp d fy, lpkyukRed 'kkjhfjd vkj lkekftd ifjo'k inku dju oky lenk; dk l'kDr cuku gr lg;kxh ifØ;k Hkh viuk jgk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok vc ml edke ij g tk u doy bld foLrkj dk of'od :i nu d fy, vko';d g cfYd bldh fo"k;&oLr dk ln< dju d fy, vko';d gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk ;g mHkjrk gvk ifjn'; nloh ;ktuk d nkjku cky lj{kk dk c<kok nu d fy, iu#)kj] lj{k.k vkj fodkl dk;e Lo; dk iu% lefir djrk gA LokLF; ,o ifjokj dY;k.k e=ky; 2000 }kjk jk"Vh; tul[;k uhfr ¼,u ih ih½ e mPp f'k'k rFkk cky eR; nj dk de dju rFkk i.k ifrj{k.k y{; gkfly dju tl fof'k"V y{; fuèkkfjr fd, x, FkA lefdr cky fodkl lok bu y{;k dk gkfly dju d fy, LokLF; flLVe d fudV lg;kx l dke djrh gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk y{; & f'k'k eR; nj ¼vkb ,e vkj½ 60 ifr gtkj l de djuk] cky eR; nj ¼,e ,e vkj½ dk 10 ifr gtkj l de djuk] ekr eR; nj dk 50 ifr'kr rd de djukA bld vykok] U;u tUe Hkkj dh ?kVukvk dk de djuk] 5 o"k l de vk; d cPpk e xEHkhj vkj lkèkkj.k dik"k.k dk ?kVkdj U;ure 50 ifr'kr djuk] 'kh?k 'k'ko lj{kk fodkl bVjo'ku dk foLrkj djuk] of'od ifjo'k vkj ikFkfed fo|ky;k e cPpk dk jkd dj f'k{kk inku djuk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ikFkfed y{; gA

1-2-1 lefdr cky fodkl lok dk e[; mís';

¼i½ 0 l 6 o"k dh vk; d cPpk d ik"k.k rFkk LokLF; lcèkh fLFkfr dk lèkkjuk

¼ii½ cPpk d mfpr eukoKkfud] 'kkjhfjd rFkk lkekftd fodkl d fy, uho Mkyuk

¼iii½ eR; nj] fodykxrk nj] dik"k.k rFkk Ldy u tku dh ?kVuk dk de djuk

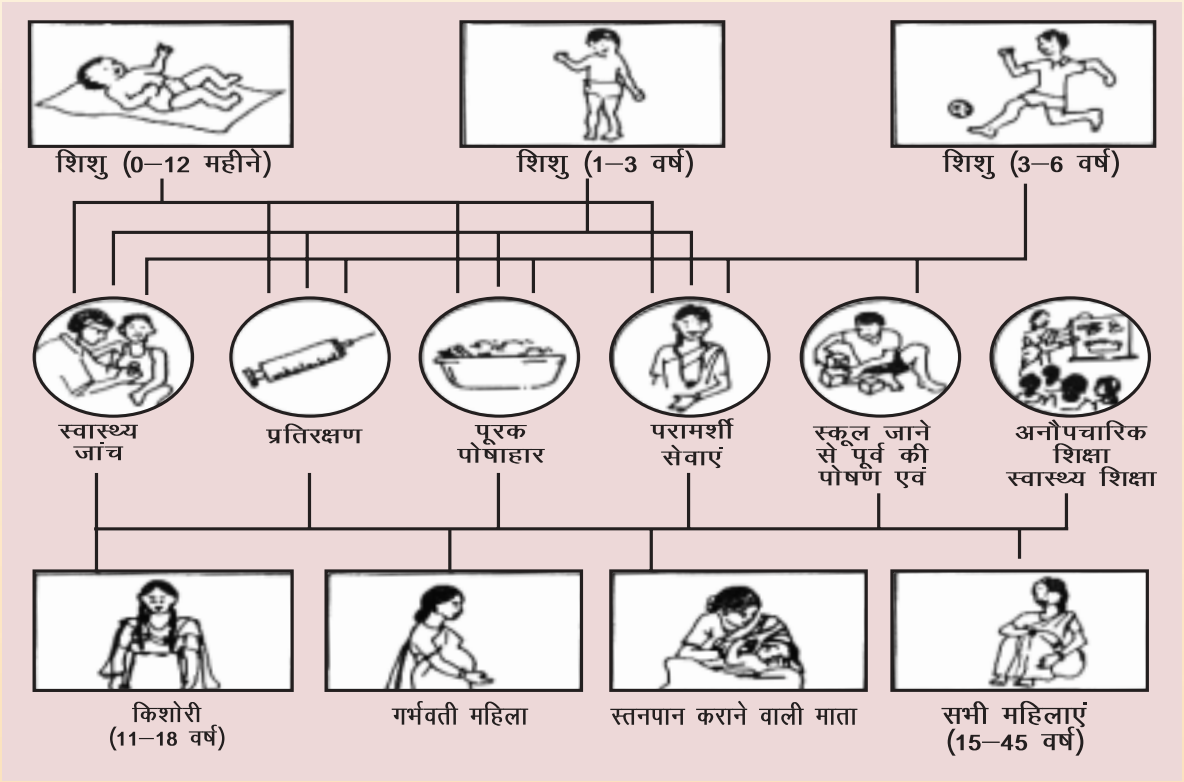
¼iv½ uhfr e iHkkoh leUo;u gkfly djuk rFkk cky fodkl dk c<kok nu d fy, fofHkUu foHkkxk d chp dk;kUo;u Lrjk dk ikIr djuk

¼v½ mi;Dr ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk d tfj, cPpk d lkekU; LokLF; vkj ik"k.k lcèkh vko';drkvk dh n[kj[k d lcèk e ekrkvk dh {kerk dk c<kuk

1-2-2 lok,a

lefdr cky fodkl lok xHkLFk f'k'kvk] 0&6 o"k dh vk; d cPpk] xHkorh efgykvk rFkk Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk d lex fodkl dk lfuf'pr dju d fy, lokvk dk idt miyCèk djkrk gA bld vrxr] fd'kkfj;k dk lok, miyCèk djku dh ;ktuk gky gh e vkjHk dh xb gA miyCèk djkb tku okyh lokvk dk idt ¼fp= 1-1½ gA lfoèkk, inku dh tkrh g vkj 3&6 o"k dh vk; d cPpk d fy, ikjfHkd #fpdj f'k{kk lcèkh voljk dk inku fd;k tkrk gA bld vrxr 'k) i; ty] i;koj.k LoPNrk] efgyk l'kfDrdj.k dk;Øe] vukipkfjd f'k{kk ,o o;Ld f'k{kk tlh vU; lgk;d lokvk dk 'kkfey dju dh ;ktuk cukb tkrh gA

fp= 1-1 % lefdr cky fodkl lok }kjk inku dh tku okyh lokvk dk idt



1- ijd ,o vkjkX;dj ik"kkgkj

2- Ldy tku l io dh vukipkfjd f'k{kk

3- ifrj{k.k

4- ijke'kh lok,

5- ik"k.k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk

bld vfrfjDr] rhu o"k l de vk; d f'k'kvk dh ikjfHkd n[kHkky ,o míhiu lcèkh lkekU;r% fdlh vkxuokMh dUn d vrxr xkeh.k ,o 'kgjh {k=k dh 1000 vkcknh rFkk tutkfr&{k=k dh 700 vkcknh doj gk tkrh gA yfdu] igkMh ;k e#LFkyh; {k=k] tl n'k d fojy vkcknh oky {k=k e fdlh vkxuokMh dUn d vrxr 300 l dN T;knk vkcknh gh doj gk ldrh gA nj&njkt d {k=k d tutkrh; bykd ;k NkVh cfLr;k dk doj dju d fy,] bu ekudk e vkj vfèkd <hy nh xb gA NkV vkxuokMh dUn d vrxr 150&300 vkcknh doj gk ldrh gA

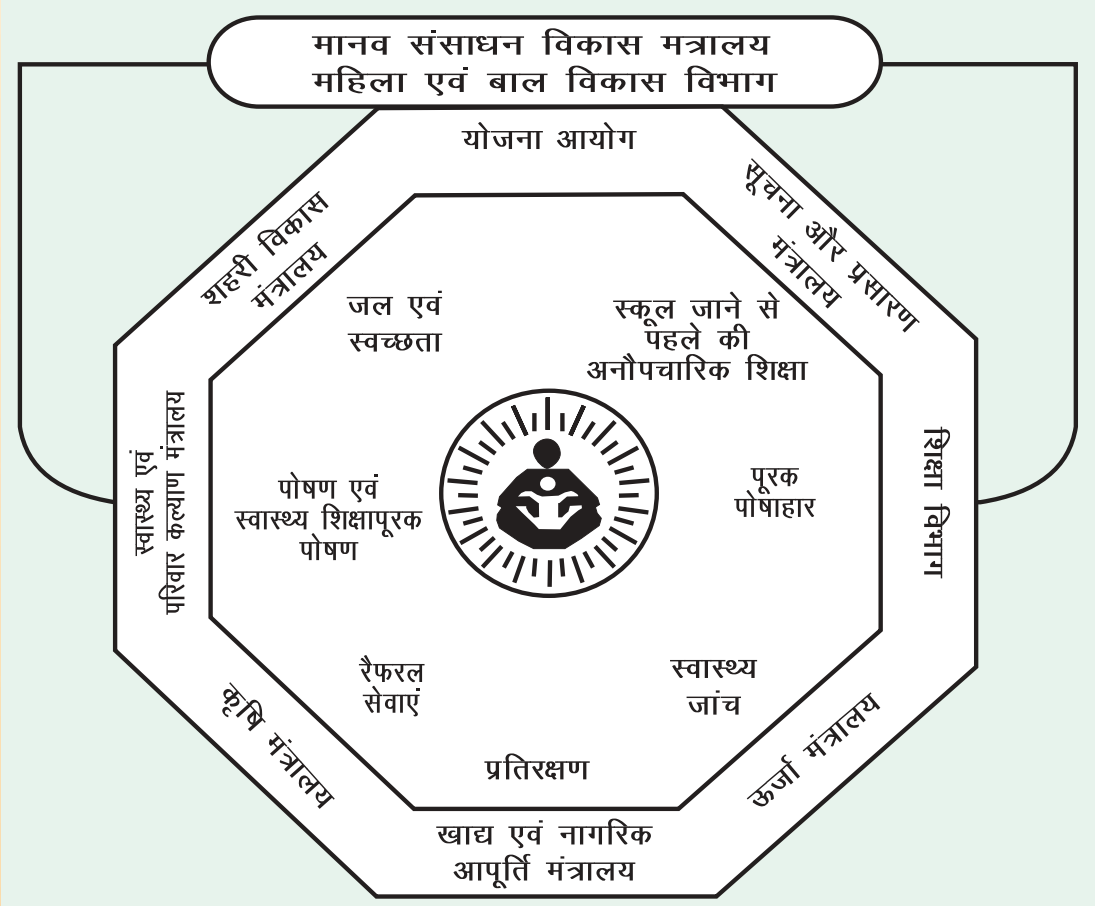
1-2-3 n'kZu vkj nf"Vdks.k

;fn fofHkUu lokvk dk lefdr :i l inku fd;k rk tk,] lokvk dk idt inku dju dh voèkkj.kk e[;r% bl ckr ij vkèkkfjr gkrh g fd budk lex iHkko dkQh 0;kid gkxkA D;kfd fdlh lok fo'k"k dh iHkkodkfjrk mll lEc) lokvk l ml ikIr gku okyh lgk;rk ij fuHkj djrh gA bl dk;Øe dh vU; foy{k.k fof'k"Vrk ;g g fd ble ifj;ktuk d Lrj ij lHkh miyC/k ljdkjh lokvk dk dk;kUor ,o lpkfyr fd;k tkrk gA ;g cg&{k=h; idfr dk gkrk g rFkk bld dk;kUo;u dh lQyrk vrj{k=h; idk;kRed lEidk ij fuHkj djrh g ¼fp= 1-2½A bld fy, lcfèkr foHkkxk d chp rkyey gkuk vif{kr gkrk g rFkk ;g ifj;ktuk d Lrj ij ektnk ljdkjh vk/kkjHkr ljpuk d b"Vre mi;kx dk lfuf'pr djrk gA

bl dk;Øe d vrxr efgykvk ,o ckfydkvk d fgr dk Hkh fo'k"k è;ku fn;k tkrk gA vi;kIr ik"k.k lcèkh vlfoèkk d vrj&ih<hxr pØ dk lekIr dju d mí';kFk fd'kkfj;k d fgr e gLr{kixr dkjokb;k dk Hkh io e mfYyf[kr ykHkdkjh dojt d vfrjDr] lefdr cky fodkl lok lcèkh lokvk d vrxr 'kkfey dj fy;k x;k gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok vkxuokMh dk;Øek d uVod d ekè;e l y{; leg dk ijk djrk gA vkxuokMh ¼ftldk 'kkfCnd vFk ^vkxu d Hkhrj ØhMk

fp= 1-2 % lefdr cky fodkl lok dk vrj{k=h; lEid



LFky* g½ lkenkf;d Lrj ij lokvk d forj.k dk ie[k dUn gA ifj;ktuk Lrj ij dk;drkvk dh ,d Vhe gkrh g] tk vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik dk leUo; djrh gA vkxuokMh] ftldk 'kkfCnd vFk ^vkxu ,o ØhMk LFky* g] lokvk d forj.k dk ie[k dUn gA ;g f'k'kk n[kHkky dUn gkrk g ;g dUn LFkkuh; lenk;k dh efgykvk }kjk lpkfyr fd;k tkrk g] ftUg ^vkxuokMh dk;drk* dgk tkrk gA bu dk;drkvk dh lokvk d forj.k d dk; e lgk;rk nljh LFkkuh; efgyk] ftl ^vkxuokMh lfodk* dgk tkrk g] djrh g

dojt

iR;d ifj;ktuk d vrxr xkeh.k ,o 'kgjh& nkuk {k=k dh yxHkx ,d&,d yk[k vkcknh rFkk tutkrh; {k=k dh yxHkx irhl gtkj dh vkcknh d i.k dojt dk y{; gkrk gA vkxuokMh dUn d ekè;e l xkeh.k ,o 'kgjh {k=k e yxHkx 1000 vkcknh rFkk tutkrh; {k=k e 700 vkcknh doj gk tkrh g] tcfd igkMh ;k e:Fkyh; {k=k] tl n'k d fojy vkcknh oky {k=k e ,d vkxuokMh dUn d vrxr 300 l dN T;knk vkcknh doj gk ldrh gA nj&njkt d {k=k e tutkrh; bykdk ;k NkVh cfLr;k dk doj dju d fy, ekudk e vkj <hy nh xb gA fdlh NkV vkxuokMh dUn d vrxr 150&300 vkcknh doj gk ldrh gA bl Vhe e vU; vfèkdkfj;k d vfrfjDr i;o{kd] lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh rFkk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh Hkh 'kkfey gkr gA

ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k lefdr cky fodkl lok dk lokfèkd egÙoi.k ?kVd gA fdlh dk;Øe dh lQyrk mUur f'k'k n[kHkky i)fr;k ,o iHkkoh vrj&{k=h; lok ink;xh gr lenk;k dk l'kDr cuku e vx.kh dk;drkvk dh iHkkodkfjrk ij fuHkj djrh gA lHkh Lrjk ij dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k nu dh dkjokb dk dk;Øe e 'kkfey fd;k x;k gA jk"Vh; Lrj ij] jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku dk lokPp if'k{k.k lLFkku d :i e ukekfí"V fd;k x;k gA jkT; Lrj ij] eè; Lrjh; if'k{k.k dUn rFkk vkxuokMh if'k{k.k dUn d uke l i;o{kd if'k{k.k lLFkku tlh vU; vk/kkjHkr ljpuk, gA

1-2-4 vrjk"Vh; lxBuk dh Hkfedk

lefdr cky fodkl lok] fo'o dk lcl cMk fodkl dk;Øe g blh otg l db vrjk"Vh; lxBuk u Hkkxhnkjh lcèkh fofHkUu dkjokb;k d ekè;e l bu lokvk dk vi{kkdr vfèkd iHkkoh cuku e lg;kx dju e #fp fn[kkb gA

¼d½ **;fulQ dh Hkfedk%** ;fulQ u lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;Øek dk l'kDr cuku gr fofHkUu igy dh gA blu cPpk e dik"k.k dk jkdu d fy, mud fodkl lcèkh fuxjkuh dk c<kok fn;k] cPpk d fodkl dh fuxjkuh dju gr ekid ieku miyC;Èk djk,] Vhdk l fujkè; chekfj;k dk jkdu d fy, ifrj{k.k lfoèkkvk dk c<kok fn;k] lpkj lkefx;k dk fufer ,o forfjr fd;k rFkk vU; igy Hkh dhA

¼[k½ **fo'o cd dh Hkfedk%** fo'o cd u ikjHkr% ikp jkT;k] uker% djy] egkjk"V] jktLFkku] rfeyukM vkj mÙkj in'k e lefdr cky fodkl lok III ifj;ktukvk e enn dhA bld vrxr] 1003 i[kM doj gk x,A bu i[kMk e ,l 318 u, i[kM Fk] tgk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk vkjHk dh xb Fkh rFkk ,l 685 ijku i[kM 'kkfey Fk] tgk lokvk dk vfèkd iHkkoh cuk;k x;kA fo'o cd l iklr lgk;rk l lokvk dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj gvk rFkk voljpuk dk fodkl gvkA ckn e] ifj;ktuk dh 30-9-2004 rd dh 'k"k vofèk d fy, eè; in'k] NÙkh lx<] >kj[kM] mMhlk ,o mÙkjkpy jkT;k dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA fo'o cd u ^mfn'kk* lefdr cky fodkl

lok if'k{k.k dk;Øe d ekè;e l lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk e lgk;rk dhA bld vrxr] if'k{k.k ?kVd dk l'kDr cuk;k x;k] vkxuokMh dUnk dk miLdj dh vkifr dh xb rFkk f'k{k.k lcèkh if'k{k.k lkexh r;kj dh xb rFkk vkxuokMh dUnk ,o if'k{k.k dUnk dk forfjr dh xbA

¼x½ **fo'o [kk| dk;Øe dh Hkfedk%** fo'o [kk| dk;Øe] l;Dr jk"V l?k dh cMh igy] eè; in'k ¼19 ifj;ktuk,½ rFkk mÙkjkpy ¼16 ifj;ktuk,½ jkT;k dh dN lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e [kk| vkj ijd ik"k.k lkexh inku dju lcèkh lgk;rk djrk jgk g] ftl yxHkx 0-865 yk[k ykx ykHkkfUor g, gA

1-3 eY;kdu dk vkfpR;

f'k'kvk ,o N% o"k l de vk; d cPpk] xHkorh efgykvk rFkk Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk vkj fd'kkfj;k d fgrk dk viuk y{; fuèkkfjr dju okyk fo'o dk lokRd"V dk;Øe gkr g,] lefdr cky fodkl lok u f'k{kkfonk] vk;ktdk] uhfr&fuekrkvk] i'kkldk rFkk fØ;kUo;u d fy, mÙkjnk;h vU; ykxk e fo'o0;kih #fp ink dh gA

ifj.kker% dk;Øe dh iHkkodkfjrk dk eY;kdu ,o fuèkkj.k dju gr db vulèkkuxr vè;;u fd, x, gA bl lcèk e xgurkiod vulèkku fd;k x;k g ¼ckDl 1-3½ rFkk vud vè;;uk u bld fofHkUu i{kk dk fo'yf"kr fd;k gA lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr inku dh xb lokvk l cPpk d LokLF;] ik"k.k ,o ifrj{k.k lcèkh fLFkfr;k] mud lKkukRed fodkl] lkekftd n{krkvk d fodkl] Ldy e ukekdu] LokLF; ,o i;koj.kh; LoPNrk d ckj e tkx:drk lcèkh ckrk ij vudy iHkko iMk gA lkFk gh] bul cgrj f'k'k n[kHkky i)fr;k d ckj e lenk; d lkekU; tkx:drk Lrj ij Hkh vudy iHkko iMk gA

jk"Vh; Lrj ij] lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d flQ nk eY;kdu fd, x, g & igyk eY;kdu 1992 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk fd;k x;k rFkk nljk eY;kdu 1998 e jk"Vh; vkfFkd ,o 0;ogkfjd vulèkku ifj"kn }kjk fd;k x;k] ftl 2001 e idkf'kr fd;k x;kA

1996&97 d nkjku] jk"Vh; vkfFkd ,o 0;ogkfjd vulèkku ifj"kn }kjk efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx dh vkj l ik;kfxd vè;;u d :i e jk"V0;kih eY;kdu ikjHk fd;k x;kA eY;kdu dk y{; lrgh Lrj ij ;ktuk d fu"iknu dh tkp djuk Fkk rkfd dk;drkvk dh {kerkvk dk fuèkkj.k fd;k tk ld] dk;Øe d y{;k dk ijk fd;k tk ld rFkk ble vkx lèkkj gr uhfrxr [kkdk r;kj fd;k tk ldA

1996&97 d nkjku] jk"Vh; vkfFkd ,o 0;kogkfjd vulèkku ifj"kn }kjk efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx dh vkj l ik;kfxd vè;;u d :i e jk"V0;kih eY;kdu ikjEHk fd;k x;kA eY;kdu dk y{; lrgh Lrj ij ;ktuk d fu"iknu dh tkp djuk Fkk rkfd dk;drkvk dh {kerkvk dk fuèkkj.k fd;k tk ld rFkk ble vkx lèkkj gr uhfrxr [kkdk r;kj fd;k tk ldA ;g vè;;u 32 jkT;k rFkk l?k 'kkflr {k=k e Qy g, 400 ipkyu i[kMk ¼31-3-1996 dh fLFkfr d vulkj½ l pu x, 1]80]000 ykHkkFkh ifjokjk rFkk yxHkx 60]000 vkxuokMh dUnk d QhYM lo{k.k ij vkèkkfjr FkkA lo{k.k d ifj.kkek l irk pyk fd n'k d lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l ik= cPpk ,o efgykvk e l 50 ifr'kr l vfèkd ykx ykHkkfUor g, FkA lo{k.k d ifj.kkek dk vè;;u e doj fd, x, lHkh ipkyu i[k.Mk gr lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d ie[k ?kVdk dk doj dju oky pfunk ldrdk d fy, miyC/k dj fn;k x;k gA

jk"Vh; vui;Dr vkfFkd vuls èkku ifj"kn dk nljk egÙoi.k igy lHkh ie[k 'kgjk d fy, iFkd fjkVk dk miyC/k djkr jguk gA dy feykdj] egÙoi.k ldrdk d ?kVd fo'y"k.k ifj.kke ij vkèkkfjr jkT;k d lex dk;&fu"iknu l irk pyrk g fd xtjkr] mMhlk] egkjk"V] eè; in'k ,o gfj;k.kk cgrj dk;&fu"iknu dju oky jkT;k e vkr g] tcfd if'pe cxky] itkc] tEe ,o d'ehj] mÙkj in'k rFkk fcgkj dk dk;&fu"iknu vklr l de jgk gA

1-3-1 lokvk dh igp

lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh fLFkfr dk fuèkkj.k dju gr ^Qkll* }kjk fd, x, vè;;u l irk pyk fd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk l Hkkjr dh cgr cMh vkcknh ykHkkfUor ugh gbA ^Qkll* ikjfHkd f'k'k n[kHkky ,o fodkl dh iHkkokRikndrk e lèkkj dju gr dk;jr lxBuk dk jk"Vh; uVod gA bl vè;;u e rhu jkT;k] uker% jktLFkku] mÙkj in'k rFkk fcgkj dk doj fd;k x;kA ,lk ik;k x;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr n'k dh flQ 5-0 ifr'kr vkcknh gh doj gk ldhA ;|fi Hkkjr e 14 yk[k vkokl cfLr;k g] rFkkfi bu dUnk d ekè;e l flQ 6 yk[k vkokl gh doj fd, x, gA lkFk gh] ;|fi 7-5 yk[k vkxuokMh dUnk dk nloh ;ktuk d vrxr LFkkfir dju dh ifjdYiuk dh xb Fkh rFkk 7-5 yk[k dUnk d fy, igy gh etjh fey xb Fkh] rFkkfi flQ 6-4 yk[k vkxuokMh dUn gh ipkyujr FkA fcgkj e 30 ifr'kr dk fujk'kktud dojt jgk] tcfd mÙkj in'k vkj jktLFkku e dojt 60 ifr'kr l vfèkd jgkA mÙkj in'k e cPpk dh l[;k lokfèkd Fkh rFkk ;gk ifr ykHkkFkh ifr ekg 15 #i, [kp fd, x,A ifr ekg ifr ykHkkFkh 18 #i, d jk"Vh; vklr dh ryuk e jktLFkku ,o fcgkj e ifr ekg ifr ykHkkFkh Øe'k% 18 #i, ,o 6 #i, [kp fd, x,A bl vè;;u e flQkfj'k dh xb fd lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lHkh t:jren ykHkkfFk;k dk ykHk igpk;k tkuk pkfg, ¼Qkll % 2005½A

1-3-2 LokLF; lok,a

if'pe cxky cky dY;k.k ifj"kn }kjk if'pe cxky d rhu ftyk] uker% gkoMk] 24 mÙkjh ijxuk ,o 24 nf{k.k ijxuk e ekrkvk ,o cPpk dh LokLF; lcèkh fLFkfr dk irk yxku d fy, ,d vè;;u&dk; fd;k x;kA vè;;u e ;g ik;k x;k fd ekrkvk ,o cPpk dh LokLF; fLFkfr cgrj cuk, j[ku rFkk mudh tkx:drk dk c<ku e lefdr cky fodkl lok ,o voljpukxr ckèkkvk d ckotn] vkxuokMh dUn rhuk ftyk e viuk dk;&fu"iknu d'kyrkiod dj jg FkA vi;klr i;koj.kh; LoPNrk] xko d rkykck e Luku djuk] Luku?kjk ,o 'kkpky;k dk vHkko gkuk & tlh vLokLF;dj i)fr;k cPpk dh chekjh d ie[k dkj.k FkA xkeh.k {k=k e ilo l io jDrlko rFkk 'kgjh {k=k e ekrkvk e jDr dh deh tUe l io gh cPpk dh eR; d ie[k dkj.k Fk] ;|fi vfèkdk'k dkj.kk dk irk ugh FkkA ;|fi vkxuokMh dk;drk ifrj{k.k d egÙo d ckj e tkx:drk ink dju e lQy jg Fk] rFkkfi 8&15 ifr'kr cPpk dk ifrjf{kr ugh fd;k tk ldk rFkk 'kgjh {k=k dh ryuk e xkeh.k e ifrjf{kr cPpk dk ifr'kr vfèkd FkkA cPpk e foVkfeu , dh deh lfgr vU; foVkfeuk dh deh Hkh FkhA vè;;u e vkj vfèkd vkxuokMh dUn [kkyu dh flQkfj'k dh xb Fkh rkfd efgykvk ,o cPpk dh LokLF; ,o ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr e lèkkj fd;k tk ld ¼Hkkjrh; cky dY;k.k if'pe cxky ifj"kn % 2001½A

1-3-3 vkxuokMh lokvk d ckj e ekrk&firk d fopkj

Ldy tku l igy cPpk dk inku dh xb LokLF; lokvk dk eY;kdu dju d fy, tEe 'kgj d 'kgjh Lyek e fd, x, vè;;u l irk pyk fd cPpk d ekrk&firk dk ;g fopkj g fd

vkxuokMh dUnk dk cPpk dk LokLF;] ik"kkgkj] ifrj{k.k rFkk ijke'kh lokvk tlh lfoèkk, fu%'kYd inku dju d lokÙke LFkku gA o vU;Fkk xjhch dh otg l viu cPpk dk bu lokvk dk miyC;èk djku e l{ke ugh gk ldrA cPpk d ekrk&firk inÙk LokLF; f'k{kk] fodkl fuxjkuh] ifrj{k.k rFkk ijke'kh lokvk l lr"V FkA yfdu] ;g ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fdlh Hkh idkj d LokLF; ,o ifrj{k.k dkM dk j[kj[kko ugh fd;k x;k rkfd cPpk d ekrk&firk viu cPpk d ifrj{k.k ,o LokLF; tkp dh frfFk ;kn j[k ld ¼tEe fo'ofo|ky;] LukrdkÙkj xg foKku foHkkx % 2001½A

1-3-4 ik"k.k

fodkl vè;;u lLFkku] t;ij }kjk jktLFkku d rhu tutkrh; fty{k] uker% ckbokMk] Mxjij ,o fpÙkkMx< d 40 vkxuokMh dUnk dk doj djr g, fd, x, vè;;u l irk pyk fd 0&3 o"k d vk;&ox d cPp 0;kid Lrj ij dik"k.k dk f'kdkj ik, x,A [kl dk vLohdkj dju dh ifØ;k lkekU; :i l ikb xb rFkk 50 ifr'kr ekrkvk }kjk lkLdfrd vèkfo'oklk d dkj.k viu f'k'kvk dk [kl ugh f[kyk;k tk jgh Fkh] D;kfd o bl ^v'k) nXèk* ekurh FkhA Lruiku dh vofèk c<h] yfdu foyfcr vfrfjDr ijd ik"kkgkj Hkj.k dh otg l cPpk e dik"k.k gvkA cPp fofHkUu chekfj;k l xLr ik, x,A vkxuokMh dUnk e rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, i;kIr lkèku ugh FkA vkuUnij i[kM dk NkMdj] ekrk, ifrj{k.k dh vko';drk d egÙo l voxr ugh FkhA ekrkvk e ik"k.k lcèkh ,o vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e fodkl e ckèkd rÙok ,o dik"k.k lcèkh Kku dk Lrj i;kIr ik;k x;kA cPpk d ifr ifjokjk dk ykijokgh i.k jo;k] ifjokjk dk vkdkj cMk gkuk] yMfd;k dk utjvnkt djuk rFkk f'k'kvk dk foyc l ijd vkgkj nuk ikjHk djuk & ; lHkh dik"k.k d egÙoi.k dkj.k ik, x,A vè;;u e ;g flQkfj'k dh xb fd lefdr cky fodkl lok i.kkyh d rgr fn, x, ln'k Li"V ,o lkQ gku pkfg, rkfd lenk; e okfNr tkx:drk ink dh tk ld ¼fl?kh] ,u-d-% 1996½A

ljdkjh fpfdRlk egkfo|ky;] oMknjk }kjk oMknjk 'kgj d Lyek e 5 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr;k dk irk yxku d fy, 1998 e 30 vkxuokMh dUnk e vè;;u dk; fd;k x;kA dy 3157 cPpk e l] 705 cPp ¼22-4 ifr'kr½ xHkhj :i l dik"k.k d f'kdkj Fk ¼xM II ,o III½] 1280 cPp ¼40-5 ifr'kr½ lkekU; :i l dik"k.k d f'kdkj Fk rFkk 172 ¼37-1 ifr'kr½ dik"k.k d f'kdkj ugh FkA dkb Hkh cPpk xM IV dik"k.k dk f'kdkj ugh FkkA 36&59 ekg d vk;&ox d 29-5 ifr'kr cPpk dh ryuk e 6 ekg l de vk; d flQ 6-1 ifr'kr cPp dik"k.k d f'kdkj Fk rFkk cPpk dh vk; d nlj o"k e dik"k.k d ekeyk e dkQh of) gb FkhA 1996&98 d nkjku cPpk d dik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr e fo'k"k lèkkj ugh gvk Fkk] flQ 24-2 ifr'kr cPpk dh fLFkfr e lèkkj gvk Fkk tcfd 'k"k cPpk dh fLFkfr ioor gh Fkh ;k mudh fLFkfr cnrj gk xb FkhA mik; d fyx lcèkh HknHkko d fo'y"k.k l uj f'k'kvk dk gh Qk;nk gvkA dk;Øe dh foQyrk d dkj.kk dk irk yxku rFkk vkxuokMh dUnk e tku oky cPpk dh ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr e lèkkj yku gr foLrr fo'y"k.k dh vko';drk Fkh ¼Hkkyuh ,o dkVpk % 2002½A

vkxuokMh dUnk rFkk 500 efgykvk dk doj dju okyh i.k 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d okf"kd lefdr cky fodkl lok eY;kdu lo{k.k 1994&95 e dykjh dk vHkko fcuk xHk okyh rFkk nèk ugh fiyku okyh efgykvk e 783 dykjh ¼41-8 ifr'kr½] nèk fiyku okyh efgykvk e 1089

dykjh ¼49-9 ifr'kr½ ikb xbA fcuk xHk okyh nèk ugh fiyku okyh] nèk fiyku okyh rFkk xHkorh efgykvk e ikVhu dh deh 16-1 xke ¼323-3 ifr'kr½] 31-4 xke ¼46-2 ifr'kr½ rFkk 33-4 xke ¼51-4 ifr'kr½ ikb xbA i.k d Lyek e xHkèkkj.k dh vk; okyh efgykvk d nfud vkgkj iVu e dykjh rFkk ikVhu e ,dleku deh n[ku dk feyh] ;|fi lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d rgr mUg doj fd;k x;k FkkA LokLF; ,o ik"k.k f'k{kk rFkk xHkkoLFkk ,o LrU;dky d nkjku vfrfjDr Hkktu d :i e vfrfjDr ik"k.k ijdk d ckj e tkx:drk ink djuk lkekU; gLr{kixr dkjokb;k Fkh ftll f'k'kvk d tUe d le; mud otu e of) gk ldrh Fkh] efgykvk dh ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr;k e lèkkj gk ldrk Fkk ¼xèke] 1998½A

jktLFkku d vyoj rFkk Hkjrij ftyk e fd, x, vè;;u l 50 vkxuokMh dUnk d lHkh cPpk dh ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr;k dk irk pykA yxHkx 10 ifr'kr cPp xHkhj :i l dik"k.k d f'kdkj ik, x,A xHkhj :i l dik"k.k d f'kdkj 84-6 ifr'kr cPpk dk ijd ik"kkgkj feyk] yfdu lQ 39-2 ifr'kr cPpk u nxuk jk'ku ikIr fd;k vkj 15-4 ifr'kr cPpk dk dkb jk'ku ugh feykA lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d ekè;e l dik"k.k lcèkh icèku d fy, ijd ik"kkgkj d forj.k ,o mi;kx gr fn'kk&fun'k dk l[rh l vuikyu gkuk pkfg, ¼dfiy] ; % 1999½A

1-3-5 ik"kkgkj ,oa LokLF; f'k{kk

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk mUur LokLF; ekudk dk ikIr dju d mí'; l yf{kr ykHkkfFk;k d LokLF; ,o ik"kkgkj lcèkh vknrk e 0;ogkjxr ifjoru yku dk y{; gA cxykj 'kgjh ifj;ktuk] dukVd rFkk ,jdy xkeh.k ifj;ktuk e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] cxykj }kjk fd, x, vè;;u l ekrkvk dh dk;&i)fr rFkk mud Kku l lcfèkr lefdr cky fodkl lok }kjk fn, x, bu ik"kkgkj ,o LokLF; f'k{kk ln'kk d iHkko dk irk pykA f'k'k mÙkjthfork ,o fodkl gr Lruiku] uotkr f'k'kvk dk [khl vkgkj Lo:i nu dh egÙkk] nèk&NMkb ,o ijd vkgkj] ifrj{k.k] y?k ifjokj ifrekud] jDrrk jkxfujkèku dk;Øe fodkl fuxjkuh] fuEu&ykxr ik"kd vkgkj] nLr dh jkdFkke rFkk chekjh d nkjku cPpk dk vkgkj nuk tl fo"k;k dk doj dju oky 12 ie[k ln'kk dk nu e lefdr cky fodkl lok i.kkyh dh iHkkokRikndrk dk eY;kdu fd;k x;kA vfèkdk'k efgykvk dk rRlcèkh lrk"ktud Kku ¼60 ifr'kr½ rFkk dk;&i)fr ¼61 ifr'kr½ FkkA xkeh.k ekrkvk d Kku dk Lrj ¼64 ifr'kr½ 'kgjh ekrkvk d Kku d Lrj l vPNk FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk 'kgjh ekrkvk l lEid dju e dfBukb gb] D;kfd ; 'kgjh ekrk, dk; ij ij fnu d fy, pyh tkrh Fkh rFkk mud ?kj ij tku l mul lEid ugh gk ikrk FkkA vè;;u e ;g flQkfj'k dh xb fd ln'kk dk iHkkoh cuku gr bUg ikFkfedrk nuh pkfg, rFkk bUg y{; leg dh vko';drkvk d vu:i cukuk pkfg,A ln'kk dk iHkkoh cuku d fy, Lon'kh lkexh dk i;kx fd;k tk ldrk gA ik"k.k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk ?kVd lHkh lEc) xfrfofèk;k dk lex Lo:i gkuk pkfg, ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] cxykj% 1996½A

1-3-6 Ldy&iod f'k{kk

fodkl vè;;u lLFkku] t;ij }kjk fd, x, vè;;u e ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u Ldy l io dh xfrfofèk;k e cgr vfèkd #fp yhA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e] Hky gh mudk lpkyu ljdkj ;k xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk fd;k tkrk Fkk] cPpk d lKkukRed fodkl ij fo|ky; l io dh xfrfofèk;k ij ldkjkRed iHkko iMk FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vkjHk fd, x, Ldy tku l io dh pkj ie[k xfrfofèk;k Fkh% o.kekyk lcèkh f'k{k.k rFkk cBu dh 0;oLFkk] x.kuk] dk0; ikB rFkk [kyA irkix< dk;drk u

ltukRed f'k{k.k dk fodflr dju d fy, Lon'kh lkefx;k dk i;kx fd;k rFkk cPpk dk xhyh feêh l vkdfr;k cukuk fl[kk;kA bu i)fr;k e ifrdfr dh lHkkO;rk g rFkk ; i)fr;k uokpkj dh xtkb'k inku djrh gA ftu xkok e fogku tl ljdkjh lxBu vkxuokMh xfrfofèk;k e lyXu Fk] cPp vi{kkdr vfèkd tkudkj vkj fo'oLr Fk] D;kfd fogku d ekè;e l lKkukRed ltukRed f'k{k.k ij fo'k"k tkj fn;k x;kA vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e ekufp=k] ';keiêk] f[kykuk ;k vU; lxr miLdjk dh dkb lfoèkk miyCèk ugh FkhA vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy l io dh f'k{k.k lcèkh lkexh miyCèk djku dh vko';drk gA f'k{k.k dh ifØ;k d ekè;e l cPpk dk viuh dk;{kerk dh ltukRed vfHkO;fDr gr l{ke cuk;k tkuk pkfg, ¼fl?kh] ,u-d- % 1996½A

1-3-7 fd'kkfj;k

;g vè;;u eè; in'k d èkkj tutkrh; fty e fd;k x;k rFkk bld vrxr lefdr cky fodkl lok dh pkj ifj;ktukvk d 10 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA 1920 fd'kkj yMfd;k] 640 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk@lfodkvk rFkk 2560 if'k{k.kkfFk;k dk if'k{k.k fn;k x;k vkj if'k{k.k d io rFkk bld i'pkr dh fLFkfr;k dk vkdyu fd;k x;kA ,lk ik;k x;k fd if'k{k.k dh otg l fd'kkfj;k dk vkRe&fo'okl ,o vkRe&lEeku c<k] mudh LokLF; dh fLFkfr ,o LokLF;dj ifØ;kvk e lèkkj gvk vkj mud LokLF; ,o ik"k.k lcèkh Kku e of) gbA bll vkxuokMh xfrfofèk;k d lpkyu lcèkh mudh dk;d'kyrk e Hkh lèkkj gkrk gA vkxuokMh dUnk e] ftll fd'kkfj;k tMh gb Fkh] ik"k.k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk] fodkl fuxjkuh rFkk Ldy&io f'k{kk dh ink;xh e x.kkRed lèkkj n[ku dk feykA fd'kkfj;k d ekè;e l LokLF; tkp ,o ijke'kh lok, Hkh ln< gk xbA if'k{k.k dk;Øe fd'kkfj;k d ek&cki dk okfNr Lrj rd iHkkfor ugh dj ldkA lkenkf;d cBd iHkkoh jgh] Hkyk gh mudk vk;kftr dju e dfBukb gbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk fn, tku oky if'k{k.k dk iu% vudfyr fd, tku dh vko';drk g rkfd if'k{k.k lcèkh vuHko d fy, vfèkd lgk;rk inku dh tk ldA ik"k.k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk lcèkh ln'kk dk de&l&de lkIrkfgd vkèkkj ij jfM;k l ilkfjr djuk pkfg,A ik"k.k ,o LokLF; f'k{kk lcèkh lkexh dk iR;d vkxuokMh dUnk e vfuok;:i l miyCèk djk;k tkuk pkfg, rkfd lenk; dk bu igyvk d ckj e f'kf{kr fd;k tk ld ¼fo'o [kk| dk;Øe% 1997½A

1-3-8 lefdr cky fodkl lok e LofPNd lxBuk dh Hkfedk

[kk| ,o ik"k.k foHkkx }kjk vè;;u fd;k x;k] ftld vrxr cMknk d ,e-,l- fo'ofo|ky; u fo|ky; tku l de vk;]] vFkkr 0&36 eghu dh vk; oky f'k'kvk rFkk cMknk uxj fuxe ,o LofPNd VLV }kjk inku dh tku okyh lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk miHkkx dju okyh xHkorh ekrkvk dk doj fd;kA bld rgr] bu nk {k=k] uker% ljdkjh {k= ,o LofPNd {k= d vrxr lefdr cky fodkl lok dh lok ink;xh d dk;&fu"iknu dh ryuk dhA bu nk {k=k e cPpk ,o ekrkvk dh lkekftd&tulkf[;dh; fof'k"Vrkvk e vrj ugh FkkA ljdkjh {k= e db lokvk dh ink;xh cgrj ,o vi{kkdr T;knk Fkh] yfdu bl {k= d cPpk d ik"k.k lcèkh fLFkfr e dkb fo'k"k Qd ugh n[ku dk feykA f'k'k dh vk; ik"k.k fLFkfr dk iHkkfor dju okyk ie[k ?kVd FkkA NkV f'k'kvk e cM f'k'kvk dh vi{kk ik"k.k dh fLFkfr vPNh FkhA lokvk d i.k idt d mi;kx gku l #X.krk&eDr fnuk dh l[;k e of) l ijLij dkQh iHkko iMkA xHkorh ekrkvk }kjk vk;ju lEij.k ,o ijd vkgkj d yu l mud f'k'kvk dk tUe d le; otu vPNk jgk ,o tUe d le; f'k'kvk dk otu cgr de ugh jgk ¼l;n rFkk 'k"kknh] 1996½A

1-3-9 lefdr cky fodkl lok dk iHkko

mÙkj in'k d bykgkckn fty d tkljk lefdr cky fodkl lok i[kM d 12 vkxuokMh {k=k e vè;;u dk; fd;k x;kA 7&13 o"k d cPpk dk bld vrxr doj fd;k x;kA ik;kfxd leg e lefdr cky fodkl lok d ykHk mBk pd cPpk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k] tcfd fu;=.k leg e lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk ykHk ugh mBku oky cPpk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA ,lk ik;k x;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lokkvk d ykHk ugh mBku oky cPpk dh ryuk e lefdr cky fodkl lok d ykHkkFkh cPpk d Ldy l ckgj fudy tku ¼Mki&vkmV½ d ekeyk dh l[;k vfèkd FkhA ykHkkfFk;k ¼54 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e xj&ykHkkfFk;k ¼73 ifr'kr½ e eè;e Lrj l xHkhj Lrj d dik"k.k d ekey vfèkd ik, x,A jDr vYirk dh chekjh dk tUe nu okyh vk;ju dh deh dk lokfèkd :i l 0;kIr ikf"Vdrk dh deh d :i e ik;k x;kA ifr gtkj ykHkkfFk;k rFkk ifr gtkj xj&ykHkkfFk;k e foVkfeu , dh deh oky ykxk dh l[;k Øe'kh 0-7 vkj 12-7 FkhA xj&ykHkkfFk;k dh ryuk e ykHkkfFk;k dk 'kf{kd fu"iknu cgrj jgkA 9 ifr'kr xj&ykHkkfFk;k dh ryuk e 21 ifr'kr ykHkkfFk;k u fo|ky; dh fofHkUu xfrfofèk;k e Hkkx fy;kA fo|kfFk;k d viu lkfFk;k d lkFk fe=or 0;ogkj ,o cMk rFkk f'k{kdk d ifr vknj&lEeku d Hkko lcèkh 0;ogkj l lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d mu ij g, nh?kkofèkd ldkjkRed iHkko dk irk yxk ¼KkuUn flg] 1997½A

1-3-10 tUe d le; de otu

mÙkj in'k d okjk.klh fty d dk'kh fo|kihB d lehiorh xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok i[kM ,o ,d xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok i[kM] gjkBk e vè;;u dk; fd;k x;kA bld vrxr lefdr cky fodkl lok i[kM dh lifjr efgykvk] lefdr cky fodkl lok dh vlifjr efgykvk rFkk xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok i[kM dh vlifjr efgykvk dk doj fd;k x;kA lefdr cky fodkl lok {k= d flQ 34-4 ifr'kr xHkorh efgykvk dk gh ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr gk jgk FkkA ik"kkgkj vfu;fer :i l fn;k tk jgk Fkk] bldh x.koÙkk vPNh ugh Fkh rFkk ;g vi;kIr ek=k e fn;k tk jgk FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok lifjr leg dh yxHkx 13-8 ifr'kr efgykvk] lefdr cky fodkl lok vlifjr leg dh 12-7 ifr'kr efgykvk rFkk xj&lifjr lefdr cky fodkl lok vlifjr leg dh 27-4 ifr'kr efgykvk dk otu 45 fdykxke l de FkkA ,lk ik;k x;k fd ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr efgykvk d uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu ijd ik"kkgkj l ofpr efgykvk d uotkr f'k'kvk d otu l 58 xke vfèkd FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok {k= e ik"kkgkj l ofpr ekrkvk d uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok {k= d ekrkvk d uotkr f'k'kvk d otu l 25 xke vfèkd FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d vrxr ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr ekrkvk d de otu oky uotkr f'k'kvk dh l[;k ¼14-4 ifr'kr½ lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr ijd ik"kkgkj l ofpr efgykvk d de otu oky uotkr f'k'kvk dh l[;k ¼20-4 ifr'kr½ rFkk xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d {k= oky ijd ik"kkgkj

ckDl 1-1 % lefdr cky fodkl lok lcèkh vuqèkku

- 1976 e ih b vk }kjk clykbu lo{k.k fd;k x;kA
- 1977&78 e ih b vk }kjk nkckjk lo{k.k fd;k x;kA
- 1983 e d".kkefr ,o und.kh }kjk lefdr cky fodkl lok d ifji{; e vè;;u fd;k x;kA
- 1985&86 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk lefdr cky fodkl lok d lkekftd ?kVd dh fuxjkuhA
- 1990 e xkikyu rFkk vU; 0;fDr;k }kjk dk;Øe d LokLF; igy dh tkp dh xbA
- 1992 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk jk"Vh; vkèkkj ij eY;kduA
- 1995 e euk&lkekftd fodkl ij lefdr cky fodkl lok d iHkko dk ,u vkb ,u ,o lh Vh lh }kjk mtkxj fd;k x;k
- ,u lh b , vkj ¼2001½ }kjk lefdr cky fodkl lok ¼pfunk ldrdk ij½ dk leorh eY;kdu vkjHk fd;k x;kA

l ofpr efgykvk d de otu oky uotkr f'k'kvk d l[;k ½26-3 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e de gkrk gA ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=] ijd ik"kkgkj l ofpr lefdr cky fodkl lok {k= rFkk xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e le; l io ink gku oky f'k'kvk dh l[;k Øe'kh 2-0 ifr'kr] 2-4 ifr'kr ,o 4-3 ifr'kr gA ,lk ik;k x;k fd xHkkoLFkk d nkjku otu e of)] xHkèkkj.k dh vofèk rFkk rhljh frekgh d nkjku dykjhi.k vkgkjk dk yu tlh ckrk l lefdr cky fodkl lok rFkk xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok] nkuk i[kMk e uotkr f'k'kvk d otu vfèkd gku ij egÙoi.k iHkko iMkA yfdu] ikb xb dfe;k d ckotn] ijd ik"kkgkj l ekrkvk d otu ,o uotkr f'k'kvk d otu e lèkkj gvk rFkk le;&io f'k'kvk ,o de otu oky f'k'kvk d ink gku d ekeyk e deh vkb ¼d-,u- vxoky rFkk vU;½ 2000½A

dk;Øe d LFkk;hdj.k] x.koÙkk fu;=.k rFkk lfoèkk l ofpr efgykvk dk lkekftd ,o vkfFkd l'kDrhdj.k] dk;Øe d egÙo d ckj e tkx:drk tl fo"k;k ij cgr de vè;;u fd;k x;k gA tlk fd n[kk tk ldrk g fd vfèkdk'k vè;;uk d vrxr flQ [kM'kh lpuk inku dh xb g rFkk lok dh ink;xh rFkk mll gku oky Qk;nk dk 0;ofLFkr <x l vè;;u ugh fd;k x;k gA lkFk gh] bu vè;;uk e y{; legk ij lokvk d iHkko dh 0;kid Lrj ij ,o lefUor <x l tkp Hkh ugh dh xb gA bu vè;;uk d vrxr dk;Øe d fØ;kUo;u rFkk y{; leg ij bld iHkko l lcfèkr fofHkUu ?kVdk d vrlcèk d lnHk e i;kIr lk{; ugh iLrr fd, x, gA vè;;u d vrxr dojt gr ueu d rkj ij fy, x, {k=k dh l[;k Hkh lhfer gh g ftl lkekU; :i l vueku ugh yxk;k tk ldrk gA

bu vè;;uk d ekè;e l fofHkUu egÙoi.k ckr lh[ku dk feyh gA rFkkfi] **jk"Vh; Lrj ij lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk vkdyu dju d fy, 0;kid tkp dh vko';drk lokfèkd okfNr dkjokbZ Fkh]** D;kfd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe fiNy rhu n'kdk l vfèkd vofèk l vHkh ipkyujr jgk gA bld vfrfjDr] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk ikQkby] fo'k"kdj fiNy n'kd d nkjku ;ktukvk d foLrkj] fodUnhdj.k] lkoHkkehdj.k] fo'o cd inÙk lgk;rkvk rFkk vU; ;ktukvk d lkFk bld vfHklj.k l ifjofrr gkrk jgk gA bu lHkh d fy, dk;Øe dk u, flj l eY;kdu fd, tku dh vko';drk gkxhA bld nf"Vxr] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ykHkkfFk;k ij iMu oky iHkko dk irk yxkuk vko';d g rkfd lokvk dh vudyre miyC/krk dh fLFkfr e lèkkj yk;k tk ld rFkk bld mUur fØ;kUo;u d ckj e fu.k; fy;k tk ldA QhMcd dk;Øe e egÙoi.k ifjoru yku] jkT;k ,o xj&ljdkjh lxBuk@ flfoy lklk;Vh lxBuk] ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk rFkk ykHkkfFk;k dh Hkfedk dk egÙoi.k cuku vkj cPpk ,o ekrkvk d thou&Lrj e lèkkj yku e dkQh iHkkoh fl) gkxkA ektnk eY;kdu l y?k ,o nh?k] nkuk Lrjk ij ifj;ktuk dh lQyrk ;k rRlcèkh vU; ckrk l lEc) dkjdk dk igpku dju e Hkh lgfy;r gk ldrh gA

bld vfrfjDr] lokPp U;k;ky; u ,d tufgr ;kfpdk ij fu.k; nr g, Hkkjr ljdkj dk 14 yk[k vkoklk dk doj dju gr vkxuokMh dUnk dh l[;k c<ku dk fun'k fn;kA ljdkj d jk"Vh; U;ure lk>k dk;Øe ¼,u lh ,e ih½ e ;g Hkh ifjdYiuk dh xb g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk dk lkotuhdj.k fd;k tk,xkA vr%] ;ktuk d ldkjkRed iHkko l lEc) dkjdk dh igpku dju d fy, vuHkotU; QhMcd ikIr dju dh vko';drk FkhA bll lokvk dh ink;xh rFkk bldh vudyre ckg; miyC/krk rFkk y{; legk ij bld iHkko dk lfuf'pr dju e lfoèkk gk ldrh gA

vr%] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj u lLFkku l lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktukvk d iHkko d ckj e vè;;u ikjHk dju d fy, vujks/k fd;k FkkA

v/;k; 2

vè;;u dk fMtkbu

- vè;;u d mí';
- rjhd vkj ifØ;k,
  - vè;;u dk nk;jk
  - ueukdj.k dh ifØ;k
  - ifj;ktukvk dk p;u
  - y{; tul[;k
  - vkdMk lxg.k d VYl
- ipyukRed fooj.k
- tu'kfDr ;ktuk
- vkdMk dh x.koÙkk lfuf'pr djuk
- dEl;Vjhdj.k vkj fo'y"k.k
- eY;kdu d ekun.M@ldrd
- vkdMk dk lkjk'khdj.k
- vè;;u dh lhek,
- fjikV dk iLrrhdj.k

vè;;u dk fMtkbu

2-1 vè;;u dk mí';

v/;;u d mí'; bl idkj Fk %

- dojt] vkmVjhp] leUo;] vfHkyj.k vkj jkT;k rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk vkjHk fd, x, vfHkuo ifjoruk d fglkc l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk dk;kfUor dju dh ektnk fLFkfr dk eY;kdu djuk(
- xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; {k=k rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pyk, tku okyh ifj;ktukvk e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e vrjk dh ryuk djuk(
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;kUo;u e vku okyh leL;kvk vkj dfe;k dk irk yxkuk(
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d ckj e lenk; vkj LFkkuh; fudk;k dh èkkj.kk rFkk dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e mud }kjk inku fd, x, leFku dh lhek dk irk yxkuk(
- vU; fodkl dk;Øek d lkFk lefdr cky fodkl lok d ijLij lcèk vkj lokvk dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj dju e mudh Hkfedk [kktuk(
- cPpk] efgykvk vkj fd'kkj ckfydkvk dk inku dh xb fofHkUu lokvk l lcfèkr pfuUnk ifj.kkeh ldrdk d vkèkkj ij ;ktuk d ykHkk dk irk yxkukA

2-2 rjhdk vkj ifØ;k,a

2-2-1 vè;;u dk nk;jk

xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktuk, doj djr g, lHkh 35 jkT;k vkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k l ,d lk ipkl lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk, vè;;u d fy, puh xbA vè;;u dk nk;jk mu ifj;ktukvk rd lhfer j[kk x;k] tk de l de ikp o"kk l ipkyukRed FkhA bl idkj] og lHkh ifj;ktuk,] vè;;u e 'kkfey dh xb] tk o"k 2000 rd ipkyu ^d^ e FkhA dy feykdj] lefdr cky fodkl lok dh 4200 ifj;ktuk, vè;;u d nk;j e vkbA lefdr cky fodkl lok dh 150 ifj;ktukvk ¼yxHkx 4 ifr'kr½ dk ,d ueuk eY;kdu d mí'; d fy, puk x;kA

2-2-2 ueukdj.k dh ifØ;k

igy pj.k e ifj;ktukvk dh jkT;&okj dy l[;k puu d fy, cg&pj.kh; Rofjr oxhdr ueukdj.k rduhd viukb xb tcfd nlj pj.k e] LFkku d vulkj ¼xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh;½ ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k puu d fy, Rofjr ueukdj.k rduhd vkj mí';eyd ueukdj.k rjhdk viuk, x,A jkT;&okj vkj LFkku&okj puh xb ifj;ktukvk dh dy l[;k lkj.kh 2-1 vkj fp= 2-2 e nh xb gA

tgk l ifj;ktuk, puh xb Fkh] ogk l LFkku d vulkj ueuk ifj;ktukvk dk forj.k uhp fp= 2-2 e fn;k x;k gA

ueuk fty] tgk l ifj;ktuk, puh xb Fkh] dk okLrfod LFkku] Hkkjr d ekufp= ¼fp= 2-1½ e fn;k x;k gA

2-2-3 ifj;ktukvk dk p;u

tlkfd igy mYy[k fd;k x;k g] ifj;ktuk dh etjh d 18 eghu ckn bld ipkyukRed gku dh lHkkouk gkrh g vkj bld Bhd <x l dke dju l igy ble de l de nk o"k dk le; yxu dh lHkkouk gA blfy,] vè;;u d fy, ifj;ktukvk dk p;u dju d fy, viy 2000 dk foPNn ¼dV vkQ½ o"k d :i e fy;k x;kA ueu mu Cykdk l fy, x,] tk fnukd 01-04-2000 dk ipkyujr Fk]

lkj.kh 2-1 % LFkku d vuqlkj ifj;kstukvksa dk jkT;&okj forj.k

jkT;@l?k dkM	'kkflr {k= dk fLFkfr	LFkku			
		xkeh.k	'kgjh	tutkrh;	dqy
01	vkUèk in'k	4	2	1	**7**
02	v#.kkpy in'k	0	0	2	**2**
03	vle	3	1	2	**6**
04	fcgkj	5	1	0	**6**
05	NÙkh lx<	2	1	1	**4**
06	xkok	1	0	0	**1**
07	xtjkr	7	1	4	**12**
08	gfj;k.kk	3	1	0	**4**
09	fgekpy in'k	2	0	0	**2**
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	3	1	0	**4**
11	>kj[k.M	1	1	3	**5**
12	dukVd	4	1	1	**6**
13	djy	2	1	1	**4**
14	e/; in'k	5	1	2	**8**
15	egkjk"V	5	1	2	**8**
16	ef.kij	0	0	1	**1**
17	e?kkyt;	0	0	1	**1**
18	fetkje	0	0	1	**1**
19	ukxkyM	0	0	2	**2**
20	mMhlk	4	1	3	**8**
21	itkc	4	1	0	**5**
22	jktLFkku	4	1	1	**6**
23	flfDde	1	0	0	**1**
24	rfeyukM	10	2	1	**13**
25	f=ijk	1	0	0	**1**
26	mÙkj in'k	12	1	1	**14**
27	mÙkjkpy	1	1	1	**3**
28	if'pe cxky	6	1	1	**8**
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	0	1	0	**1**
30	pMhx<	0	1	0	**1**
31	fnYyh	0	1	0	**1**
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	0	1	**1**
33	neu vkj nho	1	0	0	**1**
34	y{k}hi	0	0	1	**1**
35	ikfMpjh	1	0	0	**1**
	tkM+	**92**	**24**	**34**	**150**

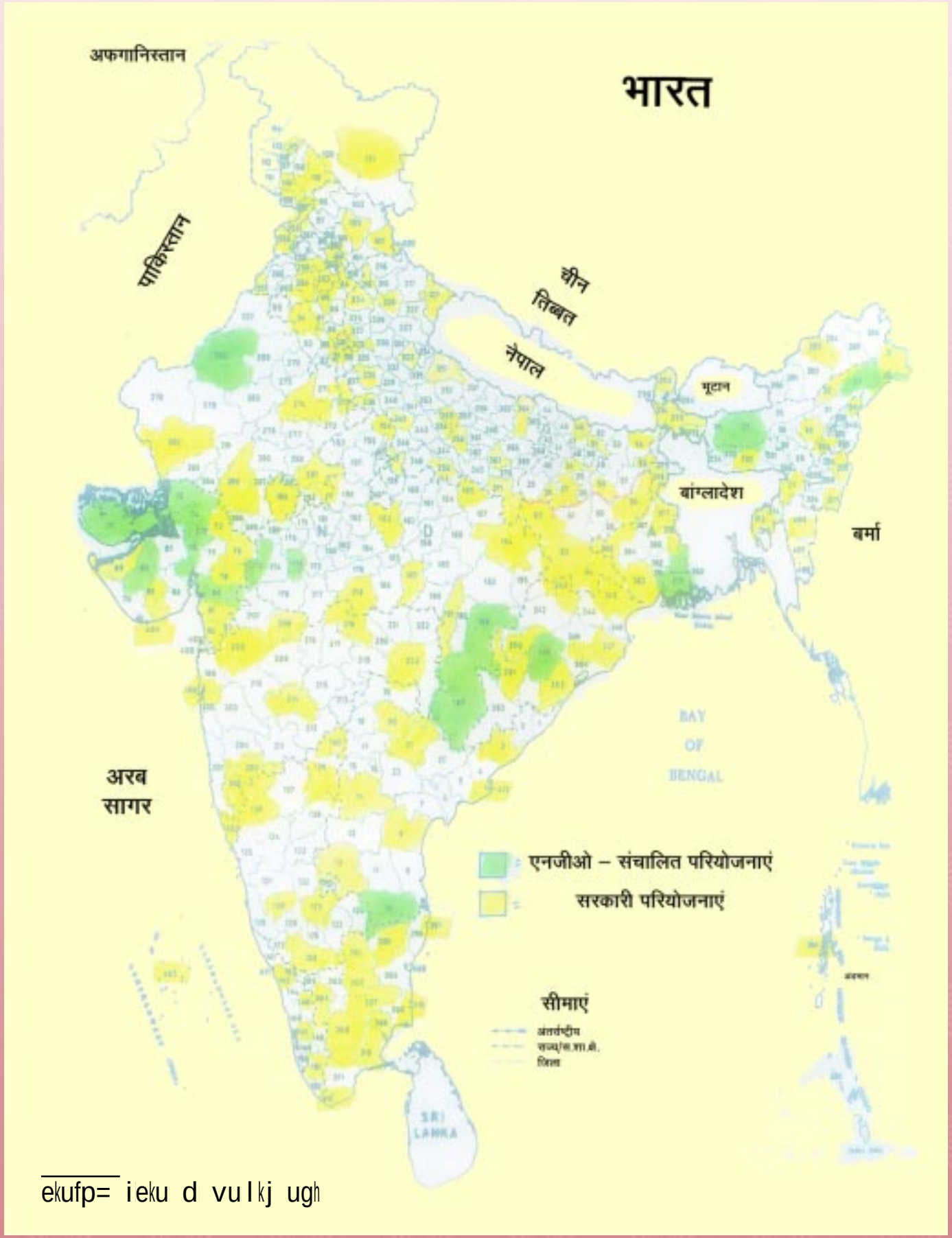
vFkkr 4200 ifj;ktuk, ¼3177 xkeh.k] 273 'kgjh vkj 750 tutkrh;½A oreku vè;;u d fy,] ueu d :i e dy 150 lefdr cky Je lok ifj;ktuk,] vFkkr dy lef"V dh yxHkx 4 ifr'kr puh xbA iR;d jkT; l puh xb ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k ipkyujr vkj xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; Jf.k;k dh ifj;ktukvk dh dy l[;k d vuikr e Fkh ¼vuc/k&1½A ,d ifj;ktuk d vnj] xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pykb tk jgh ifj;ktuk, 'kkfey dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA

okLrfod lefdr cky fodkl lok d p;u d fy,] mu ifj;ktukvk dk p;u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k Fkk tk] tgk tgk dgh lHko Fkk] xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pykb tk jgh FkhA vè;;u e 'kkfey dh xb lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d p;u dk nljk ekunM] vkxuokMh dUnk dh vfèkdre l[;k vkj mudh Hkkxkfyd fLFkfr FkhA ,lk ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, fd;k x;k Fkk fd gekj ikl cMh tul[;k l fy, x, ifrfufèkd ueu gku pkfg,A pu x, fty dk uD'k ij vfdr dju dk i;kl Hkh fd;k x;k ftll vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, ldk; lnL;@ny ifrfu;Dr dju rFkk bld fy, DyLVj nf"Vdk.k viuku dh ;ktuk cuku e lfoèkk fey ldA pfd lo{k.k dk ,d mí';] lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk dh ifj;ktukvk dh rhu Jf.k;k e dk;kUo;u e vrjk dk vè;;u djuk Fkk] blfy, iR;d jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k= d vnj ueuk dk p;u bl idkj l fd;k x;k fd ble de l de] tgk dgh lHko gk] ,d xkeh.k] ,d 'kgjh vkj ,d tutkrh; ifj;ktuk vk tk,A bl idkj] ueuk e 35 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e 150 fty doj fd, x,A rhu Jf.k;k e l iR;d J.kh l yh xb ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k fuEufyf[kr Fkh% 92 xkeh.k] 36 tutkrh; vkj 22 'kgjhA lefdr cky fodkl lok dh ifj;ktukvk dk jkT;@fty&okj forj.k vuc/k&1 e fn;k x;k gA

2-2-4 vkxuokfM+;k dk p;u

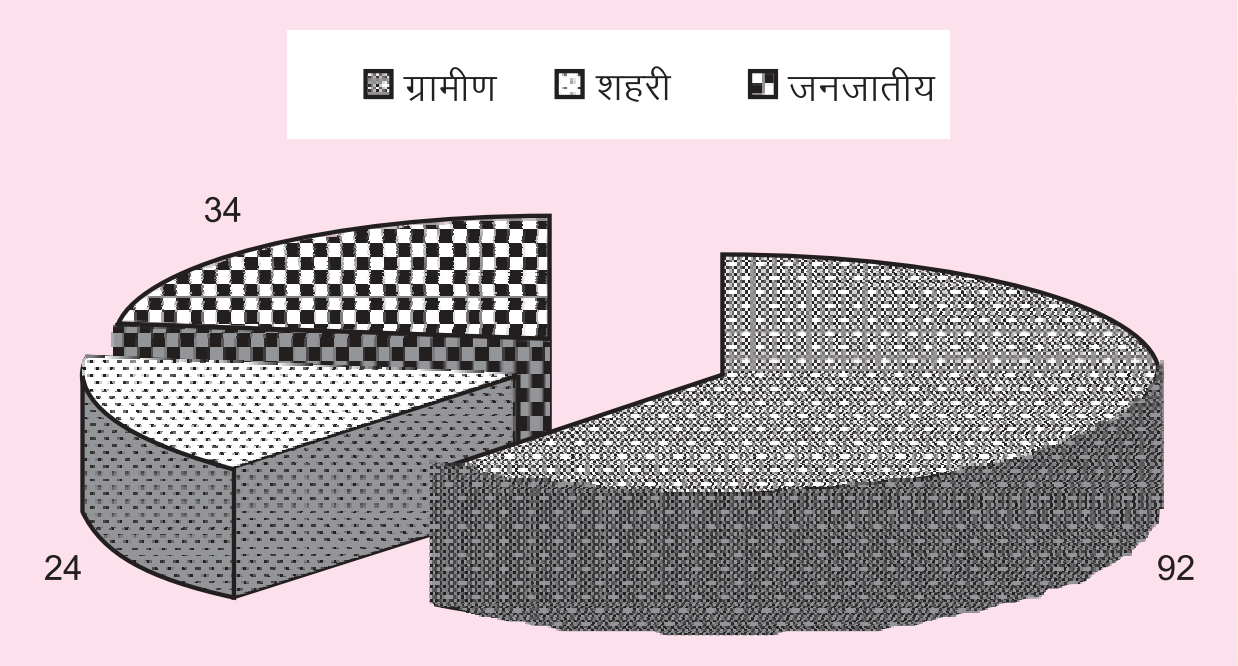
iR;d ueuk ifj;ktuk l dy ikp vkxuokMh dUnk dk ;knfPNd p;u fd;k x;kA

fp= 2-1 % lefdr cky fodkl ;kstuk d ueuk ftyk d rhu n'kd



ekufp= ieku d vuslkj ugh

fp= 2-2 % LFkku d vuqlkj ueuk ifj;ktuk,a



iR;d i;o{kdh; lfdy l vfèkd l vfèkd nk vkxuokMh dUnk dk p;u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA bl idkj lHkh ueu] 750 vkxuokfM;k l fy, x, FkA vkxuokfM;k dh ifj;ktuk&okj lph vuc/k&1 e nh xbZ gA

pfunk vkxuofM;k d okLrfod ykHkxkfg;k dk p;u] oxhdr :i l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ykHkxkfg;k dh lph l fd;k x;k FkkA vkxuokMh {k= d vnj] y{; leg dh fuEufyf[kr Jf.k;k dk ,d ueuk] xgu lk{kkRdkj vkj lpuk d fy, puk x;k FkkA

2-2-5 y{; tul[;k

y{; leg dh fofHkUu Jf.k;k okyk fuEufyf[kr ueuk] iR;d vkxuokMh dUn l vè;;u e 'kkfey fd;k x;k%

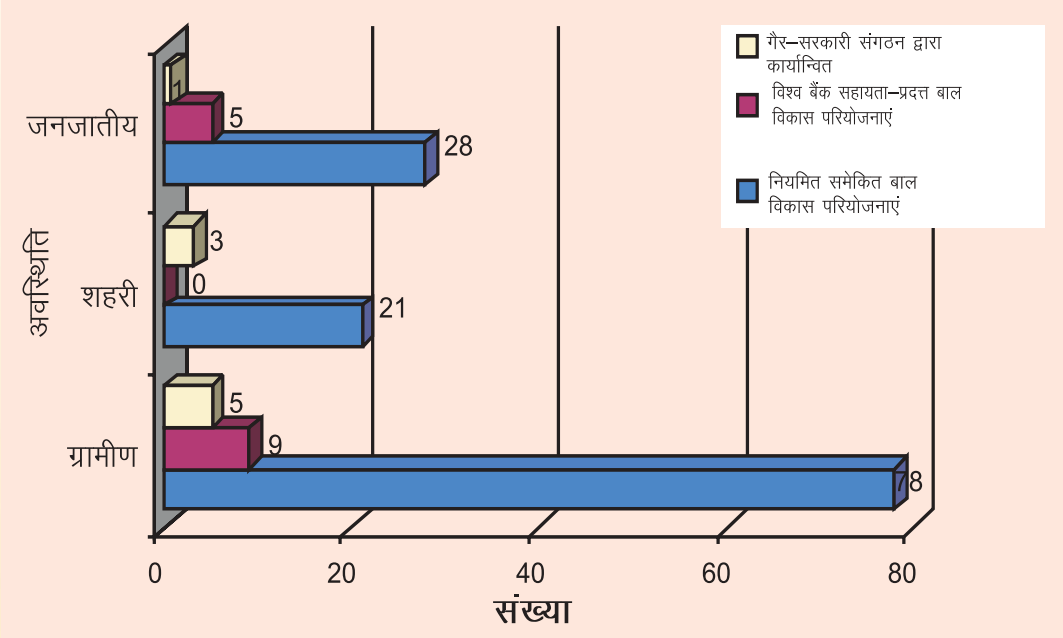
vU; ifroknh

ueu e mijkDr y{; tul[;k d vykok] lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk d inkfèkdkfj;k vkj lenk;@vfHker urkvk dk Hkh 150 ifj;ktukvk d fy, vè;;u d vrxr doj fd;k x;kA

lkj.kh 2-2 % iicèku d idkj d vuqlkj ueuk ifj;ktuk,a

Øe l-	ifj;ktuk dk idkj	xkeh.k	'kgjh	tutkrh;	tkM
i½	fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk,	78	21	28	127
ii½	fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk,	09	-	05	14
iii½	xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk dk;kfUor ifj;ktuk,	05	03	01	09
	tkM+	**92**	**24**	**34**	**150**

fp= 2-3 iic/ku d idkj vkj LFkku d vuqlkj ueuk ifj;kstuk,a



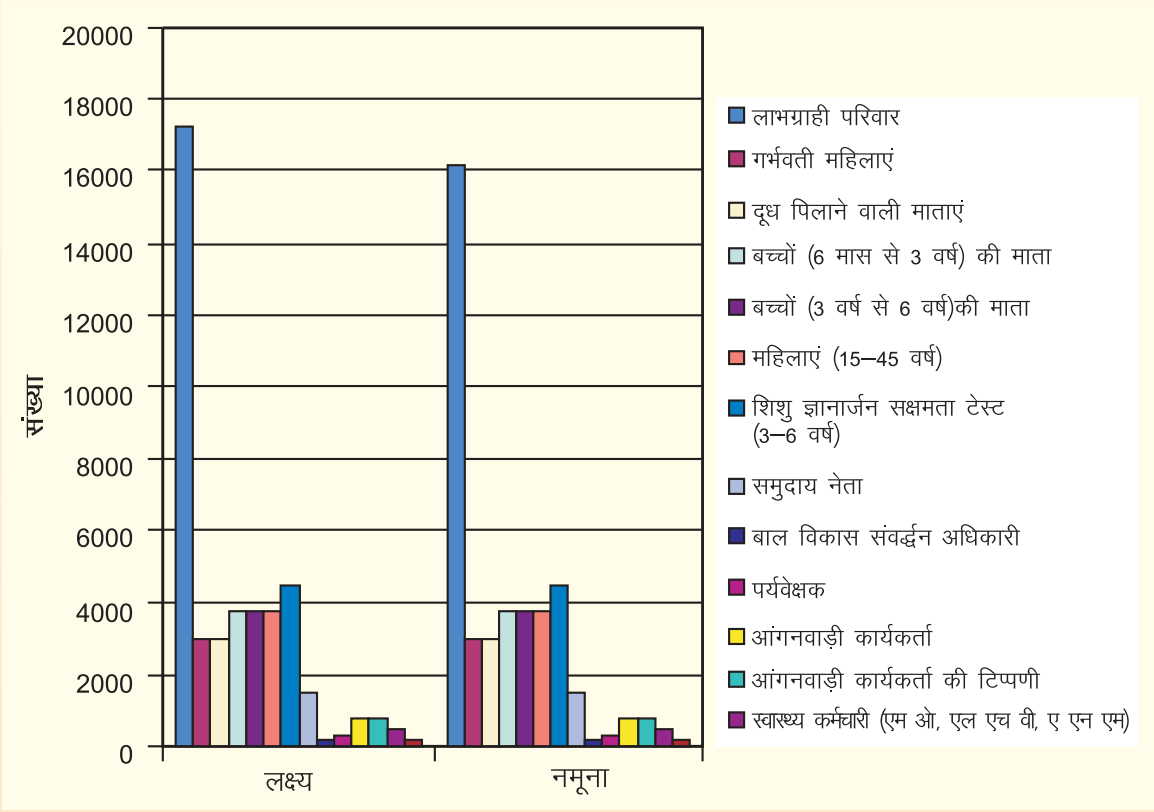
2-2-6 vkdMk lxg.k d VYl

vè;;u d fy, vif{kr lpuk vkj vkdM ,d= dju dh nf"V l mi;Dr ii=@vulfp;k r;kj dh xb FkhA bUg mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k d lkFk lEi"k.k dju e lfoèkk inku dju d fy, ykx fd;k x;kA lk{kkRdkj d vykok] vkxuokMh Lrj ij lokvk dh linxh l lcfèkr lpuk ,d= dju d fy, voykdu d rjhd dk Hkh bLreky fd;k x;kA miyC/k fjikVk] fjdkMk] fn'kkfun'kk] vun'kk vkj vU; nLrkotk dk vkdMk dk vfrfjDr lkr cuk;k x;kA vkdMk lxg.k d fy, bLreky dh xb vulfp;k d idkj fuEufyf[kr Fkk **ifjokj vuqlph ¼,p ,l ,l½] LFkkuh; leFkku vuqlph] lefdr cky fodkl ;kstuk d inkfèkdkfj;k dh vuqlfp;k ¼, MCY; MCY;t] i;o{kd] lh ih Mh vkt½] vUo"kd i{k.k vuqlph vkj cPpk d dk;&fu"iknu dh vuqlph vkj LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;k d fy, vuqlfp;kA** ykx dh xb vulfp;k dh J.kh&okj l[;k fp= 2-4 e iLrr dh xb gA

pfuUnk vkxuokfM;k d okLrfod ykHkxkfg;k dk p;u] vkxuokMh ykHkxkgh dk;drkvk dh lph l oxhdr :i l fd;k x;k FkkA vkxuokMh {k= d vnj] y{; leg dh fuEufyf[kr Jf.k;k d ,d ueu dk p;u xgu lpuk d fy, fd;k x;k FkkA

{k= d lHkh ifjokjk dk ,d lkFk tkMdj Åij fn, x, y{; leg ueuk dh fuf'pr l[;k doj dju d i;kl fd, x,A mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k d :i e xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk d miyC/k u gku dh fLFkfr e 15&45 o"k d vk;&leg e vfrfjDr l[;k e efgykvk dk fy;k x;k rkfd vè;;u d 20 efgyk ifr ;fuV d ueu dk ijk fd;k tk ldA y{; tul[;k ueu dk lok d inkfèkdkfj;k] vFkkr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj cky fodkl loèku vfèkdkfj;k d ny e mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k dk ,d lV FkkA pfuUnk ifj;kstukvk l lcfèkr inkfèkdkfj;k d ueuk e 748 vkxuokMh dk;drk] 294 i;o{kd vkj 147 cky fodkl loèku

fp= 2-4 % mÙkj nuu oky 0;fDr;ksa dh J.kh vkj vkdkj ¼y{; vkj ftudk ueuk fy;k x;k½



vfèkdkjh 'kkfey FkA inkfèkdkfj;k dk {k=&okj foHkktu lkj.kh 2-3 e fn;k x;k gA

lok d inkf/kdkfj;k] vFkkr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk] i;o{kdk vkj cky fodkl loèku

lkj.kh 2-3 % ueuk Jf.k;k vkj vkdkj ¼y{; vkj ftudk okLro e ueuk fy;k x;k½

Øe l-	vuqlph dkM	mÙknkrk dh J.kh	y{; ifj;kstuk	y{;	ueuk
1	ch,p&1	ykHkxkgh ifjokj	115	17250	16138
2	chih&2	xHkorh efgyk,	20	3000	2983
3	ch,y&3	n/k fiyku okyh ekrk,	20	3000	2975
4	chlh&4	cPpk ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½ dh ekrk	25	3750	3733
5	chlh&5	cPpk ¼3 o"k l 6 o"k½ dh ekrk	25	3750	3737
6	chMCY;&6	efgyk, ¼15&45 o"k½	25	3750	3771
7	chMh&7	f'k'k Kkukt u l{kerk VLV ¼3&6 o"k½	30	4500	4474
8	lh,y&8	lenk; urk	10	1500	1500
9	,Qlh&1	cky fodkl lo)u vfèkdkjh	1	150	147
10	,Q,l&2	i;o{kd	2	300	294
11	,QMCY;&3	vkxuokMh dk;drk	5	750	748
12	,Qvk&4	vkxuokMh dk;drk dh fVli.kh	5	750	748
13	,Q,p&5	LokLF; depkjh ¼,e vk] ,y ,p oh] , ,u ,e½	3	450	444
14	,vkch	vfrfjDr fVli.kh	1	150	150
		dy	**287**	**43050**	**41842**

vfèkdkfj;k d ny e mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k dk ,d lV FkkA pfuUnk ifj;k tukvk d lcfèkr inkfèkdkfj;k d ueuk e 748 vkxuokMh dk;drk] 294 i;o{kd vkj 147 cky fodkl loèku vfèkdkjh 'kkfey FkA inkfèkdkfj;k dk {k=&okj foHkktu lkj.kh 2-3 e fn;k x;k gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lenk; dh ifrHkkfxrk dh Hkkxhnkjh vkj mldh lhek dk eY;kdu dju dh nf"V l] puh xb iR;d vkxuokMh l nk lenk; urkvk dk lk{kkRdkj fy;k x;kA bUg] vè;;u e Hkkx yu d fy, miyC;èk jgu vkj bPNd gku dh 'kr d vèkhu] fuEufyf[kr e l puk x;k%

& ièkku@ ljip

& ;ok Dyc dk lfpo

& Ldy dk ièkkuk/;kid

& efgyk eMy dh vè;{k

& ifrf"Br@ekU;rkikIr lenk; urk

vè;;u d fy, dy feykdj] 1500 lenk; ifrfufèk;k dk lk{kkRdkj fy;k x;k ¼lkj.kh 2-3½A

2-3 VYl

vè;;u d fy, vif{kr lpuk vkj vkdM lxfgr dju d fy, mi;Dr ii=@vulfp;k r;kj dh xbA bUg fjdkfMx 'khVk d :i e r;kj fd;k x;kA lk{kkRdkj d vykok] vkxuokMh Lrj ij lokvk dh linxh l lcfèkr lpuk lxfgr dju d fy, i{k.k rjhd dk bLreky Hkh f;k x;kA miyC;èk fjikVk] fjdkMk] fn'kkfun'kk vkj vU; nLrkotk dk lpuk dk vfrfjDr lkr cuk;k x;kA

ckjg vulfp;k dk ,d lV r;kj fd;k x;kA vè;;u d fy, lxfgr fd, tku oky vkdMk d foLrkj dk n[kr g,] vkdMk dk dEI;Vjhdj.k dju e lfoèkktud gku d fy, bUg igy gh dkMhdr fd;k x;kA VYl vkj vU; :ikRedrkvk ij ppk dju gr e[;ky;k vkj {k=h; dUnk d ldk; lnL;k d fy, ,d nk&fnolh; vuf'k{k.k dk;'kkyk vk;kftr dh xbA bld ckn e[;ky;k vkj lHkh {k=h; dUnk e ldk; lnL;k }kjk VYl dk io&ijh{k.k fd;k x;kA VYl d io&ijh{k.k d ckn] VYl dk vfre :i nu vkj vU; ipyukRed fooj.k d fy, {k=h; leUo;dk ¼vFkkr {k=h; fun'kdk½ dh ,d vU; dk;'kkyk vk;kftr dh xbA en.k d fy,] QkjeV dk vfre :i nu l igy VYl dk QhYM ijh{k.k fd;k x;kA vulfp;k vxth e vkj fofHkUu jxk e Niokb xbA bll mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k d lkFk vUo"kdk d vfèkd fufo?u lEi"k.k vkj fopkj&foe'k e lfoèkk feyhA vulfp;k d iR;d lV d vnj enk dk bl rjhd l j[kk x;k ftll fo'oluh; vkdM lftr gk lA vè;;u d fy, bLreky dh xb vulfp;k dk fooj.k uhp fn;k x;k gA

ifjokj vulph¼,p ,l ,l½% bldk mí'; cPpk vkj ifjokj d vU; lnL;k d lcèk e ifjokj dh jpuk vkj i"BHkfe dh vU; ifjoruh; ckrk rFkk egÙoi.k /kVukvk ij lpuk ikIr djuk FkkA ble] ifjokj d lcfèkr lnL;k }kjk LokLF; ik"kkgkj vkj f'k{kk tlh lokvk d mi;kx d lcèk e lpuk ikIr dh xbA

ykHkxkfg;k d fy, vulph% ykHkxkfg;k dh fofHkUu Jf.k;k] vFkkr xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk] 15&45 o"k d vk; leg dh efgykvk] 0&3 o"k d cPpk vkj 3&6 o"k d cPpk dk doj dju d fy, ikp idkj dh vulfp;k r;kj dh xbA bUg mÙkj nu okyh efgykvk vkj 6 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh ekrkvk ij ykx fd;k x;kA lxfgr dh xb lpuk,] ifj;k tukvk d buiVk l ikIr fd, x, ykHkk dh x.koÙkk vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l lcfèkr lokvk] èkkj.kkvk vkj fopkjk dk mi;kx dju l lcfèkr FkhA

fp= 2-5 % lefdr cky fodkl lok d rhu n'kd % ,d eY;kdu & le;&lhek vkj iMko

क्रम सं.	कार्यकलाप	मई–05	जून–05	जुलाई–05	अगस्त–05	सित.05	अक्तू.05	नव.05	दिस.05	जन.06	फर.06	मार्च–06
1	प्रस्ताव के लिए उपाध्यक्ष व सचिव, महिला एवं बाल विकास विभाग से प्राप्त अनुरोध											
2	महिला एवं बाल विकास विभाग को टी ओ आर/परियोजना प्रस्ताव प्रस्तुत करना											
3	परियोजना का अनुमोदन											
4	तैयारी वाला चरण – टूल्स का प्रतिपादन											
5	कोर अनुसंधान दल की कार्यशाला											
6	टूल्व का पूर्व–परीक्षण											
7	क्षेत्रीय संभावनों की कार्यशाला											
8	संशोधित बजट का अनुमोदन											
9	अनुसूचियों का मुद्रण											
10	आंकड़ा संग्रहण के लिए राज्य सरकार के साथ सम्पर्क											
11	आंकड़ों का संग्रहण											
12	आंकड़ों के कम्प्यूटरीकरण के लिए कम्प्यूटर एजेंसी, अर्थात न्यू कन्सेप्ट सिस्टम प्राइवेट लिमिटेड की पहचान											
13	आंकड़ा प्रविष्टि और सत्यापन											
14	आंकड़ों का वैधीकरण											
15	आकड़ों का विश्लेषण और सारणीकरण											
16	रिपोर्ट लेखन और हस्तलिखित सामग्री की प्रोसेसिंग											
17	रिपोर्ट का मसौदा तैयार करना											

lenk; urkvk d fy, vuqlph % bldk mí'; lefdr cky fodkl lok e mudh ifrHkkfxrk vkj 'kkfey gku d lcèk e fofHkUu lxBuk vkj lenk; d ifrfufèk;k l QhMcd ikIr djuk gA vulfp;k dk] fofuèkkfjr fd, x, lxBuk] vFkkr ipk;r] efgyk eMy] lgdkjh lfefr] ikFkfed Ldy ;k vkxuokMh Lrj ij LofPNd lxBu e l fdUgh nk d miyCèk ifrfufèk;k ij ykx fd;k x;kA

inkfèkdkfj;k d fy, vuqlph% inkfèkdkfj;k] vFkkr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk] i;o{kdk] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj LokLF; lcèkh dk;drkvk] vFkkr ikFkfed lokLF; dUn] ,y ,p oh d iHkkoh fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh vkj mi&dUnk dk ,-,u-,e- l lpuk lxfgr dju d fy, pkj vulfp;k r;kj dh xb FkhA bue ikQkby vkj dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e mud }kjk fuHkkb xb Hkfedk nh xbA bl ;ktuk d dk;kUo;u e mUg i'k vkb leL;kvk d lcèk e QhMcd Hkh fy;k x;kA vkxuokMh dk;Ùkkvk dh vulph e xko dh egÙoi.k lkf[;dh ij foLrr lpuk vkj vkxuokMh e miyCèk voljpukRed lfoèkk, 'kkfey dh xbA ixfr dh ekuhVfjx] Ldy&io f'k{kk] ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk vkfn l lcfèkr dk;k ij dk;dkfj;k d dk'kyk dk eY;kdu Hkh fd;k x;kA vUo"kdk] cky Kkuktu l{kerk ijh{k.k ¼lh-,y-lh-Vh-½ ikQkek dh lgk;rk l ;ktuk d vukipkfjd Ldy&io f'k{kk l?kVd dh x.koÙkk dk irk yxku d fy, 'kkjhfjd] ekVj vkj vfHkKku ;kX;rkvk d fy, pu x, cPpk d dk;&fu"ikn dk i{k.k Hkh fd;kA

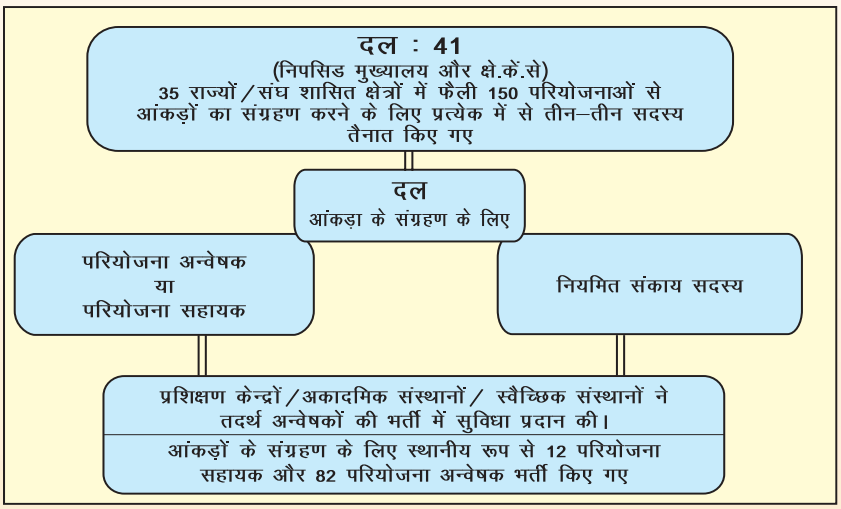
lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh lQyrk bl lhek rd iHkkfor gb] ftl lhek rd blu i'kklfud] foÙkh; vkj lok linxh buiV tl tu'kfDr] if'k{k.k] voljpukRed lfoèkk,] LokLF; vkj vU; lEc) foHkkxk d lkFk leUo; vkj duotl] eukofÙk vkj 'kkfey gkuk vkfn ikIr fd,A bu igyvk ij fooj.k ,d= dju dh nf"V l lHkh 35 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k l vfrfjDr lpuk ikIr dju gr vU; ikQkek fodflr fd;k x;k vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr fun'kdk dk Hktk x;kA bu lpukvk dk vkxkeh o"kk e lefdr cky fodkl lok uhfr&fuèkkj.k] dk;Øe ;ktuk r;kj dju vkj dk;kUo;u ij 0;kid iHkko iMxkA

2-4 ipyukRed fooj.k

;g dgu dh vko';drk ugh g fd bl idkj dh vulèkku ;ktuk d dk;kUo;u e lHkkjr=k vkj vU; ipyukRed fooj.kk dh lkoèkkuhiod ;ktuk cuku dh vko';drk FkhA bld fy, jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d vulèkku }kjk vkdMk d lxg.k dk lfoèkktud cuku d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok d lkFk tM g, fofHkUu jkT; ljdkjk d foHkkxk l lg;kx dh vko';drk FkhA bl lcèk e efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; }kjk rjUr tkjh dh xb llpuk@ifji= ;g lfuf'pr dju e cgr gh ykHknk;d fl) gvk fd vkdMk d lxg.k d nkjku lefdr cky fodkl lok d lcfèkr inkfèkdkfj;k dk vko';d lgk;rk feyA

ij n'k e Qy if'k{k.k dUnk] vdknfed lLFkkuk vkj LofPNd ,tfl;k d lkFk jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d uVofdx u fofHkUu ifj;ktukvk e vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, LFkkuh; :i l fdjk, ij fy, x, rnFk ifjx.kdk dh Hkjrh e vkj vfèkd lfoèkk inku dhA inku fd, x, lg;kx u doy mi;Dr 0;fDr;k dh igpku dju e gh lgk;rk ugh dh cfYd vulèkku ny d if'k{k.k d fy, LFkku miyCèk djku vkj lk{kkRdkj vk;kftr dju e Hkh lgk;rk dh ¼ckDl 2-1½A

बाक्स 2.1 : प्रचलनात्मक विवरणः जनशक्ति प्रबंधन



2-5 tu'kfDr ;ktuk

vuèkku vkj QhYM dk vuHko j[ku oky jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d e[;ky; vkj mld {k=h; dUnk d pfuUnk ldk; lnL;k dk vè;;u e 'kkfey fd;k x;kA iR;d ny e rhu l pkj lnL;k oky vuèkku nyk dk 35 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e Qy 150 lefdr cky fodkl lok Cykdk l vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, rukr fd;k x;kA iR;d Vhe e ;k rk jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku dk ,d fu;fer ldk; lnL; Fkk ;k ,d ifj;ktuk lgk;d vkj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij LFkkuh; :i l Hkrh fd, x, nk l rhu vuèkku vUo"kd Fk ¼lkj.kh 2-3½A {k=h; dUnk ij {k=h; fun'kd vkj e[;ky; e ofj"B ldk; lnL;k dk ifr ifj;ktuk 12 l 15 fnu d fuèkkfjr le; d vnj vkdMk d lxg.k dk dke Bhd <x l ijk dju d fy, nyk dk leUo;u dju] ekuhVfjx dju] vkdMk lxg.k dk i;o{k.k dju vkj lcfèkr jkT; ljdkj d lkFk lEid dk;e j[ku dk dke lkik x;k FkkA

vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, nyk u flrEcj 2005 l 15 tuojh 2006 rd fofHkUu ifj;ktukvk e lkFk&lkFk dke fd;kA vkdMk d lxg.k e dy feykdj] lk< rhu eghu dk le; yxk;k x;kA

2-6 vkdMk dh x.koÙkk lfuf'pr djuk

fo'oluh; vkj vPNh x.koÙkk oky vkdM lftr dju vkj lxfgr dju d fy, dN mik; fd, x, ¼ckDl 2½A jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku u vuèkku ifj;ktuk d dk;kUo;u dh ekuhVfjx dh vkj leUo; fd;kA vè;;u d nk;j] Mtkbu vkj VYl dh ;ktuk ldk; lnL;k vkj {k=h; leUo;dk d ijke'k l r;kj dh xbA bld vykok] vkdMk d lxg.k d dk; dh ifØ;k vkj VYl ij ppk dju d fy, nk dk;'kkyk, & ,d] pu x, ldk; lnL;k vkj nljh] leUo;dk d fy, vk;kftr dh xbA vkdMk d lxg.k d lkFk tM vuèkku nyk d lHkh lnL;k dk vulfp;k Hkju vkj bld dkfMx Ýe ij tkj

बाक्स 2.2 आंकड़ों की गुणवत्ता

किए गए उपायः

- ⇨ विस्तृत दिशानिर्देश तैयार करना
- ⇨ पूर्व–कोडिकृत साक्षात्कार अनुसूचियां तैयार करना
- ⇨ राष्ट्रीय जन सहयोग एवं बाल विकास संस्थान के संकाय सदस्यों और क्षेत्रीय समन्वयकों की अभिमुखीकरण कार्यशाला आयोजित करना
- ⇨ फील्ड स्टाफ को गहन प्रशिक्षण प्रदान करना
- ⇨ अनुसूचियों की प्रविष्टियों में भूल–चूक का पता लगाने के लिए एडिटिंग करना
- ⇨ 'क्लिपर' साफ्टवेयर की सहायता से प्रविष्टि और वैधीकरण के समय आंकड़ों का पुनः वैधीकरण करना
- ⇨ प्रत्येक कोडिकृत प्रत्युत्तर की रेंज/निरंतरता की जांच करना
- ⇨ 10 प्रतिशत प्रविष्टियों की मैनुअल जांच करना

nu rFkk Qkdl dju d mí'; l fMtkbu dk dk;kfUor dju dh ifØ;k e if'k{k.k fn;k x;kA vfHke[khdj.k e ekd lk{kkRdkj vk;kftr djuk] vulfp;k dh dkfMx dh ifDVl vkfn 'kkfey FkhA vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, fn'kkfun'kk vkj vun'kk okyh ,d fu;e&iLrd r;kj dh xb Fkh vkj rRdky lnHk d fy, lHkh lcfèkr 0;fDr;k dk inku dh xb Fkh n[k vucèk&2A

ifj;ktuk Lrj ij vkdMk dk lxg.k 'k: dju l igy ny d urkvk u ifjx.kdk dk if'k{k.k inku fd;kA mul vi{kk dh xb Fkh fd o ifjx.kdk }kjk ykx dh xb iR;d vulph dh tkp dj vkj ml ij ifrgLrk{kdj djA i;o{kdk ¼fuifIM d ofj"B ldk; lnL;k ;k ifj;ktuk lgk;dk½ u vè;;u d dk;kUo;u dk i;koykdu dju d fy, fofHkUu vkdMk lxg.k LFkyk dk nkjk fd;kA

vulfp;k dh ifof"V;k e Hky&pd dk irk yxku d fy, xgu ,fMfVx dh xbA vkdMk lxg.k dk dk; lekIr gk tku ij vkdMk dh fDyfux d fy, lLFkku d e[;ky; d Lrj ij vkj bld pkj {k=h; dUnk ij nk&nk fnu dh vofèk dh dk;'kkyk, pykb xbA vkdMk dh fDyfux dk mí'; vkdMk e ifj'k)rk] fo'oluh;rk] vkrfjd vkj ckg; llxrrk rFkk ,d:irk dk lfuf'pr djuk FkkA bld vykok] bll ifof"V vkj lkj.khdj.k d fy, vkdMk dh fQVul e Hkh lèkkj vk;kA lHkh vulfp;k d iR;d dkfMdr iR;Ùkj dh jt@ llxrrk dh tkp dju d fy, fo'k"k :i l cuk, x, lk¶Vo;j dk bLreky djd vkdMk dh ifof"V d le; iu% mudk oèkhdj.k fd;k x;kA bld vykok] vkdMk dh ifof"V d nkjku gku okyh xyrh dk nj dju d fy, MkVkcl lkjf.k;k ¼fujrj 'khV ij½ e yxHkx 10 ifof"V;k dh euvy tkp dh xbA

2-7 dEl;Vjhdj.k vkj fo'y"k.k

vè;;u d fy, dEl;Vjhdj.k vkj vkdMk dk fo'y"k.k dju gr lLFkku u ell U; dUlIV bUQkje'ku flLVe dh igpku dhA mDr ,tlh d nk LVkQ lnL;k vkj ièkku flLVe ,ukfyLV dk ;g dke lkik x;kA o vulèkku ny d vfHkUu lnL; cu x, vkj mUgku ;ktuk d vkjfHkd pj.k l ydj vkdMk d fo'y"k.k rd jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku u vulèkku d lcfèkr ldk; lnL;k d lkFk fudV lEid e dke fd;kA mudk rduhdh buiV vkdMk ifof"V ,tlh dh igpku dju] MkVkcl Qkby lftr dju vkj lkjf.k;k] xkQ vkfn lftr dju e ykHknk;d lkfcr gvkA

vkdMk dh MkVkcl ¼,d ykdfi; fjy'kuy MkVkcl idt½ e ifof"V dh xbA ifj.kkeh MkVkcl dk vkx fo'y"k.k dju d fy, mi;ä Qkby QkjeV e ifjofrr fd;k x;kA vfre lkjf.k;k lftr dju d fy, ,l-ih-,l-,l-uked ,d ykdfi; lk¶Vo;j ¼lkekftd foKku d fy, lkf[;dh; idt½ dk bLreky fd;k x;kA

vkdMk dh Qkbyk d QkjeV bl rjhd l r;kj fd, x, fd vkxkeh fo'y"k.k d fy, vkdMk dk bLreky fofHkUu rjhdk l fd;k tk ldA ekt nk vè;;u d vykok vU; mí';k d fy, eY;oku lpuk dk b"Vre mi;kx dju dh e'kk l MkVkcl dk ifj;ktuk&okj lftr fd;k x;kA bl jkT; vkj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij vyx&vyx fd;k tk ldrk gA lefdy cky fodkl lok d lkFk tM jkT; ljdkj d foHkkx] 0;fDr@,tfl;k efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; l vuefr ikIr dju d ckn bu lpukvk dk ikIr dj ldrh gA

2-8 eY;kdu d ekun.M@ldrd

lefdr cky fodkl lok dh lHkh lokvk dk doj dju dh nf"V l buiV] vkmViV vkj ifj.kke

ekMy dk bLreky fd;k x;k vkj fuEufyf[kr buiV] vkmViV rFkk ifj.kke ldrdk dk p;u fd;k x;k

2-8-1 buiV lkdrd

- ifj;kstuk dk LFkku
- inkf/kdkfj;k dh ikQkby & vk;] 'kf{kd ;kX;rk] dk'ky] if'k{k.k vkfnA o"kk dh l[;k vkj vuHko
- voljpukRed lfoèkk,] vkxuokMh dUnk dk lV vi] midj.k vkj vkifr;k
- leFkukRed i;o{k.k
- i;o{kd d nkjk dh l[;k] buiVk dk idkj vkfn
- fofHkUu lokvk d fy, vkcfVr le;
- LokLF; vkj vU; lEc) foHkkxk d lkFk leUo; vkj duotl
- lenk; vkj LVdgkYMjk dk leFku
- dk;Øe e y{; leg dh ifrHkkfxrk vkj ;kxnku
- ek=k vkj ,l-,u-ih- & x.koÙkk rFkk fu;ferrk
- vkxuokMh dk;drk & gYij d Kku dk Lrj
- inkfèkdkfj;k dh eukofÙk vkj mudk 'kkfey gkuk
- ih-,l-b- vkj nokb;k dh fdV dh vfèkikflr

2-8-2 vkmViV lkdrd

- lok,] U;uhdj.k] LokLF; tkp] vuijd ik"kkgkj] jQjy lok,] ikfQyfDll ¼foVkfeu ,] ykg] vk;kMhu] Qkfyd ,flM½] Ldy&io f'k{kk }kjk y{; leg dk dojt
- ik=rk d ekin.M vkj ekun.M d fglkc l igp
- mifLFkfr dk iVu vkj lokvk dk mi;kx
- ik= ykHkxkfg;k dk ithdj.k
- ek=k] x.koÙkk] fHkUurk vkj Lokn rFkk Hkktu d ifrLFkkiu d fglkc l ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdk;rk
- ,-,u-,e- d nkj] ckjEckjrk vkj buiV

2-8-3 ifj.kke lkdrd

- ekrkvk dh eR; nj
- er ink g, cPpk dh nj
- lokvk dh i;o{k.k dh xb ink;xh
- ijke'kh lokvk d :i e] xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk miyC/k ilo&io vkj ilokÙkj lcèkh n[kHkky dh lhek
- dik"k.k dk ipyu & cPpk ¼0&6 o"k½ d chp vk; d fy, Hkkjkd
- 'k'ko voLFkk lcèkh n[kHkky vkj nèk fiyku rFkk nèk NMku dh i)fr;k
- cPpk e fodykxrk dk vkjHk e gh irk yxkuk
- ikFkfed Ldyk e nkf[ky] Ldy e cu jgu vkj Mki vkmV dh nj
- ikFkfed Ldyk d nkf[ky ij Ldy&io f'k{kk dk iHkko
- 3 l 6 o"k d cPpk dh KkukRed vkj Hkk"kk lcèkh l{kerk
- ituu lcèkh LokLF; eík d ckj e fd'kkfj;k vkj ekrkvk dk Kku vkj tkx:drk

2-8-4 vU; ekun.M

mijkä lphc) fd, x, ldrdk d vykok fuEufyf[kr igyvk dk Hkh eY;kdu fd;k x;k

- lefdr cky fodkl lok@ cky fodkl dk;Øe dk ifjokjk }kjk inku dh xb leFku lok
- ofpr ox dk doj dju e vku okyh ckèkkvk d lcèk e lenk; d urkvk dh èkkj.kk,
- vkxuokfM;k e fd'kkfj;k dk ;kxnku
- lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dh ink;xh e inkfèkdkfj;k dk i'k vkb leL;k,
- ilfr d le; vkj ilookÙkj vofèk d nkjku efgykvk d ifr fn;k x;k è;ku
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;kUo;u e lenk; d urkvk@ipk;rhjkt lLFkkvk dk ;kxnku
- viuh lokvk d lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ykHkxfg;k dh èkkj.kk
- ikp o"k d cPpk d thou l lcfèkr ykHkxkfg;k dh èkkj.kk
- xkeh.k fodkl foHkkx] eØkØfMV ¼Lo;&lgk;rk leg½] ckfydk lef) ;ktuk] efgyk ik|kfxd ikd] jktxkj ltu ;ktukvk vkj vU; dk;Øek rFkk lokvk }kjk inku dh xb lokvk@ dk;Øek dk mi;kx] ftul duotl vkj ,dhdj.k gkrk gk
- dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u e fodflr dh xb vfHkuo i)fr;k

2-8-5 vkdMk dk lkjk'kdj.k

vkdMk dk igpku fd, x, buiV] vkmViV vkj vkmVde ldrdk d fy, lkj.kdr fd;k x;k FkkA dN ekeyk e ckbofj,V lkjf.k;k cukb xb gA 0;k[;k dju d mí'; l ljy lkf[k;dh; mik;] tl ckjEckjrkvk] ifr'krrkvk] vklrk vkj jtk dk bLreky fd;k x;k gA bl ckr dk i;kl Hkh fd;k x;k g fd tgk dgh lHko gk] vkdMk dk xkQk d :i e iLrr fd;k tk,A xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d fy, vyx l fo'y"k.k Hkh iLrr fd;k x;k g vkj ,d jk"Vh; Lrj dh rLohj miyCèk djku d fy, feyk fn;k x;k gA tgk dgh lHko gk] ektnk vè;;u d fu"d"kk dh jk"Vh;] jkT; vkj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij fd, x, vU; eY;kduk d ifj.kkek d lkFk ryuk dju dk i;kl Hkh fd;k x;k gA

2-9 vè;;u dh lhek,a

vè;;u e dN ckèkk, Hkh lkeu vkb g ¼tl vkdMk d lxg.k d nkjku n'k d iorh; {k= e dfBu Hk&Hkkx vkj nf{k.kh rVh; cYV e xgu o"kk½] ftlu dHkh&dHkh vè;;u d fuckèk vkdMk lxg.k dk iHkkfor fd;k gA vkdMk d lxg.k e e[; ckèkk njnjkt d tutkrh; {k=k e vkj iokÙkj {k= d dN Hkkx e uDLyokfn;k vkj vkrdokfn;k dh ektnxh jgh gA

vkdMk d lxg.k e ifjx.kdk dk lfoèkk inku dju dh nf"V l lHkh lk{kkRdkj vulfp;k dh ekLVj ifr dk LFkkuh; Hkk"kkvk e vuokn djk;k x;k FkkA rFkkfi] pfd vkdMk d lxg.k d dke e vud ykx yx g, Fk] blfy, dN ekuoh; Hky n[kh xb] ftUg vkdMk d fDyfux d nkjku lèkkj fn;k x;kA nljh ckr ;g g fd vulèkku ny d lnL;k d fy, vkokl dh 0;oLFkk ifj;ktuk {k= e ugh dh tk ldh] D;kfd ble vud ckèkk, FkhA vulèkku ny dk dHkh&dHkh cgr yEck Qklyk r; djuk gkrk FkkA

2-10 fjikVZ dk iLrqrhdj.k

vè;;u d mí';k d vulkj xkeh.kh tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;kZo;u e g, vrj dk irk yxk;k x;kA jk"Vh; Lrj dh fLFkfr irk yxku d fy, vkdMk dk feyk Hkh fn;k x;kA fofHkUu igyvk l lcfèkr fu"d"k fjikV d ckn oky Hkkxk e fuEufyf[kr 'kh"kk d vrxr iLrr fd, x, gA

- voljpuk vkj mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr;k d ikQkby
- lokvk dh ink;xh vkj ifj.kke & ,d eY;kdu
- lefdr cky fodkl lok d ykHk vkj ifj.kke
- vfHkuo vkj lokÙke i)fr;k
- fu"d"k vkj flQkfj'k

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d eY;kdu d fy, egÙoi.k eku tku oky pfunk ldrdk ¼vucèk 3½ dk fo'y"k.k dju d ckn gh fjikV r;kj dh xb gA rFkkfi] vkdMk e ;g lHkk0;rk g fd mll jkT;&okj vkj ifj;ktuk&okj vkx fjikV r;kj dh tk ldrh gA

v/;k; 3

vk/kkjHkwr lajpuk ,oa mUkjnkrkvksa dh ikSQkby

3-1 volajpuk

3-1-1- i; ty

3-1-2- lMd

3-1-3 vkxuokMh dUnk dh Hkkfrd ljpuk

3-1-4 vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku dh miyC/krk

3-1-5 midj.kk rFkk lgk;d ;=k dh miyC/krk

3-1-6 cruk dh miyC/krk

3-2 inkf/kdkfj;ksa dh :ijs[kk

3-2-1 depkfj;k dh fLFkfr

3-2-2 if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr

3-2-3 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk p;u

3-2-4 dk;drkvk dh 'kf{kd ;kX;rk

3-2-5 i;o{kd

3-2-6 cky fodkl ifj;kstuk vf/kdkjh

3-2-7 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk d lc/k e vU; C;kj

3-3 ykHkxkfg;ksa dh :ijs[kk

3-3-1 ueuk ?kjk e y{; vkcknh

3-3-2 ueuk ?kjk dk e[; 0;olk;

3-3-3 lgk;d 0;olk;

3-3-4 ?kjy ifjlEifÙk;k

3-4 lefdr cky fodkl lok e leUo;

3-5 lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk vfHklj.k

3-6 lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk

3-7 lkjk'k

vk/kkjHkkr lajpuk ,oa mUkjnkrkvksa dh ikQkby

3-1 vk/kkjHkkr lajpuk

vk/kkjHkkr ljpuk fo|r] ifjogu] edku] lMd i; ty] bR;kfn tSlh vud lokvksa dk fy, ,d 0;kid 'kCn gA fdlh jk"V dh lef) d fy, vkèkkjHkkr ljpuk dk fodkl ,o foLrkj iokif{kr vko';drk gA ,sk n[kk x;k g fd vk/kkjHkkr ,o fodkl d chp fyd LFkkfir dju dk dkb vfre i;kl ugh gA ;g ,d lrr ifØ;k g rFkk fodkldkRed dk;k e igy ixfr vkjHk dh tkrh g vkj bld lkFk&lkFk ,o bld ckn vk/kkjHkkr ljpuk dk fodkl fd;k tkrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vk;ktd ljpukRed lfoèkkvksa ,o cPpksa d lex fodkl d chp fyd d fo"k; e ijh rjg l voxr FkA Hkkjr ljdkj d vU; foHkkxksa d lkFk leUo; ,o lg;kx d lnHk e efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼vc e=ky;½ dh dk;uhfr e iHkkoh vk/kkjHkkr ljpuk d fodkl dk mPp ikFkfedrk nh xb rkfd cPpksa d lex fodkl gr vudy fLFkfr cukb tk ldA

vk/kkjHkkr ljpukxr lgk;rk e of) d fy,] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk vU; fodkldkRed dk;Øe d lkFk l;ktu dk ioorh ;ktuk vofèk;k e ie[k j.kuhfr d :i e mi;kx fd;k x;kA lokvksa dk vfHklj.k vk/kkjHkkr ljpukRed fodkl rFkk cPpksa ,o efgykvksa d thou dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj dju d ,d ekè;e d :i e le>k x;kA pfd fdlh Hkh dk;Øe d lQy fØ;kUo;u gr i;kIr vkèkkjHkkr ljpukxr lfoèkk, iokif{kr vko';drk, gkrh g] bl vè;k; d bl Hkkx e lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e fofHkUu lfoèkkvksa dh miyC/krk dk vkdyu dju d fy, i;kl fd;k x;k gA

LoPNrk lcèkh lfoèkk,a

LoPNrk lcèkh lfoèkk, xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; {k=k e eR; nj ,o #X.krk nj dk de dju d fy, lokfèkd egÙoi.k gA ub lglkCnh d vkxeu gku rFkk lèkkj dk;Øe vkjHk gku d ckn ,d n'kd chr tku ij Hkh] xkeh.k vkcknh d ek= 25 ifr'kr Hkkx dk i;kIr LoPNrk lcèkh lfoèkk, miyC/k gk ldh] tcfd 'kgjh {k=k dh 70 ifr'kr vkcknh dk LoPNrk lcèkh lfoèkk, ikIr gbA tutkrh; vkcknh oky yxHkx 18 ifr'kr xkok dk ;g lfoèkk miyC/k djkb xbA ;g f'k'k eR; nj rFkk nLr] tk vfèkdk'krk e[; lcèkh dUnh; lØe.k dh otg l gkrk g] d ie[k dkj.k dk de dju d fy, rkRdkfyd fpUrk dk Hkh fo"k; gA

vè;;u l ikIr vkdMk l ;g irk pyk fd doy 31 ifr'kr ifjokjk e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvksa d vrxr 30 ifr'kr xkok e eyokfgr ty fudkl@viokg r= dh fjikV feyh] tcfd bu ifj;ktukvksa d fo'o cd lgk;rk inÙk 27 ifr'kr xkok e ,lh lfoèkk, miyC/k FkhA xj&ljdkjh lxBuksa }kjk doj dh xb ifj;ktukvksa d nl xkok e l pkj xkok ¼41-9 ifr'kr½ e Hkh ; lfoèkk, miyC/k FkhA tcfd vkxuokMh dUnk e l 41 ifr'kr dUnk e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk, Hkh Fkh] bue l 17 ifr'kr lfoèkk, vlrk"ktud Fkh rFkk 59 ifr'kr dUn bu lfoèkkvksa l ofpr FkA vr½] LoPNrk lokfèkd egÙo dk {k= gk tkrk g ft ld fy, T;knk lxfBr i;kl fd, tku dh vko';drk gkrh gA

bl ueu e doj fd, x, xkok dh 'kf{kd lfoèkkvksa dh fLFkfr lkj.kh 3-1 e nh xb gA

lkj.kh 3-1 % xkoksa esa miyC/k 'kf{kd lfoèkkvksa dk izfr'kr ¼[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	izkFkfed fo|ky; I-V(%)	ekè;fed fo|ky; VI-VIII (%)	vU; fo|ky; %
xkeh.k	424 (92.6)	273 (59.6)	165 (36)
tutkrh;	158 (92.9)	94 (55.3)	57 (33.5)
'kgjh	101 (84.2)	90 (75.1)	72 (60.0)
dy	683 (91.3)	457 (61.1)	294 (39.3)

lkj.kh 3-1 l irk pyrk g fd nl xkoksa e l uk xkoksa e ¼91-3 ifr'kr½ voj ikFkfed fo|ky;ksa e ¼1-V½ dh lfoèkk miyC/k FkhA ekè;fed fo|ky; ¼VI-VIII½ dh lfoèkk 61 ifr'kr xkoksa e miyC/k Fkh] tcfd ueu d vrxr vku oky {ks=k dk 39 ifr'kr e mPp fo|ky;ksa dh lfoèkk miyC/k FkhA bld vfrfjDr] lkj.kh 3-1 l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd xkeh.k ,o tutkrh;] nkuksa {ks=k e ikFkfed fo|ky;ksa dh miyC/krk dh fLFkfr lrk"ktud ¼93 ifr'kr½ Fkh] tcfd 'kgjh {ks=k e bu fo|ky;ksa dh miyC/krk dh fLFkfr 84 ifr'kr FkhA

lkj.kh 3-2 l ;g Li"V g fd 'kgjh {ks=k d 97 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnksa dk] xkeh.k {ks=k d 93 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnksa dk rFkk tutkrh; {ks=k d 74 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnksa dk lMdksa l tkMk x;kA mu vkoklksa e] tgk vkxuokMh dUnksa vofLFkr Fk] jy lEid dh lfoèkk cgr de FkhA oLrqr% dy feykdj 16 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnksa jy ekx l tMk g, Fk] tcfd 'kgjh {ks=k e jy ekx l tMk g, vkxuokMh dUnksa dk ifr'kr rk 52 Fkh] tk lokfèkd FkhA vkxuokMh {ks=k d yxHkx 55 ifr'kr fgLl e Mkd?kj dh lfoèkk Fkh] tcfd 'kgjh {ks=k e ;g ifr'kr rk lokfèkd vFkkr 68 ifr'kr FkhA ikFkfed LokLF; dUnksa rFkk mi&dUnksa dh lfoèkk dh miyC/krk vkxuokMh {ks=k e Øe'k% 29 ifr'kr rFkk 43 ifr'kr FkhA vr%] vkdMk l ;g Hkh Li"V gk rk g fd LokLF; lcèkh egÙoi.k lfoèkkvk l lhfer l[;k e ykx ykHkkfUor g, FkA

ifj;ksa {ks= e VyhQku duD'kuksa rFkk ,y ih th dh miyC/krk d ckj e Hkh lpuk ,d= dh xbA vkdMk l ;g Hkh Li"V gvk fd yxHkx 89 ifr'kr xkeh.k ifj;ksa {ks=k] 94 ifr'kr 'kgjh ifj;ksa {ks=k rFkk 68 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifj;ksa {ks=k e VyhQku duD'ku lfoèkk, miyC/k FkhA 72 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {ks=k e ,y ih th dh miyC/krk Fkh] tcfd xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ksatkvk ,o tutkfr ifj;ksa {ks=k e ;g ifr'kr rk Øe'k% 75 ifr'kr vkj 50 ifr'kr FkhA

lkj.kh 3-2 % vkxuokMh dUnksa esa miyC/k lfoèkk dk izfr'kr ¼l=748½

vofLFkfr	ikFkfed LokLF; dUnksa (%)	ikFkfed LokLF; dUnksa dk midUnksa (%)	Mkd ?kj (%)	jy lEid (%)	lMd lEid (%)
xkeh.k	109 (23.8)	194 (42.4)	240 (52.4)	41 (9.0)	428 (93.4)
tutkrh;	59 (49.2)	47 (39.2)	82 (68.3)	62 (51.7)	116 (96.7)
'kgjh	51 (30.0)	81 (47.6)	92 (54.1)	15 (8.8)	125 (73.5)
dy	219 (29.3)	322 (43.0)	414 (55.3)	118 (15.0)	669 (89.4)

3-1-1- i;kZIr

;fi vfèkd l vfèkd vkcknh dk i;kZIr vkifr dh tk jgh g] rFkkfi yk[kksa efgykvksa ,oa cPpksa d fy, 'k) i;kZIr vHkh Hkh nyHk oLrqA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ksatkvksa {ks=k] fo'k"kdj nj&njkt d xkeh.k ,o tkktkrh; {ks=k e 'k) ,o LoPN i;kZIr

dh vkifr ,d cMh pukrh d :i e mHkj jgh gA

lkj.kh 3-3 ¼fp= 3-1½ e ty&vkifr d lkr d ckj e crk;k x;k g bl lkj.kh e ;g n[kk tk ldxk fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e ty d e[; lkr gM iEi vkj uy dk ikuh FkA bll ;g lkfcr gk tkrk g fd cPpk dk 'k) i; ty miyC/k djku d dk; e lefdr cky fodkl lok dkQh lQy jgk gA flQ dN ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn] fo'k"kdj xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; {k=] d, ,o rkykc ty vkifr gr d, ,o rkykc ij fuHkj FkA ty ,o gM iEi l ty vkifr

lkj.kh 3-3 % vkxuokMh dUnk dk ty&vkifr d lkr

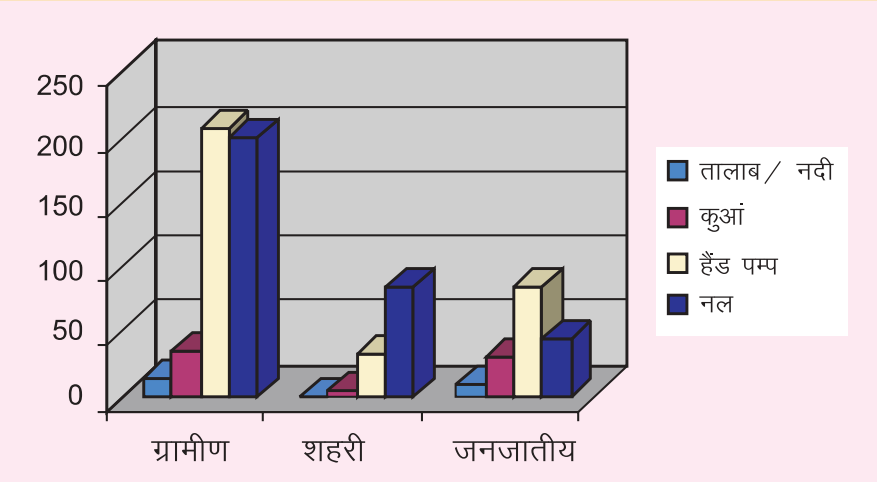
vofLFkfr	rkykc@unh	d qvk	gM iEi	uy	dy
xkeh.k	14 (3.10)	36 (7.96)	207 (45.2)	201 (43.9)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	0 (0.0)	4 (3.3)	32 (26.2)	84 (70.0)	120 (100.0)
'kgjh	10 (5.8)	30 (17.6)	85 (50.0)	45 (26.4)	170 (100.0)
dy	24 (3.2)	70 (9.3)	324 (43.3)	330 (44.1)	748 (100.0)

dk ikoèkku ;g lkfcr djrk g fd ih ,p b Mh] t vkj okb] ,u vkj b] bR;kfn t lh fofHkUu fodkl ;ktukvk d vrxr lokvk dk vfHkl j.k gkrk jgk gA

3-1-2 lMd

xkeh.kk dk fo'okl Fkk fd xkeh.k lMdk dh rjDdh xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; vkcknh d fy, lokfèkd ykHknk;d lfoèkkvk e l ,d gA lMdk d fy, fuo'k l mRikndrk lof) d ekè;e l xkeh.k xjhch e gh deh ugh vkb g cfYd xj&df"k jktxkj voljk e Hkh of) gb g rFkk etnjh dh nj Hkh c<h gA vuHkotU; vkdM ;g Hkh n'kkr g fd xkeh.k lEidrk ,o fodkl d chp ldkjkRed lEid LFkkfir g, g(xkeh.k lMdk l egÙoi.k lEid ekxk dh lfoèkk miyC/k gb] ftld ekè;e l ikFkfed LokLF; dUn] fo|ky;] cktkj tlh vud egÙoi.k lkekftd ,o Hkkfrd vkèkkjHkr ljpukvk d iHkkoh vfHkxE;rk ,o mi;kx dk c<kok feykA urkvk dk ekuuk g fd df"k mRikn] cgrj Qke eY;] M;jh lof)] cgrj 'kf{kd Lrj ,o mPprj thou iR;k'kk lfgr xkeh.k lMd fuek.k l db ykHk g,(l{ki e] xkeh.k {k=k dk lrfyr ,o rho fodkl gvkA ueuk xkok e xkeh.k lMdk dk

fp= 3-1 % vkxuokMh dUnk dh ty vkifr d lkr



fuek.k ,o j[k&j[kko dke d fy, vukt lcèkh dk;Øe] jk"Vh; xkeh.k jkstxkj dk;Øe] xkeh.k Hkfeghu jkstxkj xkjVh dk;Øe rFkk tokgj jkstxkj ;kstuk lfgr db fodkl ;kstukvk dk egÙoi.k ?kVd jgk gA bld vfrfjDr] cfu;knh U;ure lok dk;Øe ¼xkeh.k lMd½ d vrxr ckjgekl lMdk d ekè;e l lHkh xkok ,o cfLr;k dk lEidrk inku dju dh ifjdYiuk gA dk;Øe lcèkh bu igyk dh otg l g, ykHkk dh ckr bl rF; l Li"V gk tkrh g fd 'kgjh {k=k d 97 ifr'kr dUn] xkeh.k {k=k d 93 ifr'kr dUn ,o tutkrh; {k=k d 14 ifr'kr dUn lMdk l tM g, FkA

3-1-3 vkxuokMh dUnk dh Hkkfrd ljpuk

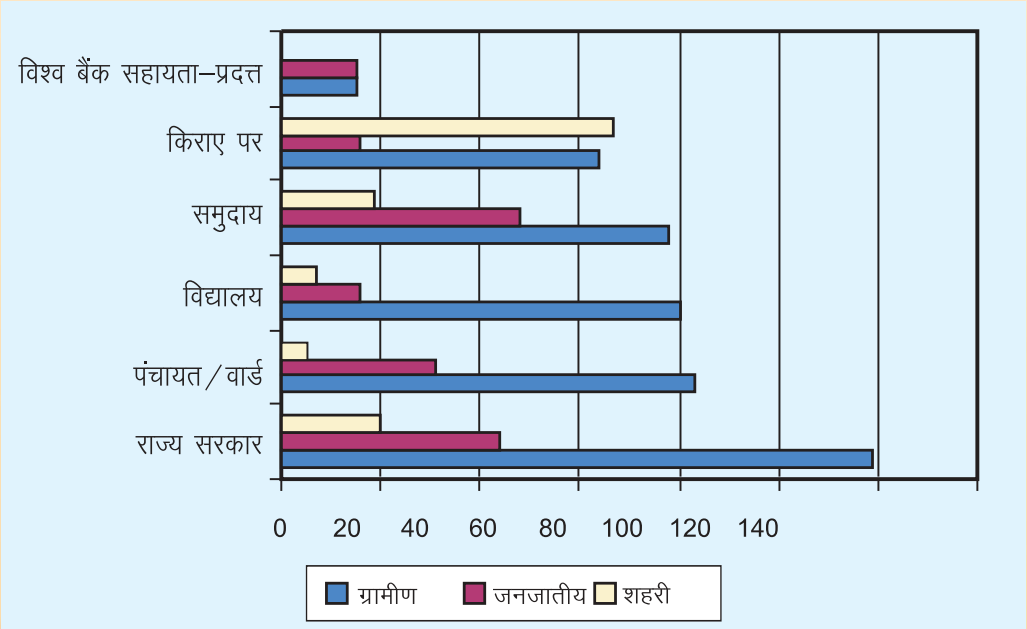
vofLFkfr] Hkouk dk LokfeRo] LFkk dh miyC/krk] vfHkxE;rk] miLdjk rFkk f'k{k.k lkefx;k bR;kfn d lnHk e vkxuokMh dUnk dh Hkkfrd ljpuk d

lkj.kh 3-4 % vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkou dk LokfeRo ¼l[;k=727½

vofLFkfr	jkT; ljdkj (%)	ipk;r okMZ (%)	fo|ky; (%)	lenk; (%)	fdjk;k ij (%)	fo'o cSd fuek.k (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	119 (26.0)	83 (18.1)	80 (17.5)	78 (17.0)	64 (14.0)	15 (3.3)	439 (96.0)
tutkrh;	44 (25.9)	31 (18.2)	16 (9.4)	48 (28.2)	16 (9.4)	15 (8.8)	170 (100.0)
'kgjh	20 (16.7)	5 (4.2)	7 (5.8)	19 (15.8)	67 (55.8)	0 (0.0)	118 (98.0)
tkM	183 (24.5)	119 (15.9)	103 (13.8)	145 (19.4)	147 (19.7)	30 (4.0)	727 (97.2)

*,u vkj dk eY; 'kkfey ugh g

fp= 3-2 % vkxuokMh Hkou dk LokfeRo



fofHkUu igyvk d ckj e vkdM ,d= fd, x, FkA lkj.kh 3-4 ,o fp= 3-2 e vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkouk d LokfeRo lcèkh tkudkjh nh xb gA lkj.kh 3-4 rFkk fp= 3-2 e vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkouk d LokfeRo dk o.ku fd;k x;k gA

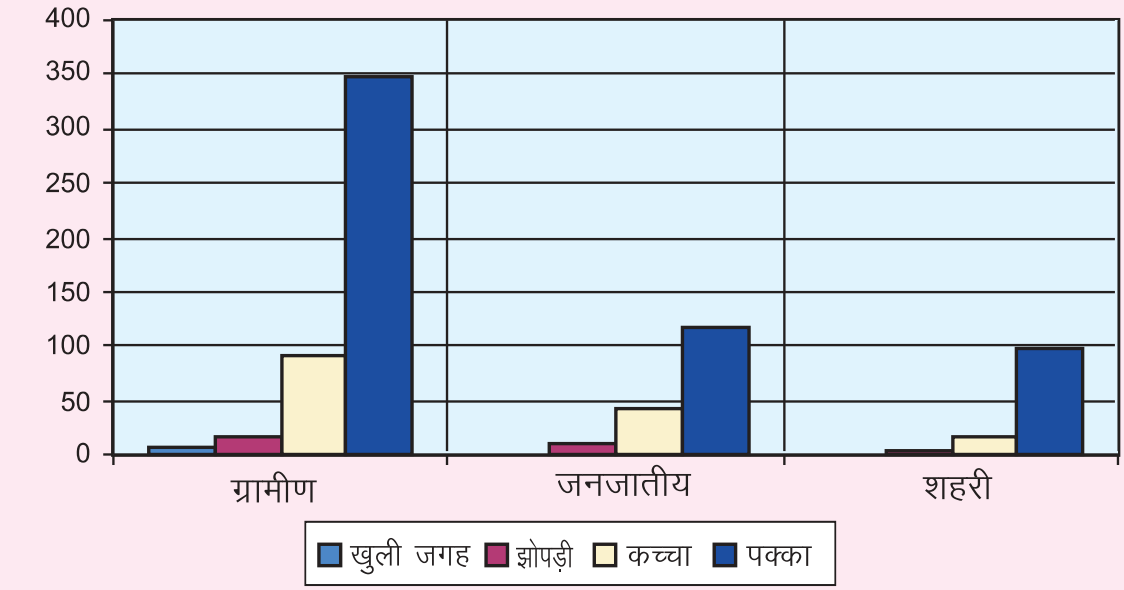
lkj.kh 3-4 d vrxr ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd lHkh {k=k e vkxuokMh dUnk d yxHkx 25 ifr'kr Hkou jkT; ljdkj }kjk miyCèk djk, x, FkA 16 ifr'kr Hkouk dk ipk;rh v'knku lfgr yxHkx 19 ifr'kr Hkou vFkok Hkou&LFky lenk; }kjk miyCèk djk, x, FkA yxHkx 14 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk Ldy Hkouk e txg nh xb FkhA lkj.kh 3-5 rFkk fp= 3-3 d vrxr Hkouk d idkj dk lf{kIr o.ku fd;k x;k g

lkj.kh 3-5 % Hkouk dk idkj ¼lHkh[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	[kyh txg	>kiMh	dPpk	iDdk	tkM
xkeh.k	5 (1.1)	16 (3.5)	90 (19.7)	347 (75.8)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	0 (0.0)	10 (5.9)	42 (24.7)	118 (69.4)	170 (100.0)
'kgjh	0 (0.0)	4 (3.3)	17 (14.7)	99 (82.5)	120 (100.0)
tkM	5 (0.7)	30 (4.0)	149 (19.9)	564 (75.4)	748 (100.0)

;g mYy[k djuk lrk"ktud g fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUn iDd Hkouk e fLFkr FkA ,lk irhr gkrk g fd fiNy ,d n'kd l vkxuokMh dUnk dk iDd Hkou miyCèk djku d i;kIr i;kl fd, x, gA o"k 1995 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk d jk"Vh; eY;kdu d vrxr ;g ik;k x;k FkA fd doy 50 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn iDd Hkouk e LFkkfir Fk] tcfd oreku vè;;u d vrxr 75 ifr'kr l vfèkd dUn iDd Hkouk e fLFkr ik, x, Fk] tk lefdr cky fodkl lok dh ixfr dk ,d fuf'pr ldr gA

fp= 3-3 % vkxuokMh dUn Hkou dk idkj



3-1-4 vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku dh miyC/krk

lkenkf;d dk;dykik d fy, LFkku miyC/k djku gr vkxuokMh dUnk dk 0;ofLFkr fd, tku dh t:jr gA vPNk gkxk ;fn ble cPpk d vyx&vyx cBu rFkk 0;fDr vkj leg d fy, i;kIr doM lery {k= gkA vkxuokMh dUnk e cPpk] dk;k rFkk pkVk] ikLVjk] rLohjk d in'ku dh Hkh 0;oLFkk gkuh pkfg,A ijd ik"k.k [kk| lkefx;k vkfn dk idku rFkk bud HkMkj.k d fy, iFkd LFkku gkuk pkfg,A ;fn lHko gk rk de Åpkb ij Cyd ckM dh Hkh 0;oLFkk fd, tku dh t:jr gA vkxuokMh dUnk e Lor=rkiod [kyu d fy, i;kIr [ky lkexh Hkh gkuh pkfg, vkj VVu ;k bud cdkj vkxuokMh dUnk d LFkku dh 0;oLFkk d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e dk'ky dk gkuk Hkh vko';d gA vkxuokMh dUnk d fofHkUu dk;dykik d fy, LFkku dh miyC/krk d lEcU/k e lpuk ,d= dh xb Fkh] tl fd lkj.kh 3-6 e mfYyf[kr gA

lkj.kh 3-6 % vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku dh i;kIrrk

vofLFkfr	cfgjx	vrjx	iFkd HkMkj.k dh miyC/krk
xkeh.k	245 (53.5)	256 (55.9)	234 (51.1)
tutkrh;	87 (51.2)	86 (50.6)	95 (55.9)
'kgjh	53 (44.2)	43 (35.8)	47 (39.2)
tkM	385 (51.3)	385 (51.5)	376 (50.3)

lkj.kh 3-6 ;g n'kkrh g fd 'kgjh {k= d vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku ,d leL;k d :i e FkkA doy 44] 36 vkj 39 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e i;kIr cfgjx vkj vrjx LFkku rFkk HkMkj.k d fy, vyx LFkku miyC/k FkkA ;g fLFkfr xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; {k=k e dN cgrj FkhA rFkkfi] lex :i l] yxHkx 49 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk] cfgjx rFkk vrjx dk;dykik d fy, LFkku vi;kIr Fkk vkj 50 ifr'kr e fofHkUu lkefx;k d HkMkj.k d fy, vyx LFkku miyC/k ugh FkkA

vyx jlkb?kj d fy, LFkku dh miyC/krk d ckj e Hkh lpuk ,d= dh xb FkhA ;g ik;k x;k fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk 81 ifr'kr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ;g lfoèkk myiC/k Fkh vkj bld ckn xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk pykb tk jgh ifj;ktukvk ¼53-49 ifr'kr½ rFkk fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr ifj;ktukvk ¼43-94 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku vkrk gA yxHkx vkèkk ¼49-0 ifr'kr½ xkeh.k rFkk tutkrh; ¼50-6 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk vkj 40 ifr'kr 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e [kkuk idku d fy, vyx l i;kIr LFkku FkkA bl idkj] vkdM n'kkr g fd vkxuokMh dUnk e bu lfoèkkvk e lèkkj dju d fy, vkj vfèkd i;kl fd, tku dh vko';drk g] D;kfd ; dk;Øe d dkjxj dk;kUo;u d fy, egÙoi.k gA

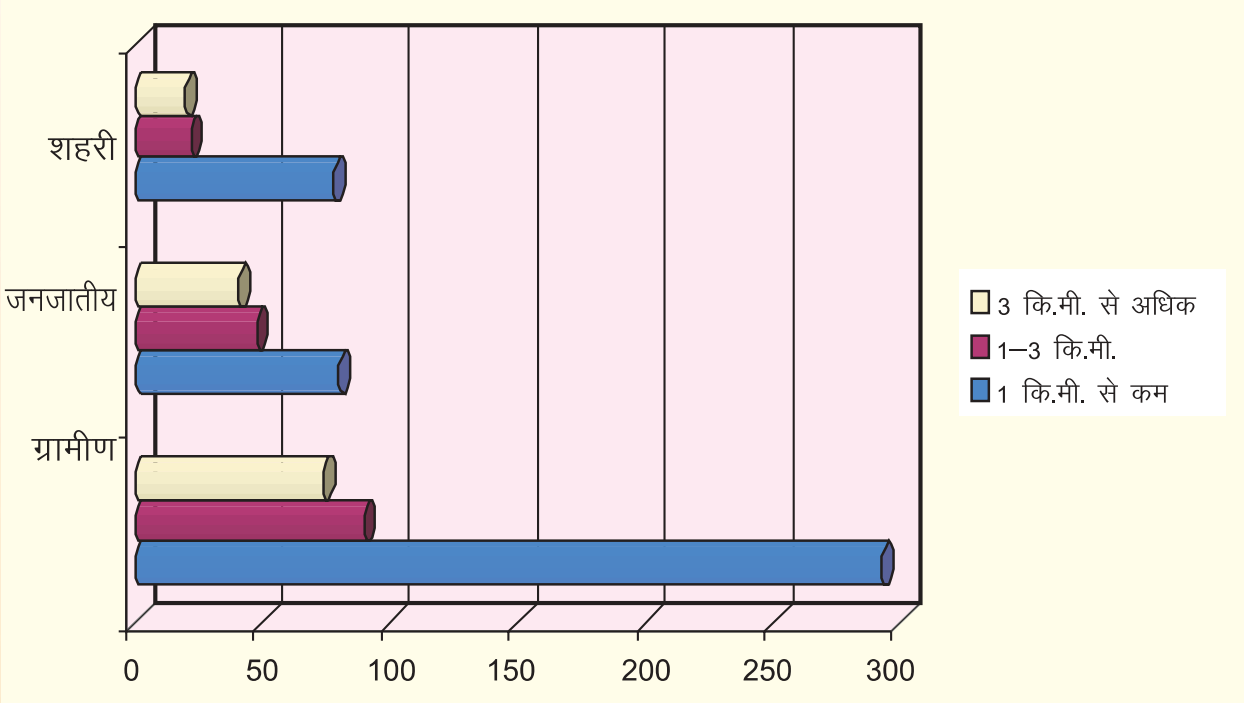
vkxuokMh dUnk dh lyHkrk

vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUn ¼60-3 ifr'kr½ cPpk dk vkIkuh l lyHk Fk] D;kfd ;k rk o viu ekrk&firk }kjk yk, x, Fk ;k viu lx Hkkb&cguk ;k iMkl dh o) efgykvk }kjk yk, x, FkA ijd ik"k.k dh llykb d le; cPpk dh mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju d fy, iR;d pkbYM&V&pkbYM nf"Vdk.k dk Hkh ikyu fd;k x;k FkkA xkeh.k ,o 'kgjh {k=k e] cPp Lo; gh viu fudV d vkxuokMh dUnk e vk jg FkA lgk;d e[; :i l vkxuokMh e uo&ifo"V cPpk dk yku d dke e yx g, FkA lkj.kh 3-7 rFkk fp= 3-4 d vrxr

lkj.kh 3-7 % cPpk ,o ekrkvk d fy, vkxuokMh dUnk dh lyHkrk ¼l[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	cPpk vkj ekrkvk }kjk vkxuokMh dUnk rd igpu d fy, r; dh tku okyh njh			
	1 fd-eh- l de (%)	1&3 fd-eh-d Hkhrj (%)	3 fd-eh-l vfèkd (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	293 (64.0)	90 (19.7)	74 (16.2)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	80 (47.1)	48 (28.2)	41 (24.1)	170 (100)
'kgjh	78 (65.0)	22 (18.3)	20 (16.7)	120 (100)
tkM	451 (60.3)	160 (21.4)	135 (18.0)	748 (100)

fp= 3-4 % ekrkvk vkj cPpk }kjk vkxuokMh dUn rd igpu e r; dh xbZ njh



vkxuokMh dUnk dh lyHkrk d lEcUèk e lf{kIr vkdM fn, x, gA

;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd tutkrh; {k=k e yxHkx 52 ifr'kr cppk dk vkxuokMh dUnk rd igpu d fy, ,d fdyk ehVj l vfèkd vkj dHkh&dHkh 3 fdyk ehVj l Hkh vfèkd njh r; djuh iMrh FkhA bl fu"d"k d fufgrkFk lokvk d forj.k lcèkh bl eY;kdu d vè;k; 4 e cPpk dh mifLFkfr rFkk lokvk dh lyHkrk l lEc) fd, tk,xA

3-1-5 midj.kk rFkk lgk;d ;a=k dh miyC/krk

ekirky dk ieku

cPpk dk fu;fer :i l rkyuk ^tkf[ke e iM* cPpk dh igpku dju d fy, vR;r vko';d g] D;kfd fuEufyf[kr J.kh d cPpk dh fo'k"k :i l n[kHkky dh tkuh gk

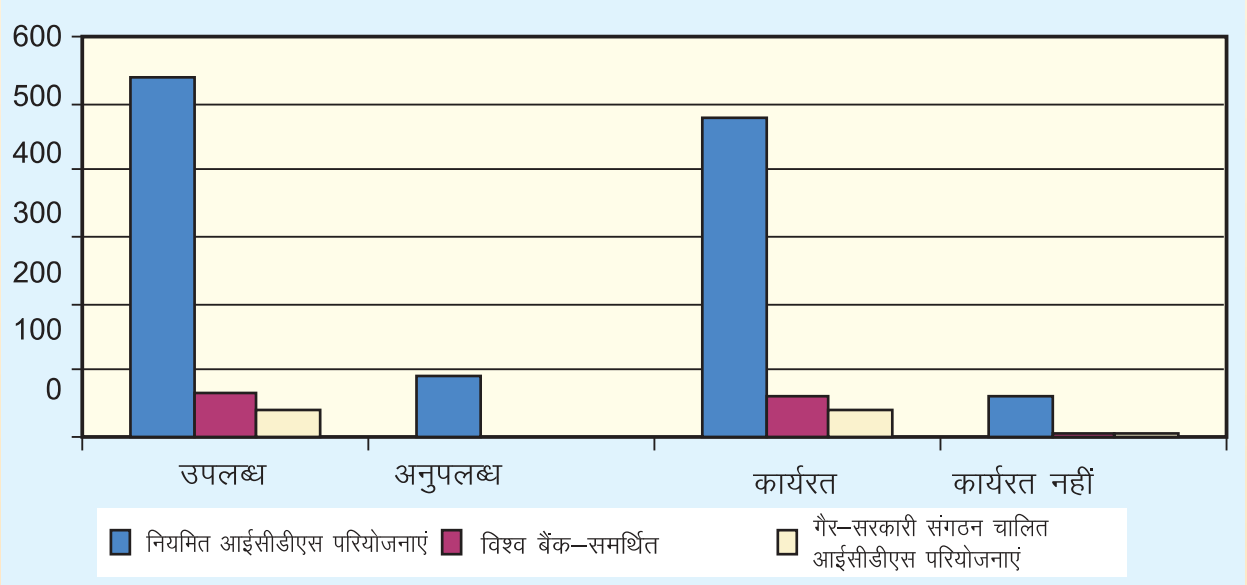
- o cPp ftudk tUe d le; otu 2-5 fdyxke l de gkA
- o cPp ftudk otu yxkrkj nk eghu l ?kV jgk gkA
- J.kh III vkj IV d cPpA

mi;Dr J.kh d cPpk dk vyx l lphc) dju vkj budk lkoèkkuhiod otu fd, tku dh vko';drk gA mi;Dr dk;k dk dju d fy, ekirky d ieku dk egÙoi.k LFkku g vkj mEehn dh tkrh g fd lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk dk bldh vkifr dh tk,xhA ekirky d ieku dh miyC/krk rFkk bld i;kx dh fLFkfr lkj.kh 3-8 vkj fp= 3-5 e n'kk;h xbZ gA

lkj.kh 3-8 % ekirky iekuk rFkk bldh dk;&fLFkfr

ifj;ktuk dk uke	rkyu dh e'khu dh miyC/krk		dk;&fLFkfr	
	miyC/k (%)	vumiyC/k (%)	dk;jr (%)	dk;jr ugh (%)
fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk	540 (85.0)	90 (14.1)	477 (88.3)	63 (11.7)
fo'o cSd&lefFkr	68 (97.1)	02 (2.8)	63 (92.6)	05 (7.4)
xj&ljdkjh lxBu pkfyr vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk,a	41 (95.3)	02 (4.6)	39 (95.1)	02 (4.9)

fp= 3-5 % ekirky dk iekuk & miyC/krk ,oa fLFkfr



lkj.kh l ;g irk pyrk g fd fo'o cd l lgk;rkikIr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d 97 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e ekirky d ieku miyC/k Fk] tcfd xj&ljdkjh lxBu pkfyr 95-3 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk rFkk fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk l lcfC/kr 85 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk e ekirky d ieku miyC/k FkA mue l yxHkx 91 ifr'kr dk;jr fLFkfr e FkA vkdMk l ;g irk pyrk g fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e cPpk dh ik"kkgkj fLFkfr dk ekiu dh lfoèkk miyC/k FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l ;g irk pyk fd fdlh vkxuokMh dUn d ekirky ieku e [kjkch vk tku ij nlj vkxuokMh dUn d ieku l dke fy;k tkrk FkkA

midj.k vkj lgk;d ;=

vkxuokMh dUnk dk Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV] f[kyku] dkmfVx Ýe] ikbel] rLohj iLrd] [ky lkefx;k rFkk midj.kk dh llykb dh xb gA mudh mi;Drrk vFkok lokvk dh lyHkrk d fy, ,d lkèku d :i e mudh mi;kfxrk dk irk yxku d fy, vkdMk dk lxg fd;k x;kA ifj;ktuk d Lo:i d vulkj bu lgk;d ;=k] midj.kk ,o lkefx;k dh fLFkfr lkj.kh 3-9 e n'kk;h xb gA

;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk d vrxr pyk, tk jg

lkj.kh 3-9 % Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk dh miyCèkrk ¼lh[;k=748½

icèku }kjk pykbZ xbZ ifj;ktuk dh izdfr	miyCèk (%)	vuiyCèk (%)	dkbZ mÙkj ugh (%)	tkM (%)
fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok	359 (56.5)	275 (43.3)	1 (0.10)	635 (100.0)
fo'o cSd }kjk lgk;rk&inÙk	29 (41.4)	41 (58.6)	0 (0.0)	70 (100.0)
xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr	30 (69.8)	13 (30.2)	0 (0.0)	43 (100.0)
tkM	418 (55.9)	329 (44.0)	1 (0.10)	748 (100.0)

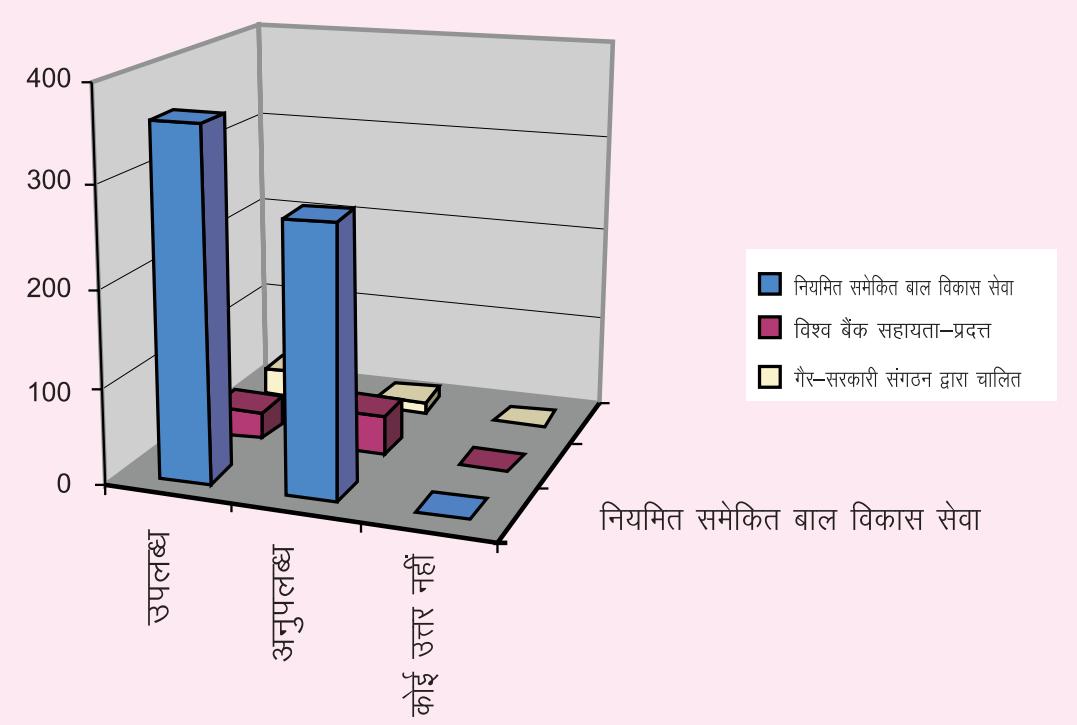
vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV miyCèk ugh Fkh] tcfd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk l lcfèkr vfèkdk'k ifj;ktukvk ¼56-5 ifr'kr½ d vrxr Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV miyCèk FkhA Ldy&io f'k{kk lefdr cky fodkl lok lcèkh dk;Øe dk ,d egÙoi.k ?kVd g] blfy, dk;Øe d lQy dk;kUo;u d fy, fdV dh miyCèkrk egÙoi.k gA 44 ifr'kr dUnk e fdVk dh vuiyCèkrk fpUrk dk ,d fo"k; g] ftldh dk;Øe d dk;kUo;udrkvk }kjk lkoèkkuhiod tkp fd, tku dh vko';drk gA vU; lgk;d ;=k l lcfèkr vkdM lkj.kh 3-10 e fn, x, gA

mi;Dr lkj.kh ij utj Mkyu l vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e [ky lkefx;k dh vi;kIrrk dk irk pyrk g] ftl ij xHkhjrkiod è;ku fn;k tkuk vko';d g rkfd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk budh llykb e of) dh tk ld

3-1-6 crukuk dh miyCèkrk

lefdr cky fodkl lok lcèkh ifj;ktuk e ijd ik"kkgkj u doy ykHkxkfg;k dh ik"kkgkj

fp= 3-6 % Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk dh miyCèkrk



lkj.kh 3-10 % fdVk rFkk midj.kk ,oa [ky lkefxa;k dh miyC/krk ¼l[;k=748½

lgk;d ;a=k@ midj.kk@ [ky lkefxa;k dh idkj	ifj;ktuk dk Lo:i					
	fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l (%)		fo'o cSd lgk;rk&inUk (%)		xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk [pkfyr (%)	
	i;kZr	vi;kZr	i;kZr	vi;kZr	i;kZr	vi;kZr
f[kyku	172 (27.1)	315 (49.6)	18 (25.7)	30 (42.9)	23 (53.5)	19 (44.2)
dkmfVx Ýe	150 (23.6)	274 (43.1)	12 (17.1)	36 (51.4)	12 (27.9)	14 (32.6)
vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lgk;d lkexh	172 (27.1)	315 (49.6)	18 (25.7)	30 (42.9)	23 (53.5)	19 (44.2)
ikbej	84 (13.2)	173 (27.2)	08 (11.4)	18 (25.7)	26 (60.5)	11 (25.6)
rLohj iLrd dgkuh dh fdrkc	161 (25.4)	214 (33.7)	08 (11.4)	29 (41.4)	19 (44.2)	18 (41.9)

t:jrk dk ijk dju cfYd mifLFkfr e of) dju dh nf"V l Hkh vR;r egÙoi.k gA ik"kkgkj dk;Øe dh lQyrk d fy, vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku vkj ijklu d fy, cruk dk i;kZr l[;k e gkuk ijeko';d gA lkj.kh 3-11 e vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku vkj ijklu d cruk dh miyC/krk dk lf{kIr o.ku fd;k x;k gA lkj.kh 3-11 l Li"V g fd 61-8 ifr'kr xkeh.k] 49-2 ifr'kr 'kgjh rFkk 65-9 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e [kkuk idku d cru miyC/k Fk] tcfd [kkuk ijklu d 60-5 ifr'kr cru ik, x,A bu vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dUnk dh ,d cMh l[;k e cru miyC/k ugh g] ft ldk ijd ik"kkgkj dk;Øe d dk;kZo;u ij cjk iHkko iMxkA

3-2 dk;drkvk dh :ijs[kk

3-2-1 depkfj;k dh fLFkfr

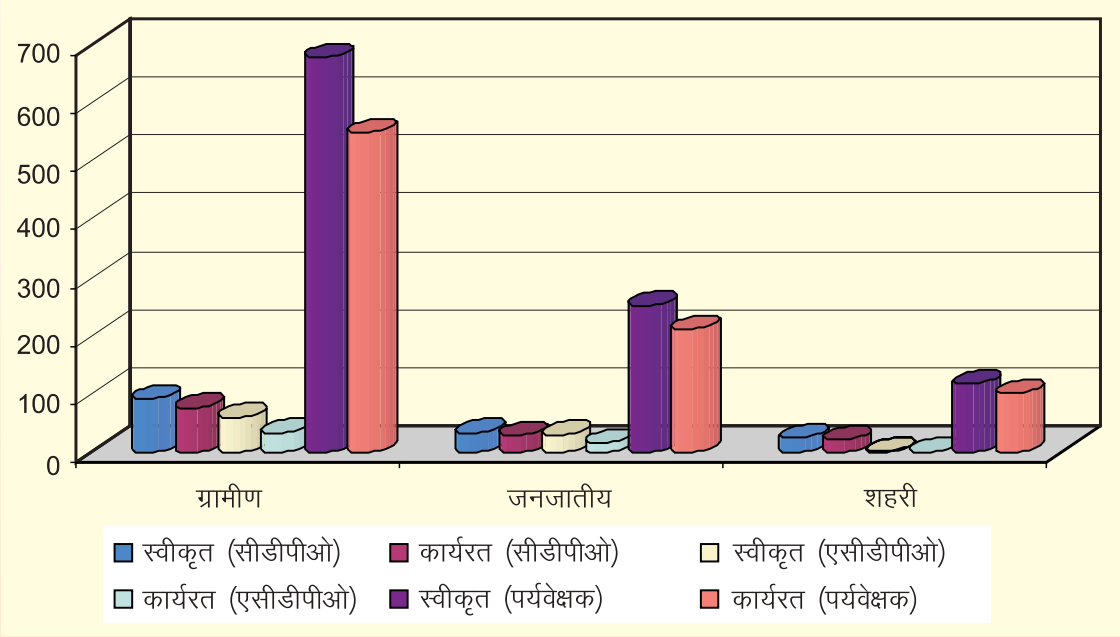
fp= 3-7 vkj 3-8 e ifj;ktuk {k=k d depkfj;k dh fLFkfr dk o.ku fd;k x;k g

lkj.kh 3-12 l ;g irk pyrk g fd lo{k.k dh xb ifj;ktukvk e 15 ifr'kr cky

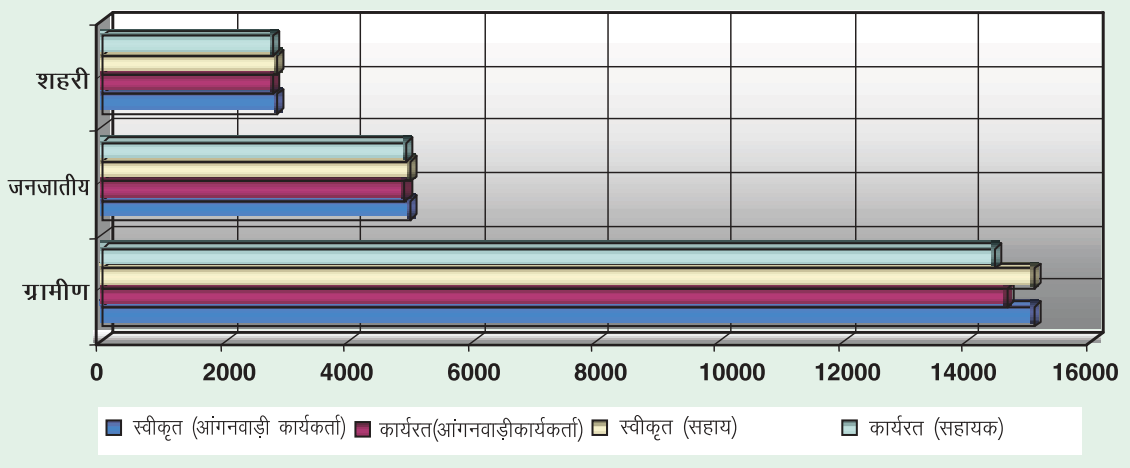
lkj.kh 3-11 % vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku rFkk ijklu d fy, cruk dh miyC/krk ¼l[;k=748½

ifj;ktuk dk uke	xkeh.k (%)		'gjh (%)		tutkrh; (%)	
	[kkuk idkuk	ijklu k	[kkuk idkuk	ijklu k	[kkuk idkuk	ijklu k
fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk	247 (63.3)	243 (62.3)	48 (45.7)	68 (64.8)	90 (64.3)	84 (60.0)
fo'o cSd lgk;rk inUk	21 (46.7)	22 (48.9)	--	--	17 (68.0)	13 (52.0)
xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lefFkr	15 (65.2)	12 (52.2)	11 (73.3)	15 (100.0)	05 (100.0)	05 (100.0)
lHkh {k=	283 (61.8)	277 (60.5)	59 (49.2)	83 (69.2)	112 (65.9)	102 (60.0)

fp= 3-7 % dehkfj;k dh fLFkfr % cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh] lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh rFkk i;ksoDkd



fp= 3-8 % dehkfj;k dh fLFkfr % vkxuokMh dk;ZdrkZ vkj lgk;d



lkj.kh 3-12 % ifj;ktuk dehkfj;k dh fLFkfr ¼lhMhihvk] ,lhMhihvk rFkk i;ksoDkd½

vofLFkfr	lhMhihvk		,lhMhihvk		i;ksoDkd	
	Lohdr	dk;Zjr (%)	Lohdr	dk;Zjr (%)	Lohdr	dk;Zjr (%)
xkeh.k	91	76 (83.5)	60	32 (53.3)	676	547 (80.9)
tutkrh;	32	28 (87.3)	29	15 (51.7)	250	210 (89.0)
'kgjh	24	21 (87.5)	1	0 (0.0)	117	100 (85.5)
tkM	147	125 (85.0)	90	47 (52.2)	1043	857 (82.3)

lkj.kh 3-13 % ifj;ktuk depkfj;k dh fLFkfr ¼vkxuokMh dk;drk rFkk lgk;d½

vofLFkfr	vkxuokMh dk;drk		gYij ¼lgk;d½	
	Lohdr	dk;jr (%)	Lohdr	dk;jr (%)
xkeh.k	15084	14645 (97.1)	15084	14446 (95.8)
tutkrh;	4978	4908 (98.6)	4978	4933 (99.1)
'kgjh	2848	2783 (97.7)	2848	2765 (97.1)
tkM+	22910	22336 (97.5)	22910	22144 (96.7)

lkj.kh 3-14 % if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr

J.kh	if'kf{kr (%)	vif'kf{kr (%)	tkM+ (%)
cky fodkl	120 (81.6)	27 (18.4)	147 (100.0)
ifj;ktuk vf/kdkjh i;o{kd	280 (95.2)	14 (4.8)	294 (100.0)
vkxuokMh dk;drk	735 (98.3)	13 (1.7)	748 (100.0)

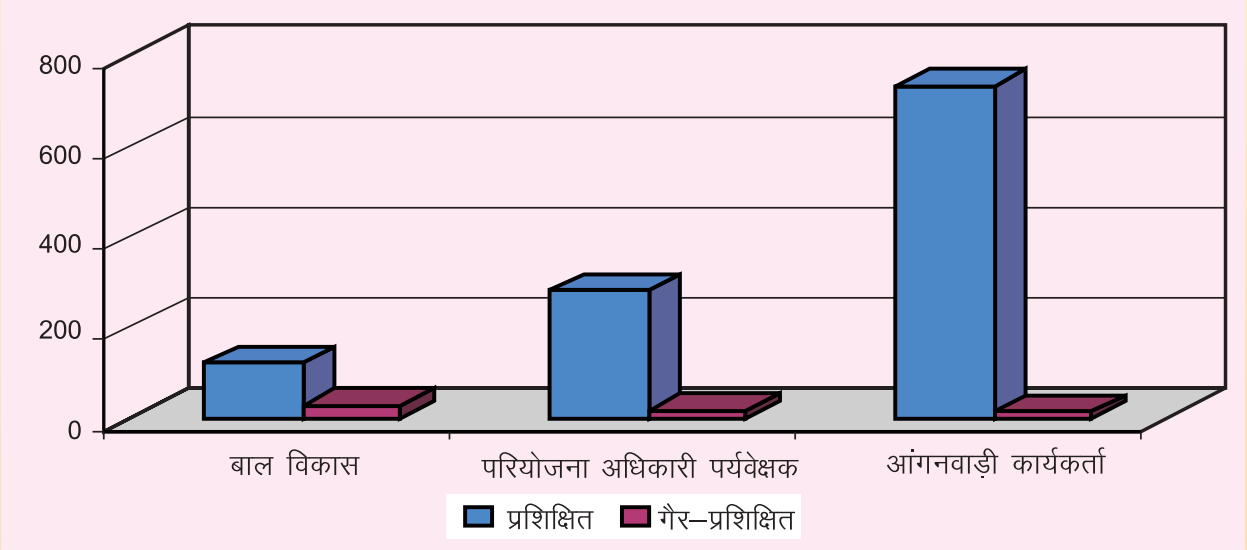
3-2-2 if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr

lkj.kh 3-14 vkj fp= 3-9 e depkfj;k d if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr lrk"ktud n'kk;h gA jkT;&okj ;g ik;k x;k fd v#.kkpy in'k ,dek= jkT; Fkk] tgk 50 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh if'kf{kr FkA dy feykdj] vU; jkT;k e] depkfj;k d if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr dkQh lrk"ktud gA

3-2-3 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk p;u

;ktuk d fn'kkfun'kk d vulkj] vkxuokMh dk;drk ojh;rk dkb LFkkuh; yMdh gkuh pkfg,] vFkkr tk mlh xko@{k= dh gk]

fp= 3-9 % if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr



fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k rFkk yxHkx 18 ifr'kr i;o{kdk d in fjDr FkA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dh fu;fDr dh fLFkfr lrk"ktud g] tlk fd lkj.kh 3-13 l Li"V gA

tlkfd ifjdYiuk dh xb Fkh fd LFkkuh; gkuk ml lenk; d ifr vfèkd Lohdk; cukrk g vkj og ykxk l vfèkdre leFku ikIr dju e leFk gkrh gA fdl lhek rd fn'kkfun'kk dk ikyu fd;k tkrk g] bl ckr dk irk yxku d fy, bl igy dk vè;;u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA ;g ik;k x;k fd

lex :i l 80 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk mlh xko@{k= d Fk] ftle vkxuokMh dUn fLFkr gA rFkkfi] bl igy ij fo'o cd }kjk lgk;rk&inÙk] xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk ipkfyr rFkk fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ;ktuk d chp 0;kid vrj ik, x,A tcfd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 83 ifr'kr dk;drk mlh xko@{k= d Fk] fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk e 56 ifr'kr dk;drk mlh LFkku d FkA lkj.kh 3-15 vkj fp= 3-10 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk viu lEcfUèkr dUnk rd igpu e r; dh xb njh dk n'kkrk gA ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd yxHkx 7 ifr'kr dk;drkvk dk vkxuokMh dUn rd igpu d fy, ifrfnu 5 fdykehVj l vfèkd dh ;k=k djuh iMrh FkhA

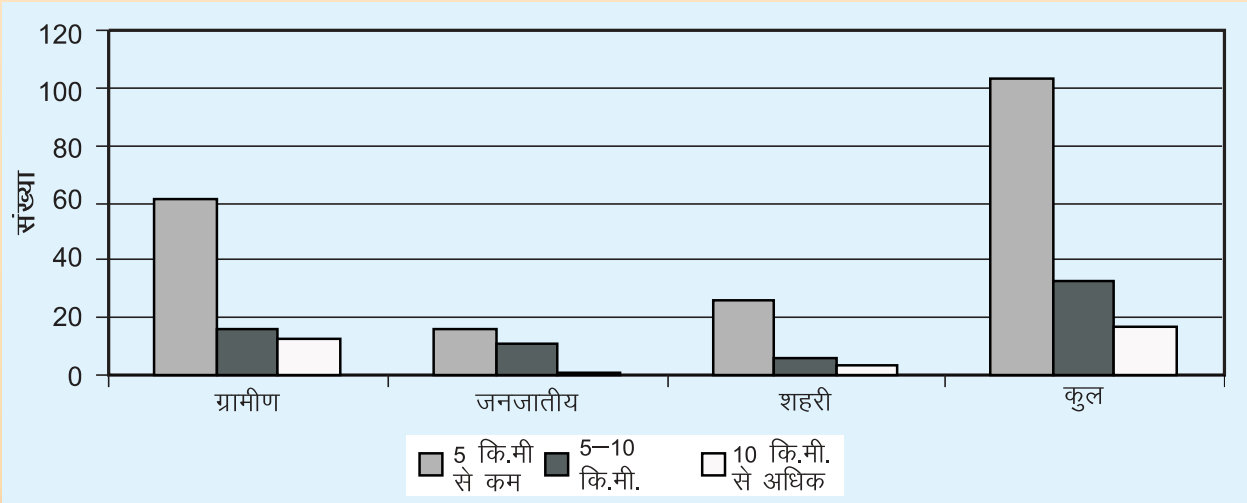
lkj.kh 3-15 % vkxuokMh dUnk l: vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fuokLFkku dh njh ¼l:[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	vkxuokMh dk;drk }kjk r; dh tkuokyh mldh fuokLFkku dh njh		
	<5 fd-eh- (%)	5-10fd-eh- (%)	>10 fd-eh- (%)
xkeh.k	61 (13.3)	16 (3.5)	13 (2.8)
tutkrh;	16 (9.4)	11 (6.5)	01 (0.6)
'kgjh	26 (21.7)	06 (5.0)	03 (2.5)
tkM	103 (13.8)	33 (4.4)	17 (2.3)

vkxuokMh dUnk rd igpu d fy, mi;kx fd, x, ifjogu d lkèku d lcèk e Hkh lpuk ,d= dh xb FkhA mlh xko@lehiorh xkok] tk nk fdykehVj d nk;j e fLFkr Fk] d vkxuokMh dk;drk lkeU; r% iny ;k=k djr Fk] tcfd dN vU; dk;drkvk ¼9 ifr'kr½ u ml ekx ij pyu okyh lkotfud ifjogu clk dk i;kx fd;kA 'k"k ykxk] yxHkx 4 ifr'kr] u viu LdVj] ekVj lkbfdy@lkbfdy dk i;kx fd;kA mÙkj nu okyk l ckrphr d nkjku ;g ik;k x;k fd 5 fdykehVj l vfèkd njh rd ;k=k dju oky mru le; d ikcn vkj fu;fer ugh Fk ftru vU; vkxuokMh dk;drkA

ikjEHk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk p;u djuk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk ey nkf;Ro Fkk] ftl mlh xko l fdlh efgyk dk;drk dk p;u djuk gkrk FkkA og f'kf{kr gkrh Fkh vkj mld ikl bruk dk'ky gkrk Fkk fd og NkV cPpk vkj ekrkvk d lkFk dke dj ldA 13 jkT;k e vkxuokMh vfèkdkfj;k dh fu;fDr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk dh tkrh Fkh] tcfd 11 jkT;k u vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u d fy, ftyk dk;Øe vfèkdkfj;k dk vfèkdkj inku fd;k FkkA nk jkT;k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u d fy, xke ipk;r dk ,d i{k cuk;k x;k FkkA bld vfrfjDr] jkT; lefdr cky fodkl lok & idk"B jkT;k e l ,d e p;u d fy, mÙkjnk;h FkkA

fp= 3-10 % vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vkxuokMh dUnk rd r; dh xbZ njh



lhèk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh }kjk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u dh ;g i.kkyh lefdr cky fodkl lok lcèkh dk;Øe d 0;kid foLrkj d lkFk en gkrh xbA Hkrh dh ifØ;k dk foLrr :i fn;k x;k vkj xke ipk;rk@Cykd lfefr;k d vè;{kk rFkk ftyk ifj"kn dk Hkh mi;Dr 0;fDr;k dh igpku e ioÙk fd;k x;kA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d vfrfjDr] ftyk dk;Øe vfèkdkjh dk p;u dk; d fy, iHkkoh cuk;k x;kA n'k d cM jkT;k lfgr 21 jkT;k e lhVk d vkj{k.k dh i.kkyh Hkh ykx dh xbA lkr jkT;k u bl i.kkyh dk ugh viuk;kAA LFkkuh; Lon'kh lekpkj&i=k e foKkiu d ekè;e l vkonu&i= vkef=r fd, x, FkA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u mYy[k fd;k fd 1990 d mÙkjk) rFkk ckn e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u e ^i'k ,.M iy* ?kVdk u Hkh egÙoi.k Hkfedk vnk dhA lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drk efgyk, FkA vkj 18 o"k dh vk; l vfèkd dh FkhA bu dk;drkvk dk vk;&ox lkj.kh 3-16 e fn;k x;k gA

bll vfèkd FkhA fu;fer rFkk fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ifr'kr 35&45 o"k vk;&leg e leku :i l foHkkftr Fkk] tcfd 30 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk 25&35 o"k vk;&leg d FkA mudk lokdky mudh vk; rFkk mud p;u dh rkjh[k d vkèkkj ij fHkUu&fHkUu FkkA

ookfgd fLFkfr ;g fn[kkrh g fd 82 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk fookfgr vkj 9 ifr'kr vfookfgr FkA xtjkr e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u e foèkokvk rFkk rykd'knk rFkk vyx jgu okyh efgykvk dk nh xbA 9-1 ifr'kr l FkkMh vf/kd efgyk, foèkok Fkh ¼8-2 ifr'kr½ rFkk rykd'knk ¼0-9 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktuk dh idfr rFkk vk; l lcf/kr lpuk lkfj.kh 3-17 e n[kh tk ldrh gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u e

lkj.kh 3-16 % vk;&leg dh vuqlkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk foHkktu ¼l[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	vk;&leg] o"k					
	18-25 (%)	25-35 (%)	35-45 (%)	45-55 (%)	55 (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	15 (3.3)	150 (32.8)	208 (45.4)	77 (16.8)	08 (1.7)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	08 (4.7)	53 (31.2)	76 (44.7)	29 (17.1)	04 (2.4)	170 (100.0)
'kgjh	03 (2.5)	25 (20.8)	61 (50.8)	31 (25.8)	0 (0.00)	120 (100.0)
tkM	26 (3.5)	228 (30.5)	345 (46.1)	137 (18.3)	12 (1.6)	748 (100.0)

lkj.kh 3-16 l irk pyrk g fd yxHkx 66 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh vk; 35 o"k ;k vkj{k.k d dkj.k vulfpr tkfr d ifjokjk }kjk lokvk d mi;kx e ldkjkRed iHkko iMk gA

lkj.kh 3-17 % vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh ookfgd fLFkfr ¼l[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	ookfgd fLFkfr				
	vfookfgr (%)	fookfgr (%)	foèkok (%)	rykd'knk ifr l@ vyx jgu okyh (%)	lHkh (%)
xkeh.k	25 (5.5)	393 (85.8)	36 (7.9)	04 (0.9)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	17 (10.2)	137 (80.6)	14 (8.2)	02 (1.2)	170 (100.0)
'kgjh	23 (10.2)	85 (70.8)	11 (9.2)	01 (0.8)	120 (100.0)
tkM	65 (8.7)	615 (82.2)	61 (8.2)	07 (0.9)	748 (100.0)

vuHko

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d dk; vuHko d lcèk e Hkh lpuk ,df=r dh xbA vkxuokMh dk;drk d dk; vuHko lcèkh vkdM lkj.kh 3-18 e fn, x, gA

lkj.kh 3-18 % vuHko d vulkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk foHkktu ¼o"k½¼lh[;k=748½

vofLFkfr	vuHko ¼o"k½				
	1-3 (%)	3-5 (%)	5-10 (%)	10 (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	13 (2.8)	33 (7.2)	155 (33.8)	257 (56.1)	458 (100.0)
tutkrh;	06 (3.5)	07 (4.1)	32 (18.8)	125 (73.5)	170 (100.0)
'kgjh	07 (5.8)	05 (4.2)	24 (20.0)	84 (70.0)	120 (100.0)
tkM	26 (3.5)	45 (6.0)	211 (28.2)	466 (62.3)	748 (100.0)

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l 62 ifr'kr dk 10 o"k l vfèkd le; rd dk; dju dk vuHko FkkA tcfd mue l 28 ifr'kr dk 5 o"k l vfèkd dk vuHko FkkA

tlk fd igy mYy[k fd;k x;k g] vfèkdk'kr% lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼97 ifr'kr½ dk dk; lcèkh if'k{k.k ikIr Fkk(iu'p;k if'k{k.k l lcfèkr fLFkfr 74 ifr'kr FkhA bu nk cfu;knh if'k{k.kk d vykok] mue l yxHkx vkèk ¼48-9 ifr'kr½ u ,d fnu d fy, vFkok blh idkj vk;kftr fo"k;&vkèkkfjr fo'k"k {k=h; Lrjh; Lrj dk if'k{k.k ikIr fd;k FkkA ; dlly if'k{k.k vR;fèkd dikf"kr cPpk] cPpk d fodkl dh ekuhVfjx] ifrj{k.k] nLr] leg&fuek.k] lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh dh ekx rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok d ukMy foHkkx dh lEc) ;ktukvk d lEcUèk e vk;kftr fd, x, FkA

3-2-4 dk;drkvk dh 'kf{kd ;kX;rk

vkdMk l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd vfèkdk'k ¼43-2 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk efVd mÙkh.k] 23-3 ifr'kr mPprj ekè;fed mÙkh.k rFkk 10 ifr'kr Lukrd FkA 'kk;n gh dkb ,lk dk;drk Fkk] tk fuj{kj gk ¼yxHkx 1 ifr'kr½A

3-2-5 i;ksx{kd

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr ;g ifjdYiuk dh xbg fd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vfèkdk'k i;o{kd xkeh.k] tutkrh; rFkk 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d fy, fu.khr ekunMk ij fuHkj djxA fofHkUu idkj dh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d dk; e lèkkj dju rFkk mud ekxn'ku d fy, iR;d lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk e rhu l ikp i;o{kd gkxA fn'kkfun'kk e ;g mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd i;o{kd 21 l 45 o"k d chp dh vk; dh efgyk gk vkj ojh;r% lkekftd dk;] xg foKku vFkok lEcfUèkr {k= e Lukrd gkA bl ckr ij Hkh cy fn;k x;k g fd ml xkeh.k ,o tutkrh; {k=k e dk; dju dh vfHk#fp gkA pfd jkT; ljdkj cMh l[;k e lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk, pyk jgh g] blfy, mUgku Hkh viuk, x, ekunMk vkj Hkrh dh i)fr & lhèkh] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l inkUufr rFkk ,l gh foHkkxk l ifrfu;fDr ij vkèkkfjr i;o{kdk dk ,d lox r;kj fd;k gA mÙkj in'k tl jkT; efo'o cd ;ktuk d vrxr lfonkRed fu;fDr Hkh dh xb FkhA 25 jkT;k e e[; lfodkvk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh@ lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij inkUur fd;k tk ldrk gA 21 jkT;k e lhVk dk vkj{k.k fd;k x;k FkkA tcfd lkr jkT;k e dkb vkj{k.k ugh FkkA jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k ¼ukMy foHkkx½ l ikIr vkdMk d vulkj i;o{kdk dh fu;fDr dh i)fr bl idkj Fkh%

i½ 3 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e doy inkUufrA

ii½ 8 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e doy lhèkh HkrhA

iii½ 13 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e inkUufr rFkk lhèkh Hkrh] nkukA

iv½ ,d jkT; e inkUufr] ifrfu;fDr rFkk lhèkh Hkrh dh lpuk feyh] tcfd nl jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k u ;g vkdMk ugh fn;kA

i;ko{kdk dh vk;] vuHko vkj ;kX;rk

dkjxj <x l lok, inku dju e depkfj;k dh vk;] vuHko vkj ;kX;rk dk i;kIr egÙo gA blfy,] bl igy dk vè;;u dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA

lkj.kh 3-19 l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd vfèkdk'k i;o{kd 35 o"k l vfèkd vk; d Fk] tk ;k rk Lukrd vFkok LukrdkÙkj Fk vkj mud ikl 10 o"k l vfèkd dk vuHko FkkA ;g ,d vPNk ldr g] D;kfd ,lk irhr gkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk icèku vuHkoh ,o ;kX;rkikIr i;o{kdk }kjk fd;k tkrk gA

;g mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ojh;rk dkb efgyk gk] ft ld ikl fuEufyf[kr e l fdlh fo"k; e LukrdkÙkj dh fMxh gk%

i½ cky fodkl
ii½ lkekftd dk;
iii½ xg foKku
iv½ ik"kkgkj
v½ dkb vU; lEc) {k=

lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d mí';k dh ikfIr cgr gn rd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dh {kerkvk vkj dk'kyk ij fuHkj djrh g] ft l ny d urk d :i e dk; djuk gkrk gA mldh ;kX;rkvk d vfrfjDr mldk yphykiu vkj dk'ky ifj;ktuk dh xfr vkj fn'kk dk r; djrk gA mle ifj;ktuk ny d vU; lnL;k] LofPNd dk;& drkvk rFkk urkvk vkj vU; xj&ljdkjh depkfj;k l ?kyu&feyu dh Hkh {kerk gkuh pkfg,A ,d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk doy viuh lhV rd lhfer u gkdj ykxk rd igpu e Hkh leFk gkuk pkfg,] D;kfd ml ykHkkfFk;k] dk;drkvk rFkk 100 l Hkh vfèkd xkok vFkok NkVh cfLr;k d lkenkf;d urkvk dk i;o{k.k djuk gkrk gA efgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj u Hkh 18 tu] 1981 d viu ifji= l[;k 13¼4½@86&lh Mh d rgr cgr cM xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk ikoèkku fd;k gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d Øfed foLrkj d lkFk gh jkT; ljdkjk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj i;o{kdk dh Hkrh d fy, ,d lox lftr dju dh lykg nh xb gA ?kuh vkcknh oky vfèkdk'k jkT;k u

lkj.kh 3-19 % i;ko{kdk dh vk;] ;kX;rk vkj vuHko ¼l[;k=294½

vofLFkfr	vk;q ¼o"k½				;kX;rk			vuHko			
	18-25 (%)	25-35 (%)	35-45 (%)	45+ (%)	voj Lukrd (%)	Lukrd (%)	LukrdkÙkj (%)	<-3 (%)	3-5 (%)	5-10 (%)	10+ (%)
xkeh.k	01 (0.6)	33 (18.6)	87 (49.2)	56 (31.6)	37 (20.9)	73 (41.2)	67 (37.9)	13 (7.4)	11 (6.2)	37 (20.9)	114 (64.4)
tutkrh;	02 (3.0)	13 (19.4)	33 (49.3)	19 (28.4)	14 (20.9)	33 (49.3)	20 (29.9)	08 (12.0)	01 (1.5)	11 (16.4)	46 (68.7)
'kgjh	0 (0.0)	05 (10.0)	31 (62.0)	14 (28.0)	05 (10.0)	22 (44.0)	23 (46.0)	03 (6.0)	0 (0.0)	09 (18.0)	38 (76.0)
tkM+	03 (1.0)	51 (17.3)	151 (51.4)	89 (30.3)	56 (19.0)	128 (43.5)	110 (37.4)	24 (8.1)	12 (4.1)	57 (19.4)	198 (67.3)

bl idkj] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh f'k{kk] vuHko] vk; vkj if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr d fo'y"k.k l irk pyrk g fd mue l vfèkdk'k efVd mÙkh.k vFkok bll vfèkd f'kf{kr Fk] 10 o"k l vfèkd rd lok dj pd Fk] 25&35 o"k vk; leg d Fk rFkk lHkh if'fk{kr FkA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fy, ;g ,d ldkjkRed miyfC;k g] D;kfd bl idkj d dk;drk lokvk dk iHkkoh <x l inku dju dh nf"V l fuf'pr :i l egÙoi.k gA

3-2-6 cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh

iR;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk p;u djuk gkrk g vkj ml lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk dk iHkkjh cuk fn;k tkrk g fn'kkfun'kk e

Hkrh l lEcfUèkr viuh futh i)fr cukb gA vkdM n'kkr g fd 21 jkT;k e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d vuU; lox Fk] tcfd 10 jkT;k dk ifrfu;fDr] inkUufr rFkk lfonk dk feykdj ,d l;Dr lox FkkA dy jkT;k e l 25 jkT;k u i;o{kdk dh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh@ lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij inkUufr dh uhfr viukb FkhA n'k d rjg jkT;k u viu cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr jkT; ukMy foHkkx }kjk tkjh fd, x, lHkh ifji=@fn'kkfun'k fu;fer :i l miyC;k djk,A le;≤ ij jkT; ljdkjk d vkn'k d vuqkj vkj{k.k l lcfèkr Hkrh dh i)fr dk viuk;k x;kA

;|fi ;ktuk d fn'kkfun'kk d vrxr ;g ifjdYiuk dh xbZ gS fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ojh;r% dkbZ efgyk gkuh pkfg,A rFkkfi] ;g ik;k x;k fd lHkh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k e l yxHkx ,d&frgkbZ ¼32-7 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh i#"k FkA ;g ifr'kr fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk d ekey e doy 14 ifr'kr Fkk] tgk efgyk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh yxHkx 86 ifr'kr FkhA lkj.kh 3-20 d vrxr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh vk;] ;kX;rk, vkj vuHko dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

mi;Dr lkj.kh l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ¼498-3 ifr'kr½ 45&55 o"k vk;&leg d Fk] tcfd 32-7 ifr'kr 35&45 o"k vk;&leg d FkA 57-2 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh LukrdkÙkj mÙkh.k Fk] tcfd doy 6-1 ifr'kr voj Lukrd FkA yxHkx 31 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk 3 o"k l de dk vuHko Fkk] tk dN jkT;k e bl J.kh d depkfj;k d vDlj gku oky LFkkukrj.kk l ifjyf{kr gkrk gA dy feykdj] lHkh depkfj;k dh :ij[kkvk l fLFkfr lrk"ktud irhr gkrh g] D;kfd mue l vfèkdk'k ifjiDo] vuHkoh] ;kX; rFkk if'kf{kr dk;drk gA bl ;g lkfcr gkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr dk;Øe dk icèku ;kX;rk&iklr rFkk if'kf{kr depkfj;k }kjk fd;k tkuk lfuf'pr dju lcèkh i;kl lQy jgk gA

3-2-7 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh lcèkrk e vU; C;kj

jkT; ljdkjk l lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr okgu dh 0;oLFkk vkdfLedrk d vrxr fufèk;k dh i;kIrrk rFkk ih vk ,y vkfn d lcèk e dN i'kkfud vkj lxBukRed lpuk ,d= dh xbZ FkhA lefdr cky fodkl lok l lcfèkr 25 jkT; ukMy foHkkxk d vfèkdkfj;k }kjk lfpr fd;k x;k Fkk fd mUgku vkdfLed 0;;] lpuk f'k{kk vkj lpkj ¼vkbZ lh½ dk;dykik rFkk ih vk ,y d fy, i;kIr fufèk dh 0;oLFkk dh FkhA 20 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ,o lgk;dk dk ekun; dk fu;fer :i l Hkxrku fd;k x;k tcfd 12 jkT;k u 2 l 4 eghu e foyEc l Hkxrku dh lpuk nhA

cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d fy, ifji=k ,o fn'kkfun'kk dh miyC;krk mud dk;k dk r;kj

lkj.kh 3-20 % cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh vk;] ;kX;rk vkj vuHko ¼l[;k=147½

vofLFkfr	vk; ¼o"k½				;kX;rk			vuHko			
	25-35 (%)	35-45 (%)	45-55 (%)	55+ (%)	voj Lukrd (%)	Lukrd (%)	LukrdÙkj (%)	0-3 (%)	3-5 (%)	5-10 (%)	10+ (%)
xkeh.k	9 (9.9)	24 (26.4)	51 (56.0)	7 (7.7)	7 (7.7)	32 (35.2)	52 (57.1)	33 (36.3)	08 (8.8)	19 (20.9)	31 (34.1)
tutkrh;	6 (18.8)	12 (37.5)	12 (37.5)	2 (6.3)	2 (6.3)	14 (43.8)	16 (50.0)	08 (25.1)	01 (3.1)	14 (43.8)	09 (28.1)
'kgjh	2 (8.3)	12 (50.0)	8 (33.3)	2 (8.3)	0 (0.0)	8 (33.3)	16 (66.7)	05 (20.9)	04 (16.7)	05 (20.8)	10 (41.7)
tkM	17 (11.6)	48 (32.7)	71 (48.3)	11 (7.5)	9 (6.12)	54 (36.7)	84 (57.2)	96 (31.3)	13 (8.8)	38 (25.9)	50 (24.0)

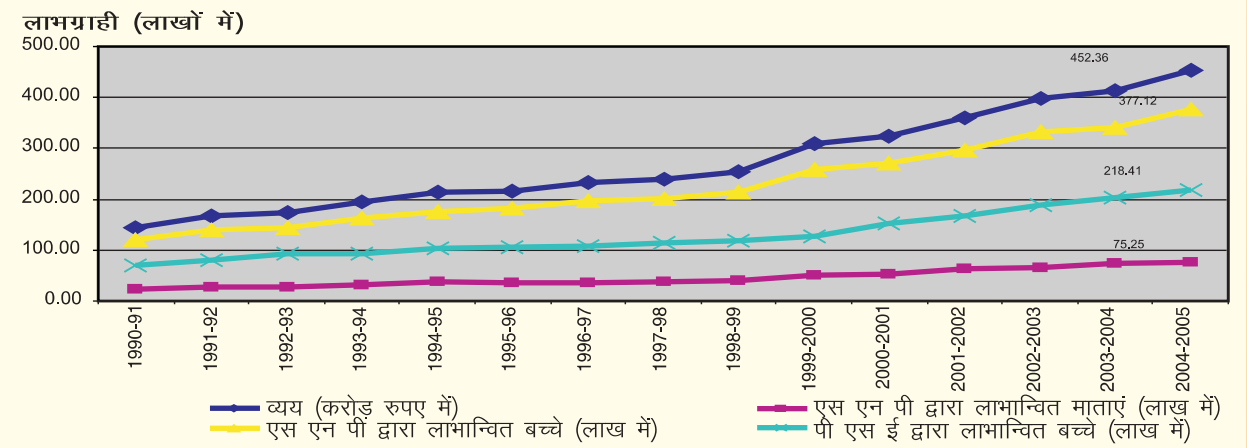
x.kd d :i e lkè; cukuk gA yfdu ifji=k dk lV 13 jkT;k e doy ifj;ktuk Lrj ij miyC/k FkkA ,d= dh xb lpuk l ;g irk pyrk g fd 24 jkT;k@l?k jkT; {k=k dk okgu rFkk ih vk ,y d fy, fufèk le; l miyC/k djk, x, Fk] tcfd pkj jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e ;g lfoèkk mi;Dr :i l ugh miyC/k djkb xb FkhAA bl igy ij 'k"k 7 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k l dkb lpuk ikIr ugh gb FkhA

3-3 ykHkxkfg;k dh :ij[kk

fuEufyf[kr ifjPNnk e vè;;u d vrxr 'kkfey fd, x, ueuk ifjokjk l lEcfU/kr ykHkxkfg;k dh e[; fo'k"krk, crkb xb gA bu fo'k"krkvk d vrxr] vU; ckrk d lkFk&lkFk mudh lkekftd& vkfFkd fLFkfr;k] mu ifjokjk d idkj ftul o lcfèkr g] ?kjy vkdkj rFkk ,lh gh vU; ckr 'kkfey gA 750 vkxuokfM;k l lcfèkr 16]138 ykHkxkgh ?kjk dk ,d ueuk inf'kr fd;k x;k FkkA

fp= 3-11 e lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr fofHkUu lokvk dh ryuk e ykHkxkfg;k d dojt rFkk bu lokvk ij 1990 l 2005 rd fd, x, 0;; dk irk pyrk g] tk fiNy 15 o"kk d nkjku of) dh fLFkfr dk inf'kr djrk gA bll lkQ irk pyrk g fd fofHkUu lokvk ij 0;; 15 o"kk e rhu xuk ¼1990&91 d nkjku 44-00 djkM #i,½ gk x;k gA fofHkUu lokvk d vrxr ykHkxkfg;k dh l[;k dh fLFkfr ,dleku g & lnHkkèkhu vofèk d nkjku lHkh Jf.k;k d ykHkxkfg;k dh l[;k c<dj rhu xuh gk xb gA ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr dju oky ykHkxkfg;k ¼cPpk½ d ekey e o"k 1990&91 d nkjku 120-79 yk[k cPp ykHkkfUor g,] tcfd 2004&05 d nkjku mue l 377-12 yk[k cPp 'kkfey fd, x, FkA blh idkj] o"k 1990&91 d nkjku ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr dju okyh ekrkvk dh l[;k 23-21 yk[k Fkh] tcfd 2004&05 d nkjku 75-25 yk[k ekrkvk dk ykHk gvkA lefdr cky fodkl lok d Ldy&io f'k{kk ?kVd d vrxr 'kkfey cPpk d ekey e o"k 1990&91 e ;g l[;k 69-00 yk[k Fkh] tk o"k 2004&05 e c<dj 218-4 yk[k gk xbA

fp= 3-11 % lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr ykHkxkfg;k dk dojt ¼1990&2005½



Ikr lefgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj dh fofHkUu okf"kd fjikVA

3-3-1 ueuk ifjokjk e y{; vkcknh

iR;fFk;k dh l[;k d lnHk e lHkh vkxuokfM;k e lfEefyr ?kjk dh l[;k leku FkhA lkj.kh 3-21 n'kkrh g fd tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk g fd LokLF; f'k{kk dk;dykik rFkk LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj lokvk d mi;kx d dkj.k lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr vku oky ifjokjk e NkV ifjokj dh voèkkj.kk u iHkkodkjh igp cukb gA y{; vkcknh e lcl vfèkd i tuu{ke 35 o"k e 0&3 o"k d cPp ?kjy vkcknh dk 12 ifr'kr gA rFkkfi ;g vkdMk 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e ryukRed :i l vfèkd ½13-7 ifr'kr½ FkkA bld ckn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ½12-9½ dk LFkku FkkA ;gh leku iofÙk 3&6 o"k d vU; ox d ykHkkFkh cPpk e ikb xb g & xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e 11-4 ifr'kr] 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e 11-3 ifr'kr vkj vrr% tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e 11-3 ifr'krA tgk rd xHkorh efgykvk dk lcèk g] xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e lcl de ifr'krrk] vFkkr 3-3 ifr'kr jgh gA bl ekey e tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktuk, Øe'k% 3-4 ifr'kr rFkk 3-6 ifr'kr d :i e FkkMh lh cgrj gA Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk d ekey e] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktuk, cjkcj ½3-6 ifr'kr½ g] tcfd xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dk ifr'kr doy 3-3 jgk g vr%] vkdMk ;g Hkh inf'kr djrk l de vk;&ox e efgykvk dh vfèkd l[;k rFkk ,dy ifjokj dh lcl vfèkd ipjrk d dkj.k Hkh] 'kgjh rFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e mDr vkdMk FkkMk lk cgrj gA

lkj.kh 3-21 % ueuk ifjokjk e y{; vkcknh ¼,u=16]38½

Øe l-	ykHkxkgh	vkcknh					
		xkeh.k	%	'kgjh	%	tutkrh;	%
	cPp						
i)	cPp ¼0&3 o"k½	7260	12.9	1842	13.7	2362	11.9
ii)	cPp ¼3&6 o"k½	6367	11.4	1662	12.3	2255	11.3
	lHkh cPp	**13627**	**24.3**	**3504**	**26.0**	**4617**	**23.2**
	efgyk,						
i)	xHkorh efgyk,	1840	3.3	488	3.6	683	3.4
ii)	Lruiku djku okyh ekrk,	1852	3.3	480	3.6	710	3.6
iii)	vU; efgyk, ¼15&45 o"k½	9427	16.8	2187	16.2	2737	13.7
	lHkh efgyk,	**13119**	**23.4**	**3155**	**23.4**	**4130**	**20.7**
	dy vkcknh	**56079**	–	**13476**	–	**19924**	–

lkj.kh 3-22 inf'kr djrk g fd vè;;u d vrxr vku oky ?kjk e 0-83 ifr'kr cPp fodykx gA bue l 55-56 ifr'kr cPp lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l ykHkkfUor gk jg gA ;g irk pyk g fd 3&6 o"k ½67-86 ifr'kr½ d vk;&ox e ykHkkfUor fodykx cPpk dh l[;k 0&3 o"k ¼44-79 ifr'kr½ d vk;&ox l lcfèkr cPpk l T;knk gA

lkj.kh 3-22 % ykHkkFkh fodykx cPp ¼l[;k=16]138½

Øe l-	y{; leg	dy cPp	fodykx		fodykx ykHkkFkh	
			l[;k	dy dh ifr'kr rk	l[;k	ifr'kr
	cPp					
1.	cPp ¼0&3 o"k½	11464	96	0.83	43	44.79
2.	cPp ¼3&6 o"k½	10284	84	0.82	57	67.86
	lHkh	**21748**	**180**	**0.83**	**100**	**55.56**

vulfpr tkfr;k@ tutkfr;k] vU; fiNM oxk rFkk vU; oxk l lcfèkr ykHkkfFk;k dh l[;k dk irk yxku d fy, vkdMk dk tkfr;k d vkèkkj ij fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k Fkk ¼lkj.kh 3-23½A

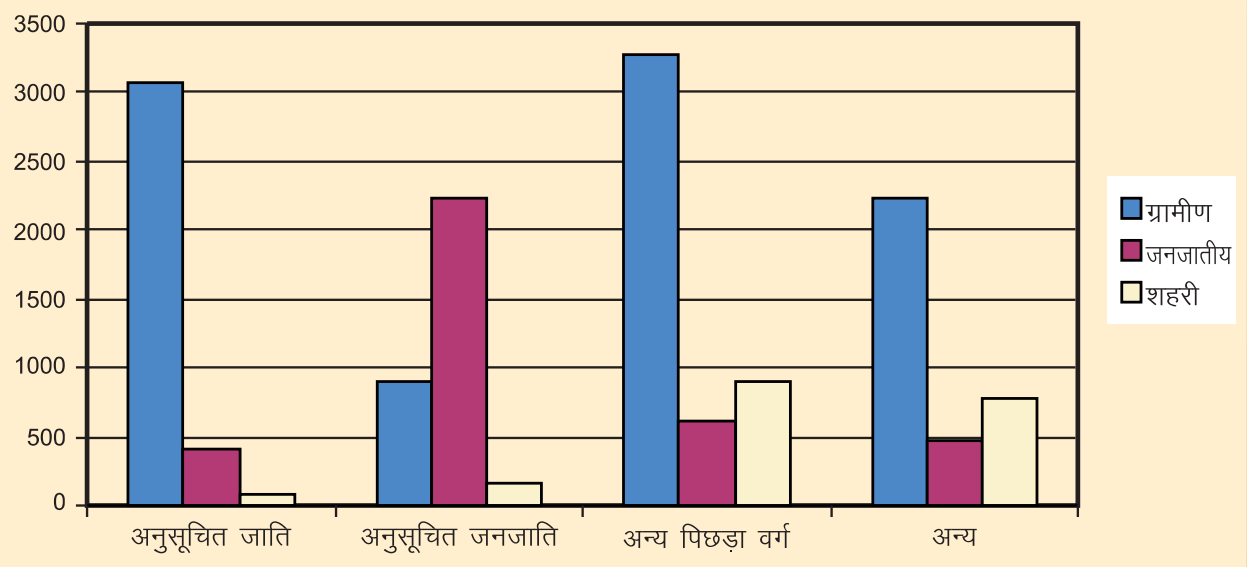
lkj.kh 3-23 dk vkdMk ¼fp= 3-12 Hkh½ ;g mfYyf[kr djrh g fd ykHkkfFk;k dh lcl vfèkd ifr'krrk vU; fiNM oxk ¼29-6 ifr'kr½ l FkhA mld ckn vulfpr tkfr;k ¼26-3 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA vU; tkfr;k vkj vulfpr tutkfr;k d ifrfufèkRo d chp vrj ux.; ¼21-4 ifr'kr vkj 20-4 ifr'kr Øe'k½ FkkA lkj.kh d j[kkfdr egÙoi.k fu"d"k Li"V :i l mYy[k djr g fd vkxuokMh e[;r% xjhc ifjokjk] fo'k"kdj xjhch dh j[kk l uhp vku oky ifjokjk dh t:jrk dk ijk djrh gA

;g lofofnr g fd lEiUu 0;fDr viu cPpk dk futh Ldyk] ckyokMh] ulrh bR;kfn e Hktu ij rjthg nr gA MkVk ,d=hdj.k d nkjku ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd futh ulfj;k e Hktu d fy, yMdk dk rjthg nh tkrh FkhA MkVk l irk pyk g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok

lkj.kh 3-23 % tkfr d vkèkkj ij ykHkkFkh ifjokj ¼l[;k=16]138½

ifj;k tuk dh vofLFkfr	tkfr;k				
	vuqlfpr tkfr;k (%)	vulfpr tutkfr;k (%)	vU; fiNM (%)	vU; (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	3062 (31.7)	900 (9.3)	3274 (33.9)	2222 (23.0)	9661 (100.0)
tutkrh;	402 (10.8)	2227 (59.6)	607 (16.2)	461 (12.3)	3737 (100.0)
'kgjh	775 (28.3)	165 (6.0)	900 (32.8)	771 (28.1)	2740 (100.0)
tkM	4239 (26.3)	3292 (20.4)	4781 (29.6)	3454 (21.4)	16138 (100.0)

fp= 3-12 % ykHkkFkh ifjokjk dk tkrh; l?kVd



ifj;ktukvk e vU; fiNM oxk dk ifrfufèkRo 46 ifr'kr Fkk rFkk vullfpr tkfr;k dh ifr'kr rrk ¼21-6 ifr'kr½ yxHkx leku FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e Hkh fiNM oxk ¼28-3 ifr'kr½ dh ifr'krrk lcl vfèkd ;k mld ckn vulfpr tkfr;k ¼27-0 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA xj&ljdkjh lxBu&pkfyr ifj;ktukvk e vulfpr tutkfr;k vkj vU; tkfr;k dh ifr'krrk leku FkhA bld ckn fiNM oxk vkj vulfpr tkfr;k ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA vkxuokfM;k dk vkcknh dk ifrfufèkRo {k= dh vkcknh ij fuHkj djrk gA

iR;fFk;k dh èkkfed lEc)rk lcèkh MkVk l irk pyk fd xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 85 ifr'kr fgUn Fk] ftld ckn 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e 8 ifr'kr vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e 72 ifr'kr dk LFkku FkkA dy feykdj] fgUn 82 ifr'kr] efLye 8-6 ifr'kr vkj blkb 0-1 ifr'kr FkA vU; èkekd] tl tu] c)] flD[k bR;kfn 0;fDr;k dh l[;k ¼2-9 ifr'kr½ ux.; FkhA

iR;fFk;k l mud df"k&;kX; Hk&lEifÙk;k dh fLFkfr d ckj e tkudkjh ekxh xb FkhA ;g irk pyk fd mue l 55 ifr'kr Hkfeghu Fk] tcfd vU; 28 ifr'kr d ikl Hkfe g] tk ,d gDV;j l de FkhA ;g irk pyk fd ,d vkj nk rFkk nk gDV;j l vfèkd Hk&lEifÙk d ekfydk dh l[;k 8 ifr'kr l Hkh de gA ftud ikl pkj gDV;j l vfèkd dh Hk&lEifÙk g] o igkMh] e:Hkfe vkj tutkrh; {k=k e jgr FkA ;g n'kkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe Hkfeghu] NkV vkj lhekr fdlkuk rFkk dfBu Hkkxkfyd fLFkfr;k e jgu oky ifjokjk dk Hkh viu nk;j e yku e leFk jgk gA bld vfrfjDr] MkVk ;g n'kkrk g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr lfEefyr nl e l Ng ifjokj Hkfeghu gA bld ckn fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼54-8 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku Fkk vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e ifr'krrk vfèkdk'k leku ikb xb FkhA

Hkkjrh; ifjokj iu l;Dr vkj foLrkfjr ifjokj oky vfLrRo l ,dy ifjokj d lfèkdky l xtjh gA bl vè;;u l irk pyk fd ykHkkfFk;k d nl ifjokjk e l Ng ifjokj ,dy ifjokj Fk] tcfd l;Dr ifjokj lHkh idkj d ifjokjk dk ,d&frgkb FkA ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd 'kgjh {k=k e 62 ifr'kr ifjokj xkeh.k ¼59-0 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼59-8 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e bl idkj d ifjokj dh ifr'krrk vfèkdk'kr% leku FkhA l;Dr ifjokjk ¼36-0½ dh vfèkdre ifr'krrk xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ikb xb Fkh] tk lHkor% df"k idfr d lekt d dkj.k Fkk] bld ckn 'kgjh ¼30-4 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼29-0 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku FkkA lkj.kh 3-24 ifjokjk d idkj d vulkj ykHkkFkh ifjokjk dk forj.k n'kkrh gA

lkj.kh 3-24 % ykHkkFkh ifjokj cuke ifjokjk dk idkj ¼l[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk dh idfr	ifjokjk dh idkj dk C;kjk			
	Ldy %	l;Dr %	foLrkfjr %	lHkh %
xkeh.k	5696 (59.0)	347 (36.0)	466 (4.8)	9661 (100.0)
tutkrh;	2233 (59.8)	1083 (29.0)	412 (11.0)	3737 (100.0)
'kgjh	1706 (62.3)	833 (30.4)	192 (7.0)	2740 (100.0)
tkM	9635 (59.7)	5393 (33.4)	1070 (6.6)	16138 (100.0)

fu;fer] fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk dh vofLFkfr dk è;ku e j[kr g, ifjokj d idkjk cuke ykHkkFkh ifjokjk dk eY;kdu dju d fy, vkdMk dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k FkkA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e l;Dr ifjokjk dh ifr'krrk U;ure :i e 33 rd fxjkoV gb vkj fo'o cd ¼38-1 ifr'kr½ d ekey e of) dk #>ku ik;k x;k Fkk] tcfd xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼32-0 ifr'kr½ d ekey e fxjkoV ikb xb FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼7-0 ifr'kr½ e

foLrkfjr ifjokjk e c<rk #>ku vkj vU; Jf.k;k dh ifj;ktukvk ¼fo'o cd ifj;ktukvk e 4-1 ifr'kr rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBu lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e 4-8 ifr'kr½ e Hkkjh fxjkoV n[kh xb FkhA

lkj.kh 3-25 fofHkUu idkj d lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ifjokjk d vkdkj n'kkrh g rFkk #fpdj ifj.kke lkeu vk, gA

lkj.kh 3-25 % ifjokjk idkj dk foHkktu ¼l[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk dh idfr	ifjokj dk vkdkj ¼0;fDr½				
	5 (%) rd	6-10 (%)	11-15 (%)	16 vkj mlls vfèkd (%)	lHkh (%)
xkeh.k	5624 (58.2)	3560 (36.8)	432 (4.5)	45 (0.5)	9661 (100.0)
tutkrh;	2277 (60.9)	1336 (35.8)	114 (3.1)	10 (0.3)	3737 (100.0)
'kgjh	1739 (63.5)	897 (32.7)	97 (3.5)	7 (0.3)	2740 (100.0)
tkM+	9640 (59.7)	5793 (35.9)	643 (4.0)	62 (0.4)	16138 (100.0)

lkj.kh 3-25 l inf'kr gkrk g fd ifjokjk d vkdkj d lcèk e ¼5 0;fDr;k rd½ nl ifjokjk e l Ng ifjokj ¼59-7 ifr'kr½ jk"Vh; vkdM+ d vu:i gA bld ckn Ng l nl d chp lnL; oky ifjokj d ifjokjk dk 36 ifr'kr dk LFkku vkrk gA nljk #fpdj fu"d"k ;g Fkk fd 11 vkj bll vfèkd lnL;k oky ifjokj d ?kj 4 ifr'kr gA lkekU; er ;g g fd 'kgjh ifjokj vkdkj e NkV vkj ,dy gkr gA fdUr vkdMk l inf'kr gkrk g fd 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e Hkh ifjokjk dk vkdkj Ng l nl ¼32-7 ifr'kr½ d chp fjdkM fd;k x;kA

vè;;u vkdMk dk vkj fo'y"k.k ;g n'kkrk g fd fu;fer vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBu lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e Ng l nl d chp lnL; oky ifjokjk dk vkdkj Øe'k% 36-3 ifr'kr vkj 36-5 ifr'kr FkkA nk&frgkb fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk u ikp rd d vkdk oky ifjokj d ckj e fjikV nh gA vU; ifjorudkjh ?kVdk d lnHk e vrj ux.; ik;k x;k FkkA vkdM+ n'kkr g fd lefpr mik; dju gr lenk; dk ifjr dju d fy, ifj;ktuk Lrj d dk;drkvk }kjk lrr i;kl fd, tku dh vko';drk g rkfd Hkfo"; e ifjokjk d vkdkj e deh gk rFkk efgykvk vkj cPpk d lokxh.k fodkl d y{; dk ikIr fd;k tk ldA

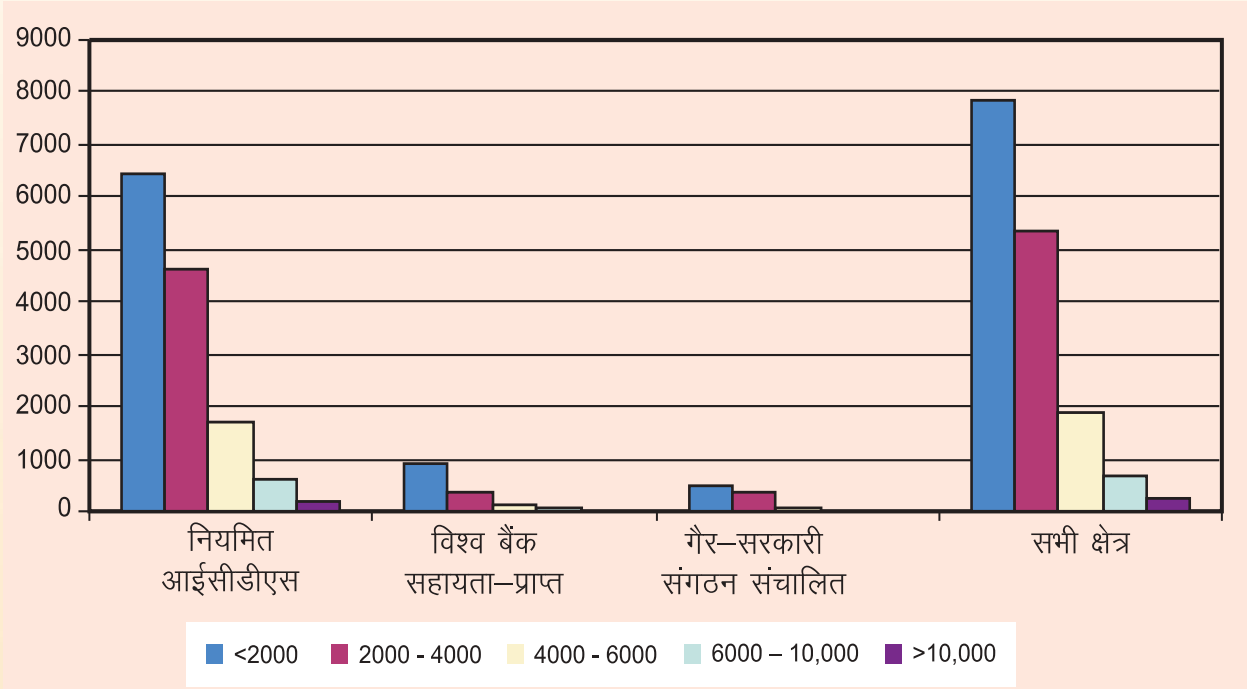
ifjokj dk dY;k.k] e[;r% ifjokj dh vk; ij fuHkj djrk g vkj lkFk gh ifjokj d ;ktukxr ctV l tMk gkrk g rkfd ifjokj] fo'k"kdj cPp vkj efgykvk dh t:jrk dk lefpr :i l ijk fd;k tk ldA fdlh ifjokj dk xjhch j[kk d Åij ekuk tkrk g tc bldh ekfld vk; 2000@& #i, ifrekg l vfèkd gkrh g ¼Hkkjr dk vkfFkd lo{k.k & 2004½A bl vkèkkj ij] ueuk ?kjk dh ekfld vk; dk fo'y"k.k lkj.kh 3-26 e fn;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 3-26 ¼fp= 3-13 Hkh½ n'kkrh g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼62-5 ifr'kr½ d vrxr ,l ifjokjk

lkj.kh 13-26 % ykHkkFkh ?kjk dh ekfld vk; ¼l[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk dh idfr	ifr ?kj ekfld vk; #i, e					
	<2000 (%)	2000&4000 (%)	4000&6000 (%)	6000 & 10]000 (%)	>10-000 (%)	tkM+ (%)
fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk,	6455 (47.04)	4600 (33.53)	1716 (12.51)	601 (4.38)	201 (1.46)	13721 (100.0)
fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk	911 (62.48)	387 (26.54)	108 (7.41)	32 (2.19)	13 (0.89)	1458 (100.0)
xj&ljdkjh lxBu	493 (51.41)	353 (36.81)	69 (7.19)	26 (2.71)	8 (0.83)	959 (100.0)
lHkh {k=	7859 (48.7)	5340 (33.1)	1893 (11.7)	659 (4.1)	222 (1.4)	16138 (100.0)

fp= 3-3 % ykHkkFkh ifjokjk dh ekfld vk; ¼#-½



dk ifr'kr 60 l FkkMk vfèkd Fkk] ftudh ekfld vk; 2000@& #i, ifrekg l de FkhA bld ckn] xj&ljdkjh lxBu lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼51-41½ dk LFkku Fkk vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh ble fgLlnkjh 47 ifr'kr ?kjk d lkFk FkhA xj&ljdkjh lxBu lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk d yxHkx 37 ifr'kr ?kjk u vk; d ckj e 2000@& #i, vkj 4000@& #i, ifrekg d chp crk;k gA bld ckn fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼33-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku g rFkk fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ,d&pkFkkb ¼26-5 ifr'kr l FkkMk vfèkd gA ;g ik;k x;k fd 4000@& #i,&6000@& #i, l vfèkd dh vk; oky ?kjk dk ifr'kr 12 FkkA bl lhek l vfèkd vk; oky ifjokj ¼5-5 ifr'kr½ l;Dr ifjokj FkA ?kjk e vulèkku ny d nkj d nkjku ;g ik;k x;k fd vkèk l FkkM T;knk ¼52-8 ifr'kr½ tutkrh; ifjokjk dh vk; 2000@& #i, l de FkhA

bld ckn xkeh.k ifjokjk ¼49-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA pkyhl ifr'kr 'kgjh ifjokj bl vk;&ox e ik, x, FkA bldk dkj.k 'kk;n 'kgjh {k=k e miyC/k dk; vkj etnjh d cgrj volj FkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e nl ifjokjk e l pkj ifjokjk dh vk; 2000@& #i, & 4000@& #i, vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼30-4 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d 12-8 ifr'kr ?kjk vkj xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk l iR;d e 11-5 ifr'kr ?kjk dh vk; bl lhek ¼4000&6000 #i,½ l vfèkd FkhA tutkrh; ifjokjk u bl lhek d vkx lcl de ifr'krrk inf'kr dh FkhA mPp vk; ox d lC/k e 'kgjh vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk d ekey e yxHkx leku ifr'krrk ¼5-8 ifr'kr½ n[kh xb gA bl vrj dk J; xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh

ifjokjk e vk; d cgrj lkrk dk tkrk g] ftue ukdjh d vkj vfèkd voljk dh miyC/krk Hkh 'kkfey gA

3-3-2 ueuk ifjokjk dk e[; 0;olk;

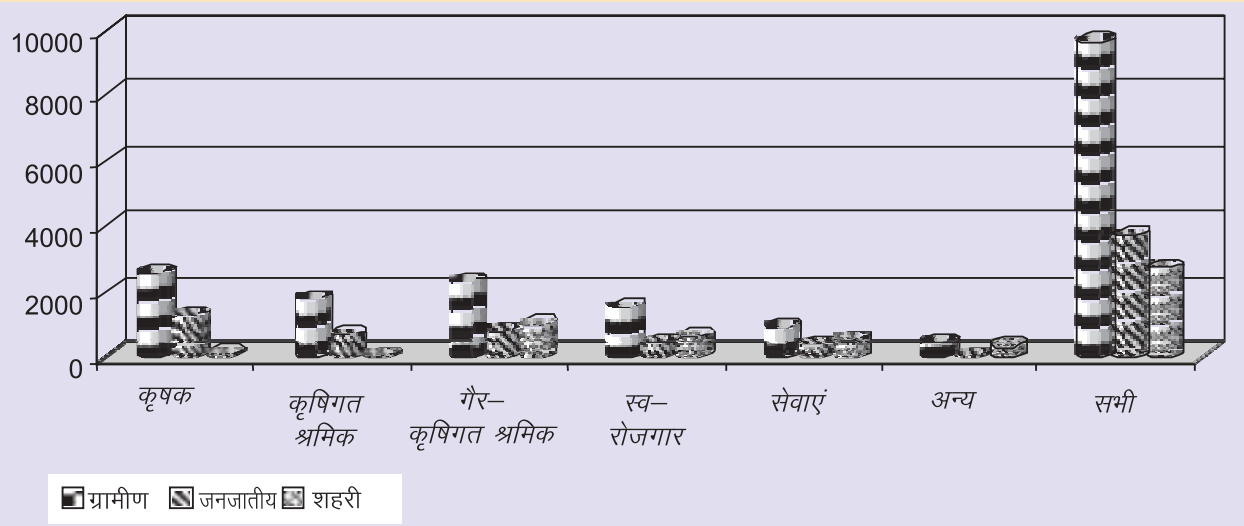
pfd vk; vkj 0;olk; d chp lhèkk lcèk g] blfy, oreku vè;;u e ifjokj ie[kk d e[; 0;olk; vkj ifjokj d vU; lnL;k }kjk fd, tk jg lgk;d 0;olk; d ckj e MkVk ,df=r fd, x,A vfèkdk'k iR;fFk;k u viuk e[; 0;olk; ikjifjd 0;olk; crk;k gA ftUgku viuk ikjifjd 0;olk; NkM fn;k g] mUgku viu lgk;d 0;olk; d ckj e Hkh myy[k fd;kA lkj.kh 3-27 vkj fp= 3-14 ?kjk d e[; 0;olk; dh ,d >yd iLrrh djrh gA

vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd ,d&pkFkkb ifjokj ef[k;kvk ¼25-7 ifr'kr½ dk e[; 0;olk; xj&df"kxr Je d :i e Fkk] ft le vfèkdre 'kgjh {k=k ¼36-4 ifr'kr½ e Fk] bld ckn xkeh.k ¼24-2 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; {k=k ¼21-9 ifr'kr½ d ifjokj ie[kk dk LFkku FkkA ;g Hkh ik;k x;k Fkk fd xkeh.k ifj;ktukk ¼34-3 ifr'kr½ d ,d&frgkb l FkkMk T;knk iR;Fkh d"kd Fk tk xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 27 ifr'kr FkA Lo& jktxkj e yx vkj

lkj.kh 3-27 % ifjokjk dk e[; 0;olk; ¼l[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktukk dh idfr	ifjokj ie[kk dk e[; 0;olk; dh idfr						
	d"kd (%)	df"kxr Jfed (%)	xj&df"kxr Jfed (%)	Lo&jktxkj (%)	lsok,a (%)	vU; (%)	lHkh (%)
xkeh.k	2575 (26.7)	1780 (18.4)	2338 (24.2)	1539 (15.9)	923 (9.6)	470 (4.9)	9661 (100.0)
tutkrh;	1280 (34.3)	701 (18.8)	817 (21.9)	470 (12.6)	389 (10.4)	68 (1.8)	3737 (100.0)
'kgjh	94 (3.4)	87 (3.2)	998 (36.4)	611 (22.3)	567 (20.7)	364 (13.3)	2740 (100.0)
tkM	3949 (24.5)	2568 (15.9)	4153 (25.7)	2620 (16.2)	1879 (11.6)	902 (5.6)	16138 (100.0)

fp= 3-14 % ifjokj ie[kk dk e[; 0;olk;



df"k etnjk dk if'kr yxHkx leku ¼16-0 ifr'kr½ FkkA Lo&jktxkj e lkekU;r% ykgkj] c<b] pjokg] dEgkj] ekph] cudj] NkV ndkunkj] vkfn yx g, FkA yxHkx 12 ifr'kr lok e Fk & ljdkjh] vèk&ljdkjh] feuh dEifu;k] vkfnA vkdMk l ;g Hkh n[ku e vk;k fd xj&df"k etnjk d :i e dk;jr 30 ifr'kr d ef[;k fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk l Fk vkj yxHkx leku ifr'kr df"k ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ vkj df"k etnjk ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ dh Jf.k;k d vrxr ik;k x;kA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e d"kdk ¼24-3 ifr'kr½ vkj xj&df"k etnjk ¼25-4 ifr'kr½ dh Jf.k;k e yxHkx leku ifr'kr ik;k x;kA Lo&jktxkj] lokvk bR;kfn d lnHk e xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk vkj vU; ifj;ktukvk d ekey e cgr de vrj FkkA

3-3-3 lgk;d 0;olk;

?kj d ef[;k l mud lgk;d 0;olk;k d ckj e ,d= dh xb lpuk lcèkh C;kj rkfydk 3-28 e fn, x, gA

mi;Dr vkdM 0;olk; dh bl J.kh dh ,d vnHkr rLohj iLrr djr gA 10 ifr'kr ?kjkuk u df"k vkj xj&df"k Je dk viuk lgk;d 0;olk; crk;kA bru gh ykxk u HkkMk&xkMh] fjD'kk pykuk] ydMh cpuk] i'k pjkuk vkfn vU; Jf.k;k dk viuk 0;olk; crk;kA 17 ifr'kr tutkrh; ?kjkuk u df"k Je dk viuk 0;olk; crk;k rFkk vU; u xj&df"k Je ¼12-0 ifr'kr½ vkj df"k ¼10-5 ifr'kr½ dk viuk 0;olk; crk;kA vU; J.kh d lgk;d 0;olk;k e cgr de ykx ik, x,A vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd xjhck d fy, lgk;d jktxkj d volj miyC;ùk ugh g rFkk ikjifjd jktxkj ij fo'k"k è;ku nr g, jktxkj d ,l volj ink dju vkj mue of) dju gr i;kl dju dh vko';drk gA

3-3-4 ikfjokfjd ifjlEifÙk;k

ykHkxkgh ?kjkuk dh fofHkUu idkj dh ifjlEifÙk;k dk irk yxku d fy, Hkh lpuk ld= dh xb ¼lkj.kh 3-29½A

lkj.kh 3-29 ¼fp= 3-115 e Hkh½ e fn[kk, x, vkdM n'kkr g fd vfèkdk'k ?kjk e Vyhfotu miyC;ùk g ¼42-2 ifr'kr½ rFkk jfM;k@VkftLVj ¼35-0 ifr'kr½ ?kjk e miyC;ùk gA Vyhfotu dh lcl vfèkd l[;k 'kgjh ?kjk ¼65-4 ifr'kr½ e g rFkk mld ckn ;g l[;k xkeh.k ?kjk ¼41-3 ifr'kr½ e gA jfM;k@VkftLVj dh miyC;ùkrk dh fLFkfr xkeh.k

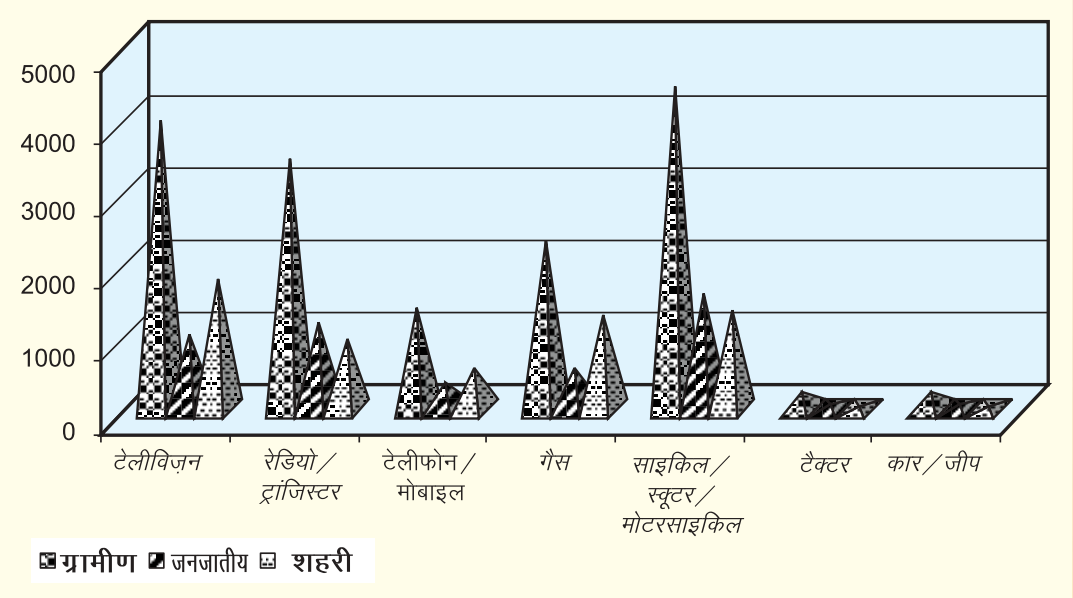
lkj.kh 3-28 % lgk;d ?kjyw 0;olk; ¼l[;k=16138½

vkblhMh,l ifj&;ktukvk dh idfr	lgk;d 0;olk;k dh Jf.k;k						
	df"k	df"k Je	xj&df"k Je	Lo&jktxkj (%)	lok (%)	vU; (%)	lHkh (%)
fu;fer vkblhMh,l	890 (6.51)	1490 (10.9)	1421 (10.4)	797 (5.8)	321 (2.3)	1539 (11.2)	13721 (100.0)
fo'o cd lefFkr	138 (9.51)	198 (13.6)	190 (13.0)	90 (6.2)	41 (02.8)	77 (5.3)	1458 (100.0)
,uthvk lpkfyr	90 (9.41)	47 (4.9)	58 (6.0)	57 (5.9)	18 (1.9)	91 (9.5)	959 (100.0)
lHkh {k=	1118 (6.9)	1735 (10.8)	1669 (10.3)	944 (5.8)	380 (2.4)	1707 (10.6)	16138 (100.0)

lkj.kh 3-29 % ykHkkfUor ifjokjk dh ifjlEifÙk;k ¼l[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh, l ifj;ktuk dh idfr	iR;Fkh dh ifjlEifÙk dh idfr						
	Vyhfotu	jfM;k@ VkftLVj (%)	Vyhfotu@ ekckby (%)	dfdx xkl (%)	lkbfdy@ LdVj@ ekVjlkbfdy(%)	VªDVj(%)	dkj thi (%)
xkeh.k	3988 (41.3)	3462 (35.8)	1396 (14.4)	2333 (24.1)	4472 (46.3)	245 (2.5)	238 (2.5)
tutkrh;	1024 (27.4)	1218 (32.6)	357 (9.4)	581 (15.5)	1611 (43.1)	66 (1.8)	66 (1.8)
'kgjh	1792 (65.4)	974 (35.5)	557 (20.3)	1314 (48.0)	1363 (49.7)	23 (0.8)	44 (1.6)
tkM	6804 (42.2)	5654 (35.0)	2304 (14.3)	4228 (26.2)	7446 (46.1)	334 (2.1)	348 (2.2)

fp= 3-15 % ikfjokfjd ifjlEifÙk;k



¼35-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼35-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx leku FkhA bl dkn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼32-6 ifr'kr½ dk uEcj vkrk gA 'kgjh {k= d fuokfl;k d ikl VyhQku@ ekckby ¼20-3 ifr'kr½] xl duD'ku ¼48-0 ifr'kr½ vkj lkbfdy@ LdVj@ ekVjlkbfdy ¼49-7 ifr'kr½ tl h vi{kkdr cgrj ifjlEifÙk;k gA bl ekey e xkeh.k {k= nlj LFkku ij vkr g] tlkfd lkekU;r% n[ku e vkrk g fd 'kgjh {k=k d ckn xkeh.k {k= lpkj d lkèkuk d e[; ykHkxkgh gA VyhQku d e[; ykHkk e vkikrdkyhu fLFkfr;k e le; ij LokLF; lok lcèkh lgk;rk miyC;èk gkuk crk;k x;kA xkeh.kk u crk;k fd Vyhfotu l mUg u doy jktdh; lekpkj luu dk feyr g cfYd efgykvk d ifr vijkèk tl h lkekftd leL;kvk] LokLF; vkj ikf'Vd vkgkj] ifjokj fu;ktu] ljdkjh dk;Øek@;ktukvk d lcèk e lpuk, Hkh feyrh gA o lkekftd eík ij fQYe vkj lhfj;y Hkh n[k ldr gA jfM;k@VkftLVjk d Hkh ,l gh ykHk crk, x,A tlkfd lkj.kh e fn[kk;k x;k g] yxHkx vkèk 'kgjh ukxfjd ¼48 ifr'kr½ ,yihth duD'kuk l ykHkkfUor g, g rFkk ,d&pkFkkb ¼24-1½ o xkeokl h g] tk 'kgjk@uxjk d vkl&ikl d {k=k e jgr gA mYy[kuh; g fd vklku fdLrk e Hkxrku dh lfoèkk d dkj.k Vyhfotu] jfM;k@ VkftLVjk] LdVjk@ekVj lkbfdyk dh ifr l bu ifjlEifÙk;k dh vfèkd c<krjh gb gA

ifj;ktukvk & fu;fer] fo'o cd lgk;rk&iklr vkj ,uthvk&lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk d ikoèkku dh nf"V ls Hkh bl igy ij lpuk ,d= dh xbA lkj.kh 3-30 e lEiy ifjokjk }kjk vfèkdr ifjlEifÙk;k d ckj e fooj.k iLrr fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 3-30 dk n[ku ls irk pyrk gfd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 42-7 ifr'kr mÙkjnkrkvk d ikl Vyhfotu Fk rFkk bld ckn x;kA tgk rd VyhQku@ekckby dk lcèk g] ;g ik;k x;k fd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d 14-9 ifr'kr mÙkjnkrkvk d ikl ;g lfoèkk FkhA bld i'pkr xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr ¼12-0 ifr'kr½ vkj fo'o cd ¼10-1 ifr'kr½ ls lgk;rk iklr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku vkrk gA

'kkpky;] fctyh] [kyk LFkku] goknkjh vkfn dh lfoèkkvk ls ;Dr fdlh 0;fDr dh vkokls;

lkj.kh 3-30 % lEiy ?kjkuk }kjk vfèkdr ifjlEifÙk;k ¼[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk dh izdfr	ifjlEifÙk;k						
	Vyhfotu	jfM;k@ VkftLVj	Vyhfotu@ ekckby (%)	dfdx xSl (%)	lkbfdy@ LdVj@ ekVjlkbfdy(%)	VDVj (%)	dkj thi (%)
fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l	5861 (42.7)	4853 (35.4)	2042 (14.9)	3776 (27.5)	6282 (45. 8)	289 (2.1)	308 (2.2)
fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk	551 (37.8)	443 (30.4)	147 (10.1)	182 (12.5)	730 (50.1)	19 (1.3)	16 (1.1)
,uthvk& lpkfyr	392 (40.9)	358 (37.3)	115 (12.0)	270 (28.1)	434 (45.3)	26 (2.7)	24 (2.5)
lHkh {k=	6804 (42.2)	5654 (35.0)	2304 (14.3)	4228 (26.2)	7446 (46.1)	334 (2.1)	348 (2.2)

xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼40-9 ifr'kr½ vkj fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼37-8 ifr'kr½ dk uEcj vkrk gA vfèkdre xl duD'ku xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼28-1 ifr'kr½ e miyC/k Fk] bld ckn fu;fer ¼27-5 ifr'kr½ vkj fo'o cd ¼12-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku FkkA tgk lkbfdy@LdVj@ ekVjlkbfdy ifj;ktukvk dh lHkh Jf.k;k d 46-1 ifr'kr d ikl Fk] ogh dkj@thi doy 2-2 ifr'kr ?kjk e miyC/k FkA jfM;k@VkftLVj eukjtu dk nljk vR;fèkd ykdfi; ekè;e ¼35-0 ifr'kr½ ik;k ifjfLFkfr;k ,d LoLFk thou 'kyh dk c<kok nrh g rFkk ,l ?kjk e jgu oky 0;fDr;k dk chekfj;k l cpkrh gA bu lfoèkkk dh miyC/krk lefUor r= rFkk ykHkkFkh ?kjk e vU; foHkkxk dh l?kfr lokvk d ekè;e ls lHko gAA ykHkkFkh ?kjk e fctyh dh lfoèkkvk vkj mud ?kjk e Vkbi dk eY;kdu dju d fy, ?kj e ef[k;k vkj ifjx.kdk l vkdM ,d= fd, x, ¼lkj.kh 3-31½A

tgk 39 ifr'kr ykx dPp edkuk@>kifM;k e jgr Fk] ogh 32 ifr'kr ?kj bVk vkj lheV l cu

lkj.kh % 3-31 % ?kjk d Vkbi vkj fctyh dh lfoèkk,a ¼[;k=16138½

vkbZlhMh,l ifj;ktuk dh izdfr	ifjlEifÙk;k						
	Vyhfotu	jfM;k@ VkftLVj (%)	Vyhfotu@ ekckby (%)	dfdx xSl (%)	lkbfdy@ LdVj@ ekVjlkbfdy (%)	VDVj (%)	dkj thi (%)
fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l	5861 (42.7)	4853 (35.4)	2042 (14.9)	3776 (27.5)	6282 (45. 8)	289 (2.1)	308 (2.2)
fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk	551 (37.8)	443 (30.4)	147 (10.1)	182 (12.5)	730 (50.1)	19 (1.3)	16 (1.1)
xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lpkfyr	392 (40.9)	358 (37.3)	115 (12.0)	270 (28.1)	434 (45.3)	26 (2.7)	24 (2.5)
lHkh {k=	6804 (42.2)	5654 (35.0)	2304 (14.3)	4228 (26.2)	7446 (46.1)	334 (2.1)	348 (2.2)

iDdk ?kjk dk fuek.k djk ldA vU; 29 ifr'kr ykx vèk&iDdk ?kjk dk fuek.k djk ld] ftudh nhokj bVk l cukb xb Fkh vkj lheV l lykLVj djk;k x;k Fkk rFkk Nrk e Vkby yxkb xb FkhAA cjken dPph feêh ¼xkjk½ d cuk, x, Fk vkj bu vèk&iDdk ?kjk d Q'k dPp gA bue l vfèkdk'k ?kjk e ,d@nk dejk dh lfoèkk miyC;èk Fkh ljt dh jk'kuh jk'kunkuk vkj vfèkdre nk NkVh f[kMfd;k o ,d i[kku d }kjk miyC;èk FkhA i'kvk dk pkjh l cpku d fy, mUg Hkh bu dejk e j[kk tkrk gA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d rgr >kifM;k@dPp edkuk dk fuek.k ¼57-5 ifr'kr½ gvk] bld i'pkr 28 ifr'kr vèk&iDdk ?kjk dk LFkku vkrk gA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d rgr 45 ifr'kr ?kjy bdkb;k d ikl iDdk edku Fk] ftue 'kkpky; vkj Luku?kj dh FkkMh cgr lfoèkk l ;Dr ,d dejk FkkA xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk d rxr cuk, x, ?kjk e iDdk ?kj ¼35-9 ifr'kr½ vkj dPpk@>kifM;k ¼34-2 ifr'kr½ FkhA bu vkdMk dh ,d fnypLi fo'k"krk ;g g fd ifj;ktukvk dh lHkh Jf.k;k d rgr 27 vkj 29 ifr'kr d chp vèk&iDdk edkuk dk fuek.k gvk gA vfèkdk'k iDdk@vèk&iDdk edkuk dk fuek.k bfnjk vkokl ;ktuk d vrxr ?kjk d fuek.k d fy, _.k ikflr gku ij djk;k x;kA

lHkh Jf.k;k e ?kjk dk fo|rhdj.k 69 ifr'kr Fkk vkj bldk vfèkdk'k fgLlk 'kgjh {k=k ¼81-9½ dk feyk FkkA bld ckn xkeh.k {k=k e 68 ifr'kr fo|rhdj.k gvk FkkA cfu;knh :i l fo|rhdj.k dk dk; lHkh xkok dk vkj fo'k"kdj mu ifjokjk dk fctyh dh ifr lcèkh ;ktuk d vrxr fd;k x;k Fkk] tk xjhch dh j[kk l uhp gA ;g dk; le;≤ ij lpkfyr vU; ;ktukvk d rgr Hkh fd;k x;k gA rFkkfi] fnYyh] fgekpy in'k] itkc] djy] dukVd vkj xtjkr jkT; d dN fgLlk dk NkMdj] okLro e fo|r dh ifr u d cjkcj FkhA

3-4 lefdr cky fodkl lok e leUo;

pfd lefdr cky fodkl lok Ldhe e vrj&{k=h; nf"Vdk.k viuk;k tkrk g] ftue ,d l vfèkd foHkkx vFkok ljdkjh ,tUlh] ipk;r vkj LofPNd ,tlh 'kkfey gkrh g] blfy, f'k'kvk vkj mudh ekrkvk l lcfèkr lokvk d idt d fu"iknu d fy, mud i;klk e leUo; LFkkfir dju dh vkj Hkh vfèkd vko';drk gA leUo; l miyC;èk llèkuk dk vfèkdre mi;kx dju e lgk;rk feyu dh mEehn gkrh g ¼vejthr ,.M dkj] 1998(u¸;j] dfiy ,.M unu 1998(f=onh] Nijoky ,.M Fkkjk] 1995½A ;ktuk e fofHkUu Lrjk ij leUo; lfefr;k d ekè;e l vfèkdre vkipkfjd leUo; dh 0;oLFkk dh xb gA leUo; lfefr;k dk xBu dju d fy, Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk lkekU; fn'kkfun'k Hkh tkjh fd, x, g ¼i= l-6&11@75&lh Mh] 01 vxLr] 1975½A jkT; ljdkjk }kjk fofHkUu Lrjk ij lfefr;k d xBu dh lpuk ¼vc½ efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj dk nh xbA bl [kM e] fofHkUu Lrjk ij leUo; dh 0;kidrk vkj vkxuokMh dUn Lrj ij lokvk dh vfHkkfjrk dk irk yxku dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA bl vè;;k; dk fy[ku d fy,] e[;r% lpuk d pkj idkj d lkrk dk mi;kx fd;k x;k gA ,d] bl lcèk e tkjh fd, x, ljdkjh vkn'k@ifji=(nljk] lLFkku }kjk r;kj dh xb i'ukoyh e jkT; ljdkjk@ l?k 'kkflr {k=k }kjk iLrr dh xb lpuk,(rhljh] fofHkUu mÙkjnkrkvk dh lk{kRdkj vulph(vkj pkFkk] vulèkku ny dh fVlif.k;kA

leUo; lfefr;k

jkT; Lrj dh leUo; lfefr ¼,,ylhlh½

vkn'kr% jkT; Lrj dh leUo; lfefr dh cBdk dk vk;ktu =ekfld vkèkkj ij dju dh

vko';drk g vkj ;fn t:jr iM rk vfèkd ckj dh tkuh pkfg,A lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d fy, jkT; Lrj dh leUo; lfefr;k e lkekU;r% LokLF; vkj ifjokj dY;k.k] f'k{kk] tu LokLF;] bthfu;jh] xkeh.k fodkl] i;koj.k vkj LoPNrk] jktxkj] lpuk vkj ipkj foHkkxk d lHkh lfpo rFkk ftyk ifj"kn d vè;{k rFkk lln lnL;] bR;kfn ik, tkr gA

ftyk Lrj dh leUo; lfefr ¼Mh,ylhlh½

ftyk Lrj dh lfefr e ftykèkh'k vFkok ftyk fodkl vfèkdkjh] cky fpfdRlk foHkkx vFkok fpfdRlk egkfo|ky; l lcfèkr lefdr cky fodkl lok ijke'knkrk] ftyk Lrj d fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh 'kkfey fd, x,A bl lfefr dh cBd ekfld@=ekfld vkèkkj ij vk;kftr dh xbA fn'kkfun'kk d vulkj] lfefr d vè;{k] tlkog mfpr le>] lfefr dh cBdk e dN vU; ljdkjh vkj xj&ljdkjh lnL;k dk vkef=r dj ldr gA LFkkuh; fudk;k ¼mnkgj.kkFk ftyk ifj"kn@ ftyk ipk;r½ vkj cky dY;k.k d {k= e dk;jr egÙoi.k LofPNd lxBuk d ifrfufèk;k dk Hkh lfefr e 'kkfey fd;k x;kA

[kM ¼Cykd½ Lrj dh leUo; lfefr ¼ch,ylhlh½

cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh] ikFkfed fpfdRlk dUn ¼ih,pl½ d fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh vkj [kM fodkl vfèkdkjh bl lfefr d lnL; ik, x,A bldh vè;{krk Cykd lfefr@rkydk ipk;r d vè;{k }kjk dh xbA {k= dk ,e ,y , ¼foèkku lHkk dk lnL;½ Hkh bl lfefr dk lnL; FkkA ;g ik;k x;k fd tgk dgh Hkh Cykd Lrj dh leUo; lfefr dk xBu fd;k x;k] budh cBd dk vk;ktu ekfld vkèkkj ij fd;k x;k

xke Lrj dh leUo; lfefr ¼oh,ylhlh½

lok, inku dju d fy, vkxuokMh ,d e[; LFky gA blfy, xke Lrj ij leUo; vR;fèkd egÙoi.k gA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drk] , ,u ,e] LFkkuh; iHkko'kkyh ykx] lekt loh] nkb;k vkj ipk;rh jkt lLFkkuk d pu g, ifrfufèk lkekU;r% bl lfefr e 'kkfey fd, x,A

leUo; lfefr dh ektnxh ¼ifj;ktuk Lrj ij½

lefdr cky fodkl lok e leUo; r=] bldh ektnxh] i;kIrrk] lefdr cky fodkl lok ij iHkko] leUo; e lèkkj yku d fy, fd, x, i;kIk d lcèk e vkdM ,d= fd, x,A lEiy ifj;ktukvk d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk leUo; lfefr dh ektnxh d ckj e viu fopkj 0;Dr dju d fy, dgk x;k] ftUg lkj.kh 3-32 e iLrr fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 3-32 % ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr dh ektnxh ¼l[;k=147½

ifj;ktuk dk uke	xkeh.k		tutkrh;		'kgjh	
	gk (%)	ugh (%)	gk (%)	ugh (%)	gk (%)	ugh (%)
fu;fer vkblh Mh,l ifj;ktuk	56 (72.7)	14 (18.2)	20 (76.9)	06 (23.1)	18 (85.7)	03 (14.3)
fo'o cSd lgk;rk&izkÙk	05 (54.6)	04 (44.4)	62 (40.0)	03 (60.0)	-	-
,uthvk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktuk	04 (80.0)	01 (20.0)	01 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	02 (66.7)	0 (0.0)
lHkh {k=	65 (71.4)	19 (20.0)	23 (71.9)	09 (28.1)	20 (83.3)	03 (12.5)

lkj.kh 3-32 dk n[ku l Li"V gk tkrk g fd xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; {k=k dh 70 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk d vrxr ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr;k Fkh] tcfd 'kgjh {k=k e ifj;ktuk Lrj ij 83 ifr'kr l vfèkd leUo; lfefr;k FkhA

tgk rd icèku d Vkbi }kjk ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr dk lcèk g] fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk vkj fo'o cd }kjk lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk d vrxr leUo; lfefr;k dh l[;k xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e de FkhA lkj.kh 3-32 l fu"d"k fudkyk tk ldrk g fd cgrj lpkj lfoèkkvk d dkj.k 'kgjh {k= dh ifj;ktukvk d rgr ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr;k ektn FkhA

;g irk yxku d Hkh i;kl fd, x, fd D;k LokLF; dk;drkvk vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk e i;kIr leUo; g ;k ughA bl lcèk e leUo; dN gn rd i;kIr Fkk] ijUr {k=h;@xke Lrj ij mldk vHkko FkkA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d ekey e Hkh fLFkfr ,lh gh gA {k=h;@xke Lrj ij] fo'k"kdj tutkrh; {k=k e vkj ,uthvk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e Hkh LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk leUo; dk vHkko n[ku dk feykA dy feykdj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lrk"ktud ik;k x;kA

cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k l Hkh Cykd Lrj ij leUo; lfefr dh cBdk dh iHkkodkfjrk d lcèk e i'u iNk x;kA bl lcèk e vkdM ¼lkj.kh 3-34½ n'kkr g fd nk&frgkb l dN vfèkd ¼68 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk fopkj Fkk fd leUo; lfefr dh cBd iHkkodkjh Fkh] tcfd yxHkx 1@5 ¼21 ifr'kr½ d fopkj e ; cBd dN iHkkodkjh FkhA leUo; lfefr dh cBd dh iHkkodkfjrk dk tutkrh; {k=k d vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk Lohdr fd;k x;kA

lkj.kh 3-33 % LokLF; vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk e i;kIr leUo;

vkbiMh,l ifj;ktuk dh iidfr	xkeh.k (,u=147)				i;o{kd (,u=296)				LokLF; dk;drk (l[;k=443)			
	fu;fer vkbiMh,l ifj;ktuk,a	fo'o cid lgk;rk& inÙk	,uthvk }kjk lpkfyr	lHkh {k=	fu;fer vkbiMh,l ifj;ktuk,a	fo'o cid lgk;rk& inÙk	,uthvk }kjk lpkfyr	lHkh {k=	fu;fer vkbiMh,l ifj;ktuk,a	fo'o cid lgk;rk& inÙk	,uthvk }kjk lpkfyr	lHkh {k=
xkeh.k	56 (72.7)	05 (55.6)	04 (80.0)	65 (71.4)	114 (76.5)	13 (72.2)	05 (50.0)	45 (25.4)	179 (76.5)	17 (65.4)	04 (26.7)	200 (72.7)
tutkrh;	20 (76.9)	02 (40.0)	01 (100.0)	23 (71.9)	42 (75.0)	04 (44.4)	01 (50.0)	20 (29.9)	58 (69.9)	09 (60.0)	02 (66.7)	69 (68.3)
'kgjh	18 (85.7)	-	02 (66.7)	20 (83.3)	36 (81.8)	-	0 (0.0)	08 (16.0)	49 (83.1)	-	07 (87.5)	56 (83.6)
tkM	94 (75.8)	07 (50.0)	07 (77.8)	108 (73.5)	192 (77.1)	17 (63.0)	06 (33.3)	73 (24.8)	286 (76.1)	26 (63.4)	13 (50.0)	325 (73.4)

vkdM lkj.kh 3-33 e fn, x, gA lkj.kh 3-33 dk n[ku l Li"V gk tkrk g fd 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh] i;o{kdk vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk u viu Lrj ij i;kIr leUo; dh ckr dgh FkhA xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh Lrj ij

lkj.kh 3-34 % leUo; lfefr dh iHkkodkfjrk ¼l[;k=147½

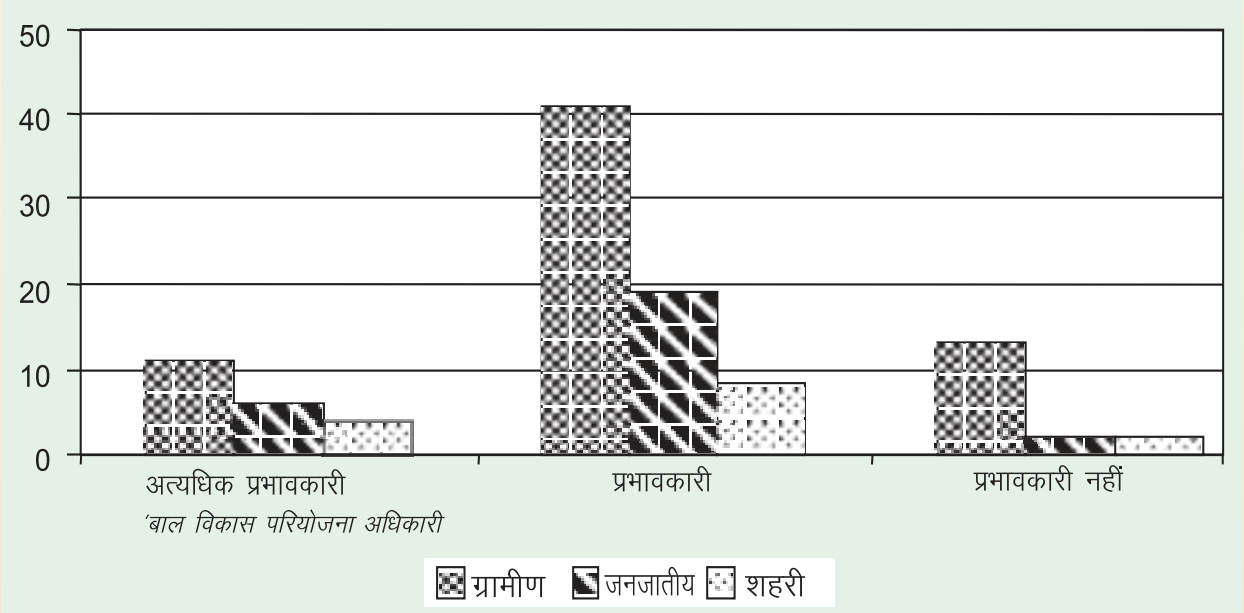
ifj;ktuk dh iidfr	vR;fèkd iHkkodkjh	iHkkodkjh	iHkkodkjh ugh	tkM
xkeh.k	11	41 (12.1)	13 (45.1)	91 (14.3)
tutkrh;	6 (18.8)	19 (59.4)	2 (6.3)	32
'kgjh	4 (16.7)	8 (33.3)	2 (8.3)	24
tkM	21	68	17	147

lkj.kh 3-33 l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd yxHkx 73 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u crk;k g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk d chp i;kIr leUo; FkkA yfdu 'k"k yxHkx 27 ifr'kr u vi;kIr leUo; dk mYy[k fd;kA rFkkfi] bld dkj.kk dk mYy[k lkj.kh 3-35 e fd;k x;k g ¼vucèk 4½A

3-5 lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk vfHkl j.k

fofHkUu Lrjk ij lokvk d leUo; vkj vfHkl kfjrk l lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d dk;&fu"iknu vkj ifj.kkek ij ldkjkRed iHkko iMrk g vkj bl lEc) foHkkxk l ikIr tkudkjh }kjk ikIr fd;k tk ldrk gA rFkkfi] mud }kjk mi;kx e yk, x, dN r= fuEukul kj g%

fp= 3-16 % leUo; lfefr;k dh iHkkodkfjrk*



lkj.kh 3-33 dk n[ku l yxrk g fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk dk ,d i;kIr ifr'kr viu e[; dk;k e yxk gvk Fkk] ft ld dkj.k leUo; dk vHkko jgkA vi;kIr leUo; dk ,d nljk egÙoi.k dkj.k LokLF; dfe;k dk mnk lhu jo;k FkkA {k=h; ny }kjk vkdM ,d= djr le; ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd xke Lrj ij , ,u ,e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk vPNh rjg l feydj dke ugh dj jg FkA

- lfefr;k dh fu;fer cBdk dk vk;ktu
- vuorh mik; djuk
- vkxuokMh lfefr d dk;dykik e xke ipk;rk dk Hkkxhnkj cukuk
- xjhch dh j[kk l uhp xtj&clj dju oky ifjokjk dh lgk;rk vkj enn d fy, mPp ikfèkdkfj;k l lEid djuk
- lkenkf;d Lrj ij lokvk dh vfHkl kfjrk d fy, i;kl djuk

idfr l cg&{k=h; ¼eYVh&lDVjy½ gku d dkj.k lefdr cky fodkl lok fofHkUu ljdkjh foHkkxk] fo'k"kdj LokLF; vkj f'k{kk foHkkx ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] 1992½ }kjk jkT;] ftyk vkj Cykd Lrjk ij miyC;k djk, x, lHkh ektnk llkèkuk vkj lokvk dk mi;kx djrh gA LokLF; foHkkx d fo'k"kdj vkxuokMh Lrj ij miyC;k ,lh lgk;rk lokvk l lcfèkr C;kj lkj.kh 3-35 e iLrr fd, x, gA lkj.kh l Li"V g fd xkeh.k {k=k e vkxuokMh lfefr ¼,MCY; lh½ dk;dykik

lkj.kh 3-35 % lEc) foHkkxk d lkFk leUo; vkj vfHklkfjrk e lèkkj dju lcèkh i;kl ¼fofoèk fodYi½

ifrfØ;k dh J.kh	mÙkjnkrkvk d J.kh&okj fopkj					
	lhMhihvk (%)			LokLF; dk;drk (%)		
	xkeh.k	tutkrh;	'kgjh	xkeh.k	tutkrh;	'kgjh
leUo; lfefr dh cBd dk fu;fer vk;ktu	52 (57.1)	21 (65.6)	13 (54.2)	144 (52.4)	50 (49.5)	42 (62.7)
Cykd Lrj d dk;drkvk d lkFk vuorh mik; djuk	62 (68.1)	17 (53.1)	13 (54.2)	138 (50.2)	44 (43.6)	33 (49.3)
vkxuokMh lfefr dk;dykik e xke ipk;rk dk Hkkxhnkj cukuk	66 (72.5)	17 (53.1)	11 (45.8)	140 (50.9)	44 (43.6)	20 (29.9)
chih,y ifjokjk d fy, lgk;rk vkj enn gr ftyk Lrj d vfèkdkfj;k l lEid djuk	46 (50.5)	13 (40.6)	09 (37.5)	92 (33.5)	37 (36.6)	21 (31.3)
dk;Øek vkj lokvk e vrlcèk LFkkfir dju d fy, lkenkf;d vfHklkfjrk dk vk;ktu	49 (53.8)	15 (46.9)	13 (54.2)	95 (34.5)	32 (31.7)	33 (49.3)

e xke ipk;rk dk Hkkxhnkj cuku d i;kl fd, x,A ;g ukV djuk Hkh fnypLi yxrk g fd dk;Øek vkj lokvk e vrlcèk LFkkfir dju d fy, lkenkf;d vfHklkfjrk vk;kftr dju d i;kl fd, x,] tlk fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d i;klr ifr'kr u ;g tkudkjh nhA

ykHkkfFk;k d fy, uhfr;k vkj dk;Øek dk iHkkodkjh cuku d mí'; l u doy fofHkUu foHkkxk e lgh leUo; vkj vfHklkfjrk LFkkfir djuk t:jh Fkk cfYd lefdr cky fodkl lok l Hkh ,lk djuk vko';d Fkk] D;kfd bu i;klk d fy, ;g ,d dUn ¼ukMy½ LFky ¼lokbV½ gA

3-6 lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk

lefdr cky fodkl lok dh ifjdYiuk vkj ldYiuk ,d lenk;&vkèkkfjr dk;Øe d :i e dh xb gA fupy Lrj ¼xkl :V½ ij orfud dk;drk d LFkku ij vorfud dk;drk d :i e vkxuokMh dk;drk dh 0;oLFkk bl ykxk dh ;ktuk dk Lo:i inku djrh gA bld ihN ;g ekuuk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drk] ,d LFkkuh; efgyk gku d ukr lenk; l ifjfpr gku d dkj.k vfèkd dkjxj <x l lok, inku dj ldxhA bll ;ktuk dk Lohdkj dju vkj ble lenk; dh lgHkkfxrk c<ku e lfoèkk gkxh ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] 1992½A bl ,MCY; lh Hkou d LokfeRo l lcfèkr vè;k; e iLrr fd, x, vkdMk l Hkh iekf.kr fd;k tk ldrk gA 35-3 ifr'kr dUn ,l Hkouk e lpkfyr fd, tk jg Fk] tk ipk;r }kjk vFkok LFkkuh; lenk; }kjk miyC;k djk, x, FkA dk;Øe dk inku dh xb lgk;rk@;kxnku d idkj d ckj e tkuu d fy, efgyk ykHkxkfg;k] lkenkf;d urkvk vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fopkj ikIr fd, x,A

lkj.kh 3-36 l n[kk tk ldrk g fd e[;r% ¼32-4 ifr'kr½ efgykvk ¼15&45 o"k½ u vkxuokfM;k e lg;kx inku dju e vfèkd Hkfedk fuHkkb g ¼tlkfd Hkktu idku e lgk;rk inku djuk] bèku miyC;k djkuk] cPpk dh fpfdRlk tkp djokuk] Vhd yxoku d fy, cPpk dk vkxuokMh e ykuk]

lkj.kh 3-36 % ,MCY;lh d fy, efgykvk }kjk dh xbZ lgk;rk@;kxnku dk izdkj ¼efgykvk d fopkj 15&45 o"kZ ¼lh[;k=3771½

lgk;rk@ ;kxnku dh J.kh	ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
udn	84 (3.6)	39 (4.6)	27 (4.5)	150 (4)
eky d :i e	283 (12.2)	141 (16.5)	57 (9.5)	481 (12.8)
lgk;d Hkfedk	725 (31.3)	338 (39.6)	160 (26.6)	1223 (32.4)
vU;	67 (2.9)	21 (2.5)	15 (2.5)	103 (2.7)

ihu dk ikuh ykuk] bR;kfn½A tutkrh; ifj;kstukvk e bl idkj dh lgk;rk vfèkdre ¼39-6 ifr'kr½ ikbZ xbZA viu ifjogu lkèkuk dk mi;ksx djd ,MCY;lh rd ijd vkgkj igpku] ,MCY;lh dh ejEer tl dk;kZ d :i e ;kxnku Hkh tutkrh; ifj;kstukvk e vfèkdre ¼16 ifr'kr½ ik;k x;kA

lkenkf;d urkvk dk ;kxnku

lkenkf;d urkvk d ;kxnku dh idfr l lcfèkr C;kj lkj.kh 3-37 e fn, x, gA

lkj.kh 3-37 % ,MCY;lh d fy, lkenkf;d urkvk dk ;kxnku ¼lkenkf;d urkvk d fopkj½ ¼lh[;k=1500½

;kxnku dh dh idfr	ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
,MCY;lh dk ;kxnku	636 (69)	246 (72.6)	163 (68.2)	1045 (69.7)
Ldy&iwo f'k{kk	183 (19.8)	52 (15.3)	41 (17.2)	276 (18.4)
ijd ik"kkgkj	142 (15.4)	58 (17.1)	26 (10.9)	226 (15.1)
ijke'kh lok,a	138 (15)	51 (15)	19 (7.9)	208 (13.9)
Hkkfrd volqjpuk	232 (25.2)	79 (23.3)	42 (17.56)	353 (23.56)
vkbZlhMh,l d fy, lenk; r;kj djuk	316 (34.23)	111 (32.63)	82 (34.17)	508 (33.87)
udnh vkj oLrqvk d :i e ;kxnku	180 (19.5)	44 (13)	43 (17.8)	266 (17.75)
vkxuokMh dk;drk dk lgk;rk	448 (46.6)	164 (48.25)	107 (44.8)	700 (46.65)
vU;	54 (05.9)	20 (05.9)	08 (03.3)	82 (05.5)

vfèkdk'k lkenkf;d urkvk ¼69-7 ifr'kr½ u ,MCY;lh dk viuk ;kxnku i;o{k.k] vkxuokMh dk;drk dh o;fDrd leL;kvk dk lekèkku djd vkj mUg vokfNr rÙok l lj{k.k inku djd fn;kA mUgku ¼44-65 ifr'kr½] tc Hkh vko';d gvk] vkxuokMh dk;drk dk lg;kx vkj lgk;rk inku dhA ;g ;kxnku vkxuokMh dk;drk dk iR;{k lgk;rk d :i e Hkh] ftle mifLFkfr c<ku e lgk;rk inku djuk] fjdkM vkj jftLVjk dk j[k&j[kko rFkk iFke d{kk e cPpk dk nkf[kyk djku e ikFkfed Ldyk l lg;kx vkj lgk;rk yu e enn djuk 'kkfey gA pkrhl ifr'kr lkenkf;d urkvk u ,MCY;lh e viu cPpk dk Hktu d fy, lkenkf;d lnL;k dk ikRlkgu nu e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lg;kx inku fd;kA ;g n[kk x;k fd mue l dN lkenkf;d urkvk ¼17-75 ifr'kr½ u udnh vkj oLrvk d :i e Hkh ;kxnku fn;kA dy feykdj] ;g fu"d"k fudkyk tk ldrk g fd yxHkx rhu n'kd dh vofèk e lenk; lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d lcèk e tkx:d gk x;k g rFkk vc ,MCY;lh dk lgk;rk miyC/k djk jgk gA

lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk e vkuq okyh leL;k,a

dN vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd dHkh&dHkh mUg viu nfud dk;dykik e lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk ikIr dju e leL;kvk dk lkeuk djuk iMkA mud }kjk bl leL;k d fy, tk dkj.k crk, x, g] mUg fofHkUu Jf.k;k d rgr oxhdr djd ,d lkFk lkj.kh 3-38 e n'kk;k x;k gA

tkfd vè;k; 3 e ppk dh xbZ g] vkxuokMh dk;drk vfèkdrj ,d gh lenk; l FkA vk'kk Fkh fd o lkenkf;d ykxk dh lgHkkfxrk vkj lgk;rk ikIr dju e dkjxj ,tV fl)

lkj.kh 3-38 % lenk; dk lgHkxh cuku e vkxuokMh dk;drk d le{k yku okyh leL;k, ¼vkxuokMh dk;drk d fopkj½ ¼[;k=748½

leL;kvk@ dfBukb;k dh izdfr	ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
mnklhu jo;k	118 (25.8)	40 (23.5)	11 (9.2)	169 (22.6)
vkblhMh,l dk;Øe d ifr c#[kh	33 (7.2)	17 (10)	04 (3.3)	54 (7.2)
lgHkkxh cuku gr le; dk vHkko	89 (19.4)	32 (18.8)	23 (19.2)	144 (19.3)
i;o{kd@lhMhihvk l lgk;rk dk vHkko	50 (10.9)	28 (16.5)	05 (04.2)	83 (11.1)
tkfrxr HknHkko	36 (7.9)	16 (09.4)	07 (05.8)	59 (07.9)
lenk; d ikl le; dk vHkko	164 (35.8)	55 (32.4)	32 (26.7)	251 (33.6)
udn ;kstLr d :i e ;kstukvksa dh vleFkrk	146 (31.9)	52 (30.6)	30 (25)	228 (30.5)
vU;	32 (7)	15 (8.8)	02 (1.7)	49 (6.6)

gkxA yfdu mUg bl lcèk e leL;kvk vkj dfBukb;k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA yxHkx ,d&frgkb ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd lenk; d ykxk d ikl le; ugh g] D;kfd mue l vfèkdk'k viuh thfodk d fy, jktxkj dh ryk'k e ckgj tkr gA xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; lenk;k d ekey e ;g lp FkkA yf{kr ifjokjk d fy, xjhch ,d vU; dkj.k FkkA yxHkx 23 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ik;k fd ykxk dk ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk dh rfud Hkh ijokg ugh Fkh vkj o mud lkFk mnklhurk l Hkjk 0;ogkj djr FkA ifj;ktuk d dk;drkvk] fo'k"kdj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e vi;kIr tkx:drk lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk d lcèk e ,d xHkhj deh FkhA

3-7 lkjk'k

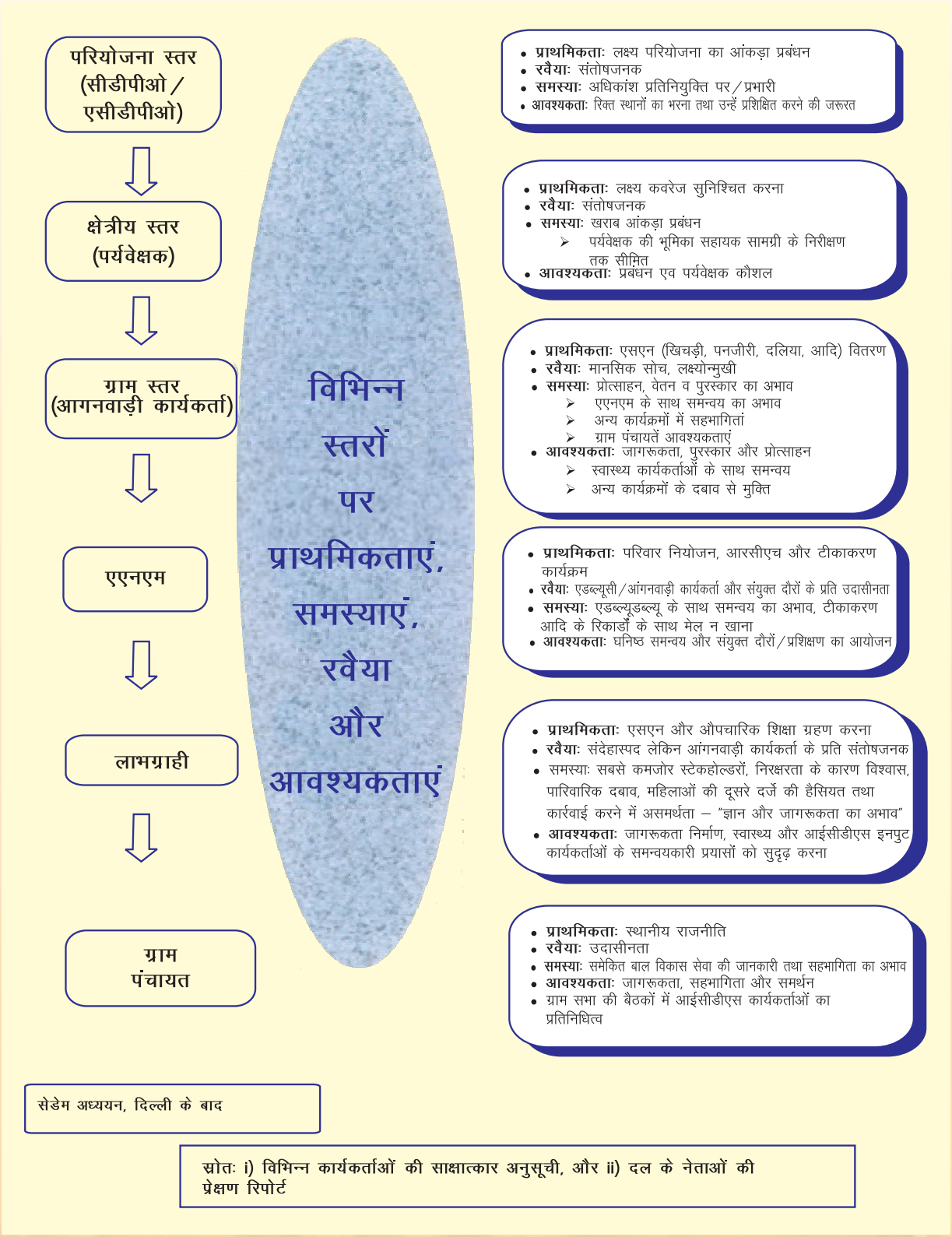
vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k ¼70 ifr'kr l vfèkd½ u crk;k fd ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr ektn FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk, vkj fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e de l[;k e leUo; lfefr;k FkhA cgrj lpkj lfoèkk, gku d dkj.k 'kgjh ifj;ktuk {k=k ¼83-3 ifr'kr½ e leUo; lfefr;k FkhA {k=h;@xke Lrj ij] fo'k"kdj tutkrh; {k=k vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk d Lrj ij LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk dN gn rd leUo; dk vHkko Fkk] ijUr dy feykdj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lrk"ktud ik;k x;kA nk&frgkb ¼68 ifr'kr½ l dN T;knk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk fopkj Fkk fd leUo; lfefr dh cBd iHkkodkjh Fkh] tcfd yxHkx 1@5 vfèkdkfj;k ¼21 ifr'kr½ dk yxk fd ,lh cBd vR;fèkd iHkkodkjh FkhA LokLF; vfèkdkfj;k dh i;kIr l[;k ¼ifr'kr½ vU; dk;k e yxh gb Fkh] ftldh otg l leUo; dk vHkko jgkA i;kIr l[;k ¼ifr'kr½ e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u crk;k fd dk;Øek vkj lokvk e vrlcèk LFkkfir dju d fy, lkenkf;d vfHklkfjrk dk vk;ktu dju d fy, i;kl fd, x,A

mi;Dr ppk l voljpuk rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ekè;e l yf{kr legk dk gku oky ykHkk d lnHk e dfri; Qk;n vkj dfe;k lkeu vkb gA

;g ik;k x;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e LoPNrk fpUrk dk ,d e[; {k= jgk g] ftle vkxuokfM;k e 'kkpky; tlh cfu;knh lfoèkkvk dh vkj vfèkd è;ku fn, tku dh vko';drk gA vè;;u l irk pyk g fd ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk vkj mi&dUnk tl egÙoi.k LokLF; lokvk dh miyCèkrk lhfer gA ;g ik;k x;k fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e gM iEi vkj ikuh d uy ikuh d e[; lkr Fk] tk ljf{kr ihu d ikuh dh 0;oLFkk dk lpd gA

vè;;u l irk pyk fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUn iDd Hkouk e fLFkr gA rFkkfi vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh

fp= 3-17 % fofHkUu Lrjk ij ikFkfedrk,] leL;k,] jo;k vkj vko';drk,



dUnk e ckgjh vkj vkrfjd LFkku rFkk pht j[ku vkj [kkuk cuku dh txg vi;kIr FkhA n[kk x;k fd tutkrh; {k=k e 52 ifr'kr l vfèkd cPpk dk vkxuokMh e igpu d fy, ,d l vfèkd fdykeh Vj vkj dHkh&dHkh rhu fdykeh Vj l vfèkd dh njh r; djuh iMrh gA

vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e cPpk dh ikf"Vd vkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr tkuu d fy, Hkkjrkyd e'khu FkhA rFkkfi] ftu vkxuokMh dUnk dk vè;;u fd;k x;k] mue l 44 ifr'kr dUnk e Ldy&io fdVl miyC;ekugh FkAA ;gk rd fd vkxuokMh dUnk e [ky lkexh vi;kIr ikb xbA vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku vkj [kkuk ijklu d cru miyC;ekugh FkA

db ifj;ktukvk e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k@lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj i;o{kdk d in fjDr ik, x,] rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj gYijk dh fu;fDr vkj miyC;ekrk lrk"ktud FkhA tgk rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk d if'k{k.k dk lcèk g] vè;;u d vulkj dy feykdj mudh fLFkfr lrk"ktud ikb xbA ,d gh xko@bykd l lcèk j[ku oky vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ekey e fo'o cd] xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lpkfyr vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e dkQh vrj ik;k x;kA dy feykdj] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk dh lHkh Jf.k;k dk ikQkby lrk"ktud Fkk] D;kfd bue l vfèkdk'k dk;drk ik<] vuHkoh] ;kX; vkj if'kf{kr ik, x,A

vè;;u l lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d lHkh Vkbi dh lHkh Jf.k;k d ykHkkfFk;k d lrk"ktud dojt dk irk pyk] ftld vrxr dkQh gn rd yf{kr tul[;k] fo'k"kdj fodykx cky ykHkxkfg;k dk doj fd;k x;k] tkfd 55-6 ifr'kr FkkA vè;;u l ;g fu"d"k fudyk fd vkxuokMh dUnk u e[;r% xjhc ifjokjk] fo'k"kdj xjhch j[kk l uhp vku oky ifjokjk dh vko';drkvk dk ijk fd;kA ykHkkFkh ?kjku dk vkdkj vfèkdk'kr% ikp lnL;k rd gh lfer FkkA 25-7 ifr'kr ykHkxkgh ?kjkuk d ekey e xj&df"k Je e[; 0;olk; ik;k x;k] bld ckn [krh ¼24-5 ifr'kr½] Lo&jktxkj ¼16-2 ifr'kr½] df"k Je ¼15-9 ifr'kr½] lok ¼11-61 ifr'kr½ vkj vU; ¼5-6 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku vkrk gA

ifj;ktuk l ydj xkeh.k Lrj ij fofHkUu dk;drkvk }kjk vfHk0;Dr dh xb ikFkfedrkvk] nf"Vdk.kk] leL;kvk vkj vko';drkvk dk le>u d fy, ny d urkvk }kjk nh xb x.kRed tkudkjh vkj i{k.k fjikVk d vkèkkj ij ,d pkV r;kj fd;k x;kA ;|fi] yxHkx lHkh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ;g er Fkk fd Ldhe d mí';k dk dkQh gn rd gkfly dj fy;k x;k g ¼vucèk 6½] ijUr eí] ikFkfedrk, vkj vko';drk, ifj;ktuk l ydj xke Lrj rd fHkUu&fHkUu Fkh ¼fp= 3-17½A fp= l n[ku l feyk g fd ikFkfedrkvk vkj vko';drkvk e dkb lekurk ugh FkhA blfy,] lHkh Lrjk ij dkjxj icèku vFkok i'kklfud gLr{ki dh vko';drk gA

v/;k; 4

lok,a inku dju dk vkdyu

4-1 lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lok inku dju dk {k=

4-2 ijd ik"kkgkj

4-3 Ldy&io cPpk dk fodkl

4-4 Vhdkdj.k

4-5 LokLF; tkp

4-6 ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk ¼,u ,p b Mh½

4-7 jQjy lok,

4-8 lkjk'k

4-1 lefdr cky fodkl lok dk vrxkr lok inku dju dk {k=

bl vè;k; e] ml dk;d'kyrk vkj lhek dk vkdyu dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k g] ftl lhek rd lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lokvk dk idt fofHkUu y{; legk d ykHkkFk inku fd;k tkrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr lok, ykHkkfFk;k dh fHkUu&fHkUu Jf.k;k d fy, gkrh g vkj blfy, inku dh tkrh g fd fuf'pr ifjdfYir mí'; ikIr fd;k tk ldA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lfEefyr iR;d lok dk p;u dfri; y{; ikIr dju d fy, fd;k x;k FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe bl rjg l r;kj fd;k x;k g fd lekt d xjhc vkj vYi lfoèkkikIr oxk l lcfèkr vl[; ifjokjk dk u doy efgykvk vkj cPpk dh LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj fLFkfr lèkju d fy, cfYd mud pge[kh fodkl d fy, lok, inku dju d okLr i"B lgk;rk inku dh tk ldA oreku vè;k; d vrxr u doy xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dh cfYd lkFk gh uotkr o N% ekl vkj N% o"k d chp d cPpk dh ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; fLFkfr dk Hkh irk yxku dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA bld vrxr LokLF;] ik"kkgkj vkj Ldy&io f'k{kk tlh lokvk d mi;kx vkj mu dkjdk dk Hkh mYy[k fd;k x;k g tk lokvk d dkjxj mi;kx e ykHkkfFk;k dk iHkkfor djr gA bl vè;k; d fu"d"kk l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh uhfr e ifjoru dju] mldh ;ktuk cuku] leUo;u] ekuhVju] i;o{k.k vkj dk;kUo;u gr ekxfun'kk dk l'kkfèkr dju e lfoèkk gk ldrh g ftll fd lok, inku dju dh ifØ;k vkj x.koÙkk dk ln< fd;k tk ldA

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr fuEufyf[kr lok, inku dju dh ifjdYiuk dh xb gA

1- ijd ik"kkgkj
2- ifrj{k.k
3- LokLF; tkp
4- jQjy
5- ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk
6- xj&vkipkfjd Ldy&io f'k{kk

lefdy cky fodkl lok dk ykHkkFkh cuke inÙk lok,l

ykHkkfFk;k dh J.kh	inÙk lok,l
,d o"k l de vk; d cPp	d½ ijd ik"kkgkj [k½ ifrj{k.k x½ LokLF; tkp ?k½ jQjy lok,
1&2 o"k d cPp	d½ ijd ik"kkgkj [k½ ifrj{k.k x½ LokLF; tkp ?k½ jQjy lok,
3&6 o"k d cPp	d½ ijd ik"kkgkj [k½ ifrj{k.k x½ LokLF; tkp ?k½ jQjy lok, M-½ xj&vkipkfjd Ldy&io f'k{kk
xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrk,	d½ LokLF; tkp [k½ fVVul d fo#) xHkorh ekrkvk dk ifrj{k.k x½ ijd ik"kkgkj ?k½ ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk
vU; efgyk, ¼15&45 o"k½	ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk

mijkDr lkj.kh e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr ykHkkfFk;k dh fofHkUu Jf.k;k rFkk mUg inÙk fofHkUu lokvk d ckj e ,d >yd iLrr dh xb gA

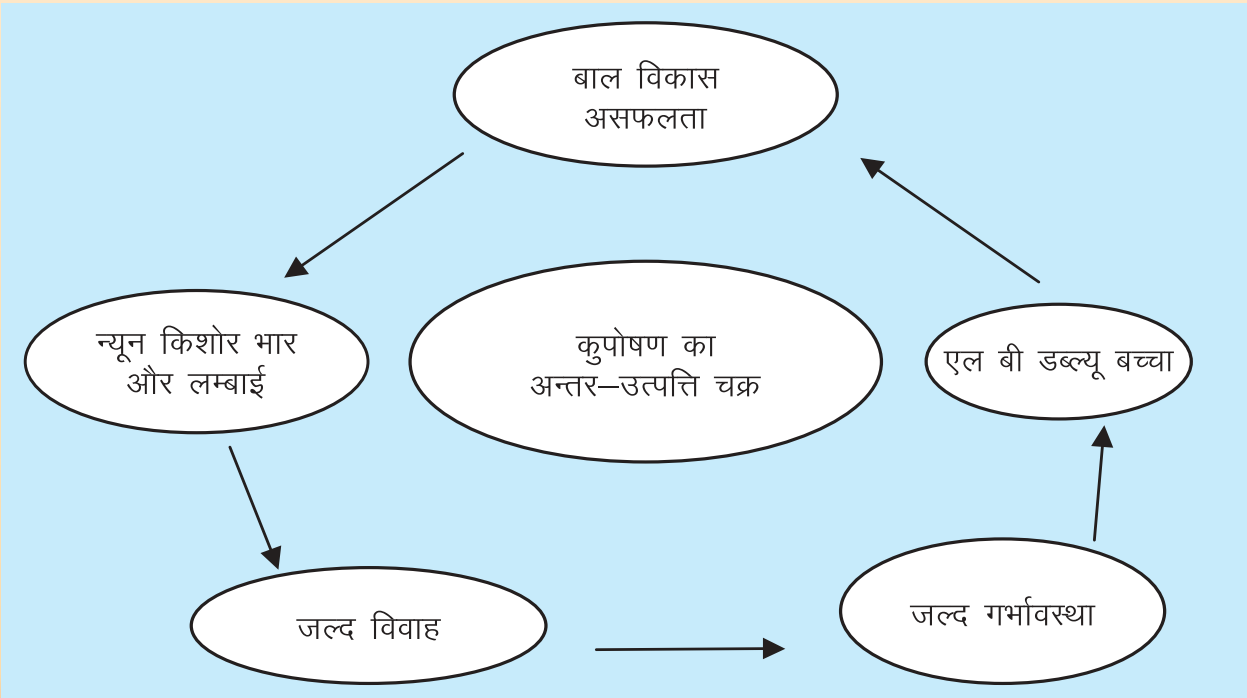
lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr lok, idfr l vUrj&{k=h; g vkj bUg cPpk d lex fodkl ij lfØ;rkiod iHkko Mkyu d mí'; l inku fd;k tkrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok e viukb xb ,d uhfr lefdr <x l tYn ckY;koLFkk lok, lkFk&lkFk inku dju dh g rkfd

lex iHkko dgh vfèkd gk] D;kfd fdlh ,d lok dk iHkko ml vU; lEc) lokvk l ikIr gku okyh lgk;rk ij fuHkj djrk gA mnkgj.kkFk] ljf{kr ty vkifr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e ,d vfuok; leFkudkjh dk;Øe g] D;kfd i;kIr vkj ljf{kr i; ty cPpk vkj ekrkvk d LokLF; d fy, egÙoi.k gA blfy,] lj{kfr i; ty dh miyC)krk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e ikFkfedrk d rkj ij lfuf'pr fd, tku dh t:jr gA LokLF; ?kVd] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr lokvk d idt dk ,d egRoi.k vx gA

4-2 ijd ik"kkgkj

ijd ik"kkgkj] fuEu vk; ifjokjk l uflx vkj xHkorh ekrkvk vkj 6 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk inku fd;k tkrk g] tk ykHkkfFk;k d p;u d lcèk e efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk le;≤ ij tkjh ekxfun'kk ij vkèkkfjr gA ijd ik"kkgkj l fo|eku [kjkdk e dykfj;k] ikVhuk] [kfutk vkj foVkfeuk dh deh ijh gkrh gA ifjokj d vkgkj e dVkfr;k dk jkdk tk ldrk g rFkk rrh; o prFk xM d dikf"kr cPpk vkj ekrkvk d ik"kkgkj lcèkh iu#)kj d fy, vU; mik; fd, tkr gA jk"Vh; ik"kkgkj lLFkku ¼u-vkb-,u-½ vkj jk"Vh; ik"kkgkj ekuhVju C;jk ¼u-,e-,e-ch-½ d vud vè;;uk vkj ik"kkgkj lcèkh lo{k.kk l irk pyrk g fd dik"k.k dk pØ vdyk lcl cMk pØ g] tk Hkkjr e f'k'k vkj cky eR; rFkk #X.krk dh Åph nj e ;kxnku nrk gA dik"k.k dk ,d mnkgj.k fp= 4-1 e n'kk;k x;k g ftl vUrj&mRifÙk pØ l dik"k.k dh fujk'kktud fLFkfr dk irk pyrk g vkj ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd bl pØ dk rkMu dh t:jr g vkj ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd bl pØ dk rkMu dh t:jr g rkfd dik"k.k dh fo|ekurk dk lekIr fd;k tk ldA

fp= 4-1 % dik"k.k dk vUrj&tuj'ku pØ



lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr inku dh tku okyh ik"kkgkj lokvk dk ykHkkfFk;k dh ik"kkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr ij fof'k"V iHkko iMrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d mi;kx vkj 7&13 o"k d vk; d cPpk dh ik"k.k fLFkfr ij bld iHkko dk vkdyu dju d fy, jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk ,d vè;;u vk;kftr fd;k x;k FkkA ;g ik;k x;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ykHk u mBku oky cPpk dk vuikr 2 l < 3 o"k d vk; ox e 57-4 ifr'kr l ydj 5 l < 6 o"k d vk; ox e 87-6 ifr'kr dk Åpk FkkA dik"k.k dh 'k#vkr dk lokfèkd egÙoi.k fuèkkjd ßc<rh vk;Þ vkj ßeknk dk gkukÞ ik;k x;k ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku½ 2005¼ i"B 92&93½A

ijd ik"kkgkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh ,d Åph ykxr okyh fufof"V gA ykHkkfFk;k u] fofoèk [kk| vknrk d dkj.k ijd ik"kkgkj dh ek=k] Lokn] fofoèkrk d vHkko vkj vuiyCèkrk d lcèk e vlrk"k 0;Dr fd;k g ¼flg 1984(fo'o'oju] 1985(o.kxkiky] 1985½A fdUr ;g Li"V dju d fy, i;kIr lk{; g fd cPpk vkj efgykvk ij ik"kkgkj ijdk dk ldkjkRed iHkko iMrk gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l dik"k.k dh fo|ekurk e deh vkb g vkj cPpk dh ik"kkgkj fLFkfr rFkk ekuorkjkih eki e egÙoi.k ifjoru gvk g ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku¼ 1992½A

lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr] rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk ij fo'k"k è;ku fn;k tkrk gA cPp dh vk; d vulkj dik"k.k dh ek=k fHkUu&fHkUu FkhA [kk| dh fdLe dk fuèkkj.k ¼nèk] ilLdj.k&io v)&ilLdfjr [kk| vFkok LFkkuh; :i l miyCèk [kk| lkexh l LFky ij gh r;kj [kk|½] LFkkuh; miyCèkrk] ykHkkFkh dh fdLe] ifj;ktuk d LFkku] i'kklfud 0;ogk;rk vkfn ij fuHkj djrk gA o"k e 300 fnu ijd ik"kkgkj inku fd;k x;kA efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj u viu fnukd 21 tuojh 2002 vkj 31 tuojh 2006 d rgr ik"kkgkj ekun.Mk d l'kkèku vkj lkFk gh lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr ijd ik"kkgkj vkj ièkkue=h xkekn; ;ktuk d rgr ik"kkgkj ?kVd d lcèk e Hkh l'kkfèkr ekxfun'k tkjh fd, gA bu nk i=k dk lkjk'k uhp fn;k x;k gA

ik"kkgkj ekun.M

ykHkkFkh	dykjh ¼fd-d-½	ikVhu ¼xke½
cPp ¼0&3 o"k½*	300	8&10
cPp ¼3&6 o"k½	300	8&10
xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPp ¼LokLF; tkp d ckn fpfdRld dh lykg ij½	Åij l nxuk	Åij l nxuk
xHkorh vkj nÙèkiku djku okyh ekrk,	500	20&25
fd'kkj yMfd;k	500	20&25

** bl InHk e vkb ,e , l vfèkfu;e e Lruiku dk ikRlifgr dju d lcèk e ikoèkkuk dh vkj è;ku vkdf"kr fd;k tkrk gA*

mijkDr ik"kkgkj ekun.Mk dk ijk dju d mí'; l ,d o"k e 300 fnu d fy, yxHkx ,d #i;k ifr ykHkkFkh ifrfnu ¼vklru½ d foÙkh; ekun.M dk o"k 1991 e vkdyu fd;k x;k Fkk] ftle [kk|] ifjogu] i'kklu] bèku vkfn dh ykxr lfEefyr FkhA jkT;k dk] ykx ekxfun'kk vkj ekun.Mk d vulkj] lHkh ik= ykHkkfFk;k dk ithdj.k lfuf'pr djuk pkfg,A 0&3 o"k d 40 ykHkkfFk;k] 3 l 6 o"k d fy, 40 vkj xHkorh o Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk d lcèk e 20 dk doj t ¼efMdy vkèkkj ij lgk;d ul feMokbQ@MkDVj }kjk flQkfj'k dh xb pkj dk feykdj½] tutkrh;&fHkUu {k=k e ,d ifr vkxuokMh dUn vkj tutkrh; {k=k e Øe'kh 25 vkn'k d :i e fuèkkfjr fd;k x;k gA

4-2-1 ijd ik"kkgkj dk lkr

lo{k.k d fu"d"k ueu d 748 vkxuokMh dUnk ij vkèkkfjr gA lkekU; rkj ij ijd ik"kkgkj

inku dju dk mí';] fo|eku ekun.Mk d vuqkj 31 ekp 2000 rd ik"kkgkj vUrxg.k dk ijd cukuk FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok e ijd ik"kkgkj fofHkUu lkrk l ikIr fd;k tkrk gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk mudh vkxuokfM;k e ikIr fd, x, ijd ik"kkgkj d bu lkrk d ckj e crku d fy, dgk x;k FkkA oreku vè;;u d vkdMk l irk pyk fd 80 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk e] vkxuokfM;k e ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk dju dk lkr jkT; ljdkj Fkh] tk Hkkjrh; [kk| fuxe o mud }kjk fofuèkkfjr vU; lkrk l [kk| en ikIr djrh FkhA n[kk x;k fd fo'o [kk| dk;Øe d rgr vkxuokfM;k d N% ifr'kr dh lgk;rk nh xb tcfd lh-,-vkj-b- u pkj ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k d fy, viuh ik"kkgkj lfoèkk inku dhA ,d ,lh iofÙk Hkh n[kh xb] ftld vrxr xke ipk;r@ Lo&lgk;rk legk u ykHkkfFk;k dk idk gvk [kkuk miyC;k djk;kA ;|fi ,l v'knku dh ifr'krrk lkèkkj.k g] rFkkfi vkxuokfM;k d dk;ykik e lenk; dk lfEefyr dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk] fo'k"k :i l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fd, x, i;kl ljkguh; gA n[kk x;k fd xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr dNd ifj;ktukvk e [kk| miyC;k djku oky xj&ljdkjh lxBu u viu Lo; d llkèku tVk,A tgk fnu e nk ckj [kk| dh 0;oLFkk dh xb] ogk crk;k x;k fd vfrfjDr Hkkjtu vU; lkrk l ikIr gvk] tl fd vk|kfxd ?kjku@vU; flfoy lkk;Vh lxBu ¼10 ifr'kr½A lkj.kh 4-1 l irk pyk g fd lHkh xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; {k=k e jkT; ljdkj@l?k 'kkflr ljdkj ijd ik"kkgkj dh ,d cMh inkrk gA rFkkfi 'kgjh ¼72-5 ifr'kr½ vkj xkeh.k ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ {k=k dh ryuk e tutkrh; {k=k e ;kxnku dh lhek de ¼68-8 ifr'kr½ FkhA

lkj.kh 4-1 % ijd ik"kkgkj dh lkr ¼,u=748½

¼cg mÙkj½

lkr	ifj;ktuk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
d;j	16 (3.5)	07 (4.1)	08 (6.7)	31 (4.1)
fo-[kk-dk-	10 (2.2)	29 (17.1)	05 (4.2)	44 (5.9)
jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k=	393 (85.8)	117 (68.8)	87 (72.5)	597 (79.8)
lenk;	02 (0.4)	02 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	04 (0.5)
vU;	37 (8.1)	15 (8.8)	20 (16.7)	72 (9.6)
tkM	458 (100)	170 (100)	120 (100)	748 (100)

4-2-2 ykHkkfFk;k dk p;u vkj ijkl tku oky Hkkjtu dh fdLe

vkdMk l irk pyk fd ykHkkfFk;k dk p;u lcfèkr jkT; ljdkj }kjk fuèkkfjr ekin.M dk ikyu djd fd;k x;kA vkxuokfM;k e ijkl tku oky Hkkjtu dh fdLek d ckj e Hkh vkdM ,d= fd, x, ¼lkj.kh 4-2½A lkj.kh l irk pyrk g fd 42 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k u [kk| dh dPph en ikIr dh] ftUg vkxuokMh dUnk e idk;k vkj cPpk dk ijklk x;kA ;g iFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk dh vkxuokfM;k e vfèkd ¼53-5 ifr'kr½ ikb xbA lHkh idkj dh ifj;ktukvk e ß[kku d fy, r;kjh [kk| dh 0;oLFkk dh xb] ;g 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dh vkxuokfM;k e vfèkdre ¼45-8 ifr'kr½ Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼23-5 ifr'kr½

lkj.kh 4-2 % ijd ik"kkgkj dh fdLe ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg mÙkj½

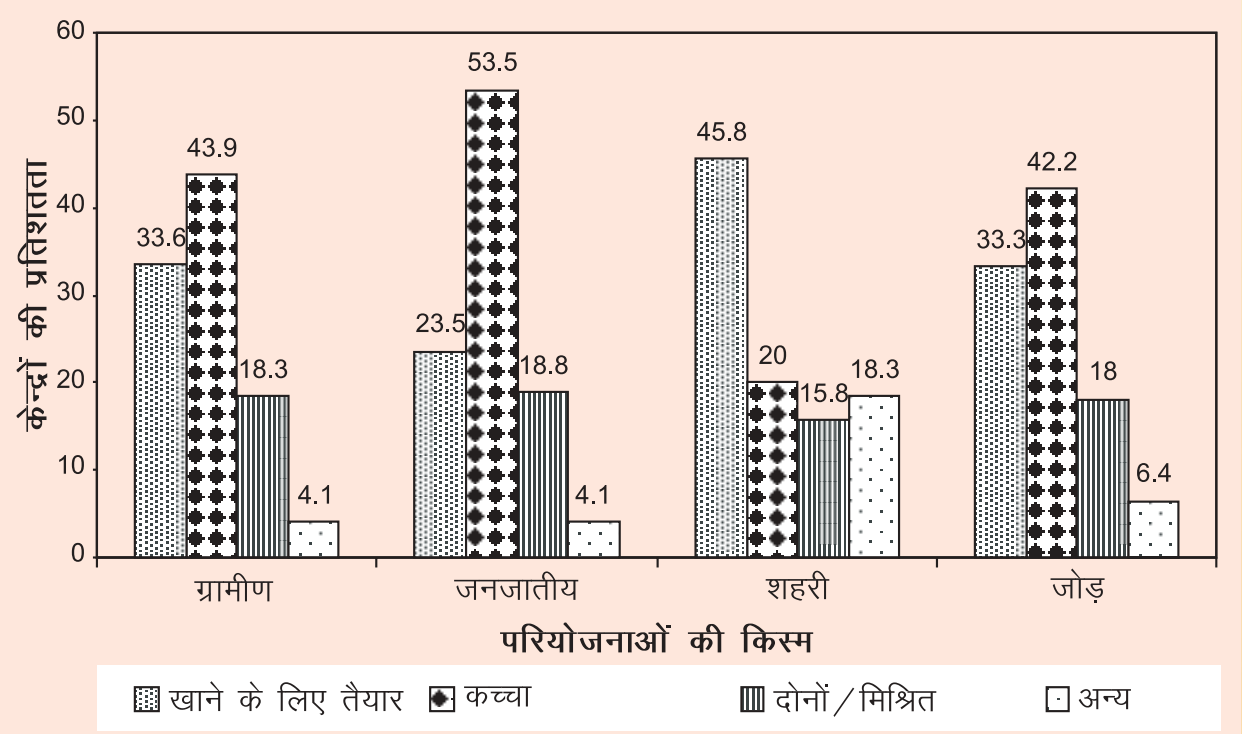
llykb fd, x, [kk| dh fdLe	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
[kku d fy, r;kjh	154 (33.6)	40 (23.5)	55 (45.8)	249 (33.3)
dPpk	201 (43.9)	91 (53.5)	24 (20.0)	316 (42.2)
nkuk@ fefJr	84 (18.3)	32 (18.8)	19 (15.8)	135 (18.0)
vU;	19 (4.1)	07 (4.1)	22 (18.3)	48 (6.4)
tkM	458 (100)	170 (100)	120 (100)	748 (100)

vkxuokMh dUnk e: ijd ik"kkgkj Hk.Mkj.k
& dN lkekU; mnkgj.k

dk LFkku FkkA dN vkxuokfM;k vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA dN vkxuokfM;k ¼18-0 ifr'kr½ idk gvk rFkk [kku d fy, r;kj [kk| miyC;k djk jgh FkhA rkfydk 4-2 e ßvU;Þ d vUrxr ,d dUnhdr LFkku ij r;kj fd;k x;k [kkuk rFkk ykHkkfFk;k }kjk ?kj l yk;k x;k vkj vkxuokfM;k e l;Dr :i l ckVk x;k [kkuk Hkh lfEefyr gA xtjkr] jkt LFkku] egkjk"V vkj eè; in'k tl dN jkT;k e] otu d vkèkkj ij xEHkhj@ lkèkkj.k :i l dikf"kr d :i e fofuèkkfjr N% o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk nkrk lxBuk@0;fDr;k }kjk en :i e ¼p.khdr½ vFkok fMCckcn nèk e idh jkxgj vkgkj inku fd;k tkrk FkkA ;g] dk;Øe dk iHkkoh vkj lkFkd cuku d fy, vkèkkjHkr Lrj ij llkèku tVku d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk }kjk fd, x, mYy[kuh; i;klk dk ldr gA

vkU/k in'k] tEe vkj d'ehj] >kj[k.M] e?kky;] fetkje] mÙkjkpy vkj if'pe cxky e] vkxuokMh dUnk e nk fdLe dh [kk| en ¼ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ vkj dPpk@dPpk [kk|½ llykb dh xbA vfèkdk'kr% ,dy [kk| en] e[; :i l dPpk vFkok ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ] fcgkj] fnYyh] xkok] ef.kij] flfDde] f=ijk] mÙkj in'k] vMeku ,o fudkckj] pMhx<] nknjk vkj ukxj goyh rFkk ikfMpjh jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e ijkl h xbA vU; jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k d nk l vfèkd lkr Fk] vFkkr ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ] dPpk@dPpk vkj fefJrA bld vykok] vkdMk d fo'y"k.k l irk pyk fd 14 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e [kk| dh vU; en Hkh Fkh] tl fd fcLdV] Mcy jkVh] dykA bl idkj] 748 vkxuokfM;k e l 249 e Þ[kku d fy, r;kjÞ [kku dh 0;oLFkk Fkh] mld ckn dPp dk LFkku ¼316½ Fkk] 135 vU; vkxuokMh dUnk u ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ vkj dPph@dPpk enk l idk [kkuk ijkl k(48 vkxuokMh dUnk u LFkkuh; Lrj d ikoèkkuk dk viuk;k] tk ifj;ktuk Lrj ij bu ikoèkkuk dh miyC;krk ij fuHkj FkkA jkT;&okj rFkk ijd ik"kkgkj dh fdLek vkj mudh nf"V d lkrk dk fooj.k lyXud 7 e fn;k x;k gA

fp= 4-2 % vkxuokMh dUnk e ijd ik"kkgkj dh fdLe



4-2-3 ijd ik"kkgkj dh forj.k e 0;oèkku

;g fl) gk pdk g fd ijd ik"kkgkj l u doy cPpk d ik"kkgkj Lrj e lèkkj gkrk g cfYd dik"k.k Hkh de gkrk g] ;g vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e Hkkx yu d fy, cPpk vkj ekrkvk dh mifLFkfr dk c<kok nu d fy, ij.kk dk Hkh dke djrk g vkj bl idkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ,d egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkrk gA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkkuk] ;fn dkb gk] d ckj e crku d fy, Hkh dgk x;kA lkj.kh 4-3 e vkxuokfM;k e ijd ik"kkgkj lkeuk djuk iMk ¼nk ekl l vfèkd] fdUr rhu eghu l vfèkd ugh½(25-5 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k dk rhu ckj vkj vfèkd bl leL;k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA fo'k"k ekeyk e yEch vofèk d vrjkyk dh fjikV dh xb] ft ldk dkj.k ck<] dfBu] rjkb dh otg l vly Hkrk bR;kfn Fkk] ft ldh ux.; l[;k e vkxuokfM;k }kjk fjikV dh xb ¼4-18 ifr'kr½A jkT;&okj 0;oèkku rFkk mld dkj.k lyXud 8 e n[k tk ldr gA n[kk x;k fd ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkku dh otg l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh Nfo vkj vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik dh fo'oluh;rk Hkh iHkkfor gb rFkk lenk; d lg;kx vkj Hkkxhnkjh ij udkjkRed iHkko iMkA

lkj.kh 4-3 % ijd ik"kkgkj e 0;oèkku

ifj;kt&ukvk dk LFkku	ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkku				0;oèkku dh ckjEckjrk				
	,uvkj (%)	0;oèkku ugh (%)	crk, x, 0;oèkku (%)	lHkh (%)	,d ckj (%)	nk ckj (%)	rhu ckj (%)	fo'k"k ekey (%)	tkM (%)
xkeh.k	2 (0.4)	218 (47.6)	238 (52.0)	458 (100.0)	99 (41.6)	75 (31.5)	49 (20.6)	15 (6.3)	238 (100.0)
tutkrh;	1 (0.6)	65 (38.2)	104 (61.2)	170 (100.0)	47 (45.2)	21 (20.2)	35 (33.6)	1 (1.0)	104 (100.0)
'kgjh	5 (4.2)	61 (50.8)	54 (45.0)	120 (100.0)	26 (48.1)	11 (20.4)	17 (31.5)	0 (0.0)	54 (100.0)
tkM	8 (1.1)	344 (46.0)	396 (52.9)	748 (100.0)	172 (43.4)	107 (27.0)	101 (25.5)	16 (4.1)	396 (100.0)

dh vkifr e 0;oèkkuk dh o"k e ckjEckjrk n'kkb xb gA

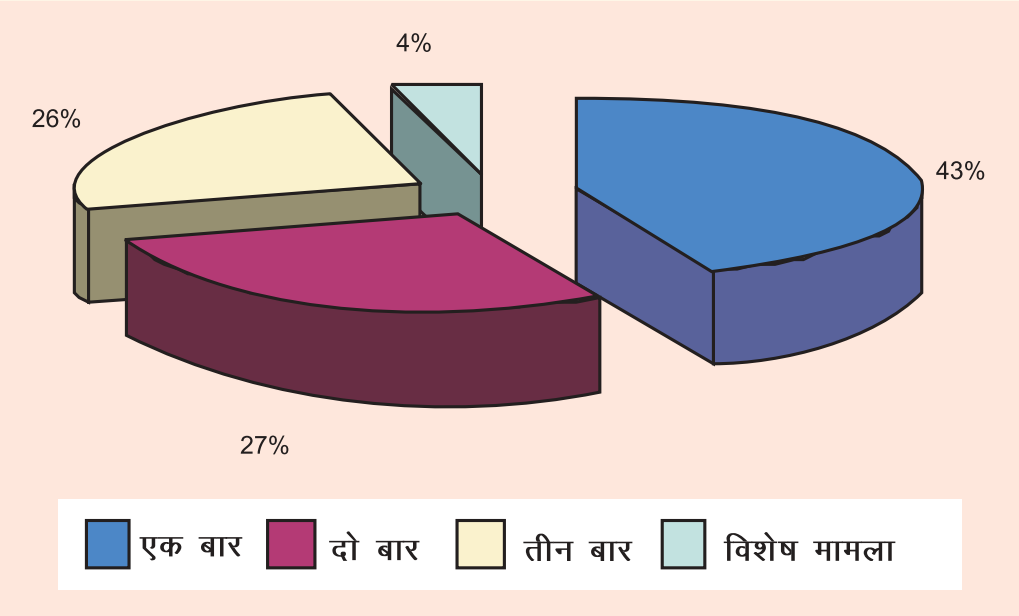
dy feykdj] ;|fi 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e ¼xkeh.k & 47-6 ifr'kr] tutkrh; & 38-2 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh 50-8 ifr'kr½] ik"kkgkj l?kVdk dh vkifr dh nf"V l dkb 0;oèkku ugh Fkk] rFkkfi 52-9 ifr'kr u 0;oèkkuk dh fjikV dhA tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUn 0;oèkkuk l lokfèkd iHkkfor g,a 61-0 ifr'kr tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUn] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼52-0 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼45-0 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dUnk dk LFkku FkkA ftu vkxuokMh dUnk u ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkkuk dh fjikV dh] mue l 43 ifr'kr u ,d ckj ,lh fLFkfr dk lkeuk fd;k] tk n[kHkky l vfèkd ugh pyh(vU; 27 ifr'kr dk nk ckj ,lh fLFkfr dk ,d ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkkuk dh ckjEckjrk d lcèk e ,d j[kh; iLrrhdj.k fp= 4-3 e fn;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 4-4 e ifj;ktuk dh fofHkUu fdLek e ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e igph ckèkk d vklr fnuk dh l[;k n'kkb xb gA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ijd ik"kkgkj e 0;oèkku dh fujk'kktud fLFkfr n'kkb xb g ¼vklr 46-31 fnu½]

lkj.kh 4-4 % ijd ik"kkgkj e 0;oèkkuk d fnuk dh vklr l[;k

lefdy cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh idfr	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k	tutkrh;	'kgjh	tkM
fu;fer	50.48	41.12	37.48	46.31
fo'o cd lgk;rk&inUk	11.36	26.48	-	16.76
xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lefFkr	6.52	29.20	2.80	7.86

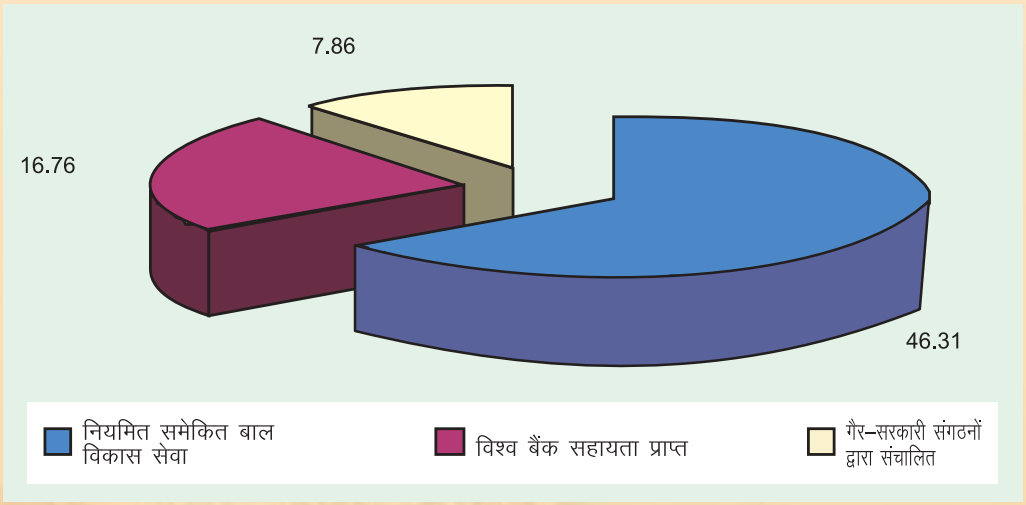
fp= 4-3 ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkku dh ckjEckjrk



ftldk lekèkku djus d fy, fo'k"k i;kl fd, tkus dh t:jr gA bll vkxuokfM;k e cPpk dh de mifLFkfr d dkj.k vU; lok, inku dju ij Hkh iHkko iMxkA ,l ifj;ktuk {k=k d mÙkjnkrkvk u Hkh bl fLFkfr d lcèk e viuk vlrk"k 0;Dr fd;kA ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr d 0;oèkku d lcèk e vklr fnuk dh l[;k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr lyXud 9 e n'kkb xb gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk dh idfr d vulkj ijd ik"kkgkj e 0;oèkku d fnuk dh vklr l[;k Hkh fp= 4-4 e n'kkb xb gA

fp= 4-4 % ijd ik"kkgkj d 0;oèkkuk dh dh vklr fnu



vkxuokfM;k dh ijd ik"kkgkj vkifr e 0;oèkku d fy, ftEenkj dkjd@dkj.k rkfydk 4-5 e fn, x, gA

crk;k tk ldrk gA vU; 6-3 ifj;ktukvk u ifj;ktukvk e l 18-4 ifr'kr u dkj.k d :i

rkfydk 4-5 % ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkku d dkj.k ¼l[;k=748½

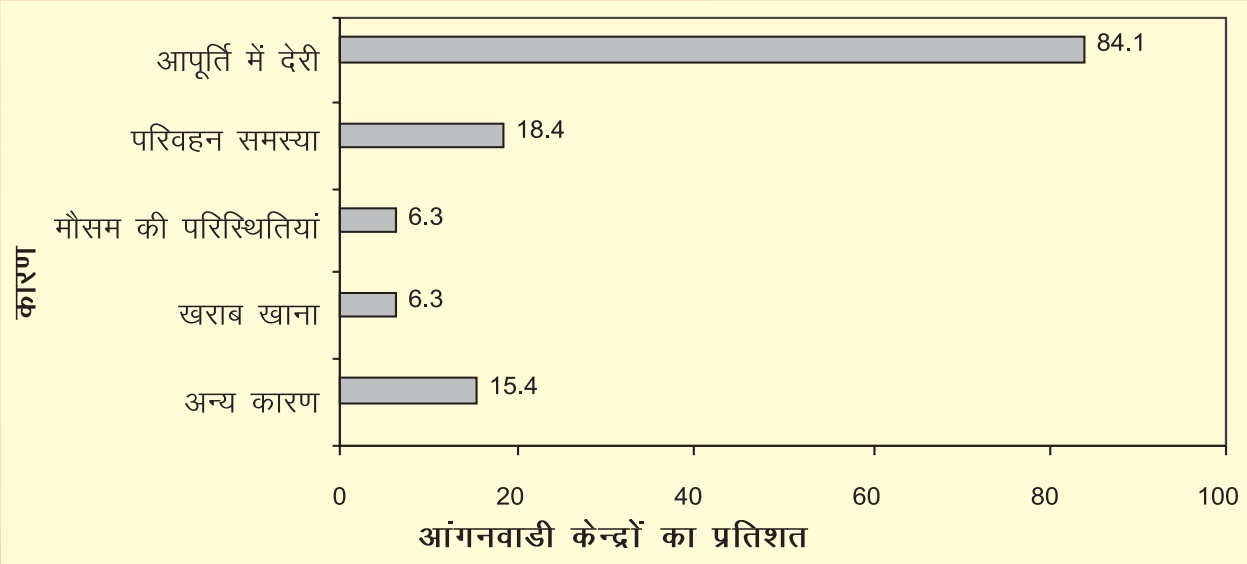
¼cg mÙkj½

LFkku	0;o/kku dh fjikVZ dju oky vkxuokMh dUnk dh l[;k	dkj.k						
		vkifr e njh (%)	ifjogu leL;k (%)	ek le fLFkfr (%)	ifj;ktuk LVkQ Nêh ij (%)	vkxuokMh dk;drk@ lgk;d dh rukrh ugh (%)	[kjkc gvk [kkuk (%)	vU; dkj.k (%)
xkeh.k	238	209 (87.8)	36 (15.1)	12 (5.0)	7 (2.9)	0 (0.0)	12 (5.0)	34 (14.3)
'kgjh	104	88 (84.6)	35 (33.6)	11 (10.6)	1 (1.0)	1 (1.0)	7 (6.7)	13 (12.5)
tutkrh;	54	36 (66.7)	2 (3.7)	2 (3.7)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	6 (11.1)	5 (9.2)
tkM	396	333 (84.1)	73 (18.4)	25 (6.3)	8 (2.0)	1 (0.3)	25 (6.3)	52 (13.1)

ftu ifj;ktukvk u 0;oèkkuk dk lkeuk fd;k] mue l 88 ifr'kr u 0;oèkku dk ,d ie[k dkj.k ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e njh dk gkuk crk;kA bl lHkor% e[; ;i l ifjogudrk dk vnk;xh u fd;k tkuk vFkok ifj;ktukvk d fy, ifjogu dh 'kr r; dju l lEc) leL;k, e [kjkc [kkuk crk;kA crk, x, vU; dkj.kk e] 6-3 ifj;ktukvk u èku dk le; ij u tkjh fd;k] fufonk vkef=r dju e ifØ;kRed tfVyrk, 'kkfey FkhA

fp= 4-5 e ijd ik"kkgkj d 0;oèkku d dkj.k j[kh; :i e n'kk, x, gA

fp= 4-5 % vkxuokMh dUnk e vuqijd ik"k.k e 0;oèkku d dkj.k



4-2-4 ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr efgykvk dk dojt

4-2-4-1 xHkorh efgyk,

rkfydk 4-6 e ueuk vkxuokMh dUnk e ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr xHkorh efgykvk d dojt dh fLFkfr n'kkb xb gA vkxuokMh dUnk e fjikV dju okyh 13]750 xHkorh efgykvk e l 6526 ¼47-5 ifr'kr½ xHkorh efgykvk dk ithdr fd;k x;k] ftue l 5696 ¼87-3 ifr'kr½ xHkorh efgyk, ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk ikIr dj jgh FkhA lo{k.k vkdMk l Li"Vr% irk dUnk l ykHk mBku okyh efgykvk dh ifr'krrk Hkh mRlkgtud Fkh] tk vfèkdk'k ekeyk e 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd FkhA xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr xkeh.k vkxuokMh dUnk dh ifr'krrk doy 68-3 FkhA

4-2-4-2 uflx ekrk,

xHkorh efgykvk d p;u viuk, x, ekun.M dk uflx ekrkvk d ekey e Hkh ikyu fd;k x;kA bu ekrkvk dh ik"kkgkj t:jrk dk ijk dju d fy, cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj efMdy vfèkdkfj;k }kjk lrr vkj fudV :i l fuxjkuh

rkfydk 4-6 % ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr xHkorh efgykvk dk dojt

{k=	LFkku	vkxuokMh dUnk dh l-		xHkorh efgyk,					
		dy	dojt fjikV	dy	vkIr vkxuokMh	ithdr		ykHk ikIr dju oky	
						l[;k	dy dk ifr'kr	l[;k	ithdr dk ifr'kr
fu;fer l-ck-fo-l-	xkeh.k	390	380	7435	19.6	3399	45.7	2944	86.6
	tutkrh;	140	140	1902	13.6	1176	61.8	1109	94.3
	'kgjh	105	103	2331	22.6	927	39.8	773	83.4
	tkM	635	625	11668	18.7	5502	47.2	4826	87.7
fo'o cid& lefFkr	xkeh.k	45	45	945	21.0	470	49.8	416	88.5
	tutkrh;	25	25	377	15.1	184	48.8	164	89.1
	tkM	70	70	1322	18.9	654	49.5	580	88.7
xj&ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr	xkeh.k	23	23	414	18.0	208	50.3	142	68.3
	tutkrh;	5	5	36	7.2	21	58.3	18	85.7
	'kgjh	15	15	311	20.7	141	45.3	130	92.2
	tkM	43	43	761	17.7	370	48.6	290	78.4
lHkh {k=	xkeh.k	458	448	8793	19.6	4077	46.4	3502	85.9
	tutkrh;	170	170	2315	13.6	1381	59.6	1291	93.5
	'kgjh	120	118	2642	22.4	1068	40.4	903	84.6
	tkM	748	738	13750	18.6	6526	47.5	5696	87.3

pyrk g fd xHkorh efgykvk d ithd Lrj] fu;fer] fo'o cd] xj&ljdkjh lxBu ifj;ktukvk d chp] ,d tl FkA ;g i;kIr #fpdj g fd xHkorh efgykvk dk dojt tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUnk e fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼61-8 ifr'kr½ e vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBu lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼58-3 ifr'kr½ e vfèkdre ik;k x;kA xHkorh efgykvk dk vfèkdre dojt fo'o cd ifj;ktukvk }kjk lpkfyr vkxuokMh dUnk d xkeh.k {k=k ¼49-8 ifr'kr½ e ik;k x;kA vkxuokMh dUnk e ithdr bu xHkorh efgykvk e l] vkxuokMh j[kh xbA ekrkvk dh bl J.kh d lcèk e ikIr vkdM lkj.kh 4-7 e iLrr gA

mYy[kh; g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr nl e l uk ¼91-6 ifr'kr½ ekrkvk dk ik"kkgkj inku fd;k x;k] mld ckn fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukk ¼88-4 ifr'kr½ dk vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk dk LFkku ¼85-9 ifr'kr½ FkkA #fpdj g fd xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok

rkfydk 4-7 % ijd ik"kkgkj d vlrxr uflx ekrkvk dk dojst

{k=	LFkku	vkxuokMh dUnk dh l-		uflx ekrk,a					
		dy	dojst dh fjikV	dy	vkSlr vkxuokMh dUn	ithdr		ykHk mBku okyh	
						l[;k	dy dk ifr'kr	l[;k	ithdr dh ifr'kr rk
fu;fer l-ck-fo-l-	xkeh.k	390	380	6790	17.9	3238	47.7	2830	87.4
	tutkrh;	140	140	1582	11.3	1126	71.2	1032	91.7
	'kgjh	105	103	1885	18.3	998	52.9	878	88.0
	tkM+	635	625	10257	16.4	5362	52.3	4740	88.4
fo'o cd lefFkr	xkeh.k	45	45	895	19.9	423	47.3	369	87.2
	tutkrh;	25	25	304	12.2	235	77.3	234	99.6
	tkM+	70	70	1199	17.1	658	54.9	603	91.6
xj&ljdkjh lxBu ds }kjk lpkfyr	xkeh.k	23	23	390	17.0	225	57.7	170	75.6
	tutkrh;	5	5	35	7.0	31	88.6	31	100.0
	'kgjh	15	15	265	17.7	133	50.1	133	100.0
	tkM+	43	43	690	16.1	389	56.3	334	85.9
lHkh {k=	xkeh.k	458	448	8075	18.0	3886	48.1	3369	86.7
	tutkrh;	170	170	1921	11.3	1392	72.5	1297	93.2
	'kgjh	120	118	2150	18.2	1131	52.6	1011	89.4
	tkM+	748	738	12147	16.5	6409	52.8	5677	88.6

ifj;kstukvksa e tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh {k=ksa e vkxuokMh dUnksa l 100 ifr'kr uflx ekrk, ykHk ikIr dj jgh Fkh] tcfd xkeh.k {k=ksa e ifr'krrk 765-6 FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvksa vkj fo'o cd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvksa e Hkh] ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh uflx ekrkvksa dh ifr'krr tutkrh; {k=ksa e Øe'k% 91-7 ifr'kr vkj 99-6 ifr'kr½ vR;fèkd ikbs xbA bu vkdMksa l bl rF; dk Li"V :i l ldr feyrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe yf{kr xHkorh efgykvksa vkj uflx ekrkvksa rd igpus e leFk gvk gA

ithdr vkj ykHk mBku okyh xHkorh efgykvksa dh l[;k dh jkT;okj fLFkfr lyXud 10 e n'kkbZ xbZ gA bl foHkktu l irk pyrk g fd doyk e?kkyw jkT; e xHkorh ekrkvksa dk 90 ifr'kr l vfèkd d ithdj.k dh fjikV dh xbA ftu jkT;ksa@l?kksa 'kkflr {k=ksa e xHkorh ekrkvksa dk 80 vkj 90 ifr'kr d chp ithdj.k gvk] o Fkh fetkje ¼81-7 ifr'kr½ vkj nknjk vkj uxj goyh ¼82-0 ifr'kr½A xkoksa e ithdr xHkorh efgykvksa dh ifr'krrk lcl de ¼31-3 ifr'kr½ fjikV dh xbA ik;k x;k fd lHkh ithdr xHkorh efgykvksa u v#.kkpy in'k] ukxkyM] f=ijk] y{kn~hi vkj ikfMpjh jkT;ksa@l?kksa 'kkflr {k=ksa e ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk;kA ftu jkT;ksa@l?kksa 'kkflr {k=ksa e 90 ifr'kr l vfèkd ykHkkfFk;ksa u ykHk mBk;k] o Fkh vkUèk in'k ¼93-4 ifr'kr½] xkoksa ¼96-8 ifr'kr½] fgekpy in'k ¼93-9 ifr'kr½] tEe vkj d'eh ¼90-5 ifr'kr½] >kj[k.M ¼93-0 ifr'kr½] dukVd ¼91-7 ifr'kr½] egkjk"V ¼92-5 ifr'kr½] ef.kij ¼96-9 ifr'kr½] e?kky; ¼93-9 ifr'kr½] fetkje ¼94-4 ifr'kr½] mÙkj in'k ¼93-7 ifr'kr½] nknjk vkj uxj goyh ¼92-7 ifr'kr½ vkj neu o nho ¼94-1 ifr'kr½A ik;k x;k fd 14 jkT;ksa e 18 vkj 90 ifr'kr d chp xHkorh efgykvksa e ijd ik"kkgkj dh deh ikbs xbA

ithdr vkj ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh uflx vFkok Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvksa dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr lyXud 10 e Hkh nh xbZ gA dyk feykdj] 50 ifr'kr l dN vfèkd uflx ekrk, ¼52-8 ifr'kr½ ithdr FkhA bue l 89 ifr'kr dk ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr gvkA 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd uflx ekrk, v#.kkpy in'k ¼82-9 ifr'kr½] fetkje ¼80-3 ifr'kr½] ukxkyM ¼81-8 ifr'kr½½ jkT;ksa e

rFkk nknjk vkj uxj goyh ¼85-5 ifr'kr½ vkj y{k}hi ¼87-7 ifr'kr½ l?kh; {k=k e ijd ik"kkgkj d fy, ithdr ikb xbA ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd bu jkT;k e mPp ifr'kr e uflx ekrkvk dk ik"kkgkj inku fd;k x;kA dN jkT;k e uflx ekrkvk dk ithdj.k vfèkd ik;k x;k] ftUgku xHkorh ekrkk dk mPp ithdj.k n'kk;k] tl fd fetkje] nknjk vkj uxj goyhA dkQh vfèkd l[;k e ithdr ykHkkfFk;k ¼uflx ekrk,½ d chp 90 ifr'kr l vfèkd uflx ekrk, ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk ikIr dj jgh FkhA ; jkT; vkj l?k 'kkflr {k= g% vkUèk in'k ¼94-5 ifr'kr½] NÙkh lx< ¼94-5 ifr'kr½ xkok ¼97-2 ifr'kr½] gfj;k.kk ¼90-3 ifr'kr½] fgekpy in'k ¼93-5 ifr'kr½] tEe vkj d'eh ¼94-4 ifr'kr½] >kj[k.M ¼96-0 ifr'kr½] dukVd ¼91-4 ifr'kr½] djy ¼95-2 ifr'kr½] eè; in'k ¼96-0 ifr'kr½] ef.kij ¼94-4 ifr'kr½] djy ¼95-2 ifr'kr½] eè; in'k ¼96-0 ifr'kr½] ef.kij ¼94-7 ifr'kr½] e?kky; ¼96-9 ifr'kr½] fetkje ¼93-3 ifr'kr½] flfDde ¼91-7 ifr'kr½] rfeyukM ¼90-5 ifr'kr½] mÙkj in'k 93-8 ifr'kr½] mÙkjkpy ¼96-9 ifr'kr½] fnYyh ¼93-1 ifr'kr½] neu vkj nho ¼94-9 ifr'kr½] y{k}hi ¼96-0 ifr'kr½ vkj ikf.Mpjh ¼97-2 ifr'kr½A crk;k x;k g fd f=ijk] v.Meku vkj fudkckj] pMhx< rFkk nknjk vkj uxj goyh e 'kr&ifr'kr uflx ekrk, ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk ikIr dj jgh FkhA

4-2-5 ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxkr cPpk dk dojk

4-2-5-1 cPp ¼ijd ik"kkgkj d rgr½ ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½

vud vè;;uk l irk pyrk g fd ijd ik"kkgkj d fy, cPpk dk p;u lcfèkr jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k= i'kklu }kjk fuèkkfjr ekun.Mk dk ikyu djd fd;k x;k FkkA rhu o"k l de vk; d lHkh cPp] ftUg xEHkhj :i l vFkok lkèkkj.k :i e dikf"kr fofuèkkfjr fd;k x;k Fkk ¼vk; d vulkj otu d vkèkkj ij½ ;g lgk;rk iku d ik= FkA ueu dh lHkh vkxuokfM;k e crk;k x;k g fd fodkl pkV] vk; d vulkj otu dk j[kh; iLrrhdj.k llykb fd;k x;k FkkA tgk dgh fodkl pkV miyCèk ugh Fk] ogk vk; d vulkj otu tUe l ydj ikp o"k rd ,d jftLVj e fjdkM fd;k x;k FkkA n[kk x;k fd xM III vkj IV dikf"kr cPpk d ekey e] ek=kRed vkj x.kkRed nkuk gh nf"V l] rkyu ifØ;k lrk"ktud <x l dk; djrh irhr gbA fo'k"k :i l t:jren cPpk dh ixfr dk vkdyu dju d fy, ßtkf[ke d rgrh cPpk dh voèkkj.kk dk bLreky fd;k x;kA ,l cPpk dh lph vyx l r;kj dh xb vkj mudk gj eghu lkoèkkuhiod otu fd;k x;k FkkA lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ ih-,p-,u- vkj MkDVjk u mu ij fo'k"k è;ku fn;k rFkk mUg jkxgj vkgkj inku fd;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u fjdkMk dk ekuhVj.k fd;k rFkk dikf"kr cPpk dh l[;k d ckj e tkudkjh miyCèk djkbA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk u bl tkudkjh dk mi;kx [kk| vko';drkvk dk vueku rFkk vkxuokfM;k dk le; ij ikflr vkj llykb dju d fy, fd;kA

lkj.kh 4-8 % cPpk dk ijd ik"kkgkj ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½

6 ekl l 3 o"k d cPp	ifj;ktuk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k	tutkrh;	'kgjh	tkM
yMd xko e dy	14705 (100.0)	4066 (100.0)	4050 (100.0)	22821 (100.0)
ithdr	8619 (58.6)	2713 (66.7)	2146 (53.4)	13496 (59.1)
ykHk ikIr dju oky	6261 (72.6)	2199 (81.1)	1609 (74.4)	10069 (74.6)
yMfd;k xko e dy	13828 (100.0)	3879 (100.0)	3838 (100.0)	21545 (100.0)
ithdr	7464 (54.0)	2401 (61.9)	2026 (52.8)	11891 (55.2)
ykHk ikIr dju okyh	6047 (81.0)	2017 (84.0)	1671 (82.5)	9735 (81.9)

Supplementary
Nutrition

ijh fLFkfr dk n[ku l irk pyrk g fd Li"Vr% yMdk dk ithdj.k ¼55-2 ifr'kr½ yMfd;k dh ryuk e vfèkd ¼59-1 ifr'kr½ FkkA ;g fofHkUu {k=k dh xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh & lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d lcèk e Hkh lgh FkkA tgk rd ijd ik"kkgkj d ykHk ikIr dju dk lcèk g] fLFkfr bld foijhr ikb xbA dy feykdj] ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk ikIr dju okyh yMfd;k dh ifr'krrk yMdk dh ryuk e& dy feykdj 75 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ¼72-6 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ¼81-1 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼74-4 ifr'kr½ dkQh vfèkd Fkh & dy feykdj 82 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ¼81-0 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ¼84-0 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼82-5 ifr'kr½A

tgk rd 6 ekl l 3 o"k rd d cPpk dk lcèk g] ijd ik"kkgkj dh nf"V l jkT;&okj fLFkfr lyXud 11 e n'kkb xb gA f=ijk vkj v#.kkpy in'k jkT;k e ik;k x;k fd yMd vkj yMfd;k] nkuk gh d ekey e 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd ithdr Fk rFkk mUgku ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk;kA f=ijk d ekey e] ithdr yMd vkj yMfd;k dh l[;k Øe'k% 86 ifr'kr vkj 81 ifr'kr Fkh] rFkk ftUgku ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk;k] mudh ifr'krrk Øe'k% 92 l 96 FkhA blh idkj] v#.kkpy in'k d ekey e ithdr yMd vkj yMfd;k dh ifr'krrk Øe'k% 86 vkj 82 Fkh] tcfd ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyk dh ifr'krrk Øe'k% 97 vkj 89 FkhA bl tkudkjh l mRiUu ,d vU; #fpdj ckr ;g Fkh fd dN jkT;k vkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k e 90 ifr'kr l vfèkd cPpk u yMd vkj yMfd;k] nkuk u ijd ik"kkdkj dk ykHk mBk;kA ; jkT; g% xkok ¼Øe'k% 94-0 ifr'kr vkj 94-5 ifr'kr½] fgekpy in'k ¼Øe'k% 94-4 ifr'kr vkj 90-4 ifr'kr½] ef.kij ¼Øe'k% 90-8 ifr'kr vkj 90-4 ifr'kr½ vkj pMhx< ¼Øe'k% 96-9 ifr'kr vkj 90-4 ifr'kr½A

4-2-5-2 cPpk ¼3&6 o"k½

Ldy&io f'k{kk ikIr dju oky cPp Hkh vkxuokfM;k e ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr dju d gdnkj gA blu vkxuokfM;k e mifLFkfr dk c<kok nu vkj lkFk gh bl vk;&ox l lcfèkr cPpk dh dykjh vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, Hkh ,d ijd d :i e dke fd;kA lkj.kh 4-9 e fn, x, vkdM ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku dh nf"V l fo|eku iofÙk iLrr djr gA bl rF; d ckotn fd yMdk dh ryuk e ¼51-1 ifr'kr½ vfèkd yMfd;k ¼57-8 ifr'kr½ ithdr cPpk dh ifr'krrk & yMd vkj yMfd;k] nkuk gh Jf.k;k e & vfèkd Fkh] ;|fi dy feykdj ykHk mBku okyk dh ifr'krrk 72&76 d chp de&T;knk py jgh Fkh] fyx vFkok ifj;ktuk d {k= ij è;ku fn, cxjA

lkj.kh 4-9 % cPpk dk ijd ik"kkgkj ¼3 vkj 6 o"k dh chp½

cPpk ¼3&6 o"k½	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k	tutkrh;	'kgjh	tkM
yMdk xko@okM e dy l[;k	17143 (100.0)	4598 (100.0)	4574 (100.0)	26315 (100.0)
vkxuokfM;k e ithdr	8311 (48.5)	2889 (62.8)	2255 (49.3)	13455 (51.1)
ykHk ikIr dju oky	6425 (77.3)	2078 (71.9)	1716 (76.1)	10219 (75.09)
yMfd;k xko@okM e dy l[;k	15491 (100.0)	4294 (100.0)	4138 (100.0)	23923 (100.0)
vkxuokfM;k e ithdr	8545 (55.2)	2898 (67.5)	2385 (57.6)	13828 (57.8)
ykHk ikIr dju okyh	6386 (74.7)	2187 (75.5)	1747 (73.2)	10320 (74.6)

4-2-6 ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdfr@ vLohdfr

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr] LFkkuh; :i l miyCèk [kk| lkexh l r;kj enk d lcèk e ik"kd vkgkj d p;u e dkQh f'kfFkyrk dh 0;oLFkk gA lknk feJ.k r;kj dju d fy, LFkkuh; ekleh Qlyk dk mi;kx fd;k x;k] ftle vukt&nky dk feJ.k] vukt&nky] frygu vFkok vukt&nky xM feJ.k bR;kfn lfEefyr FkkA mldk mí'; ;g Fkk fd [kk| ijdk dk vfèkdkfèkd LFkkuh; :i l miyCèk [kk| ij vkèkkfjr cuk, tku dh t:jr g(bld vykok puk tku okyk [kk| #fpdj vkj ,d Hkkxkfyd {k= d vnj jgu oky cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk Lohdk;] lgt :i e ink;d] fo'k"k :i l ;ok cPpk d fy,] vkj ik"kd rFkk de ykxr okyk gkuk pkfg,A Hkktu ¼uL[kk½ lknk gkuk pkfg, rFkk mle l?kVdk dh l[;k U;ure gkuh pkfg,A lo] cnh] eFkkjh] e#Dd vkj lDdjikj d :i e ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ l= d fodkl dk Hkh Lohdkjk vkj ikRlkfgr fd;k x;kA dNd vkxuokfM;k e bu enk dk r;kj dju ij lkIrkfgd vkèkkj ij utj j[kh xbA f'k'kvk@ NkV cPpk d ekey e] mlh lkexh dh ikmMj d :i e vkj nèk@ikuh feykdj yxnh cukb xbA rfeyukM vkj djy e cPpk dk v.M Hkh fn, tkr FkA

4-2-6-1 ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdk;rk & vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh fopkj

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ykHkkfFk;k }kjk ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdk;rk d ckj e viu er 0;Dr fd,A nl vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l vkB ¼79-8 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd [kk| cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk i.kr;k Lohdk; FkkA mUgku ml Hkyh&Hkkfr r;kj fd;k] Lokfn"V ik;k rFkk ml [kku e vkun fy;kA yxHkx 7 ifr'kr u inÙk ik"k.k dh doy dN enk dk Lohdk; ik;k(11 ifr'kr u inÙk [kk| enk dk Lohdk; ugh ik;kA T;knkrj f'kdk;r xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e ykHkkfFk;k l ikIr gb ¼13-5 ifr'kr½] mld ckn 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk l ¼8-4 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼7-1 ifr'kr½ ikIr gb ¼13-5 ifr'kr½] mld ckn 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk l ¼8-4 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼7-1 ifr'kr½ l ikIr gbA vkgkj dh Lohdk;rk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk l vfèkdre ¼84-7 ifr'kr½ Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼78-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼76-7 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA vLohdk;rk dh leL;k xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dh 13 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k d ekey e Fkh] mld ckn 'kgjh ¼8-3 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkh; ifj;ktukvk ¼7-1 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA

vkdMk d jkT;&okj fo'y"k.k l irk pyk fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk nh xb fjikV d vuqkj ykHkkfFk;k dk vkgkj dh lHkh en fuEufyf[kr jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k e Lohdk; Fkh% v#.kkpy in'k] fcgkj] xkok] fgekpy in'k] tEe vkj d'ehj] ef.kij] fetkje] flfDde] f=ijk vkj ikf.Mpjh] vUMeku vkj fudkckj] pUMhx<] nknjk vkj uxj goyh o vU; l?k 'kkflr {k=A 13 jkT;k vkj pkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ijd ik"kkgkj dk i.kr;k Lohdk; ik;kA 16 jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd Bd ij llykb dh xb ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ vkgkj dh dN enk dk lrf"V Lrj de FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd fuEufyf[kr jkT;k e 75 ifr'kr l de ykHkkfFk;k }kjk [kk| Lohdk; Fkkh jktLFkku ¼67-9 ifr'kr½] vle ¼66-7 ifr'kr½] mMhlk ¼65-0 ifr'kr½] gfj;k.kk ¼55-0 ifr'kr½] e?kky; ¼40-0 ifr'kr½] mÙkjkpy ¼40-0 ifr'kr½ rFkk U;ure dh fjikV mÙkj in'k l ikIr gbA ykHkkfFk;k }kjk crk, vuqkj ijd ik"kkgkj e nh xb [kk|kUu enk dh Lohdk;rk dh jkT;okj fLFkfr lyXud 12 e n'kkb xb gA

4-2-6-2 ijd ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d dkj.k

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ykHkkfFk;k }kjk ijd ik"kkgk dh vLohdk;rk d fofHkUu dkj.kk d ckj e Hkh crk;kA bl lcèk e mud }kjk 0;Dr fopkjk dk o.ku rkfydk 4-10 e fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 4-10 % ijd ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d lcèk e dkj.k

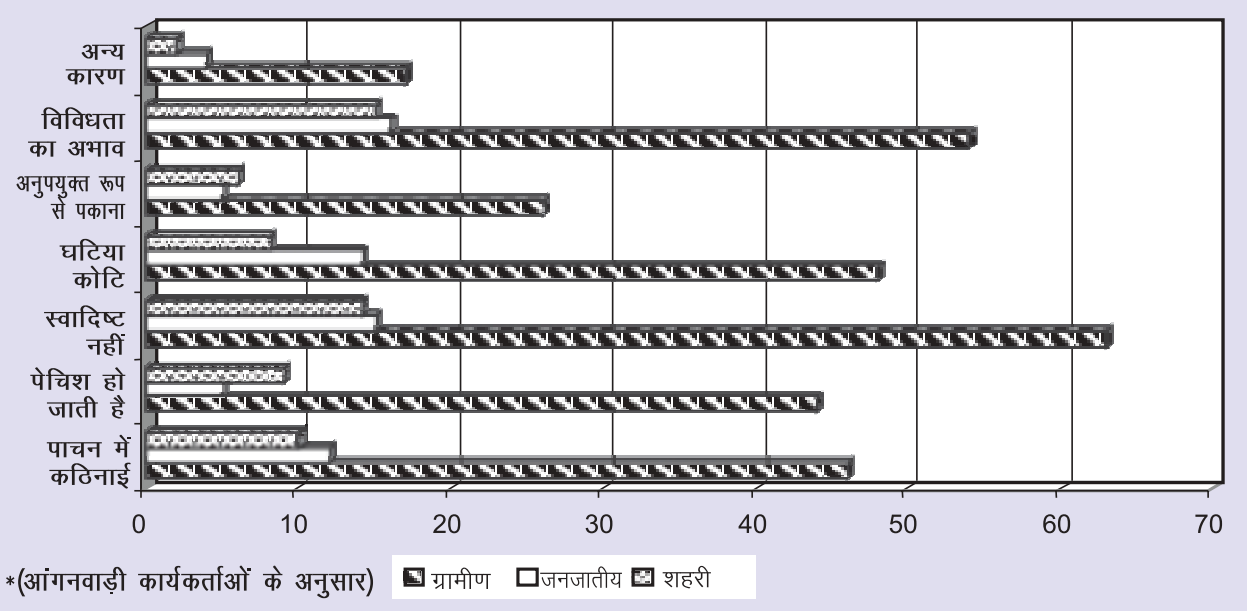
¼cg&ifrfØ;k½

ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d dkj.k	ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
ikpu e dfBukbZ	46 (10.0)	12 (7.1)	10 (8.3)	68 (9.1)
ifp'k gk tkrh g	44 (9.6)	5 (2.9)	9 (7.5)	58 (7.8)
Lokfn"V ugh	63 (13.8)	15 (8.8)	14 (11.7)	92 (12.3)
?kfV;k dkfV	48 (10.5)	14 (8.2)	8 (6.7)	17 (9.4)
vui;Dr :i l idkuk	26 (5.7)	5 (2.9)	6 (5.0)	37 (4.9)
fofoèkrk dk vHkko	54 (11.8)	16 (9.4)	15 (12.5)	85 (11.4)
vU; dkj.k	17 (3.7)	4 (2.4)	2 (1.7)	23 (3.1)

ckgj ifr'kr ykHkkfFk;k u ik;k fd vkgkj en Lokfn"V ugh Fkh vkj blfy, Lohdk; ugh FkhA lkj.kh 4-10 l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd fn, tku oky [kku e fofoèkrk ugh FkhA ,d gh ithjh vFkok ,l gh oLr lHkh fnu inku dh xb] ftl cPpk vFkok ekrkvk }kjk iln ugh fd;k x;kA bldh otg l vkgkj enk dh cjcknh gbA dHkh&dHkh [kjkc ekle vkj ?kfV;k ifdx dh otg l Hkh vkgkj cjckn gk x;kA vojkgh Øe e ,d vU; dkj.k llykb dh tku okyh [kk| enk dh ?kfV;k dkfV dk gkuk Fkk rFkk ek=k vkj x.koÙkk e ?kfV;k Lrj dh crkb xbA vud vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd o ,lh ?kfV;k Lrj dh llykb dk Lohdkj dju d fy, r;kj ugh Fk] fdUr mUg ml yu vkj mldk mi;kx dju d fy, ckè; fd;kA bruk gh egÙoi.k dkj.k vkgkj dh vikpdrk dk i'u FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd cPpk u [kjkc g, [kku dh en [kku d ckn iV e nn] fepyh dh o ,lh gh vU; f'kdk;r dhA

fp= 4-6 e j[kk fp= d :i e ijd ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d dkj.k n'kk, x, gA

fp= 4-6 % ijd ik"kkgkj dh vLohdk;rk d dkj.k*



*(आंगनवाड़ी कार्यकर्ताओं के अनुसार)

4-2-6-3 rktk idk;k [kkuk

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e bl ckr dk Hkh Lohdkjk x;k fd xHkorh vkj uflx ekrkvk dk vkj lkFk gh dikf"kr cPpk dk Hkh fo'k"k [kkuk fn, tku dh t:jr g] tk mud ifjokjk dk lkLdfrd vkj eukoKkfud :i l Lohdk; gkA rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk d ekey e ¼f'k'k@NkV cPp½ mlh en dk ikmMj d :i e mle ikuh vFkok nèk feykdj gyok vkj yxnh d :i e cuk;k tkuk pkfg,A ,d i'u iNk x;k ßD;k vki rktk r;kj fd;k x;k [kkuk ijkl jg g\Þ dy feykdj] nk&frgkb vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼67-1 ifr'kr½ u mÙkj ßgkÞ e fn;kA tutkrh; vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk l 69 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ekey e mÙkj ßgkÞ e ikIr g,] mld ckn 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku ¼57 ifr'kr½ FkkA mUgku ;g Hkh crk;k fd rktk r;kj dh xb [kk| enk e f[kpMh] ikxy@bMyh] nfy;k] puk] iyko@gyok@ikgk] gjk pnk vkfn lfEefyr FkkA lkj.kh 4-11 e ifj;ktukvk d LFkku dh nf"V l cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk inku dh tku okyh rktk idkb xb enk dh fofoèkrk dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 4-11 l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokfM;k e f[kpMh ¼40-4 ifr'kr½ rkt :i e r;kj dh tkrh Fkh] mld ckn gj pu vkj pu dk LFkku ¼27 ifr'kr½ FkkA ikp vkxuokfM;k e l ,d e ekrkvk vkj cPpk dk nfy;k idkdj forfjr fd;k x;kA nf{k.k Hkkjr e vkxuokfM;k e ikxy inku fd;k x;k] egkjk"V] xtjkr vkj jktLFkku e gyo@ikg dh iFkk ikb xbA inku fd, x, [kk| dh vU; Jf.k;k e jkVh] pkoy vkj nky] ijh Hkkkth vkfn lfEefyr FkhA ;g Hkh mYy[kuh; g fd 748 vkxuokMh dUnk e l 376 dk b/ku iHkkj dh vnk;xh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lcfèkr jkT; ljdkj }kjk dh xb] tk ekV rkj ij 50 ifr'kr cBrh gA crk;k x;k g fd 161 vU; vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk] vFkkr ekV rkj ij 22 ifr'kr dk ;g jkf'k ikIr ugh gb FkhA 210 vkxuokfM;k ¼yxHkx 28 ifr'kr½ u doy ß[kku d fy, r;kjh [kk| llykb fd;k] blfy, mud fy, ;g ckr iklfxd FkhA ftu jkT;k u bèku iHkkjk dh vnk;xh dh vkj doy idk gvk [kkuk ijkl] o Fkh fcgkj] NÙkhlx<] xkok] fgekpy in'k] e?kky;] ikfMpjh] f=ijk vkj if'pe cxky rFkk vMeku fudkckj }hileg] nknjk vkj uxj goyh vkj neu o nho l?k 'kkflr {k=A

4-2-7 fodkl of) ekuhVfjax & fu"iknu dk vkdyu vkj i'k vkb leL;k,a

lkj.kh 4-11 % vkxuokMh dUnk e inÙk rktk idkbZ x, [kk| en ¼l[;k=748½
¼cg&mÙkj½

inÙk [kk| dh fdLe	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xke (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
f[kpMh	188 (41.0)	67 (39.4)	47 (39.2)	302 (40.4)
ikxy	56 (12.2)	8 (4.7)	16 (13.3)	80 (10.7)
nfy;k	95 (20.7)	30 (17.6)	22 (18.3)	147 (19.7)
puk	137 (29.9)	46 (27.1)	14 (11.7)	197 (26.3)
iyko@gyok@ ikgk	73 (15.9)	21 (12.4)	16 (13.3)	110 (14.7)
gjk puk ¼ekx½	128 (27.9)	41 (24.1)	31 (25.8)	20 (26.7)
vU; en ¼en½	148 (32.3)	49 (28.8)	36 (30.0)	233 (31.1)

4-2-7-1 fodkl of) ekuhVfjax & vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fu"iknu dk vkdyu

uotkr cPpk dk otu dju vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok mik; d ekè;e l mudh mÙkjthfork] fodkl ,o of) lfuf'pr dju ij fo'k"k cy fn;k x;k gA bu cPpk dh n[kHkky vkj xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh t:jr ijh dju ij Hkh] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk d efMdy vfèkdkfj;k }kjk lrr

of) dh ekuhVfjx

:i l fuxjkuh j[kh tkrh g vkj è;ku fn;k tkrk gA ftyk vkj jkT; Lrjh; vfèkdkfj;k u Hkh ,l cPpk dh cgrj ik"k.k vkj LokLF; n[kHkky lfuf'pr dju dh 0;oLFkk dhA lo{k.k d nkjku uotkr cPpk dk otu dju d ckj e tkudkjh ,d= dh xbA ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u 63-5 ifr'kr uotkr cPpk dk otu fd;k rFkk ekrkvk u uotkr cPpk dk rkyu l tM ykNu d ckotn] bl dke e lg;kx fn;kA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d ¼67-5 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼64-0 ifr'kr½ Hkh uotkr dk otu dju e lQy jg] tcfd ¼59-4 ifr'kr½ tutkrh; vkxuokMh dk;drk ekrkvk dk Hkjkl k fnyku e dke;kc jg vkj mUgku uotkr dk otu fd;kA

bl fo"k; e tkjh ekxfun'kk d vulkj] cPpk dk otu dju d ckj e Hkh vkdM ,d= fd, x,A vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk ,d ekl e ,d ckj otu fd;k tkuk Fkk rFkk 3&5 o"k d vk; ox d cPpk dk frekgh vkèkkj ij otu fd;k tkuk vif{kr FkkA c;kl h ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkk u bl ekxfun'k dk ikyu fd;k vkj 3 o"k l de cPpk dk ekl e ,d ckj otu fd;kA rFkkfi] 3&5 o"k d vk; ox e cPpk dk otu dju dh fLFkfr dN cgrj Fkh] D;kfd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼83-3 ifr'kr½ ,l dju e leFk FkA vkdMk dk LFkku&okj fo'y"k.k dju l irk pyk fd 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d 92 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk otu fd;k] tcfd 3&6 o"k d cPpk d ekey e ;g l[;k 89 ifr'kr FkhA xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e] 84 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u 3 l 6 o"k d vk;&ox d chp d cPpk dk otu fd;k] tk 3 o"k l de d ykHkkfFk;k d lcèk e ryukRed :i l de ¼80-3 ifr'kr½ FkhA n[kk x;k fd ek=kRed vkj x.kkRed] nkuk gh nf"V l cPpk d ekey e rkyu ifØ;k lrk"ktud <x l dk; dj jgh FkhA

lkj.kh 4-12 l ;g i;kIr :i l Li"V g fd rkyu vkj lykfVx dh ijh ftEenkhj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA i;o{kdk u] vkxuokMh dUn dk nkjk dju oky fnu xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk vkj uotkr d fodkl dk ekuhVju dju e lgk;rk inku dhA lgk;d ul feMokbQ@efgyk LokLF; foftVj u Hkh vkxuokMh dUn e viuh mifLFkfr d nkjku vFkok ikFkfed

lkj.kh 4-12 % fodkl pkVk dk Hkjk tkuk ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg&mÙkj½

fodkl pkVk fuEu }kjk Hkjk x;k	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
vkxuokMh dk;drkvk	390 (85.2)	140 (82.4)	110 (93.2)	642 (85.8)
i;o{kdk	42 (9.2)	8 (4.7)	15 (12.5)	65 (8.7)
,,u,e@,y,poh	13 (2.8)	5 (2.9)	4 (3.3)	22 (2.9)
vU;	14 (3.1)	11 (6.5)	1 (0.8)	26 (3.4)

lkj.kh 4-12 l ;g i;kIr :i l Li"V g fd rkyu vkj lykfVx dh ijh ftEenkhj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ dh FkhA i;o{kdk u] vkxuokMh dUn dk nkjk dju oky fnu xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk vkj uotkr d fodkl dk ekuhVju dju e lgk;rk inku dhA lgk;d ul feMokbQ@efgyk LokLF; foftVj u Hkh vkxuokMh dUn e viuh mifLFkfr d nkjku vFkok ikFkfed

LokLF; dUn@mi&dUn e cPpk miyC;k gku d le; lgk;rk inku dhA ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh vfèkd enn djrh Fkh c'kr fd o ml xko e Bgj] tgk mud mi&dUn fLFkr gA otu dju vkj lykV dju dk dke vU; 0;fDr;k }kjk Hkh fd;k x;k] ftue Ldy vè;kid] efgyk e.My dh lnL;] fd'kkj yMfd;k vkfn lfEefyr gA

cky fpfdRlk foHkkx] vk;foKku lLFkku] cukjl fgUn fo'ofo|ky; }kjk xkeh.k okjk.kl h e ekr ik"kkgkj vkj uotkr d tUe Hkkj ij lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d iHkko dk vkdyu dju d fy, ,d vè;;u vk;kftr fd;k x;kA ;g ik;k x;k fd xHkkoLFkk d nkjku efgykvk dk yxHkx 6-3&7-4 fdykxke otu c<kA lefdr cky fodkl lok Cykd e ftu efgykvk dk ijd vkgkj inku fd;k

x;k] mud uotkr cPpk dk tUe] mu efgykvk d cPpk dh ryuk e] ftUg ijd vkgkj inku ugh fd;k x;k Fkk] 58 xke vfèkd Fkk ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku% 2005% i"B 94&95½A

4-2-7-2 fodkl ekuhVfjx e leL;k,¡ & vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i:'k vkus okyh

fodkl ekuhVfjx dh lQyrk ml lhek ij fuHkj djrh g ftl lhek rd ijke'k lgk;d] ryk] fodkl pkV vkfn vkxuokfM;k e miyCèk gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k l Hkh u doy otu dju vkj lykV dju e enn feyh cfYd ekrkvk dk ijke'k nu e Hkh enn feyhA ;g dk; vk;kftr dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk leL;kvk dk mYy[k fd;k x;kA 748 vkxuokMh dUnk e l nl e l ,d l dN vfèkd ¼1-1 ifr'kr½ e fodkl pkV ugh Fk rFkk 4 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e rykvk dk vHkko FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, x, vU; dkj.kk e rykvk dh ejEer fd;k tkuk ¼3-3 ifr'kr½ rFkk le;kHkko ¼2-4 ifr'kr½ lfEefyr FkkA ;|fi 5 ifr'kr ekrk&firk viu cPpk dk otu djku e lg;kx ugh nr Fk] vkxuokMh dk;drk Hkh ¼3-2 ifr'kr½ fodkl pkV Hkju e leFk ugh FkA ux.; ifr'kr ¼1-9 ifr'kr½ e vkxuokMh dk;drk cPpk dk otu dju e i;kIr :i l n{k ugh FkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk bu lphc) leL;kvk@ dfBukb;k dk lkeuk ugh djuk iMkA tutkrh; vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk d 17 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u fodkl pkVk dh vuiyCèkrk crkb] mld ckn xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku ¼10-5 ifr'kr½ FkkA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d 12 ifr'kr l dN vfèkd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ikl ryk Hkh ektn ugh FkA ikp tutkrh; vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l ,d u crk;k fd cPpk dk otu djku e ekrk&firk Hkh lg;kx ugh nr Fk rFkk xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e fLFkfr ¼13-3 ifr'kr½ yxHkx leku FkhA

foVkfeu , vkj ykgU;urk] nkuk d lcèk e jkxfujkèku dk;Øek u xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k dh ryuk e lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e efgykvk vkj cPpk dk cgrj dojt n'kk;kA yxHkx 36-3 ifr'kr vkuokMh dk;drk cPpk d fodkl dk ekuhVju dju e leFk ugh FkA bld fuEufyf[kr dkj.k crk, x,% fodkl pkVk dh vuiyCèkrk] fodkl pkV Hkju e n{krkvk dk vHkko] rykvk dh vuiyCèkrk vFkok mudk pky fLFkfr e u gkuk vkfnA ifrj{k.k d fy, cPpk dk dojt] xj&lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k dh ryuk e lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e vfèkd ik;k x;k ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku%1992½A

4-2-7-3 ekrkvk dk ijke'k nuk

otu dju dk mí'; ßtkf[ke d rgrÞ t:jren cPpk dh ixfr vk'oLr djuk gA lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkj MkDVjk u Hkh fo'k"k è;ku fn;k rFkk jkxgj vkgkj miyCèk djk;kA cPpk dk dHkh&dHkh vLirky e Hkrh dju dh t:jr gkrh FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l otu dju d ifj.kke vkj LokLF; LVkQ dh lykg d vkèkkj ij] vuorh dkjokb dju dh vi{kk dh tkrh gA lkj.kh 4-13 e] cPp dk otu dju d ckn vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fuHkkb tku okyh Hkfedk dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

rkfydk 4-13 e fn, x, vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd cjkcj ifr'kr e ¼84-1 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh

Hkfedk ¼vkxuokMh dk;drk dk dFku½ ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg&mÙkj½

ifØ;kvk dh J.kh	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
otu dju dh ckj e ekrkvk dk crkuk	379 (82.8)	141 (82.9)	109 (90.8)	629 (84.1)
vkxuokfM;k e ijd ik"kkgkj dh [kir lfuf'pr djuk	281 (61.4)	97 (57.1)	77 (64.2)	455 (60.8)
ekrkvk dk cPpk dk ik;% f[kykr jgu d ckj e lykg nuk	374 (81.7)	139 (81.8)	115 (95.8)	628 (84.0)
fu;fer LokLF; tkp	298 (65.1)	109 (64.1)	79 (65.8)	486 (65.0)
vU;	65 (14.2)	22 (12.9)	16 (13.2)	103 (13.8)

Ldy&iwo f'k{kk xfrfof/k;ksa dh dN >yfd;k

dk;drkvk u ekrkvk dk otu dju d ifj.kkek d ckj e vkj cPp d LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj ij iMu oky iHkko d ckj e ekrkvk dk crk;k vkj mUg ;g Hkh lykg nh fd cPpk dk] fo'k"k :i l xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dk vFkok ftu cPpk dk otu fodkl pkV ij nh xb lkekU; j[kk l de Fkk] f[kykr jgu dh Hkh lykg nhA bld vykok] 65 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ,l cPpk dh LokLF; tkp ij fo'k"k cy fn;k x;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼60-8 ifr'kr½ u vkxuokfM;k e cPpk dk [kkuk f[yku dh Hkh 0;oLFkk dh ftl fd [kkuk mUgh cPpk }kjk [kk;k tk, ftud fy, vHkh"V Fkk vkj ml ?kj ij vU; cPpk d lkFk u ckVk tk,A

4-3 Ldy&io cPpk dk fodkl

ekuo llkèku fodkl dk ey ;ok cPpk d fy, ,d leFkudkjh ifjo'k dk;e dju e g rkfd o LoLFk vkj mRikrnd ik< d :i e fodflr gk ldA cPpk dk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ikFkfedrki.k ,t.M e j[kdj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ekè;e l bl fn'kk e i;kl 'k: fd, x, gA

4-3-1 Ldy&io f'k{kk

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr Ldy&io f'k{kk dh ifjdYiuk cPpk d fy, ,d vfuok; ?kVd d :i e dh xb g tk vkipkfjd f'k{kk i)fr d io'k }kj ij gA Ldy&io f'k{kk d egÙo dk lo= Lohdkjk tkrk g] D;kfd ;g mu cPpk dh vko';drk dh ifr djrh g tk viu thou d bl pj.k e lokfèkd egÙoi.k f'k{kk ifØ;k l xtjr gA bld vykok] ekrk&firk d chp Ldy&io o"k ¼<kb l N% o"k½ d vR;r egÙo d ckj e tkxfr c< jgh g] D;kfd cPp d 0;fDrRo dk vfèkdre fodkl bUgh o"kk e gkrk gA Ldy&io f'k{kk dh t:jr lkLdfrd vkj lektkfFkd lfoèkkikIr ifjokjk d cPpk d ekey e lokfèkd egÙoi.k le>h tkrh gA Ldy&io f'k{kk dh dk;Øe lkexh [ky xfrfofèk;k d bn&fxn dfUnr jgrh gA Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k d lcèk e oreku vè;;u d vkdM cPpk d dojt] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dykik dh fdLek o vU; lEc) igyvk l lcfèkr FkA

rkfydk 4-14 l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokfM;k e rhu ekl dh vofèk d vnj vklru 37 cPp Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr g,A bll irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ofpr oxk d cPpk dk vkxuokMh dUnk rd yku d fy, Bkl i;kl fd, Fk ftul fd o ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lokvk dk Hkh ykHk mBk ldA dy feykdj] ithdr 75 ifr'kr cPp vkxuokMh l vk,A

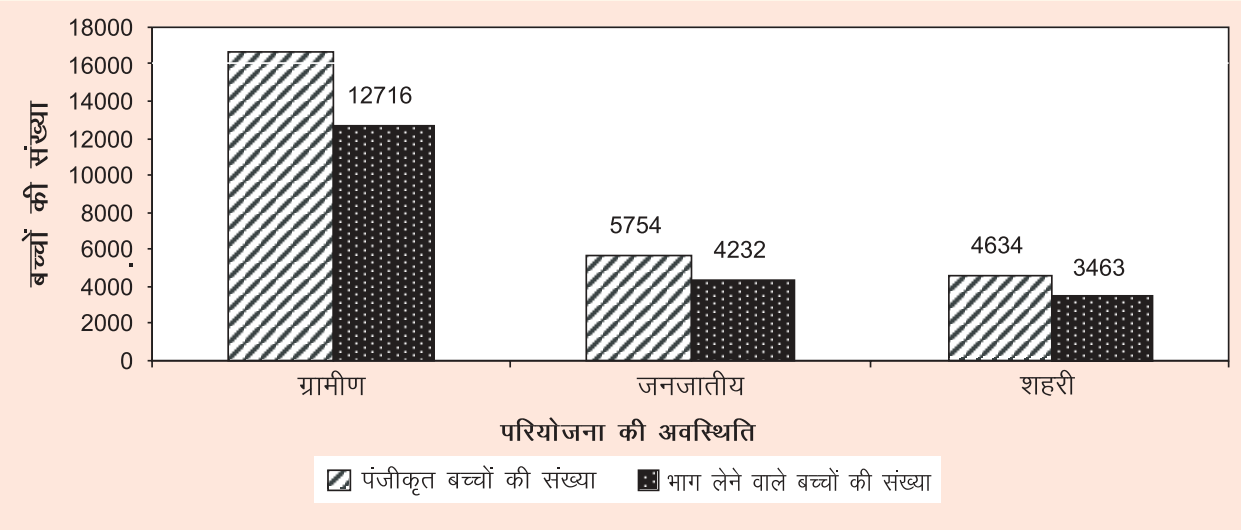
lkj.kh 4-14 % foxr rhu ekl d vnj Ldy&io f'k{kk d rgr cPpk d dojt ¼,u=748½

mÙkjnkrkvk dh J.kh	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
vkxuokMh dUnk dh dy l[;k	458	170	120	748
fjikVZ dju okyk dh dy l[;k	445	169	118	732
ithdr cPpk dh vklr l[;k	38	34	39	37
vkxuokMh dUnk e vku oky cPpk dh vklr l[;k	29	25	29	28
vkxuokMh dUnk e vku oky cPpk dh ifr'kr	75.8	73.5	74.7	75.1

fp= 4-7 e Ldy&io xfrfofèk;k e Hkkx yu oky cPpk vkj ithdr cPpk dh ryukRed fLFkfr n'kkb xb gA

vkxuokMh cPpk }kjk ckg; xfrfof/k;k

fp= 4-7 % vkxuokMh dUn e ithdr vkj Hkkx yu oky cPp ¼fujh{k l[;k½



vkxuokfM;k e ithdr vkj nkf[ky cPpk dh ifj;ktukvk d LFkku d vulkj] fujh{k l[;k d lcèk e Hkh vkdM ,d= fd, x, Fk] ftUg lkj.kh 4-15 e iLrr fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 4-5 % vkxuokfM;k e Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr vkj Hkkx yu oky cPp ¼fujh{k l[;k½ ¼l[;k=732½

ifj;ktuk dk LFkku	ithdr cPpk dh l[;k			Hkkx yu oky cPpk dh l[;k		
	yMd	yMfd;k	tkM	yMd	yMfd;k	tkM
xkeh.k	8267	8509	16776	6366	6350	12716
tutkrh;	2871	2883	5754	2061	2171	4232
'kgjh	2255	2379	4634	1716	1747	3463
tkM	13393	13771	27164	10143	10268	20411

lkj.kh 4-15 e fn, x, vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dUnk e nkf[ky vkj Hkkx yu oky cPpk dh l[;k yxHkx leku FkhA rFkkfi] mifLFkfr d vkdMk e fojkèkkHkk l n[kk tk ldrk g ftll irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dUnk e ykHk ikIr dju oky yMdk dh ryuk e yMfd;k dh l[;k vfèkd FkhA ,l lHkkouk gk ldrh g fd yMdk dk] fo'k"k :i l 'kgjh {k=k vkj dLck e Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, futh Ldyk e Hktk tkuk iln fd;k tkrk gA

cPpk vkj ekrkvk ij lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe d nh?kkofèkd iHkkok dk irk yxku d fy, mÙkj in'k d bykgkckn fty d tljk lefdr cky fodkl lok Cykd d 13 vkxuokMh dUnk dk ,d vè;;u fd;k x;k Fkk ftll irk pyk fd lefdr cky fodkl ykHkkfFk;k dh Ldy tku okyk dh nj] xj& ykHkkfFk;k dh ryuk e dN vfèkd FkhA xj&ykHkkfFk;k dh ryuk e ykHkkfFk;k dh Ldy chp e NkM nu okyk dh nj dkQh vfèkd ikb xbA bldk dkj.k ;g g fd o xjhc ijfokjk l Fk vkj ij'kkuh d le; ifjokj dh enn dju d okLr Ldy chp e NkM nr FkA ykHkkfFk;k dh ryuk e xj&ykHkkfFk;k dk 'kf{kd fu"iknu vlrk"k tud ik;k x;kA bldk dkj.k ;g g fd cPpk dh vè;;u e #fp ugh Fkh vkj cPpk u vè;;uk dk lxr ugh ik;k ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku% 2004% i"B 87½A

4-3-2 Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k

Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k dk mí'; ;g g fd bu xfrfofèk;k e Hkkx yu oky cPpk dk xj&vkipkfjd [ky xfrfofèk;k d tfj, ¼vkipkfjd

vkxuokMh dUnz esa
ikFkuk

Ldy&iwo f'k{kk
xfrfofèk;k izxfr ij

vè;;u ifØ;k e 'kkfey g, cxj½ ckf)d ij.kk inku djd okNuh; vfHkofÙk;k fodflr djd enn dh tk,A rFkkfi] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk d vuHko l irk pyk fd ekrk&firk dh jk; ,lh ugh FkhA crk;k x;k fd ekrk&firk viu cPpk d fy, vkipkfjd f'k{kk ifØ;k ij cy nr FkA Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k d lcèk e ekrk&firk dh bl jk; e lèkkj dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj ifj;ktuk LVkQ }kjk dBkj i;kl fd, tk jg gA bl ckr dk n[kr g,] pkj o"k dh vk; l vfèkd d cPpk d fy, vkxuokMh dUnk e vkipkfjd f'k{kk d dN rÙo ikjEHk fd, x, gA Ldy&io f'k{kk d lcèk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr xfrfofèk;k lkj.kh 4-16 e n'kkb xb gA

lkj.kh 4-16 l irk pyrk g fd yxHkx lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e cPp xhr xkr Fk ¼95-1 ifr'kr½A dgkuh lukuk vkj x.kuk djuk nk vU; dk;dyki Fk] tk 91 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr fd, tkr FkA ;|fi 78 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u cPpk }kjk vrjx xfrfofèk;k e Hkkx yu d ckj e crk;k rFkkfi] mue l rhu&pkFkkb ¼74-7 ifr'kr½ u cPpk dk LoPNrkiod ckrphr dju vkj viuh cf) dk bLreky NkV&ekV dk;dyki vk;kftr dju d fy, Hkh mRlkfgr fd;kA 70 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk u ckg; [kyk dk vk;ktu fd;kA lkj.kh l ;g Hkh Li"V g fd fp=dkjh] en.k] Mkbx] FkfMx] vkj jx feykuk mÙke 'kkjhfjd leu0; vkj fodkl l lEc) Fkk rFkk lkFk gh HkkoukRed vkj ckf)d fodkl lcèkh xfrfofèk;k ij Hkh pfunk vkxuokMh dUnk e dN lhek rd è;ku fn;k x;kA cPpk d fy, ckg; [kyk d okLr [kyk LFkku ,d xEHkhj leL;k Fkh] blfy, ;g doy 70 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k rd gh lfer jgA xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh {k=k e vk;kftr xfrfofèk;k e vU; y?k vrj lHkor% vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh 'kkjhfjd {kerk] lfoèkkvk vkj dk'kyk dh vi;kIrrkvk d dkj.k FkkA xj&n'kt [ky miLdjk ij fuHkj jgu dh iofÙk n[kh xb] ftl de l de dju dh t:jr gA LFkkuh; l lkèkuk l lkexh r;kj dju e lèkkj dju dk cy fn, tku dh t:jr g rkfd bl lok ?kVd e lèkkj gk ldA cky jr] feêh] ifÙk;k] ikuh] Vgfu;k] jr d Vhyk] dkcu ofrdk] eudk vkfn tl lkexh d vfèkdre mi;kx dh lHkkoukvk dk irk yxk, tku dh t:jr g] tk lLrh vkj ykdfi; ikb xb gA vkèkfudre f[kykuk dk R;kxu dh t:jr g] D;kfd vkxuokMh dUnk d l lkèku cgr lhfer gA lkj.kh 4-16 e ßvU;kÞ d vrxr lfp= iLrdk vkj f[kykuk] ykd xfM;k] lenh; cjknk] >yk] NYy vkfn lfEefyr gA

lkj.kh 4-16 % vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg&ifØ;k½

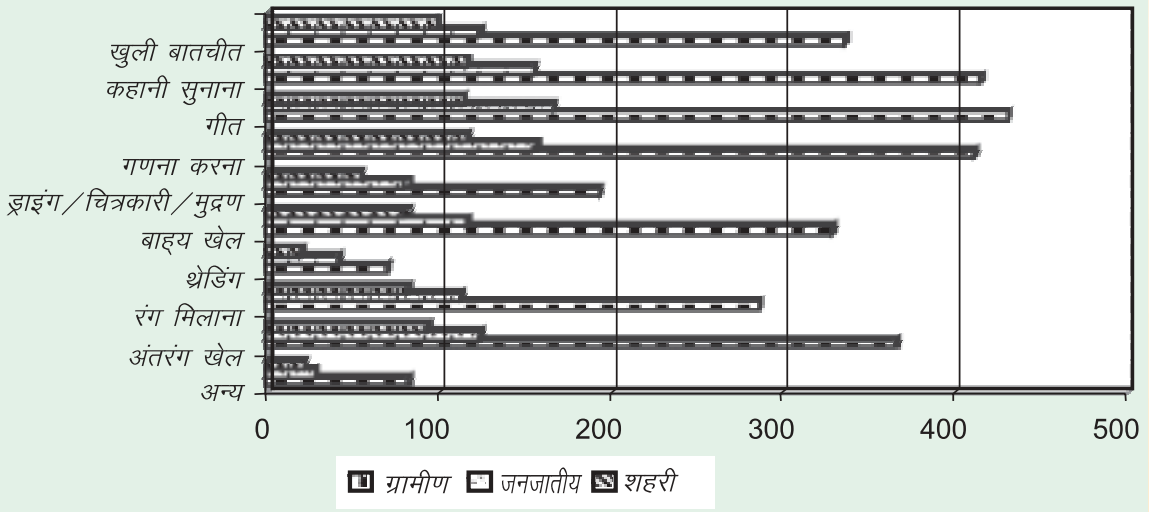
vk;kftr xfrfofèk;k dh fdLe	ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
[kydj ckrphr	335 (73.1)	124 (72.9)	100 (83.3)	559 (74.7)
dgkuh lukuk	415 (90.6)	155 (91.2)	116 (96.7)	686 (91.7)
xhr	430 (93.9)	166 (97.6)	115 (95.8)	711 (95.1)
x.kuk djuk	410 (89.5)	157 (92.4)	116 (96.7)	683 (91.3)
Mkbx@ifVx@en.k	193 (42.1)	81 (47.6)	55 (45.8)	329 (44.4)
ckg; [ky	328 (71.6)	117 (68.8)	81 (67.5)	526 (70.3)
FkfMx	70 (15.3)	41 (24.1)	21 (17.5)	132 (17.6)
jx feykuk	286 (62.4)	113 (66.5)	82 (68.3)	481 (64.3)
vrjx [ky	364 (79.5)	124 (72.9)	93 (77.5)	581 (77.7)
vU;	82 (17.9)	29 (17.1)	23 (19.2)	134 (17.9)

cky vè;;u n{krk ijh{k.k ¼lh ,y lh Vh½ dk;!

vkxuokMh dnk e vk;kftr dh tku okyh xfrfof/k;k fp= 4-8 e n'kkb xb gA

tk,A 6 o"k l de vk; d cPpk vkj 15&45 o"k d vk;&ox dh efgykvk ij Hkh bl lcèk e fo'k"k è;ku fn, tku dh t:jr gA

fp= 4-8 % vkxuokMh dUnk e vk;kftr Ldy&io f'k{kk xfrfofèk;k



4-4 Vhdkdj.k

cPpk d LokLF; e lèkkj djuk mipkjkRed mik;k dh ctk, jkdFkke mik; ij T;knk T;knk fuHkj djrk gA fuEufyf[kr ijkxkQk e] ekrkvk vkj cPpk dh cfu;knh LokLF; t:jrk dk ijk dju d fy, fo|eku ifjèkh; LokLF; i)fr d egÙoi.k igyvk dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

4-4-1 Vhdkj.k dh fLFkfr

ekr vkj cky LokLF; d lcèk e fo|eku Hkkjrh; fLFkfr] xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; xjhck d fy, LokLF; lfoèkkvk dh vi;kIrrkvk dk ifjyf{kr djrh gA ekrkvk dh ikFkfed LokLF; t:jrk e ;g vUrfufgr g fd iR;d xHkorh vkj uflx ekrk dk LokLF; vPNk jg] og cky n[k&j[k djuk lh[k mldk ilo lkekU; gk] LoLFk cPpk dk tUe n rFkk iR;d cPpk thfor ink gk vkj ikfjokfjd bdkb e l;kj vkj lj{kk d lkFk mldk fodkl gk] okrkoj.k LoPN gk] ml i;kIr ik"kkgkj ikIr gk] LokLF; i;o{k.k vkj d'ky fpfdRlh; è;ku fn;k tk, rFkk ,d LoLFk thou fcrkuk fl[kk;k ;|fi fVVul vkj ikfy;k d fo#) cPpk d ifrj{k.k ij è;ku fn;k x;k g] rFkkfi nHkkX;o'k xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh {k=k d chp LokLF; n[k&j[k lokvk d ikoèkku e vUrj e of) gk jgh gA vU; dkjdk] tl fd lfn;k ijku jhfr&fjok tk] fo'okl] ijEijkvk vkj otu] ?kfV;k lpkj&0;oLFkk vkj vR;r xjhch tl vU; dkjdk dh otg l leL;k vkj xHkhj gk tkrh gA bl lcd vykok] LokLF; f'k{kk] ljf{kr i; ty dh 0;oLFkk] lhot fuiVku vkj i;koj.kh; LoPNrk d {k= e xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; {k=k d chp Hkh fo'kky vrj ik, tkr g] ftldk cky vkj ekr LokLF; ij lhèkk iHkko iMrk gA

tUe l gh cPpk dk lpkj.kh; chekfj;k lfgr vud LokLF; ldVk dk lkeuk djuk iMrk gA ifrj{k.k l] bu jkxk d ?kfVr gku d fo#) l?k"k e 'kjhj dh {kerk e of) gkrh gA ,d fuokjd mik; d :i e ifrj{k.k dh] dfri; lØe.kk d fo#) 'kjhj dh lj{k.kRed {kerk fufer dju d okLr t:jr gA ,d o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk rifnd]

fMIFkfj;k] dkyh [kkalh] fVVul] [klj vkj ikfy;k d fo#) ifrj{k.k vkj fVVul d fo#) lHkh xHkorh efgykvk d ifrj{k.k dh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e ifjdYiuk dh xb gA ifrj{k.k dk;dyki ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk vkj mud vèkhuLFk LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr fd, tkr gA ueuk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr d lcèk e oreku vè;;u d vkdM rkfydk 4-17 e iLrr fd, x, gA

lkj.kh 4-17 % cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k d ckj e fjikV dju oky LokLF; dk;drk ¼l[;k=443½

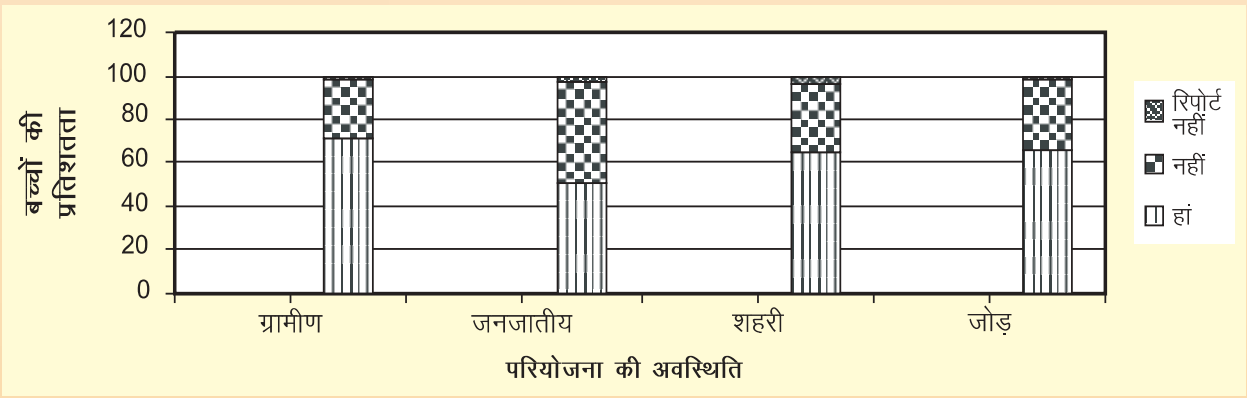
ifj;ktuk dk LFkku	i.kr% ifrj{kr cPpk d lcèk e mÙkj			
	gk	ugh	ugh	dy mÙkj
xkeh.k lefdy cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk,a	197 (71.6)	74 (26.9)	4 (1.5)	275 (100.0)
tutkrh; ifj;ktuk,a	52 (51.5)	46 (45.5)	3 (3.0)	101 (100.0)
'kgjh ifj;ktuk,a	44 (65.7)	20 (29.9)	3 (4.5)	67 (100.0)
tkM	293 (66.1)	140 (31.6)	10 (2.3)	443 (100.0)

lkj.kh 4-17 d vuqkj] yxHkx 66 ifr'kr LokLF; dk;drkvk u cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k dh fjikV dh] lcl vfèkd xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk d vrxr Fkk ¼71-6 ifr'kr½] mld ckj 'kgjh ¼65-7 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku FkkA LokLF; dk;drkvk u crk;k fd i.kr% ifrj{kr cPpk dh fLFkfr] ifrj{k.k vfHk;ku d le; mudh miyC/krk ij fuHkj djrh gA lkj.kh 4-17 l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd 'kgjh {k=k e ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr mEehn l de utj vkrh g] tcfd xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e fLFkfr ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ ryukRed :i e cgrj FkhA ik;k x;k fd vkB ifr'kr LokLF; dk;drkvk dk Vhd dh vuiyC/krk dh leL;k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA ;g ukV djuk #fpdj g fd Vhd dk fjdkM LokLF; dk;drkvk@vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lgh <x l j[kk x;k FkkA

4-4-2 de ifrj{k.k d dkj.k

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQ u fofHkUu ifrj{k.k vkj jkxfujkèku dk;Øek d vèkhu yf{kr tul[;k dh dy dojt d lcèk e ekrkvk vkj LFkkuh; lenk; dk l;Dr :i l f'kf{kr vkj if'kf{kr fd;kA bl dk;Øe e LFkkuh; legk] LFkkuh; lefr] ipk;rk] efgyk eMyk vkj Lo;&loh legk u lfoèkkink;d dh Hkfedk fuHkkbA bu legk vkj 0;fDr;k d lokÙke bjknk

fp= 4-9 % ifrjf{kr cPpk dh fLFkfr*



**LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk ;Fkk fjikV d vuqkjA*

vkj fu"Bkiod fd, x, i;klk d ckotn] lHkh ykHkkfFk;k dk i.k ifrj{k.k ikIr dju d dke e leL;kvk vkj dfBukb;k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj lHkh cPpk dk i.k ifrj{k.k ikIr dju e vleFk jgu d fofHkUu dkj.kk ij lkj.kh 4-18 e idk'k Mkyk x;k gA

lkj.kh 4-18 % lHkh cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k e leFk u jgu d dkj.k ¼lS[;k=443½

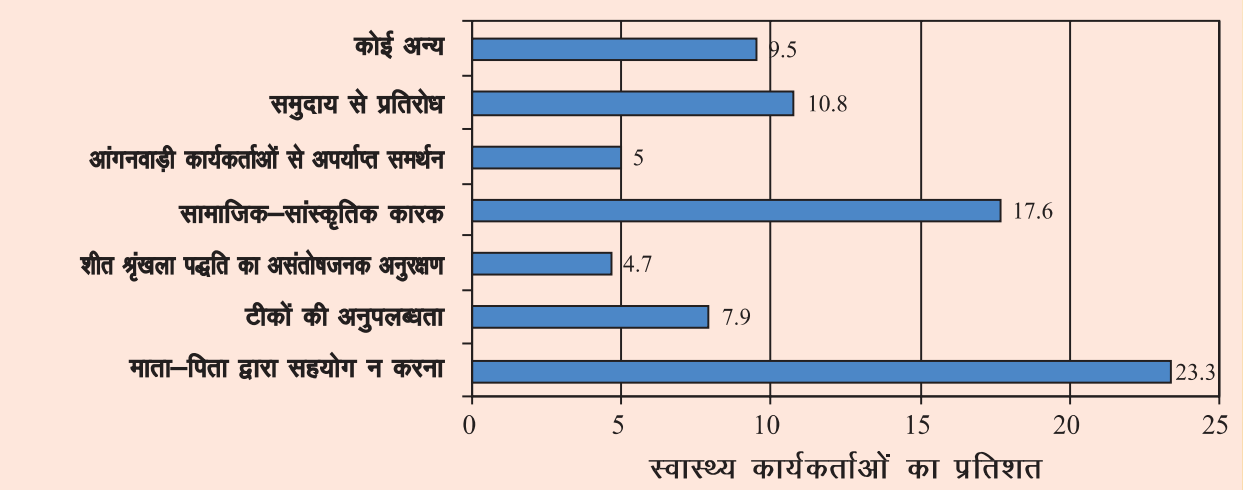
¼cg&ifrfØ;k½

vi;kIr ifrj{k.k LFkku d dkj.k	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
ekrk&firk }kjk lg;kx u fd;k tkuk	50 (18.2)	37 (36.6)	16 (23.9)	103 (23.3)
Vhdk dh 'khr J[kyk i)fr dh vuiyC/krk	15 (5.5)	17 (16.8)	3 (4.5)	35 (7.9)
?kfV;k fu"iknu	6 (2.2)	13 (12.9)	2 (3.0)	21 (4.7)
vè/k fo'okl@fo'okl@ ykNu vkfn ¼lkekftd& lkLdfrd dkjd½	34 (12.4)	31 (30.7)	13 (19.4)	78 (17.6)
vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l vi;kIr leFkku	12 (4.4)	9 (8.9)	1 (1.5)	22 (5.0)
lenk; l ifrjks/k	22 (8.0)	20 (9.8)	6 (9.0)	48 (10.8)
dkbZ vU;	26 (9.5)	12 (11.9)	4 (6.0)	42 (9.5)

yxHkx ,d&pkFkkbZ LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk crk, x, vulkj ie[k dkj.k] ifrj{k.k d ifr ekrk&firk dk mnklhurk i.k #[k Fkk ¼23-3 ifr'kr½] ml ckn ifrj{k.k l tM vfo'okl ¼17-6 ifr'kr½ FkA ,d ekrk&firk }kjk dh xbZ fVIi.kh dk ukV djuk #fpdj g] ftlu dgk Fkk ßeS> Vhdk ugh yxk exj e LoLFk g ,o chekj ugh iMkAÞ vU; ie[k dkj.kk e lfn;k ijku fo'okl] jhfr&fjokt vkj vè/k fo'okl o tkfr;k@erk l tMk ykNu 'kkfey gA nl LokLF; dk;drkvk e l ,d ¼10-8 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd ifrj{k.k d ykHkk d ckj e vi;kIr tkudkjh vkj vQokg Qyku okyk dh Hkfedk d dkj.k lenk;k d dfri; oxk u dMk fojks/k fd;kA ; dkjd] ekrk&firk@lenk;k d fpUru vkj vfHkofÙk dk dkQh lhek rd ifrdy :i l iHkkfor dj jgk gA vU; dkj.kk e i'kkfud dfBukb;k vFkok tkudkjh] f'k{kk vkj lpkj uhfr l tMh leL;k, 'kkfey gA

fp= 4-10 e mu dkj.kk dk n'kk;k x;k g ftud pyr cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ugh fn;k tkrk gA

fp= 4-10 % cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k e vleFk jgu d dkj.k



4-4-3 xHkorh ekrkvk dk ifrj{k.k

ekun.Mk d vulkj] fVVul VkDlkbM dh nk [kjkd xHkorh efgykvk dk 12 llrkg d vrjky ij nh tkuh gkrh g(nljh [kjkd cPp d tUe d lHkkfor fnu l pkj llrkg igy nuh gkrh gA rFkkfi] fdlh Hkh xHkorh ekrk dk fVVul VkDlkbM dh ,d [kjkd l Hkh ofpr ugh j[kk tkuk pkfg,] pkg ml nj Hkh gk xb gkA ykHkkfFk;k dk er Fkk fd ifrj{k.k l u doy ekrk dk cfYd cPp dk Hkh cpko gkrk gA lkj.kh 4-19 e fn, x, vkdMk l irk pyk fd 76-2 ifr'kr xHkorh ekrkvk dk fVVul VkDlkbM ifrj{k.k ikIr gvkA 27 ifr'kr xHkorh efgykvk dk igyh [kjkd ikIr gb rFkk 48 ifr'kr ekrkvk u nljh [kjkd dk Hkh ykHk mBk;kA ikFkfed LoklF; dUn@lkenkf;d LokLF; dUn d efMdy vfèkdkfj;k dh lykg ij rhljh [kjkd Hkh nh xbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk vulèkku ny dh ppkvk l irk pyk fd xHkorh ekrkvk dk ifrj{k.k dk] xHkkoLFkk d ikjfEHkd ithdj.k lfgr] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lokPp ikFkfedrk inku dh xbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, Hkh lkoèkkuh cjrh xb fd nkuk d chp de l de pkj llrkg dk vrj gkA xHkorh efgykvk d lcèk e ifrj{k.k dk jkT;&okj dojt lyXud 13 e fn;k x;k gA

4-4-4 tUe d le; cPp dk otu yuk

ijd ik"kkgkj d fy, ykHkkfFk;k dk p;u dju e ßvk; d vulkj otuP dk ekin.M bl

lkj.kh 4-19 % xHkorh efgykvk d ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr ¼ekrkvk dk dFku½ ¼l[;k=2983½

ifj;kstuk dk LFkku	mÙkjnkrkvk dh l[;k	ifrj{kr ekrkvk dh l- (%)	fVVul VkDlkbM					
			,u vkj (%)	igyh [kjkd (%)	nljh [kjkd (%)	irk ugh (%)	,u , (%)	lHkh (%)
xkeh.k	1827	1443 (79.0)	5 (0.3)	490 (26.8)	936 (51.2)	12 (0.7)	384 (21.0)	1827 (100.0)
tutkrh;	678	488 (72.0)	2 (0.3)	203 (29.9)	280 (41.3)	3 (0.4)	190 (28.0)	678 (100.0)
'kgjh	478	341 (71.3)	0 (0.0)	121 (25.3)	218 (45.6)	2 (0.4)	137 (28.7)	478 (100.0)
tkM	2983	2272 (76.2)	7 (0.2)	814 (27.3)	1434 (48.1)	17 (0.6)	711 (23.8)	2983 (100.0)

rkfydk 4-19 l irk pyrk g fd ifrj{k.k dk dojt ifr'krrk dh nf"V l xkeh.k ifj;kstukvk e lokfèkd Fkk ¼79-0 ifr'kr½ mld ckn tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku Fkk] ft lu mud chp ,d ifr'kr dk ekeyh lk vrj n'kk;kA rFkkfi] igyh [kjkd dk fn;k tkuk] xkeh.k ekrkvk dh ryuk e ¼26-8 ifr'kr½ tutkrh; ekrkvk d chp ¼29-9 ifr'kr½ cgrj FkkA fdUr nljh [kjkd ikIr dju okyk dh ifr'krrk xkeh.k ifj;kstukvk e lokfèkd ¼51-2 ifr'kr½ Fkh] mld ckn 'kgjh ifj;kstukvk e ekrkvk dk ¼45-6 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;kstukvk e ekrkvk dk ¼41-3 ifr'kr½ LFkku FkkA vkdMk ldyu ifØ;k d nkjku ik;k x;k fd ux.; ifr'krrk e ¼3-5 ifr'kr½ èkkj.kk ij vkèkkfjr Fkk fd xkok@'kgjh uxj d vnj@efyu cLrh legk e cPpk dk otu fd;k tk, vkj mudh ik"kkgkj fLFkfr dh nf"V l xMc) fd;k tk,A bldk ;g Hkh vFk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drk vk; dk lgh vnktk yxku vkj otu dju dh ifØ;k ijh djd] fodkl pkV e otu fjdkM djd vkj ml le>dj vko';d dkjokb djd vkj ekrkvk dk mld ckj e crku e Hkh i.k n{krkvk dk fodkl dj yxA cPp dk otu dju dh ;g ifØ;k cPp d tUe l 'k: dh tkuh FkhA LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj fLFkfr dk vkdyu dju d fy, ekrkvk l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk cPp d tUe l otu djku d ckj e dgk x;kA tc dHkh

ekrkvk u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk otu gk x;k g] rHkh fjdkM dh tkp dh xb] tk vkxuokMh dUn e miyC/k Fkk vFkok ekrkvk l okLro e fjdkM fd, x, otu dk irk fd;k tkuk pkfg,A lkj.kh 4-20 e tUe d le; cPp du otu n'kk;k x;k gA

rkfydk 4-20 l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd 72-8 ifr'kr ekrkvk u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk 29 ifr'kr cPpk dk otu bl Lrj l de ik;k x;kA ;g dk;Øe dk ,d ldkjkRed iHkko gA fQj Hkh] ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, vkj vfèkd i;kl fd, tku dh t:jr g fd oreku vè;;u e ik, x, 72-8 ifr'kr dh ryuk e tUe d le; otu dk ekuhVju dju d fy, dojt 'kr&ifr'kr gkA cPpk d tUe Hkkj dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr lyXud 14 e nh xb gA

lkj.kh 4-20 % cPpk dk tUe d le; otu ¼l[;k=3733½

ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku	cPpk dh dy l-	tUe d le; otu fd;k x;k (%)	cPpk dk tUe d le; otu				
			2000 xke l de (%)	2000 -< 2500 xke (%)	2500 -< 3000 xke (%)	3000 xke vkj vf/kd (%)	Kkr ugh (%)
xkeh.k	2284	1659 (72.6)	80 (4.8)	403 (24.3)	675 (40.7)	340 (20.5)	161 (9.7)
tutkrh;	848	564 (66.5)	45 (8.0)	137 (24.3)	203 (36.0)	149 (26.4)	30 (5.3)
'kgjh	601	495 (82.4)	17 (3.4)	123 (24.8)	183 (37.0)	122 (24.6)	50 (10.1)
tkM	3733	2718 (72.8)	142 (5.2)	663 (24.4)	1061 (39.0)	611 (22.5)	241 (8.9)

tUe d le; otu fd;k x;k FkkA tc bu cPpk d lcèk e vkxuokMh dUnk e fjdkM dh tkp dh xb rk ;g n[kk x;k fd yxHkx 9 ifr'kr cPpk d lcèk e fjdkM miyC/k ugh FkkA 'k"k e l yxHkx 5 ifr'kr cPp 2 fdyk xke l de otu d ink g, Fk] rFkk dy cPpk e l 29 ifr'kr dk otu 2-5 fdykxke l de Fkk] ft ldk vFk g fd dy cPpk e l 29 ifr'kr lkekU; l de Hkkj d ink g, FkA lkekU; tUe Hkkj l de cPpk dh ifr'krrk tutkrh; {k=k e dN vfèkd ¼32 ifr'kr½ FkhA

Åij nh xb lkj.kh l lex fLFkfr mHkj dj lkeu vkrh gA mll bl rF; dk irk pyrk g fd cPpk d tUe Hkkj e of) e dkQh lèkkj gvk gA jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku d 1992 d vè;;u e ik;k x;k fd 4 ifr'kr cPpk dk tUe d le; otu 2-5 fdykxke l de Fkk] tcfd oreku vè;;u e doy

4-4-5 cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ¼0&6 ekl½

lefdy cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e cPpk ¼0&6 ekl½ d ifrj{k.k dk dojt rkfydk 4-21 e ifjyf{kr gA 72 ifr'kr uflx ekrkvk u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk ifrj{k.k gk pdk gA xkeh.k ifj;ktukk dh ryuk e] tgk 79-4 ifr'kr ekrkvk u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk ifrj{k.k gk pdk g] 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e ifr'krrk 79-7 ij dN

lkj.kh 4-21 % ifrj{k.k d vuxkr cPpk ¼0&6 ekl½ dk dojt ¼ekrkvk d mÙkj½¼l[;k=2985½

ifj;ktukvk dh fLFkfr	ifrjf{kr cPp			
	,uvkj (%)	gk (%)	ugh (%)	lHkh (%)
xkeh.k	7 (0.4)	1454 (79.4)	370 (20.2)	1831 (100.0)
tutkrh;	4 (0.6)	467 (70.1)	195 (29.3)	666 (100.0)
'kgjh	4 (0.8)	381 (79.7)	93 (19.5)	478 (100.0)
lHkh	15 (0.5)	2302 (77.4)	658 (22.1)	2975 (100.0)

cgrj FkhA tutkrh; {k=k e lcl de] vFkkr 70 ifr'kr dojt ik;k x;kA

4-4-6 cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½

6 ekl l 3 o"k d chp cPpk d ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr d lcèk e vkdM ykHkkfFk;k dh ekrkvk l ,d= fd, x, Fk] ftul ;g iNk x;k Fkk fd D;k mud cPpk dk ifrj{k.k gvk g vFkok ughA bld vykok] mud mÙkjk dh dUn e j[k x, fjdkM l tkp dh xbA rkfydk 4-22 e] 6 ekl l 3 o"k d ox l lcfèkr cPpk dk yxk, x, fofHkUu Vhdk d ckj e fLFkfr n'kkb xb gA

fo'k"k i;kl fd, tku dh t:jr gA cPpk ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½ d lcèk e ifrj{k.k dh jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k=&okj fLFkfr lyXu 15 e n'kkb xb gA]

4-4-7 cPPkk dk ifrj{k.k ¼3-6 o"k½

bl vk; d cPpk dk Mh-Vh- cLVj ¼fMIFkhfj;k fVVul½ bu cPpk dh ekrkvk ¼5-49%½ u ;g crk;k fd mud cPpk dk fVVul l cpku d fy, Mh-Vh- cLVj fn;k x;k gA lkfj.kh 4-23 bl vk; leg d cPpk dk ifrj{k.k dk ldrd gA

lkfj.kh 4-22 % cPpk dk ifrj{k.k dojt ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½ ekrkvk d mÙkj ¼l[;k=3733½

ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku	ifrj{k.k dojt								
	MhihVh [kjkd			cLVj	chlhth	ikfy;k cn			[kljk (%)
	Ist (%)	2nd (%)	3rd (%)			iFke (%)	f}rh; (%)	rrh; (%)	
xkeh.k	394 (17.3)	232 (10.2)	913 (40.0)	354 (15.5)	1874 (82.0)	381 (16.7)	252 (11.0)	1632 (71.5)	1623 (71.1)
tutkrh;	160 (18.9)	92 (10.8)	287 (33.8)	162 (9.1)	673 (79.4)	171 (20.2)	109 (12.9)	555 (65.4)	5400 (63.7)
'kgjh	85 (14.1)	50 (8.3)	253 (42.1)	147 (24.5)	530 (88.2)	95 (15.8)	60 (10.0)	443 (73.7)	467 (77.7)
tkM	639 (17.1)	374 (10.0)	1453 (38.9)	63 (17.8)	3077 (82.4)	647 (17.3)	421 (11.3)	2630 (70.5)	2630 (70.5)

rkfydk 4-22 e fn, x, vkdMk l fofHkUu idkj dh chekfj;k d fo#) ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr n'kkb xb gA ; mÙkj 6 ekl l 3 o"k d vk;&ox d cPpk dh ekrkvk l iklr g, FkA rkfydk l irk pyrk g fd chlhth Vhdk dojt vfèkdre ¼82 ifr'kr½ FkkA] mld ckn ikfy;k rhlj pj.k vkj [klj dk Fkk ¼nkuk ekeyk e 70-5 ifr'kr½] Mh-ih-Vh- rhljh [kjkd ¼38-9 ifr'kr½ vkj cLVj Mh-ih-Vh- [kjkd ¼17-8 ifr'kr½A ;gk ;g mYy[k djuk egÙoi.k g fd ; vkdM ekrkvk }kjk fn, x, mÙkjk ij vkèkkfjr g vkj blfy, cPpk d ifrj{k.k dojt dh nf"V l dkb fuf'pr fu"d"k ugh fudkyk tk ldrkA rFkkfi] bld ckotn lex ifrj{k.k dojt e dkb mRlkgtud iofÙk n'; ugh gA blfy,] Hkfo"; e vif{kr dojt iklr dju d fy,

rkfydk 4-23 l irk pyrk g fd ifrj{k.k d ekey e tutkrh; ¼52-5 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e xkeh.k {k=k dh fLFkfr ¼56-7 ifr'kr½ cgrj Fkh] tlk fd ekrkvk u crk;k FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd bl vk;&ox d cPpk dh n[kHkky dju vFkok i'k pkjdk d :i e dke djr FkA blfy,] vif{kr

lkj.kh 4-23 % cPpk dk ifrj{k.k dojt ¼3&6 o"k½ ¼3&6 o"k½ ¼ekrkvk dk mÙkj½ ¼l[;k=3737½

ifj;ktuk dk LFkku	cPpk dh l-	fn;k x;k MhVh cLVj (%)
xkeh.k	2286	1296 (56.7)
tutkrh;	851	447 (52.5)
'kgjh	600	309 (51.5)
tkM	3737	2052 (54.9)

ifr'krrk e dojt lfuf'pr djuk dfBu gA crk;k x;k g fd 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d cPpk dk mudh ekrkvk vFkok cM Hkkb&cguk d dke d LFkku ij y tk;k tkrk FkkA bl vk;&ox d cPpk d ifrj{k.k dk jkT;&okj dojt lyXd 16 e n'kk;k x;k gA

4-5 LokLF; tkp

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr xHkorh ekrkvk dh ilo&io n[kHkky] uflx ekrkvk dh ilokÙkj n[kHkky vkj uotkr dh n[kHkky vkj N‰ o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh n[kHkky gr LokLF; tkp ij i;kIr cy fn;k tkrk gA ,d fuf'pr ifj;ktuk {k= dh lHkh xHkorh vkj uflx ekrkvk vkj N‰ o"k rd d cPpk dk bl lok d vrxr doj fd, tku dh mEehn gA blfy,] ;g lfuf'pr djuk vko';d g fd LokLF; lok, u doy mu cPpk dk] tk lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u- vkj efMdy vfèkdkfj;k d nkj d le; vkxuokfM;k e mifLFkr Fk cfYd mu cPpk dk Hkh inku dh tk,] ftUg lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr doj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A xkeh.k okjk.kIh e ekr ik"kkgkj vkj uotkr cPpk d tUe Hkkj d lcèk e lefdr cky fodkl lok d iHkko dk vkdyu dju d fy, cky fpfdRlk foHkkx] cukjl fgUn fo'ofo|ky; }kjk ,d vè;;u vk;kftr fd;k x;k FkkA lefdr cky fodkl {k=k e ik;k x;k fd xHkkoLFkk d nkjku efgykvk dk otu yxHkx 6-3&7-4 fdykxke c< tkrk FkkA lefdr cky fodkl lok Cykd e] ijd ik"kkgkj u ikIr dju okyh efgykvk d cPpk d tUe d le; Hkkj dh ryuk e mu cPpk dk Hkkj 58 xke rd i;kIr :i l vfèkd Fkk] ftUg ijd ik"kkgkj inku fd;k x;k Fkk ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku‰ 2005‰ i"B 94&95½A

lefdr cky fodkl lok dUnk d Ldy&io f'k{kk ikIr dju okyk dk inku dh tku okyh LokLF; lokvk dk eY;kdu dju d fy, tEe uxj dh efyu cLrh {k=k e fLFkr vkxuokMh dUnk dk ,d vè;;u vk;kftr fd;k x;k FkkA vè;;u l irk pyk fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokfM;k dk ifjo'k ljf{kr vkj LoPN Fkk] ftlu cPpk d fodkl vkj of) e ldkjkRed Hkkfedk fuHkkbA vfèkdk'k ekrk&firk u viu cPpk dh yEckb] Hkkj vkj Mhy&Mky e ldkjkRed Hkkfrd ifjoru n[k] tc mUgku vkxuokMh dUnk e tkuk 'k: fd;k vkj ogk mUgku ijd ik"kkgkj] f'k{kk vkj n[kHkky ikIr dhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u LokLF; dkM ugh j[kA lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u cPpk dh LokLF; fLFkfr d ckj e mud ekrk&firk l ckrphr dh vkj mUg vko';d tkudkjh inku dhA ekrk&firk dk fopkj Fkk fd cPpk dk vkxuokMh e ,lh lok, ikIr gb tk mUg vU;Fkk u fey ikrhA bll irk pyrk g fd ekrk&firk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr inku dju okyh lokvk dk fdruk egÙo nr g ¼tEe fo'ofo|ky;] xg foKku foHkkx] 2003½A

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼75-1 ifr'kr½ d vulkj LokLF; dk;drkvk u cPpk d LokLF; dh tkp dh] ftle u=k] dkuk] ukd] nkr] cky o 'kjhj d vU; ckg; vxk dh fu;fer :i l tkp 'kkfey g] ftle Toj] u= vkj dku nn] pe jkxk vkfn d fy, nokb;k nuk lfEefyr gA lcl vfèkd ifr'krrk e LokLF; tkp 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼80-8 ifr'kr½ e dh xb] mld ckn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼78-7 ifr'kr½ vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dk ¼72-3 ifr'kr½ vojkgh Øe e LFkku FkkA

mu dk;drkvk dh Jf.k;k d ckj e Hkh vkdM ,d= fd, x,] ftUgku LokLF; tkp dhA lkj.kh 4-24 e mu dk;drkvk dh fofHkUu Jf.k;k n'kkb xb g] tk LokLF; tkp dju e egÙoi.k FkA

lkfj.kh 4-24 l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd 51 ifr'kr LokLF; tkp ,-,u- ,elk }kjk dh xb gA 22 ifr'kr ekeyk e LokLF; tkp fpfdRlk vf/kdkfj;k }kjk dh xb tcfd ,y ,p oh@ih ,p ,ul d ekey e bu dk ifr'kr doy 14 ifr'kr FkkA

lkj.kh 4-24 % LokLF; tkp e lfEefyr dk;drk ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk½ dk dFku ¼l[;k=748½

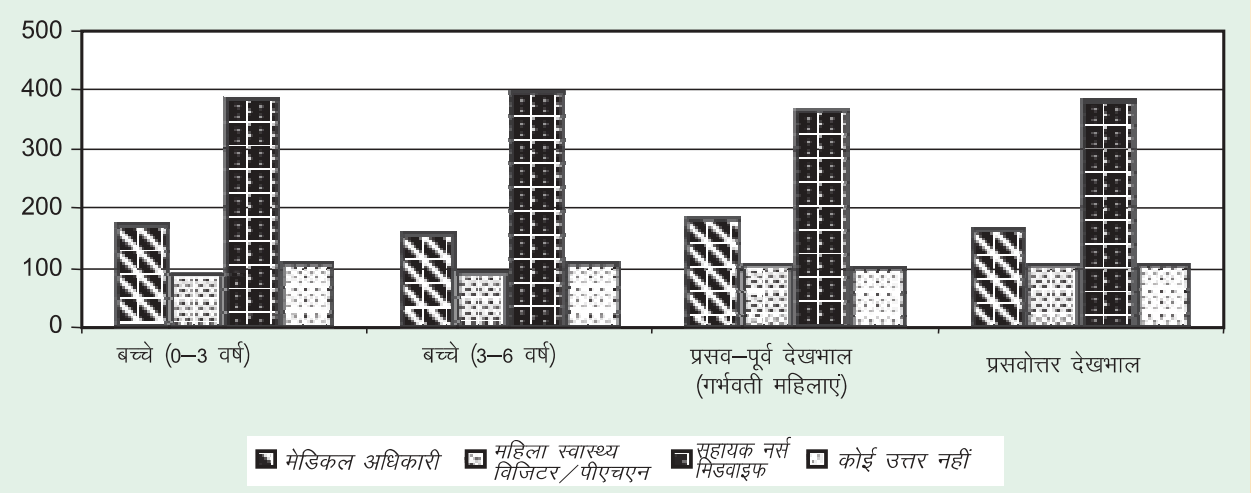
ykHkkfFk;k dh J.kh	lfEefyr dk;drkvk dh J.kh involved				
	efMdy vfèkdkjh (%)	efgyk LokLF; foftVj (%)	lgk;d ul feMokbQ (%)	dksbZ mUkj ugh (%)	tkM (%)
cPpk ¼0&3 o"k½	170 (22.7)	85 (11.4)	387 (51.7)	106 (14.2)	748 (100.0)
cPpk ¼3&6 o"k½	154 (20.6)	90 (12.0)	396 (52.9)	108 (14.4)	748 (100.0)
izlo&iwo n[kHkky ¼xHkorh efgyk,½	183 (24.5)	101 (13.5)	365 (48.8)	99 (13.2)	748 (100.0)
izlokUkj n[kHkky	163 (21.8)	103 (13.8)	380 (50.8)	102 (13.7)	748 (100.0)

tkf[ke i.k le>k x;k FkkA ,-,u-,e u xHkorh efgykvk rFkk Lruiku djoku okyh ekrkvk ij fu;fer :i l vuorh dk;okgh dh vkj mu cPpk dh n[kHkky dh tk dikf"kr Fk vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk rFkk fd'kkfj;k d lkFk FkA ;g egll fd;k x;k fd ftu txgk ij ,-,u-,e- midUnk d utnhd jgr g ogk mu ykHkxkfg;k d ox dk cgrj LokLF; lok, miyC/k gk ikrh gA

fp= 4-11 l LokLF; tkp e lfEefyr dk;drkvk dk irk pyrk gA

mijkDr J.kh d ykHkkfFk;k dh LokLF; tkp dh

fp= 4-11 % LokLF; n[kHkky e lfEefyr dk;drk



lkfj.kh 4-24 bl ckr dk Hkh ldr djrh g fd ,-,u-,e LokLF; tkp dk e[; lkr g D;kfd o rkRdkfyd :i l miyC/k jgr g fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh rFkk ,y ,p oh@ih-,p-,u tkf[ke oky cPpk dh fo'k"k :i l dikf"kr ¼xM I-IV½ cPpk rFkk ekrkvk dh Hkh ftUg xHkkoLFkk d nkjku dfBukb;k dk lkeuk fd;k FkkA vki ftUg ckjEckjrk d lcèk e lpuk dk fo'y"k.k Hkh fd;k x;kA

vulèkku ny dk cPpk dh LokLF; tkp dh ckjEckjrk vkj LokLF; tkp dh ifØ;k d fooj.k d lcèk e tkjh fdlh ifji=@ekxfun'k dk irk ugh pykA cPpk dh doy lkekU; 'kkjhfjd LokLF; tkp d ckj e fjikV dh xbA rFkkfi] xEHkhj :i l

lkj.kh 4-25 % LokLF; tkp dh ckjEckjrk

ykHkkfFk;k dh J.kh vkj ifj;ktuk,a	,uvkj (%)	ekl e ,d ckj (%)	frekgh e ,d ckj (%)	o"k e nk ckj (%)	,a lh dkbZ vof/k ugh (%)	vU; (%)	,u, (%)	tkM (%)
cPpk ¼0&3 o"k½	6 (0.8)	420 (56.1)	121 (16.2)	13 (1.7)	75 (10.0)	28 (3.7)	85 (11.4)	748 (100.0)
cPpk ¼0&3 o"k½	7 (0.9)	349 (46.7)	157 (21.0)	38 (5.1)	85 (11.4)	26 (3.5)	86 (11.5)	748 (100.0)
efgyk,a ¼ifjo&io½	6 (0.8)	455 (60.8)	106 (14.2)	9 (1.2)	67 (9.0)	25 (3.3)	80 (10.7)	748 (100.0)
efgyk,a ¼ifjokUkj½	14 (1.9)	430 (57.5)	104 (13.9)	9 (1.2)	78 (10.4)	30 (4.0)	83 (11.1)	748 (100.0)

dikf"kr vkj ilo d nkjku tfVyrkvk okyh ekrkvk ij ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk e efMdy vfèkdkfj;k u lefpr è;ku fn;kA lkj.kh 4-25 l irk pyrk g fd ßekl e ,d ckjÞ LokLF; tkp dh ckjEckjrk dk ykHkkfFk;k dh lHkh Jf.k;k d lcèk e ikyu fd;k x;k] ft ldh ifr'krrk 47 vkj 61 d chp FkhA 61 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vulkj LokLF; tkp d vrxr ekl e ,d ckj 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk vkj xHkorh ekrkvk dh ilo&io tkp ij vfèkd cy fn;k x;kA crk;k x;k fd ftUg vLirkyk dh lfoèkk miyCèk Fkh vkj tk 0;; ogu dju dh fLFkfr e Fk] o xHkorh ekrkvk vkj cPpk dh n[kHkky d fy, futh MkDVjk@vLirkyk e x,A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku u] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk miyCèk djk, x, vk"kfèk fdV d mi;kx dk eY;kdu dju d fy, ,d vè;;u fd;kA lefdr cky fodkl lok Ldhe d vrxr LokLF; lok, inku djuk rFkk cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk lknh vk"kfèk;k inku djuk LokLF; dk;drkvk d ueh dk; dk ,d Hkkx le>k x;kA lefdr cky fodkl d vrxr ijh{k.k fd;k x;k ,d vfHkuo mik; vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ,d vk"kfèk fdV dh vkifr fd;k tkuk Fkk rFkk mUg NkVh&ekVh chekfj;k dk mipkj dju d fy, if'kf{kr fd;k x;kA vè;;u d vrxr pfunk lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk inÙk vk"kfèk fdV d mi;kx vkj dk;d'kyrk dk vè;;u fd;k x;kA ik;k x;k fd vk"kfèk;k dh Hkjikb dju dh ijh ifØ;k dk pLr cuk;k tkuk 'k"k g] D;kfd fdV dh Hkjikb dju e yEck le; yxrk gA vk"kfèk;k dh miyCèkrk lHkh pkj {k=k e vlrk"ktud ikb xb rFkk ftu vkxuokMh dUnk dk vè;;u fd;k x;k] mue l vkèk d ikl vk"kfèk fdV ugh Fk] tk nf{k.kh {k= e 53-7 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dh ryuk e iokÙkj {k= e doy 36-3 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e miyCèk FkA ftu ifj;ktukvk dk vè;;u fd;k x;k] mue l 'kk;n gh 1997 d ckn fdV ikIr gvk FkkA lHkh {k=k e yxHkx vkèk vkxuokMh dUnk e ¼54-6 ifr'kr½ gh mfpr Hk.Mkj.k LFkku miyCèk FkkA n'k d lHkh pkj {k=k e ipfyr lkekU; chekfj;k e tdke] [kklh] Toj vkj ifp'k lfEefyr FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd ykHkkfFk;k u mul d"B] eèkeg] 'okljkx vkfn tlh cgr lh vU; chekfj;k d ckj e lEid fd;k] ftud ckj e mudk fopkj Fkk fd o l{ke ugh FkA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd vke chekfj;k e lHkh {k=k e lkèkkj.k :i l ¼47-2 ifr'kr½ deh vkb Fkh] fdUr vk"kfèk;k dh vuiyCèkrk d dkj.k] nf{k.kh vkj è; {k=k e ipfyr chekfj;k e ekeyh lh vFkok dkb deh ugh vkb FkhA vfèkdk'k ¼96-6 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk vk vkj ,l r;kj dju dh lgh fofèk rFkk cPpk vkj ik<k dk nh tku okyh ek=k crku e leFk FkA vè;;u l irk pyk fd lenk; dk lok, inku dju e vk"kfèk;k dh vuiyCèkrk ,d cMh ckèkk FkhA vkxuokMh dUnk dk llykb dh xb vk"kfèk fdV ijd en Fkh vkj xke Lrj ij vfuok; vk"kfèk;k dh miyCèkrk e of) dju dk ,d i;kl Fkk ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku% 2003½A

4-5-1 ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k ¼vkbZ ,Q , Vh½

ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k xHkorh ekrkvk vkj cPpk dk inku dh tkrh gA cPpk dk ,d xkyh nfud :i e nh tkrh g] ftle 20 fe- xke ykg vkj 0-1 fe-xke Qkfyd ,flM gkrk gA xkfy;k ij 'kdjk dk yi p<k gkrk gA cPpk dk Hkh yxkrkj 100 fnu rd xkfy;k nh xb FkhA rFkkfi] xkfy;k [kku dh lgh vofèk vyx&vyx cPp@ekrk dh ixfr ij fuHkj FkhA ,d le; e ; xkfy;k ,d ekl d fy, llykb dh tkrh FkhA ekrkvk l ,df=r vkdMk l irk pyk fd 6 ekl l 3 o"k dh vk; d chp d 60 ifr'kr cPpk dk vkj 3&6 o"k d vk;&ox d 65 ifr'kr cPpk dk vkb,Q,Vh xkfy;k nh xb Fkh ¼rkfydk 4-26½A bue l 6 ekl l 3 o"k rd dh vk; d cPpk d ekey e 62 ifr'kr xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk l vkj 47 ifr'kr 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk l Fk rFkk 3&6 o"k d vk;&ox d cPpk d lcèk e 68 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk l] 66 ifr'kr xkeh.k {k=k l rFkk 65 ifr'kr 'kgjh {k=k l FkA

lkFk lhèkk lEid FkkA bl lEid l vkb-,Q-,- xkfy;k cgrj ifr'krrk e vkj vkx inku dju e lfoèkk gbA bu dk;drkvk u ?kjk dk Hkh nkjk fd;k rkfd ykHkkfFk;k }kjk xkfy;k dk mi;kx lfuf'pr gk ldA mUgku ckt kj e vU;k dk fcØh dju d fy, bu enk dh cjcknh vkj n#i;kx ij Hkh utj j[khA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk bu xkfy;k dh [kir dh i)fr ij] ?kjk d nkjk d nkjku xHkorh ekrkvk d fo'k"k lnHk e] ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k d nkjku vkj lkFk gh LokLF; tkp dh ifØ;k d nkjku ckjhdh l utj j[kuh gkrh gA xHkorh efgykvk }kjk vkb ,Q , xkfy;k dh [kir dh nf"V l fo'yf"kr vkdMk l irk pyk fd bl J.kh dh ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ efgykvk u] fu;fer :i l xkfy;k dk lou fd;k rFkk 16 ifr'kr u budk mi;kx dHkh&dHkh fd;k] mUgku bUg fuxyu tlk le>k] ekrk, ¼13-5 ifr'kr½ bu xkfy;k dk viu ikl j[krh Fkh] fdUr mudk lou ugh djrh Fkh] D;kfd mUg budk Lokn iln ugh FkkA fu;fer mi;kx dh nf"V l budh [kir i)fr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk l lcl de ¼64-9 ifr'kr½ FkhA

lkj.kh 4-20 % cPpk ¼6 ekl l 6 o"k½ dk nh xbZ ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k ¼ekrkvk dk dFku½

ifj;ktukvk dh fLFkfr	6 ekl & 3 o"k		3&6 o"k	
	cPpk dh dy l[;k	ikIr dju oky cPpk dh l[;k %	dy cppk dh l[;k	ikIr dju oky cPpk dh l[;k %
xkeh.k	2284	1412 (61.8)	2286	1505 (65.8)
tutkrh;	848	531 (62.6)	851	579 (68.0)
'kgjh	601	283 (47.1)	600	336 (56.0)
tkM	3733	2226 (59.6)	3737	2420 (64.8)

oLrr½] lgk;d ul feMokbQ@efgyk LokLF; foftVj vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ekrkvk d

4-5-2 LokLF; tkp e leL;k,a

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u LokLF; tkp dju vkj ykHkkfFk;k o LokLF; dk;drkvk dk lg;kx ikIr dju e leL;kvk@dfBukb;k dk mYy[k fd;kA bl lcèk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb leL;kvk dh idfr rkfydk 4-27 e n'kkb xb gA

lkj.kh 4-27 l irk pyrk g fd 29 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ykHkkfFk;k dh vi;kIr LokLF; tkp d dkj.kk d :i e efMdy vkj v)&efMdy LVkQ dh deh crkbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk mÙkj ¼28-9 ifr'kr½ Hkh leku :i l egÙoi.k Fkk] ftUgku vkxuokMh dUnk dk nkjk dju e LokLF; dk;drkvk dh leFkrk crkb] ft ldk dkj.k vk-ih-Mh- e dk; d vR;fèkd ncko l mRiUu mudk ldkp vFkok mnklhurki.k #[k FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh ,d vU; leL;k] LokLF; tkp dh t:jr vkj egÙo d ckj e viuh vKkurk d dkj.k lenk; dk vlg;kx vFkok bl lok dk iHkkoh <x l ¼20-6 ifr'kr½ ykHk mBku d ifr mudk mnklhurki.krk jo;k FkkA ikp vkxuokMh e l yxHkx ,d ¼18-6 ifr'kr½ u ;g Hkh dgk fd ikjEifjd bykt dju okyk@>kM&Ql dju okyk dk lenk; d lnL;k dk] fo'k"k :i l i#"kk dk] vfèkd fo'okl ikIr Fkk] tk ykHkkfFk;k dk bu >kM&Ql dju okyk dh lokvk dk ykHk mBku dh lykg nr FkA ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd lenk; e ,d idkj dh vfuf'prrk vkj vfo'okl Fkk] D;kfd dN LokLF; dk;drk ¼15-9 ifr'kr½ io&fuf'pr rkjh[k ugh ugh vkr FkA blfy,] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk t:jren ykHkkfFk;k dk fuf'pr rkjh[k ij cyku e dfBukb gkrh FkhA bll dN vkxuokfM;k e if'k{k.k dk dojt Hkh iHkkfor gvkA

lkj.kh 4-27 % LokLF; tkp e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb leL;k,a ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg&mÙkj½

i'k vkb leL;kvk LFkku dh idfr	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukk dk			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
efMdy@v)&efMdy LVkQ dh deh	138 (30.1)	48 (28.2)	29 (24.2)	215 (28.7)
vkxuokMh dk dUnk e vku e LokLF; dk;drkvk dk fojkèk	132 (28.8)	60 (35.3)	24 (20.0)	216 (28.9)
lokvk dk ykHk mBku e lenk; dk lnL;k dk chp tkx:drk vkj lg;kx dk vHko	83 (18.1)	51 (30.0)	20 (16.7)	154 (20.6)
LokLF; tkp dh fuf'pr rkjh[k dk ikyu u fd;k tkuk	78 (17.0)	28 (16.5)	13 (10.8)	119 (15.9)
>kM&Ql vkj ikjifjd bykt drkvk ij lenk; dh fuHkjrk	73 (15.9)	53 (31.2)	13 (10.8)	139 (18.6)
dkbZ vU;	33 (7.2)	16 (9.4)	3 (2.5)	52 (7.0)

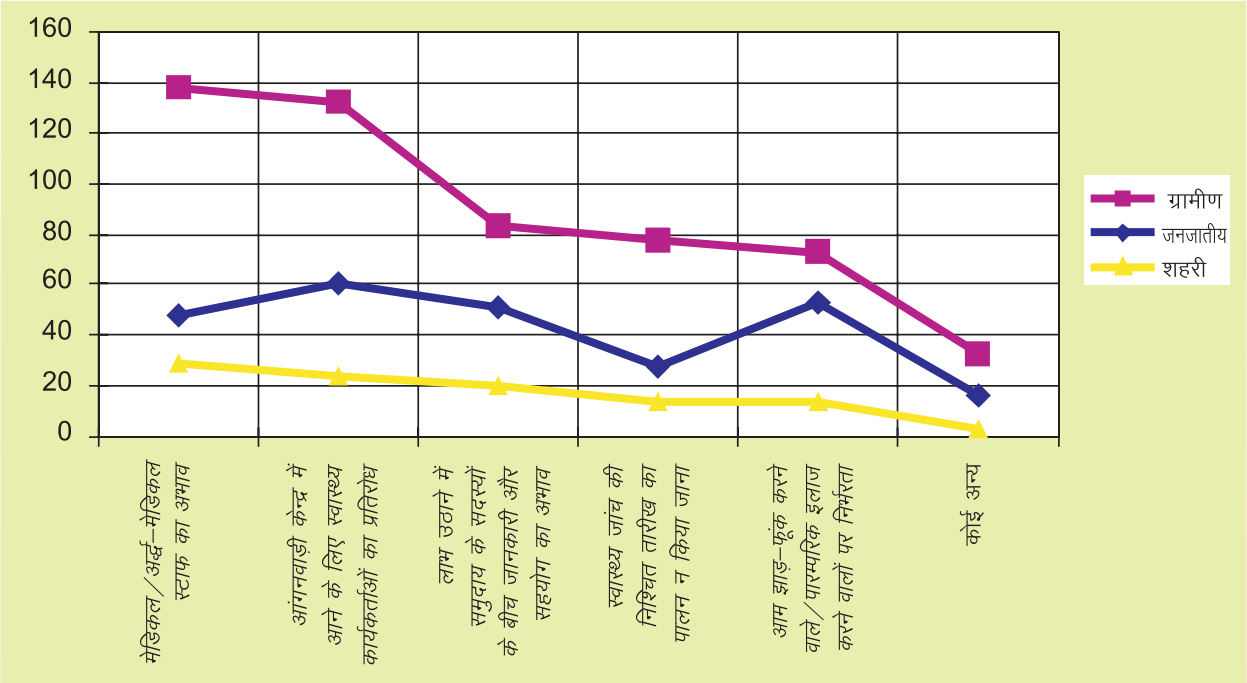
fp= 4-12 l vkxuokfM;k dk ifj;ktukvk d fofHkUu LFkkuk ij LokLF; tkp vk;kftr dju e i'k vku okyh dfBukb;k dk irk pyrk gA

4-6 ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk ¼,u ,p bZ Mh½

lefdr cky fodkl lok d bl l?kVd dk mí';] ekrkvk dh cPpk dh t:jrk d ckj e tkudkjh dk Lrj vkj ifjokj ifjo'k e cPp dh n[kHkky] lj{k.k vkj fodkl d lcèk e mldh {kerk e of) dju d fy, dfri; cfu;knh LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj ln'kk dk iHkkoh lEi"k.k djuk gA 15&45 o"k d vk;&ox dh lHkh efgyk, ;g f'k{kk iku dh gdnkj g ft ll vKkurk] #X.krk vkj dik"k.k dh leL;kvk dk Hkh lekèkku gkrk gA ;g [k.M illkfjr ln'kk] ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk lkexh] lkèkuk vkj i;Dr fofèk;k vkfn ij fopkj djrk gA bl [k.M d vkèkkj ij vkdMk dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k gA

lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd mUgku ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk vk;ktu i;o{kdk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u- dh lgk;rk l fd;k FkkA tgk rd ;g dk;Øe vk;kftr dju dh ckjEckjrk dk lcèk g] mue l 69 ifr'kr u dgk fd mUgku ik"k.k vkj LokLF;] f'k{kk dk vk;ktu ekl e ,d ckj ekrkvk vkj cPpk l lcfèkr fo"k;k ij fd;kA pkng ifr'kr u ;g dk;dyki ykHkkfFk;k }kjk 0;Dr dh xb t:jrk d vulkj fd;k FkkA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr u ;g dk;dyki nk ekl e ,d ckj fd;kA nl tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k e l lkr u ;g dk;dyki ekl e ,d ckj vk;kftr fd;k] yxHkx mruh gh ifr'krrk ¼68-3 ifr'kr½ e xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d vrxr vk;ktu fd;k x;kA vkxuokMh

fp= 4-12 % LokLF; tkp e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb leL;k,



dk;drkvk l ,d i'u] vulèkku ny d nkj l ,d ekl igy ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l= vk;kftr dju d ckj e iNkA nl vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l 9 ¼90 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd mUgku bldk vk;ktu 1&3 ekl d chp fd;k] tcfd ux.; ifr'kr ¼4-4 ifr'kr½ u 3&6 ekl d chp vk;ktu fd;kA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyk fd vkl lru 20-94 ekrkvk u tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k e] 18-43 u xkeh.k vkxuokfM;k e] vkj 18-68 u 'kgjh vkxuokfM;k e lfØ;rkiod Hkkx fy;kA bu rhu {k=k e ekrkvk dh vkl r mifLFkfr 18-68 ekrkvk dh FkhA

4-6-1 ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, viukb xb fofèk;k

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dh lQyrk] lkexh inku dju vkj lpkj rduhdk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk] i;o{kdk] lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkj efgyk LokLF; foftVj d lefpr if'k{k.k ij fuHkj djrh gA mEehn dh xb Fkh fd dN mi;kxh lkexh dh [kjhn] jk"Vh; ik"kgkj lLFkku] Hkkjrh; Hk"kt vulèkku ifj"kn] dUnh; LokLF; f'k{kk C;jks Hkkjrh; LofPNd LokLF; ,lkfl,'ku] [kk| vkj ik"kgkj ckM] jkT; ipkj foHkkxk] lpuk vkj J0;&n'; lkèkuk o vU;k l dh tkuh FkhA lefdr cky fodkl lok d vkb b lh ctV e lkexh d vuokn d fy, Hkh ikoèkku gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u mud }kjk ekrkvk dk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk inku dju d fy, viukb xb fofHkUu fofèk;k d ckj e crk;kA ;gk ;g mYy[k djuk egÙoi.k g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk e[; :i l xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk ij cy fn;k x;kA mud mÙkj lkj.kh 4-2-8 e iLrr gA

rkfydk 4-28 l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼92-1 ifr'kr½ u ekrkvk l vyx&vyx vFkok legk e okrk dju d fy, ,d fofèk d :i e vUrj&o;fDrd lEid vkj ppk dk i;kx fd;kA ,d vU; fofèk] ft ldk vU;k dh ryuk e ik;k % vfèkd ckj i;kx fd;k x;k] og uL[kk d in'ku] vk vkj ,l d fuek.k] ekrkvk vkj fd'kkfj;k d fy, ¼36-6 ifr'kr½ ikuh d 'k)hdj.k dh FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼16-6 ifr'kr½ u] ifp'k] ifrj{k.k] NkV

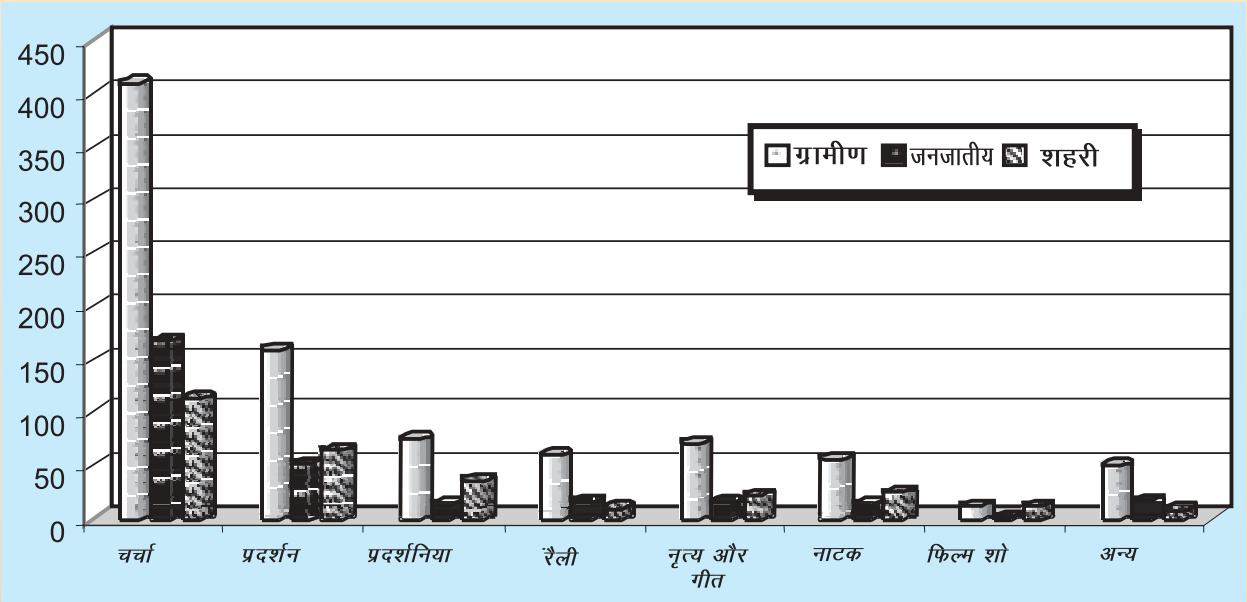
lkj.kh 4-28 % ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, i;Dr fofèk;k@lkèku ¼[k=748½
¼cg&mÙkj½

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; d fy, i;Dr lkèku@fofèk;k	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k %	tutkrh; %	'gjh %	tkMh %
ppk,¡	409 (89.3)	167 (98.2)	113 (94.2)	689 (92.1)
in'ku	159 (34.7)	52 (30.6)	64 (53.3)	275 (36.8)
in'kfu;k	75 (16.4)	13 (7.6)	36 (30.0)	124 (16.6)
jyh	60 (13.1)	16 (9.4)	10 (8.3)	86 (11.5)
uR; vkj xhr	71 (15.5)	15 (8.8)	22 (18.3)	108 (14.4)
ukVd	56 (12.2)	13 (7.6)	24 (20.0)	93 (12.4)
fQYeh 'kks	12 (2.6)	2 (1.2)	12 (10.0)	26 (3.5)
vU;	50 (10.9)	17 (10.0)	8 (6.7)	75 (10.0)

ifjokj d ekun.M] efgyk eMyk@Lo;&lsoh legk dh fofèk] xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kHkky vkfn dh FkhA eknk Hk.k gR;k] ngt] iRuh mRihMu] fofHkUu R;kgkjk vkfn d lcèk e uR; vkj lxhr dk;Øe Hkh vk;kftr fd, x,A vU; fofèk;k dk i;kx U;ure Fkk] tlk fd lkj.kh 4-28 e ifjyf{kr gA fo'k"k vfHk;kuk dh xj&ijEijkxr i)fr;k] tl fd jyh vkj ukVdk dk dN vkxuokMh dUnk e mi;Dr vrjkyk ij i;kx fd;k x;kA 15&20 efgykvk d leg d fy, vkxuokfM;k e y?k ikB;Øe vk;kftr djd y{; vkcknh d chp ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk ln'k lEif"kr fd, x,A vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd ikjEifjd vkj xj&ikjEifjd fofèk;k dk iHkkoh <x l bLreky ugh fd;k x;kA rkfydk 4-28 e ßvU;Þ J.kh d vrxr] dgkfu;k] ukVd] ykddFkk,] dBiryh vkfn tlh fofèk;k lfEefyr g] ftudk i;kx 10 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fd;k x;kA ftu vkxuokMh dUnk dk vè;;u fd;k x;k] mue 'kf{kd vkj lpkj lkèkuk dh vR;r deh ikb xbA n[kk x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lokfèkd i;Dr fofèk;k e ekf[kd ckrphr dh xb FkhA

fp= 4-13 e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, i;Dr fofHkUu i)fr;k@lkèkuk dk inf'kr fd;k x;k gA

fp= 4-13 % vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, i;Dr fofèk;k@lkèku



4-6-2 fo"k;oLrq

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ik"k.k vkj LokLF;] f'k{kk l=k d nkjku mud }kjk doj fd, x, fofHkUu fo"k;k d ckj e Hkh crk;kA fo"k;&oLr dk foorj.k lkj.kh 4-29 e fn;k x;k gA

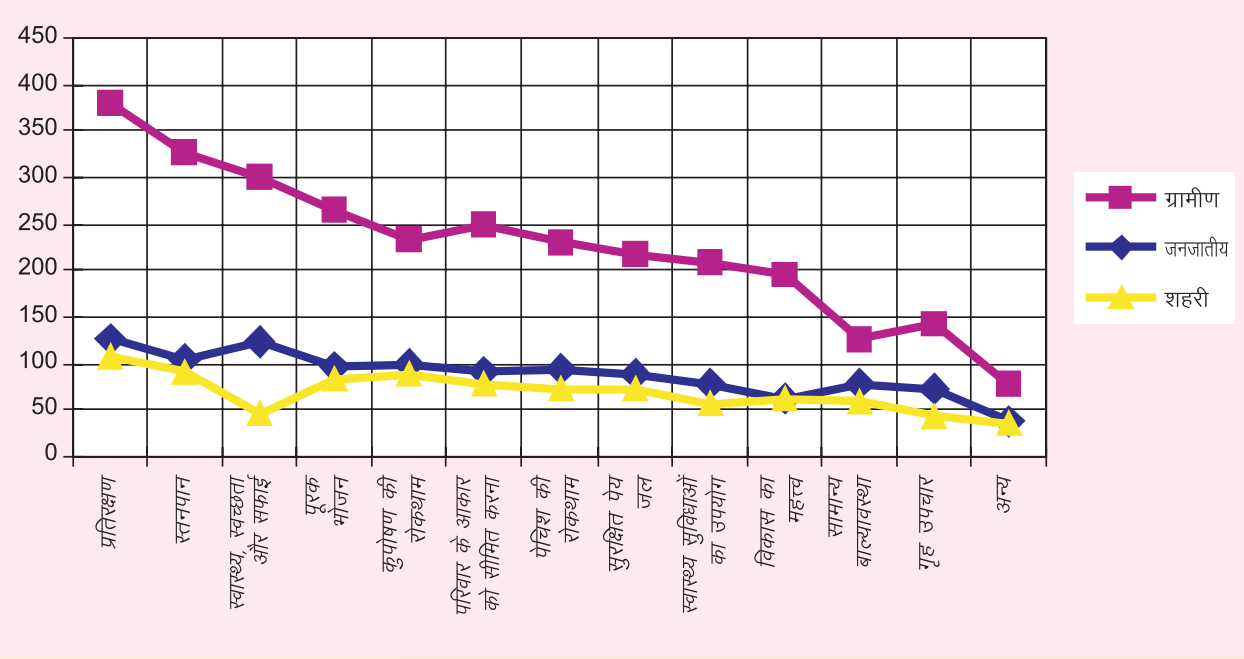
lkj.kh 4-29 ¼ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e lfEefyr fo"k;½ ¼l[;k=748½ ¼cg&mÙkj½

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e lfEefyr fo"k;	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku f'k{kk			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
ifrj{k.k	381 (83.2)	126 (74.1)	107 (89.2)	614 (82.1)
Lruiku	328 (71.6)	104 (61.2)	92 (76.7)	524 (70.1)
LokLF;] LoPNrk vkj lQkbZ	299 (65.3)	123 (72.4)	45 (79.2)	517 (69.1)
ijd Hkkstu	264 (57.6)	96 (56.5)	84 (70.0)	444 (59.4)
dik"k.k dh jkdFkke	233 (50.9)	98 (57.6)	89 (74.2)	420 (56.1)
ifjokj dk vkdkj lhfer djuk	250 (54.6)	90 (52.9)	77 (64.2)	41.7 (55.7)
ifp'k dh jkdFkke	230 (50.2)	95 (55.9)	73 (60.8)	398 (53.2)
ljf{kr i; ty	217 (47.4)	89 (52.4)	73 (60.8)	379 (50.7)
LokLF; lfoèkkvk dk mi;ksx	210 (45.9)	78 (45.9)	56 (46.7)	344 (46.0)
fodkl ekuhVju dk egÙo	196 (42.8)	61 (35.9)	61 (50.8)	318 (42.5)
lkekU; ckY;koLFkk chekjh@vR;ir 'olu lØe.k	127 (27.7)	77 (45.3)	58 (48.3)	262 (35.0)
xg fufeZr mipkj	141 (30.8)	72 (42.4)	42 (35.0)	255 (34.1)
vU;	79 (17.2)	37 (21.8)	34 (28.3)	150 (20.1)

lkj.kh 4-29 l Li"V g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ßtkf[ke d rgrÞ ekrkvk vkj cPpk l tM eík ij cy fn;k rFkk efgykvk ¼14&45 o"k½ o vU; ifjokj lnL;k dk f'k{kk inku dhA mu ekrkvk ij fo'k"k cy fn;k x;k] ftud cPp dik"k.k vkj ik;% chekfj;k l ihfMr FkA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l ekrkvk dk vKkurk] #X.krk vkj dik"k.k dh leL;kvk ij dkc iku d fy, leFk cukuk] tk lkFk&lkFk pyrh gA lenk; d xjhc vkj detkj ox] cPpk dh n[kHkky dju e cgrj fLFkfr e Fk] tk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ykHk vkj ifj.kke lcèkh vè;k; e ifjyf{kr gA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dh lQyrk] ifrj{k.k] Lruiku vkj LokLF; o LoPNrk d ikRlkgu e i;kIr n'; g] tk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, fpUrk d ie[k {k= FkA fn, x, ln'k ljy] lhèk vkj lxr irhr g,] tk ekrkvk dh t:jrk ij vkèkkfjr Fk] lgt :i l ckèkxE;] 0;kogkfjd vkj viuku e ljy FkA ;|fi mijkDr ln'k dk lEi"k.k efMdy vkj v)&efMdy LVkQ dh cfu;knh ftEenkjh le>k tkrk g] rFkkfi vkxuokMh dk;drkk] i;o{kdk] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u viu nkf;Ro d Hkkx d :i e ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk vk;kftr dju e i;kIr :i l ;kxnku fn;kA ,lk mud if'k{k.k] vuLFkkiu vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk d lkFk mud ikjLifjd lokn d dkj.k Fkk] ftl u mUg iHkkoh vkj lkFkd <x l lUn'k lEif"kr dju d fy, lfTtr fd;kA

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d vrxr doj g, fofHkUu fo"k; fp= 4-14 e n'kk, x, gA

fp= 4-14 % ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d vrxr lfEefyr fo"k;



4-6-3 ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk vk;kftr dju esa leL;k,a vkj dfBukb;k

oreku vè;;u d tfj, ,df=r vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d vk;ktu e cMh leL;k efgykvk d ikl le;kHkko crkb xb] D;kfd mUg viuh vkthfodk vftr dju d fy, lcg l 'kke rd dk;LFky ij jguk iMrk gA bldk 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk mYy[k fd;k x;kA yxHkx ,d&frgkb vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼36-9 ifr'kr½ ,l fLFkfr e Hkh ik, x, fd o lkexh@lkèkuk dh vuiyC;èkrk d dkj.k etcj FkA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh }kjk mUg llykb fd, x, vFkok if'k{k.k d nkjku ikIr g, lkèku vkd"kd ugh FkA ; LFkkuh;@{k=h; Hkk"kk e Hkh miyC;èk ugh FkA fQYek@Lykbdk] ¶y'k dkMk vkj dBify;k@uDdM ukVdk dk 'kk;n gh i;kx fd;k x;kA bl ckr dk n[kr g,] ,e,evkj vkj vkb,evkj e fLFkjrk l tMh leL;kvk ij dkc iku d fy,] cgrj dkfV dh lok, inku dju vkj jQjy o lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh l lcfèkr leL;kvk ij dkc iku d fy,] cgrj dkfV dh lok, inku dju vkj jQjy o lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh l lcfèkr leL;kvk dk lekèkku dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e vkbbl h dk;dykik dk rhohdr fd, tku dh t:jr gA

;fn ; mik; fd, x,] rk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d ifr ekrkvk d chp #fp e of) gkxh] tk vU;Fkk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, ¼32-5 ifr'kr½ ,d leL;k cu jgh gA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyk fd de f'kf{kr vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼vkBoh d{kk rd½ ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk vk;kftr dju d fy, n{krkvk l Hkjij ugh gA o ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, ekrkvk dk bdVBk dj ldr g] fdUr mUg vulèkku ny d fofHkUu eík ij ekrkvk d lkFk ckrphr dju d fy, i;o{kdk vkj cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj lkFk gh LokLF; dk;drkvk dh Hkh enn dh t:j iMrh gA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk e n{krkvk l ofpr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼18-3 ifr'kr½ u if'k{k.k dUnk e inku fd, x, if'k{k.k e vi;kIrrkvk dk Hkh mYy[k fd;kA ,d er ;g 0;Dr fd;k x;k fd ipkj lkexh dk mi;kx djd ljy vkj f'k{kkin rFkk ik"kkgkj f'k{kk ln'k r;kj dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk rFkk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk vk;kftr dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk vkj ekxn'ku okfNr Lrj dk ugh FkkA

4-6-4 xg nkj

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk] ekrk&firk dk] fo'k"k :i l vkxuokfM;k e vku oky cPpk d ekrk&firk dk f'kf{kr dju d fy, ?kjk dk nkjk djuk vif{kr g rkfd o viu cPpk dh cgrj <x l n[kHkky dj ld vkj ekrk&firk dk viu cPp vkxuokMh dUnk e Hktu rFkk lokvk dk ykHk mBku d fy, mUg ifjr dj ldA mUg vkxuokfM;k dh lok, inku dju e ekrkvk dk lg;kx ikIr djuk rFkk cPpk dk Hk| legk l cpkuk Hkh vko';d g rkfd o vkxuokMh dUnk dk ykHk u mBk ik,A ?kjk d nkj d i;ktu d ckj e ,d i'u d mÙkj e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d mÙkj lkj.kh 4-30 e n'kk, x, gA

lkj.kh 4-30 % ?kjk d nkj dk i;ktu ¼l[;k=748½ ¼vkxuokfM;k dk dFku½
¼cg&mÙkj½

mÙkjk dh J.kh	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k %	tutkrh; %	'kgjh %	tkM %
dikf"kr cPpk d ckj e ekrk&firk dk crkuk	303 (66.2)	112 (65.9)	10 (83.3)	515 (68.9)
xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk lykg nuk	413 (90.2)	151 (88.8)	111 (92.5)	675 (90.2)
#X.k cPpk d ekrk&firk dk lykg nuk	292 (63.8)	117 (68.8)	42 (76.7)	501 (67.0)
cPpk dh fu;fer :i l vkxuokMh dUnk e Hktu d fy, ekrk&firk dk mRlkfgr djuk	367 (80.1)	126 (74.1)	98 (81.7)	591 (79.0)
lkekftd nkj	223 (48.7)	50 (29.4)	63 (52.5)	336 (44.9)
vU;	68 (14.8)	28 (16.5)	23 (19.2)	119 (15.9)

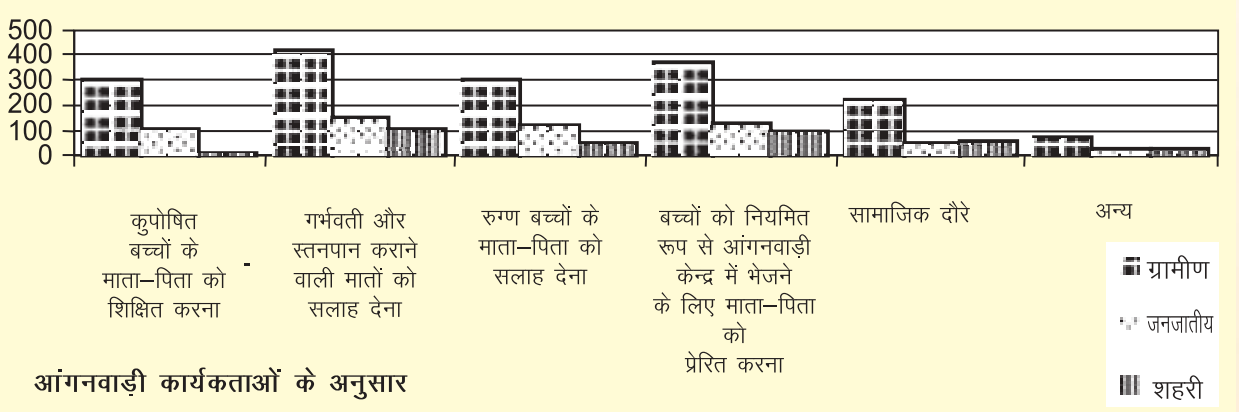
lo{k.k l igy vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ,d ekl e vklru 414 ifjokjk dk nkjk fd;kA ;g mÙkj rc ikIr gvk tc vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l vulèkku ny d nkj d ekl l igy mUgku fdru nkj fd, FkA ;g ik;k x;k fd ifjokjk dk nkjk dju dh vklr l[;k 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk rd lcl vfèkd ¼4-67 ifjokj½ Fkh] tcfd tutkrh; ifjokjk d nkj dh l[;k 43-1 ifjokj Fkh] tcfd tutkrh; ifjokjk d nkj dh l[;k 43-1 ifjokj FkhA bu nkjk dk lePp; ,d ekl e 42-6 ifjokj FkkA ?kjk d nkj d i;ktu d ckj e iN tku ij vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼90-2 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd xHkorh efgykvk vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk tYn ithdj.k vkj n[kHkky mudh lcl cMh ftEenkjh FkhA D;kfd bll f'k'kvk dh cgrj mÙkjthfork vkj lj{k.k lfuf'pr gkrk g ftll vkb,evkj e vkj dVkrh gkxhA ?kjk d nkj dk ,d vkj egRoi.k i;ktu] vkxuokMh dUnk e Hkkx yu e fu;ferk vkj lkFk gh le; dh ikcnh lfuf'pr djuk g] tk Hkkx yu e fu;ferk vkj lkFk gh ikcnh lfuf'pr djuk g] tk g vkxuokMh dUnk dh lokvk d ykHk d ckj e ekrk&firk dk ifjr vkj vk'oLr dju l gh lfuf'pr gk ldrk gA yxHkx bruh gh ifr'kr rk e ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kHkky dju e ekrk&firk dh ftEenkjh dk cgrj <x l le>u vkj chekj cPpk dk vLirky y tku vkj mudh ik"kgkj lcèkh vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, Hkkouk tkxr dju d fy, fd,A vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼44-9 ifr'kr½ u ik;k fd lkekftd nkjk d tfj, ekrkvk d lkFk rkyey djuk vkj lenk; dk lg;kx ikir djuk mi;kxh jgrk gA bu vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ifjokjk vkj lenk; d lkFk viuh lgh tku&igpku dk;e dju d fy, lenk; e fookg] tUe fnu lekjkgk] èkkfed mRlok e Hkh Hkkx fy;kA

fp= 4-15 e] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj ?kjk d nkjk d fofHkUu i;ktuk dk Hkh fp=.k fd;k x;k gA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ?kjk dk nkjk dju e i'k vkb leL;kvk@dfBukb;k dk lkj.kh 4-31 e iLrr fd;k x;k gA

rkfydk 4-31 l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj N% leL;kvk e l rhu lhèk gh ekrk&firk l tMh gA leL;kvk dh igyh nk

fp= 4-15 % ?kjk d nkjk dk i;ktu



आंगनवाड़ी कार्यकताओं के अनुसार

Jf.k;k e crk, x, dkj.k Fkk ßetnjh dju d fy, ?kj l ckgj jgukÞ vkj ßcle; ?kj vkukÞA mUuhl ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ik;k fd ekrk&firk viu cPpk d dY;k.k d ckj e cgr de fpfrr Fkk ft ldk dkj.k fuj{kjrk vkj jfr&fjokt dk iHkko] fo'okl vkj vUèk fo'okl dk gkuk Fkk vFkok o viuh vkthfodk deku d fy, vfèkd fpfUrr FkA ?kjk dk nkjk dju e ?kjk dk vyx&vyx gkuk ,d xEHkhj leL;k Fkh] D;kfd vkxuokMh dk;drk ,l ?kjk e jgu oky ykHkkfFk;k d ifjokjk dk nkjk dju d le; ekrk&firk dh miyC/krk d ckj e lnk gh vfuf'prrk dh fLFkfr e jgr Fk D;kfd vkxuokMh dk;drk] lefdr cky fodkl lok d vykok vU; dk;dykik e Hkh yx gkr Fk] blfy, mUgku ?kjk d nkj d le; ekrk&firk l lEid dju d fy, le;kHkko ¼10-7 ifr'kr½ crk;kA vU; dk; o)koLFkk@foèkok i'ku] lo{k.k dk; vkfn l lEc) FkA

ckj Mk;xke ¼fp= 4-16½ l ?kjk dk nkjk dju d nkjku vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb fofHkUu leL;kvk dk Hkh irk pyrk gA

lkj.kh 4-31% vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ?kjk dk nkjk dju e i'k vkb leL;k,a ¼n[;k=748½

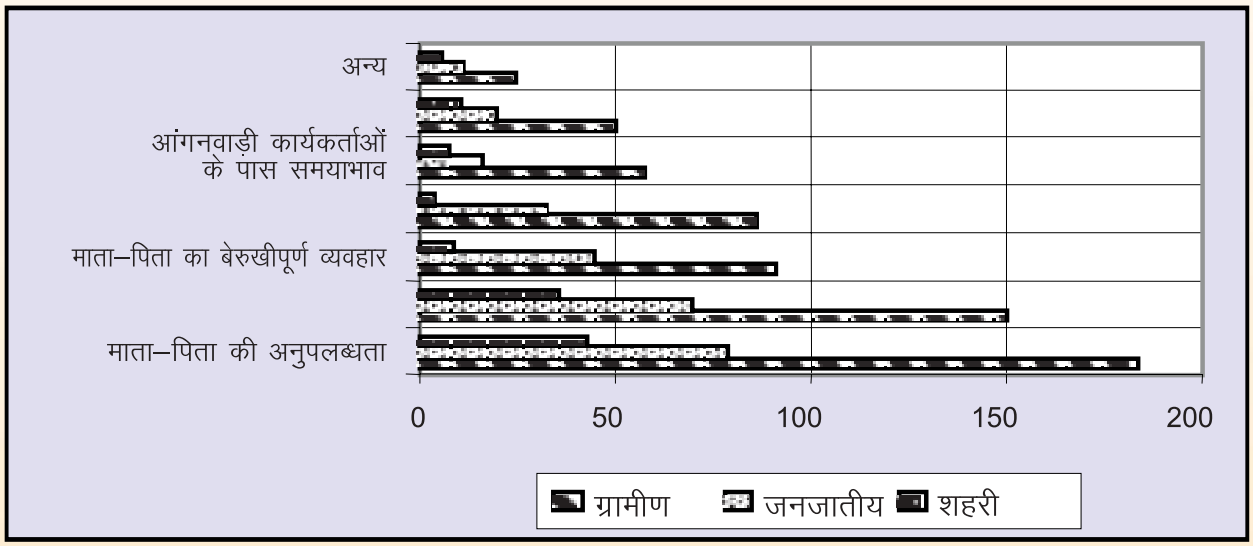
¼cg&mÙkj½

mUkjnkrkvk dh J.kh	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
ekrk&firk dh vuiyC/krk	183 (40.4)	79 (46.5)	43 (35.8)	305 (40.8)
ekrk&firk d ikl le;kHkko	150 (32.8)	69 (40.6)	35 (29.2)	254 (34.0)
ekrk&firk dk mnklhurk i.k 0;ogkj	91 (19.9)	44 (25.9)	8 (6.7)	143 (19.1)
?kjk dk vyx&Fkyx fLFkfr gkuk	86 (18.8)	32 (18.8)	4 (3.3)	122 (16.3)
vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ikl le;kHkko	57 (12.4)	16 (9.4)	7 (5.8)	80 (10.7)
ifjokj d cqtxk }kjk vlg;kx	50 (10.9)	19 (11.2)	10 (8.3)	79 (10.6)
vU;	24 (5.2)	11 (6.5)	6 (5.0)	41 (5.5)

4-7 jQyy lok,a

ßtkf[ke d rgrÞ d :i evfHkKkr cPpk dk ithdj.k ,d vyx jftLVj e djuk gkrk g vkj mudk otu cMh lkoèkkuhiod rFkk è;ku l djuk gkrk gA lefpr bykt vkj le; ij ifrj{k.k d okLr mUg lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u-@MkDVj dk jQj dju dh Hkh t:jr gkrh gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk@ lgk;d ul feMokbQ dk mud ?kjk dk fu;fer :i l nkjk djuk gkrk g rkfd bl J.kh dk ekrkvk dk fo'k"k Hkk tu o n[kj[k dh t:jr d ckj e crk;k vkj lykg nh tk ldA ,l cPpk dk MkDVj

fp= 4-16 % ?kjk dk nkjk vk;kftr dju e leL;k,a



dh lykg ij jkxgj [kjkd Hkh nh tkrh FkhA jQjy lok dk mí'; mi;Dr Lrj dh efMdy n[kHkky dh 0;oLFkk djuk gA ftu xHkorh efgykvk vkj cPpk d fy, fo'k"k mipkj dh t:jr gkrh Fkh] mUg vkxuokMh dk;drk@lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ efgyk LokLF; foftVj@ ih-,p-,u- }kjk ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@ lkenkf;d LokLF; dUn dk jQj fd;k tkrk gA 94 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd o tkf[ke d rgr cPpk@ekrkvk dk mijkDr lLFkkvk dk jQj djr FkA lkj.kh 4-32 e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk jQjy d lkrk d lcèk e fLFkfr n'kkb xb gA

rkfydk 4-32 l irk pyrk g fd cMh l[;k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ekeyk dk mu ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk dk jQj fd;k] tk fudVre njh ij Fk vkj tgk tkuk vklku FkkA bl lok l lcfèkr ykHkkFkh T;knkrj xkeh.k ¼63-5 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼67-1 ifr'kr½ lefdr cky fodkl lok l FkA ykHkkfFk;k dk mi&dUnk dk Hkh ¼16-8 ifr'kr½ jQj fd;k tkrk FkkA lnHkkèkhu lkj.kh l ;g Hkh Li"V g fd ftyk vLirky dh lfoèkk dk vfèkdk'kr% mi;kx 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼36-7 ifr'kr½ d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk fd;k x;kA vU; nk fdLe dh ifj;ktukvk d vkxuokMh dk;drk] yEch njh dh ;k=k dju vkj ?kj l nj ykHkkfFk;k dh n[kHkky e gku oky [kp rFkk èkukHkko d dkj.k] T;knk ykHk ugh mBk ldA dN vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ;g Hkh crk;k fd mUg ykHkkfFk;k dk jQjy lok, inku dju e dHkh&dHkh leL;kvk dk lkeuk djuk iMrk FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj ie[k dkj.kk dk mYy[k lkj.kh 4-33 e fd;k x;k gA

;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, fd lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr LokLF; lokvk l bld y{; legk dk b"Vre ykHk igp] lefdr cky fodkl lok d ekè;e l inku dh tku okyh jQjy

lkj.kh 4-32 % jQjy lokvkd lkr ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk dFku½ ¼l-=748½

ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku	jQjy lkr				
	ikFkfed LokLF; dUn (%)	mi& vLirky (%)	ftyk vLirky (%)	futh (%)	vU; (%)
xkeh.k	291 (63.5)	79 (17.2)	26 (5.7)	9 (2.0)	17 (3.7)
tutkrh;	114 (67.1)	33 (19.4)	11 (6.5)	0 (0.0)	3 (1.8)
'kgjh	42 (35.0)	14 (11.7)	44 (36.7)	3 (2.5)	13 (10.8)
tkM	447 (59.8)	126 (16.8)	81 (10.8)	12 (1.6)	33 (4.4)

lkj.kh 4-33 % jQjy lok,a inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh leL;k,a ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk dFku½¼l-=748½

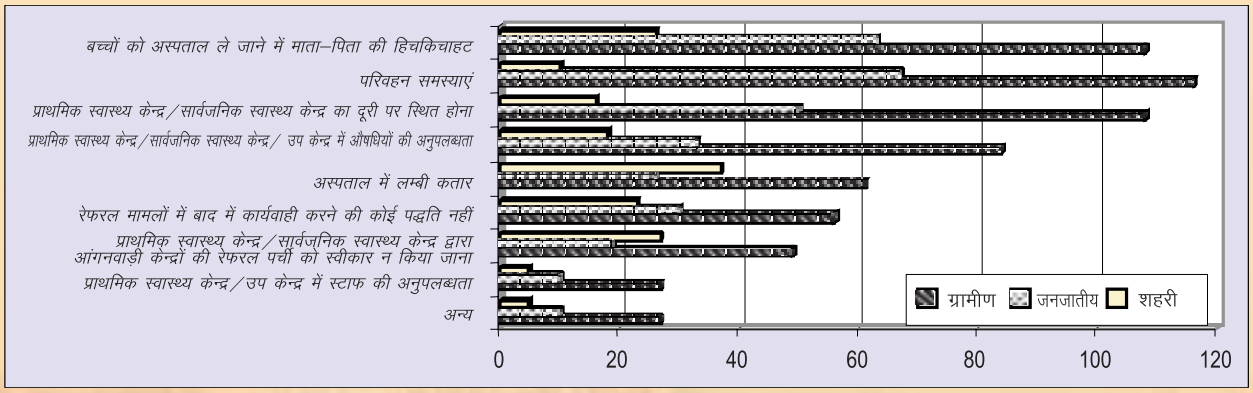
¼cg&mÙkj½

i'k vkb leL;kvk@ dfBukb;k dh izdfr	lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk dk LFkku			
	xehk.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkMh (%)
cPpk dk vLirky y tkus e ekrk&firk dh f>>d	108 (23.6)	63 (37.1)	26 (21.7)	197 (26.3)
ifjogu leL;k	116 (25.3)	67 (39.4)	10 (8.3)	193 (25.8)
ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@ lkotfud LokLF; dUn dh njh ij fLFkr gkuk	108 (23.6)	50 (29.4)	16 (13.3)	174 (23.3)
ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@ lkotfud LokLF; dUn mi dUn e vkfËk;k dh vuiyC/krk	84 (18.3)	33 (19.4)	18 (15.0)	135 (18.0)
vLirky e yEch drkj	61 (13.3)	26 (15.3)	37 (30.8)	124 (16.6)
jQjy ekeyk e ckn dh dk;okgh dh dkbZ i)fr ugh	56 (12.2)	30 (17.6)	23 (19.2)	109 (14.6)
jQjy iph dk Lohdkj u fd;k tkuk	49 (10.7)	19 (11.2)	27 (22.5)	95 (12.7)
ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@mi dUn e LVkQ dh vuiyC/krk	27 (5.9)	10 (5.9)	5 (4.2)	42 (5.6)
vU;	27 (5.9)	10 (5.9)	5 (4.2)	42 (5.6)

lokvk dk lpk# <x l pyk;k tkuk pkfg,A jQjy ekeyk d lkFk Mhy dju d fy, dkb [kkl fnu vFkok le; fuf'pr dju d lcèk e dkb ekun.M fuèkkfjr ugh fd, x, gA vkdMk ldyu d nkjku n[kk x;k fd jkxgj [kjkd dk i;kIr Hk.Mkj ;k rk j[kk ugh x;k Fkk ;k xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dk mipkj dju d fy, miyC/k ugh djk;k x;k FkkA ;g Hkh irk pyk fd t:jren cPpk vkj ekrkvk d fy, ifjogu lfoèkk, miyC/k djku d fy, ipk;r jkt lLFkkvk l vPNh ifrfØ;k dk vHkko FkkA cgr lekrk&firk U;ure ifjogu ykxr ogu dju e Hkh vleFk FkA lkj.kh 4-33 l irk pyrk g fd jQjy lok inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh fofHkUu leL;kvk e lcl cMh leL;kvk e dN lfEefyr g% cPpk dk vLirky y tku e ekrk&firk dh fgpfdpkgV ¼26-3 ifr'kr½] ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@lkotfud LokLF; dUn dk njh ij fLFkr gkuk ¼25-8 ifr'kr½A vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crkb xb vU; cMh leL;kvk dk ifr'kr 12 vkj 18 d chp Fkk] fdUr cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk cpku d fy, mudk lekèkku djuk egÙoi.k gA ;g lHko gk ldrk g ;fn vk"kfèk;k vkj ifjogku dh ykxr ogu dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i;kIr foÙkh; ikoèkku miyC/k djk fn, tk,A efMdy dk;drkvk dh vuiyC/krk dh ifr'krrk lcl de ¼5-6 ifr'kr½ gA rFkkfi] ekeyk dk jQj djuk vkj ykHkkfFk;k dk jQj fd, x, vLirky e tku d fy, ifjr dju d fy, ;g vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, ik;% ,d eukoKkfud ckèkk d :i e dk; djrk gA

fp= 4-17 e jQjy lok, inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh fofHkUu leL;k, Hkh n'kkb xb gA

fp= 4-17 % jQjy lok,a inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vku okyh leL;k,a



4-7-1 fd'kkfj;k

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr viuh lokvk d {k=kfèkdkj d vnj vku okyh fd'kkfj;k dk 'kkfey dju dh ifjdYiuk dh xb gA fd'kkfj;k d fy, l'kkfèkr Ldhe Hkh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e pfunk vkxuokMh dUnk d tfj, lpkfyr dh tkrh gA ueuk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e] 44 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk 1992 dh fd'kkj ckfydk Ldhe ¼fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk½ d vrxr Hkh lok, inku dj jg FkA mijkDr Ldhe d vrxr vkxuokMh dUn }kjk fd'kkfj;k dk inku dh tku okyh lok, lkj.kh 4-34 e iLrr gA

lkj.kh 4-34 % fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk d vrxr fd'kkj yMfd;k dk inÙk lok,¡

¼cg&mÙkj½

fd'kkj yMfd;k dk inku dh tku okyh lokvk dh fdLe	fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk dk LFkku vkj icèk			
	xehk.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM (%)
ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k	160 (34.9)	56 (32.9)	25 (20.8)	241 (32.2)
ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr¡	145 (31.7)	54 (31.8)	31 (25.8)	230 (30.7)
ikfjokfjd thou f'k{kk	124 (27.1)	43 (25.3)	32 (26.7)	19 (26.6)
ifrj{k.k	111 (24.2)	35 (20.6)	25 (20.8)	171 (22.9)
LokLF; tkp	119 (26.0)	26 (15.3)	21 (17.5)	166 (22.2)
ijke'k	96 (21.0)	37 (21.8)	27 (22.5)	160 (21.4)
dfe ekju dh xkfy;k	76 (16.6)	31 (18.2)	16 (13.3)	123 (16.4)
NkVh&ekVh chekfj;k dk mipkj	55 (12.0)	13 (7.6)	9 (7.5)	77 (10.3)
jQqy lok,¡	50 (10.9)	13 (7.6)	10 (8.3)	73 (9.8)
vU;	24 (5.2)	12 (7.1)	8 (6.7)	44 (5.9)

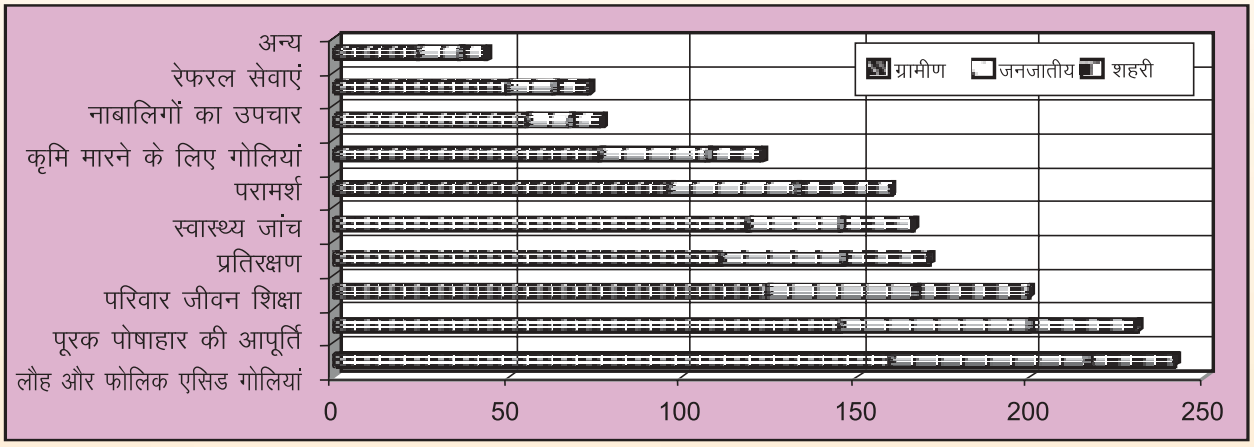
rkfydk 4-34 e fn, x, vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drk fd'kkfj;k dk jktkuk xkyh inku djr Fk & 60 feyhxke ykg vkj 0-5 feyhxke Qkfyd ,flM okyh ,d xkyh ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM dhA ;g xkyh fu;fer [kir d fy, 100 fnu rd nuh gkrh gA crk;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQ bu xkfy;k d lou vkj vyx&vyx yMfd;k d LokLF; ij bud lHkkfor ifrdy iHkko dk ekuhVju Hkh dj jg FkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vulkj vkxuokfM;k e ithdr fd'kkfj;k dk ijd ik"kkgkj Hkh ikIr gvk ¼30-7 ifr'kr½A vkxuokfM;k e inku dh tku okyh lokvk dk LFkk;h iHkko luf'fpr dju d mí'; l 27 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ikfjokfjd thou f'k{kk dk dk;Øe vk;kftr fd;k x;k FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk 'kkfey fd, x, fo"k;k e lfEefyr Fkh fookg dh mfpr vk;] ;koukoLFkk d nkjku n[kHkky] o;fDrd LokLF; vkj LoPNrk] tYn xHkèkkj.k d [krj] eu¼lkekftd fodkl] thou pØ nf"Vdk.k vkfnA yxHkx bruh gh ifr'krrk ¼22-2 ifr'kr½ e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u LokLF; tkp ij vkj bl vk; l tM rFkk J"B legk vkj ifjokj d vnj lek;ktu {kerkvk d eík ij ijke'k nu ij Hkh cy fn;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQk u ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk rFkk vyx&vyx vk;kftr l=k e Hkh bu yMfd;k dk l;Dr :i l ijke'k inku fd;kA inku dh xb vU; lok, idfr l ifjèkh; Fkh] tks fd lkj.kh l Li"V gA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk d vrxr fd'kkfj;k dk inku dh xb fofHkUu lok, fp= 4-18 e n'kkb xb gA

4-7-2 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk vkj leFkZu

fd'kkfj;k }kjk lenk; e lokvk d ikRlkgu e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk inku djuk rFkk vkxuokfM;k dh lok d cgrj dojt vkj mi;kx e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk inku djd bu lokvk dk ln< cukuk FkkA vkèk vkxuokMh

fp= 4-18 % fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk dh vrxxr fd'kkfj;k dk lok,a



dk;drkvk ¼49-6 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd fd'kkfj;k u vkxuokMh dUnk e dk;dyki vk;kftr dju e lgk;rk inku dhA fd'kkfj;k u vkxuokMh dk;dykik e ftu {k=k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh lgk;rk vkj leFku fd;k] mudk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k rFkk ifj.kke lkj.kh 4-35 e n'kk, x, gA

lkj.kh 4-35 e ik;k x;k g fd yxHkx 40 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk] ckg; [ky vk;kftr dju e cPpk dk bdVBk dju] fu;fer :i l mudh mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju] ekrkvk dh cBd vk;kftr dju] xhr xku] dgkuh luku vkfn e lgk;rk ikIr gbA ifj;ktuk d lHkh LFkkuk ij lgk;rk dh iofÙk leku ifr'krrk e FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vkb lcl cMh pukrh lHkh ik= cPpk d ifrj{k.k vkj ifrj{k.k oky fnu mudh mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju dh FkhA lHkh ik= cPpk dk ifrj{k.k LFky rd yku vkj ckn e mUg i.kr% ifrjf{kr djku d dk; e fd'kkfj;k ojnku fl) gbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼38-2 ifr'kr½ dk ifrj{k.k dk y{; ijk dju e yMfd;k l lQyrkiod lgk;rk ikIr gbA ,d vU; dk;dyki] ftle fd'kkfj;k l i;kIr lgk;rk vkj leFku ikIr gvk] og ijd ik"kkgkj r;kj vkj forfjr dju dk FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼32-0 ifr'kr½ u mudh lokvk dk mi;kx dikf"kr cPpk dk [kkuk f[kyu] [kku dh cjcknh dk jkdu d fy, [kkuk f[kyku d nkjku cPpk dh n[kHkky dju rFkk cruk dh lQkb dju d fy, fd;kA bu lHkh d vykok] mUgku xHkorh efgykvk vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk vkj rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk d fy, Þviu&viu ?kj [kkuk y tkuß d dke e Hkh enn dhA fd'kkfj;k }kjk inku dh xb ,d vU; mYy[kuh; lgk;rk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k d fy, ekrkvk dk bdVBk dju vkj [kh l f[kyku dh iFkk, viuku] v)&Bkl [kkuk ikjHk dju] Vh-Vh- ifrj{k.k vkj uotkr dk otu dju d ckj e tkx:drk ink dju d

lkj.kh 4-35 % vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk fd'kkfj;k l ikIr lgk;rk ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vuqlkj½ ¼l[;k=748½

¼cg&mÙkj½

o"kZ en ftuesa lgk;rk inku dh xbZ	fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktuk dk LFkku vkj izdkj			
	xkeh.k (%)	tutkrh; (%)	'kgjh (%)	tkM+ (%)
Ldy&iwoZ dk;dyki	174 (38.0)	63 (37.1)	56 (46.7)	293 (39.2)
ifrj{k.k gsrq cPpksa dk bdëk djuk	174 (38.0)	65 (38.2)	47 (39.2)	286 (38.2)
ijd ik"kkgkj r;kj vkj forfjr djuk	142 (31.0)	56 (32.9)	41 (34.2)	239 (32.0)
ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk	110 (24.0)	39 (22.9)	28 (23.3)	177 (23.7)
lkekftd&èkkfeZd dk;Øe vk;kftr djuk	102 (22.3)	27 (15.9)	29 (24.2)	158 (21.1)
vU;	43 (9.4)	18 (10.6)	6 (5.0)	67 (9.0)

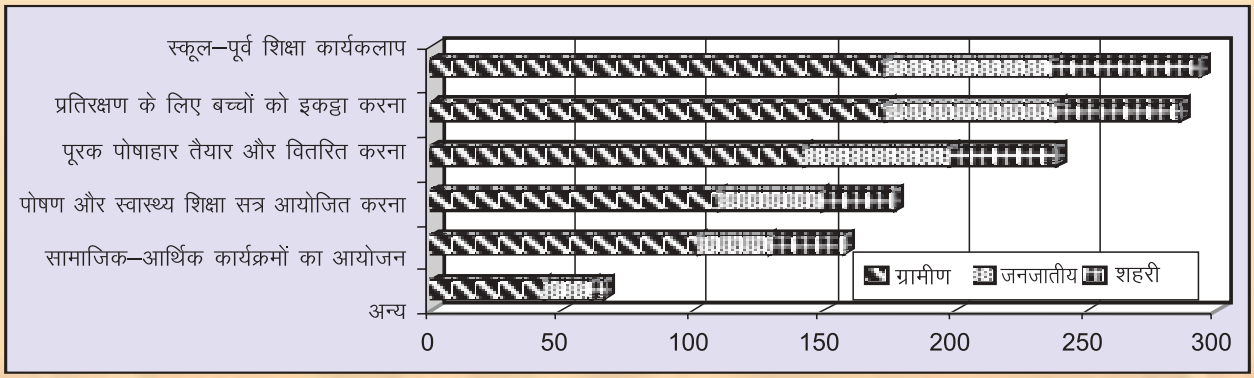
fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk ?kjk dk nkjk vk;kftr dju d {k= e FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ikpo fgLl l dN vfèkd ¼21-1 ifr'kr½ u bu yMfd;k dk ekrkvk d lkFk feydj LFkkuh; mRlo vk;kftr dju e vkj xhr xku] uR;] vkxuokMh dUn dh lTtk dju] et dfl;k] nfj;k bdëk dju vkfn d dke e 'kkfey fd;kA vulèkku ny u ik;k fd fd'kkfj;k] lokvk dk ykHk mBku d fy, ykHkkfFk;k dh cgrj mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju e leFk Fkh rFkk ßvuigp rd igpuP d fy, vPNh lgk;d FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] fd'kkfj;k l ikIr gb lgk;rk dh otg l vkxuokMh dUnk d ifr ldkjkRed #[k ink gku vkj mifLFkfr e mYy[kuh; lèkkj gku dk Hkh mYy[k fd;kA

fp= 4-19 e lgk;rk dh mu fdLek dk n'kk;k x;k g] tk vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e fd'kkfj;k u inku dhA

4-8 lkjk'k

oreku vè;;u d vkdMk l irk pyk fd 80 ifr'kr ifj;ktuvk e] vkxuokMh dUnk e ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk dju dk lkr jkT; ljdkj FkhA ,d ,lh Hkh iofÙk fn[kkb nh] ftld rgr xke ipk;r@Lo; loh leg ykHkkfFk;k dk idk gvk [kkuk ijklr FkA ;g ik;k x;k fd xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr dN ifj;ktukvk e] [kkuk miyCèk djku oky lcfèkr xj&ljdkjh lxBu u viu Lo; d lkr tVk,A 42 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k u [kk| dh dPph en ikIr dh] ftUg vkxuokMh dUnk e idk;k@r;kj fd;k x;k rFkk cPpk dk ijklk x;kA ß[kku d fy, r;kj ¼vkjVhb½P [kkuk lHkh fdLe dh ifj;ktukvk e miyCèk djk;k x;k] lcl vfèkd 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dh vkxuokfM;k e ¼45-8 ifr'kr½] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ dk vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA ;g tkuuk ,d l[kn ckr g fd 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk ¼xkeh.k & 47-6 ifr'kr] tutkrh; & 38-2 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh & 50-8 ifr'kr½ e ik"kkgkj l?kVdk dh vkifr dh nf"V l dkb 0;oèkku ugh igpkA fdUr i;kIr l[;k e vkxuokMh dUnk ¼52-9 ifr'kr½ u 0;oèkku dh ckr crkbA ijd ik"kkgkj d 0;oèkku dh ,d fujk'kktud fLFkfr fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼vklr 46-31 fnu½ e ikb xb] ftl ij fo'k"k è;ku nu dh t:jr gA ftu 88 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk dk 0;oèkku vkj ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e njh dk lkeuk djuk iMk] ,lh ?kVuk dk ,d e[; dkj.k crk;k x;kA egÙoi.k] ;|fi ux.; ifr'kr ¼6-3 ifr'kr½ e crk;k x;k fd dN ifj;ktukvk e [kjkc [kku dh en llykb dh xb] ftldh otg l fLFkfr l lkoèkkuhiod fuiVu dh t:jr gA

fp= 4-19 % vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e fd'kkfj;k dh lgk;rk



crk;k x;k fd ifjogu leL;k ¼18-4 ifr'kr½ vkj ekle fLFkfr ¼6-3 ifr'kr½ Hkh 0;oèkku d dkj.k FkA

vkxuokMh dUnk e fjikV dju okyh 13]750 efgykvk e l 6]526 xHkorh efgyk, ithdr Fkh] ftue l 5696 xHkorh efgyk, ykHk ikIr dj jgh FkhA xHkorh efgykvk dk dojt fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ¼61-8 ifr'kr½ tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUnk e vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukk ¼58-3 ifr'kr½ e vfèkdre ik;k x;kA vè;;u l mHkjk lokfèkd #fpdj fu"d"k xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk FkkA irk pyk fd tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh {k=k e 'kr&ifr'kr uflx ekrk, ykHk ikIr dj jgh Fkh tcfd xkeh.k {k=k e ;g ifr'kr 75-6 FkkA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk vkj fo'o cd lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e Hkh ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr dju okyh uflx ekrkvk dh l[;k tutkrh; {k=k e vR;fèkd ikb xb ¼Øe'kh 91-7 ifr'kr vkj 99-6 ifr'kr½A lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh lHkh Jf.k;k e] 6 ekl l 3 o"k d vk;&ox e ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh yMfd;k dh ifr'krrk dkQh vfèkd Fkh & dy feykdj] 82 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ¼72-6 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ¼81-1 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼74-4 ifr'kr½A 3 l 6 o"k d vk; leg e] bl rF; dh ithdr l[;k ¼57-8 ifr'kr½ Fkh] ykHkk dk fgLlk yMdk d ekey e Åph ifr'krrk ¼75-9 ifr'kr½ e Fkk tcfd de ifr'kr ¼74-6 ifr'kr½ yMfd;k dk ykHk ikIr gvkA

nl vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l vkB ¼79-8 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd [kkuk cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk fcYdy Lohdk; FkkA mugku ml Hkyh&Hkkfr r;kj] Lokfn"V ik;k vkj [kku e vkuUn fy;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ykHkkfFk;k }kjk ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ykHkkfFk;k }kjk ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohkd;rk d fofHkUu dkj.kk dk mYy[k fd;kA bu dkj.kk e lfEefyr Fkh ß[kk| en Lokfn"V ugh Fkh vkj blfy, mUgku Lohdkj ugh fd;kÞ] ßlfor [kk| enk e dkb fofoèkrk ugh FkhÞ] ßdHkh&dHkh [kjkc ekle fLFkfr;k vkj ?kfV;k idftx dh otg l [kkuk [kjkc gk x;kÞ] ßllykb dh xb enk dh ?kfV;k dkfVÞA ßD;k vki rktk idk [kkuk inku dj jg g\Þ i'u d mÙkj e nk&frgkb vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼61-1 ifr'kr½ u ßgkÞ e mÙkj fn;kA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk ekl e ,d ckj otu fd;k tkuk Fkk rFkk 3&5 o"k d vk;&ox e vku oky cPpk dk =ekfld vkèkkj ij otu fd;k tkuk FkkA 82 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u bl ekxfun'k dk ikyu fd;k vkj 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk ekl e ,d ckj otu fd;kA rFkkfi] 3&5 o"k d vk;&ox e cPpk dk otu dju dh fLFkfr dN cgrj Fkh] D;kfd vfèkdk'k ¼83-3 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk ,lk dju e leFk g,A otu o lykV dju dh ijh ftEenkjh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ u mBkbA i;o{kdk u vkxuokMh dUnk d viu nkj oky fnu xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk vkj uotkr d fodkl d ekuhVju e lgk;rk inku dhA lgk;d ul feMokbQ@efgyk LokLF; foftVj u Hkh vkxuokMh dUnk e viuh mifLFkfr oky fnu vFkok tc cPpk ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@mi&dUn e miyCèk Fkk] lgk;rk inku dhA ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh vfèkd enn djrh Fkh c'kr fd o ml xko e Bgj] tgk mud mi&dUn mifLFkr gkA ;g dk; dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u leL;kvk dk mYy[k fd;kA 748 vkxuokMh dUnk e l nk ,d l dN vfèkd ¼11-1 ifr'kr½ e fodkl pkV ugh Fk rFkk pkj ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e rykvk dk vHkko FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, x, vU; dkj.kk e rykvk dk ejEer d vèkhu gkuk rFkk ¼3-3 ifr'kr½ vkj le;kHkko ¼2-4 ifr'kr½ lfEefyr FkkA bruh gh ifr'krrk ¼84-1 ifr'kr½

e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd mUgku otu dju d ifj.kkek vkj cky LokLF; ik"kkgkj ij mld iHkkok d ckj e crk;k rFkk mUg cPp dk] fo'k"k :i l xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dk vFkok ftudk otu fodkl pkV dh lkekU; j[kk l de Fkk] ik;k f[kykr jgu dh lykg nhA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ofpr oxk d cPpk dk vkxuokMh rd yku d fy, Bkl i;kl fd, rkfd o Hkh ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lokvk dk ykHk mBk ldA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd gfjtuk o lenk; d vU; detkj oxk l lcfèkr cPpk dk ukekfdr vkj ikRlkfgr dju d fy, Hkh lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk }kjk lO;ofLFkr i;kl fd, x, rkfd ;g lfuf'pr gk ld fd o vkxuokMh dk;dykik vkj lokvk dk ykHk mBk ldA yxHkx lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk ¼95-1 ifr'kr½ e cPp xhr xkr FkA dgkuh lukuk vkj x.kuk djuk nk vU; dk;dyki Fk] ftUg 91 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr fd;k x;kA 78 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkrkvk u vrjx [kyk e cPpk dh Hkkxhnkjh dk mYy[k fd;k] mue l rhu&pkFkkb 74 ifr'kr½ u cPpk dk] [kydj ckrphr e viuh cf) dk bLreky vU; NkV&ekV dk; vk;kftr dju d dke e yxk;kA

nk&frgkb cPpk dk ¼66-1 ifr'kr½ ifrjf{kr fd;k x;k] lokfèkd ifr'krrk ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e Fkh] mld ckn 'kgjh ¼65-7 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA yxHkx ,d&pkFkkb LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj cPpk dk i.k ifrj{k.k ikIr dju e leFk u jgu dk ,d cMk dkj.k ifrj{k.k d ifr ekrk&firk dk c#[khi.k jo;k Fkk ¼23-3 ifr'kr½] mld ckn ifrj{k.k l tM vfo'oklk dk LFkku ¼17-6 ifr'kr½ FkkA vU; dkj.kk e] ifrj{k.k d ykHkk d ckj e vi;kIr tkudkjh d dkj.k lenk; d dN oxk l dMk ifrjkèk vkj vQokg Qyku okyk dh Hkfedk crkb xbA

xHkorh ekrkvk ¼76-2%½ u VVul VkDLkkbM ifrj{k.k djk;kA xHkorh efgykvk e 27% efgykvk u 16 l 22 llrkg d chp igyh [kjkd yh vkj ekrkvk e l 48% u 24&28 llrkg d chp nljh [kjkd yhA

ikp ifr'kr cPpk dk tUe Hkkj 2000 xke l de Fkk rFkk 24 ifr'kr dk 2500 xke l de Fkk] ftldk vFk g fd yxHkx 29 ifr'kr cPp lkekU; dh vi{kk de tUe Hkkj oky ink g,A ;g ekrkvk d fy, vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, ,d cMh fpUrk dh ckr gkuh pkfg,A ,lh fLFkfr e] ekrkvk dk bu cPpk dk vfuok; :i l Lruiku djku d fy, ikRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A bl lcèk e] ijd ik"kkgkj dh ifr o vU; o;fDrd LokLF; rFkk ekrkvk o cPpk dk ik"kkgkj lcèkh n[kHkky dk mYy[k vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk bl fLFkfr l tMh leL;kvk d :i e fd;k x;kA uflx ekrkvk ¼77-4 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk ifrj{k.k gk pdk gA ik;k x;k fd cPpk d ekey e] 6 ekl l 3 o"k d vk;&ox e] [klj d ekey e] tutkrh; lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk ¼63-7 ifr'kr½] vi{kkdr de ifr'krrk ikb xbA bld vykok] bu vkdMk d vulkj] Mh-ih-Vh- Vhd dh igyh vkj nljh [kjkd nu rFkk ikfy;k dh cn vkj lkFk gh Mh-Vh- cLVj Hkh nu d fy, bl vk;&ox d cPpk d dojt e of) dju d fy, vkj vfèkd i;kl fd, tku dh t:jr gA ekrkvk }kjk crk, vulkj 3&6 o"k d vk;&ox e cPpk dk ifrj{k.k dojt ¼Mh-Vh- cLVj½] xkeh.k {k=k e 57 ifr'kr] tutkrh; {k=k e 53 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh {k=k e 52 ifr'kr FkkA

bD;kou ifr'kr LokLF; tkp ,-,u-,e- }kjk dh xbA 22 ifr'kr ekeyk e LokLF; tkp fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk dh xb tcfd doy 13 ifr'kr efgyk LokLF; foftVj@ih-,p-,u- }kjk dh xbA lgk;d ul feMokbQ LokLF; tkp dk lcl cMk lkr Fkk] o rRdky miyCèk FkhA efMdy vfèkdkfj;k vkj efgyk LokLF; foftVjk@ih-,p-,u- uß tkf[ke d rgrÞ cPpk] fo'k"k :i l xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk ¼xMl-IV½ dh vkj lkFk gh mu ekrkvk dh Hkh n[kHkky dh] ftUg xHkkoLFkk d nkjku tfVyrk, i'k vkb vkj ftUg ßtkf[ke d rgrÞ le>k x;kA lHkh Jf.k;k d ykHkkfFk;k d lcèk e] 47 ifr'kr vkj 61 ifr'kr d chp] ßekl e ,d ckjÞ LokLF; tkp dh ckjEckjrk dk ikyu fd;k x;kA 29 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] ykHkkfFk;k dh vi;kIr tkp d fy, dkj.kk d :i e efMdy vkj v)&efMdy LVkQ dk vHkko crk;kA vU; dkj.kk e lfEefyr Fkh vk-ih-Mh- e dke d Hkkjh ncko d dkj.k viuh fgpfdpkgV dh otg l LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk vkxuokMh dUnk e vku dh vleFkrk vFkok mnklhurki.k #[k] LokLF; tkp dh t:jr vkj egÙo d ckj e vKkurk dh otg l lenk; dk vlg;kx vFkok bl lok dk iHkkoh <x l ykHk mBk d ifr mnklhurki.k jo;k] ikjEifjd bykt dju okyk@>kM&Qd dju okyk dk lenk; d lnL;k dk vfèkd fo'okl ikIr FkkA

tgk rd ;g dk;Øe vk;kftr dju dh ckjEckjrk dk lcèk g] mue l 69 ifr'kr u dgk fd mUgku ekrkvk vkj cPpk l tM fo"k;k ij ekl e ,d ckj ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe vk;kftr fd;kA pkng ifr'kr u ;g dk;dyki ykHkkfFk;k }kjk 0;Dr dh xb t:jrk d vulkj] vk;kftr fd;kA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr u nk ekl e ,d ckj ;g dk;Øe vk;kftr fd;k vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼92-1 ifr'kr½ u ekrkvk l vyx&vyx vFkok legk e okrk dju dh fofèk d :i e vrj&o;fDrd lEid vkj ppk dk bLreky fd;kA vU; fofèk;k e uL[kk dk in'ku] vk vkj ,l r;kj djuk] ekrkvk vkj fd'kkj yMfd;k d fy, ikuh d 'kf)dj.k dh Hkh fjikV dhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e mud }kjk doj fd, x, fofHkUu fo"k;k dk Hkh mYy[k fd;kA bu fo"k;k e lfEefyr Fkh Lruiku] ifp'k] ijd Hkktu] ifjokj dk lhfer j[kuk vkfnA crk;k x;k fd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe d vk;ktu e ,d cMh leL;k efgykvk d ikl le;kHkko dh Fkh] D;kfd mUg viuh vkthfodk deku d fy, lcg l 'kke rd dke d LFkku ij jguk iMrk gA bl mYy[k 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u fd;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, vulkj vU; leL;k, Fkhh lkexh@lkèkuk dh vuiyCèkrk] vukd"kd lkèku] LFkkuh;@{k=h; Hkk"kkvk e bu lkefx;k dh vuiyCèkrkA

94 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd mUgku tkf[ke d rgr cPpk@ekrkvk dk ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@lkotfud LokLF; dUn dk jQj fd;kA vè;;u l irk pyk fd jQjy lok inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh leL;kvk e jkxgj [kjkd dk i;kIr Hk.Mkj u j[kk tkuk rFkk xHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dk bykt dju d ekeyk e miyCèk u fd;k tkuk 'kkfey gA ,l cPpk vkj ekrkvk d fy, ifjogu lfoèkk, inku dju d fy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk d vPN lg;kx dk Hkh vHkko FkkA vud ekrk&firk U;ure ifjogu ykxr ogu dju e vleFk Fk] viu cPpk dk vLirky y tku e ekrk&firk dh fgpfdpkgV] ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lkotfud LokLF; dUnk dk njh ij fLFkr gkukA ;fn vk"kfèk;k dk i;kIr èkujkf'k miyCèk djk nh tk, rk bl leL;k ij fdlh rjg l dkc ik;k tk ldrk gA tgk rd fd'kkj yMfd;k l lgk;rk vkj leFku dk lcèk g] vkèk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼49-6 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd fd'kkj yMfd;k u vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik d vk;ktu e lgk;rk inku dhA

v/;k; 5

lefdr cky fodkl lsok dh ykHk vkj ifj.kke

5-1 ekt nk vè;;u d fu"d"kk dh fiNy vè;;uk d lkFk ryuk

5-1-1 voljpuk@miLdj@fdV

5-1-2 LVkQ dh fLFkfr

5-1-3 if'k{k.k

5-1-4 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh 'kf{kd ;kX;rk

5-1-5 lok, & ijd ik"kkgkj

5-1-6 tUe d le; otu

5-1-7 ik"kkgkj dk xM

5-1-8 Ldy&io f'k{kk

5-1-9 LokLF; tkp

5-1-10 ifrj{k.k

5-2 buiVk@vkmViVk@ifj.kkek dk eY;kdu

5-2-1 lefdr cky fodkl lok icèku dk eY;kdu & buiV ofj,cy

5-2-2 lefdr cky fodkl lok icèku dk eY;kdu & vkmViV ofj,cy

5-3 lkjk'k

lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk dk vc] cPpk d fy, cukb xb jk"Vh; dk;&;ktuk ¼,uih,&2005½ e vkj lglkfnh y{;k e fuèkkfjr fd, x, y{; ikIr dju d fy, lcl 0;ogk; okgd d :i e ekuk tku yxk gA fu;kftr fodkl d fiNy rhu n'kdk d nkjku] lefdr cky fodkl lok cgr egÙoi.k gk xb g] tlk fd bld vU; foHkkxk d lkFk bVjQl c<ku vkj LVdgkYMjk }kjk vfèkd ifrHkkfxrk l Li"V gA dk;Øe dk eY;kdu] fofHkUu vè;;uk d ekè;ek ¼fuifIM] 1992] ,ulh,bvkj] 2001] lMe] 2005] vkfn½ l fd;k tkrk g] ftll irk pyrk g fd vkjfHkd pj.k e n[kx, ykHkxkfg;k e l dN ykHkxkfg;k dh tkp&iMrky dh xb rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh duotl] tk fuEu ikb xb Fkh] e lèkkj gkuk 'k: gk x;k Fkk vkj fuokjd LokLF; lj{kk d Lrj e of) gb rFkk LokLF; lokvk dk vfèkd mi;kx gvkA lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d dk;kUo;u dh ,d mRd"V miyfCèk ;g jgh fd fofHkUu ijLij leFkukRed lokvk d duotl e of) jgh gA

rFkkfi] lokvk dk ,d idt miyCèk djku dh voèkkj.kk] e[; :i l bl ckr ij vkèkkfjr g fd lex iHkko vfèkd icy gkxk] ;fn fofHkUu lokvk dh ink;xh ,d ,dhdr rjhd l dh tk,] D;kfd fdlh lok fo'k"k dh n{krk ml leFku ij fuHkj djrh g tk ml lcfèkr lokvk l ikIr gkrk gA

blfy,] bl vè;k; e ;g i;kl fd;k x;k g fd vkmViV vkj ifj.kkek ij buiV dkjdk dh Hkfedk dk fo'y"k.k fd;k tk,A voljpuk] lxBukRed LFkkiuk] ykHkxkfg;k dh ikQkby] lokvk dh ink;xh] leUo;u] fiNy vè;k;k e duotl vkj lkenkf;d ifrHkkfxrk dh tkp dju d ckn] dN vr½lEc) dkjdk dh igpku dh xb gA ektnk eY;kdu d fu"d"kk dh ryuk vU; jk"Vh; Lrj d eY;kduk vkj igy fd, x, eØk&Lrjh; vè;;uk d lkFk dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA ;g i;kl Hkh fd;k x;k g fd buiV] vkmViV ¼ifØ;k½ vkj ifj.kkek d fglkc l dk;Øe d dk;&fu"iknu dk eY;kdu fd;k tk,A rnulkj bl vè;k; dk] ektnk vè;;u d fu"d"kk dh fiNy vè;;uk d lkFk ryuk,] vkj buiV rFkk vkmViV@ifj.kkek dk eY;kdu e foHkk tu fd;k x;k gA

5-1 ektnk vè;;u d fu"d"kk dh fiNy vè;;uk d lkFk ryuk

pfuUnk buiV] vkmViV vkj ifj.kke lcèkh ifjorh dkjdk ij ryukRed vkdM] nk vrjk"Vh; Lrj d eY;kdu vè;;uk] vFkkr & *u'kuy boY;,'ku vkQ vkb lh Mh ,l ¼fuifIM] 1992½* vkj *dudjV boY;,'ku vkQ vkb lh Mh ,l ¼,u lh ,b vkj] 2001½* l pu x, gA bue doy mUgh ifjorh dkjdk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k Fkk] ftUg ektnk vè;;u d lnHk e llxr vkj 0;ogk; ik;k x;k FkkA bl vH;kl dk e[; mí';] fiNy o"kk e pfuUnk ifjorh dkjdk d fglkc l dk;Øe dk #[k n[kuk FkkA

5-1-1 voljpuk@miLdj@fdV

vkxuokMh dUnk e bLreky dju ;kX; gkyr e miLdj@fdV dh miyCèkrk d fglkc l ryukRed

vkdM] lkj.kh 5-1 ¼d½ e iLrr fd, x, g] tk ;g n'kkr g fd fiNy 14 o"kk e vkxuokMh dUnk dh fuek.k voljpuk e ,d fuf'pr lèkkj gvkA o"k 1992 e doy 43-1 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn iDd Hkouk e Fk] tcfd o"k 2005&06 e 75-4 ifr'kr dUn iDd Hkouk e fLFkr FkA ;g ukV djuk Hkh fnypLi g fd 36-7 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dk dPp Hkouk l iDd Hkouk e vrfjr fd;k x;k ¼fp= 5-1½A ;g ixkeh #[k] fo'o cd vkj tokgj jktxkj ;ktuk@ug: jktxkj ;ktuk d vrxr vkxuokMh dUnk d iDd Hkouk dk fuek.k dju d ikoèkku d dkj.k gk ldkA

lkj.kh l ;g Li"V g fd oVt Ldy ¼1991&92 e 73-4 ifr'kr l 2005&06 e 89-2 ifr'kr½ dh vkifr e i;kIr lèkkj FkkA o"k 2000 e yxHkx 32-9 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, bLreky fd, tku ;kX; gkyr e fdV Fkh vkj ;g ifr'kr c<dj 55-9 ifr'kr gk x;k ¼2005&06½A bl lcèk e vkdM ;g n'kkr g fd fo'o cd] ;fulQ vkj ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe u bl fLFkfr e lèkkj dju d fy, egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkb FkhA

5-1-2 LVkQ dh fLFkfr

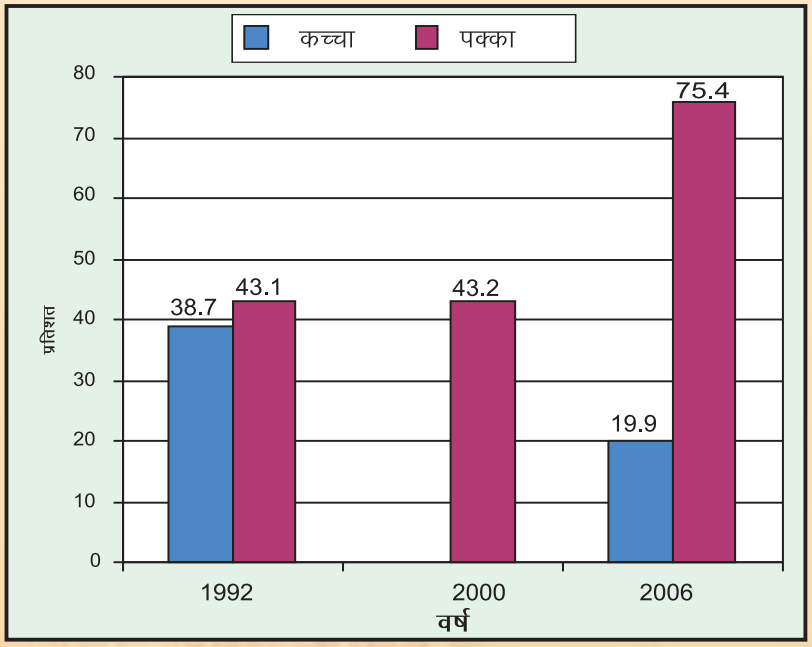
LVkQ dh fLFkfr d lcèk e ryukRed vkdM lkj.kh 5-1 ¼[k½ e iLrr fd, x, gA ;g ckr Li"V g fd rukr LVkQ d ifr'kr e fiNy dN le; e of) gb Fkh flok; bld fd gYijk d in e 2-5 ifr'kr dh deh vkb gA vkx ;g mYy[k fd;k tk ldrk g fd 1992 e fuifIM u cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d ifr'kr dk vè;;u fd;k vkj lgk;d cky

lkj.kh 5-1½d½ % fiNy o"kk e vkbZ lh Mh ,l& voljpuk ¼vkxuokMh dUn Lrj ij½

Øe la	voljpuk@LFkku	fuifIM vè;;u* 1992	,ulh ,bvkj vè;;u**	ekT;nk eY;kdu*** 2005&2006
¼d½	Hkou dh ljpuk ¼vkxuokMh dUnk dk ifr'kr½ ¼i½ dPpk ¼ii½ iDdk	38.7 43.1	vkdM vuiyC/k	19.9 75.47
¼[k½	bLreky fd, tk ldu dh gkyr e miLdj@fdV dh miyC/krk ¼i½ ofVx dk Ldy ¼ii½ yfux fdV dh miyC/krk ¼ih,lb½	73.4 vkdM vuiyC/k	76.3 32.9	89.2 55.9

* lefdr cky fodkl lok dk jk"Vªh; eY;kdu & fuifIM] 1992
** lefdr cky fodkl lok dk leorh eY;kdu & ,u lh ,b vkj] 2000
*** lefdr cky fodkl d rhu n'kd ,d eY;kdu & fuifIM] 2006

fp= 5-1 % fiNy o"kk e vkbZ lh Mh ,l & vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkouk d idkj



lkj.kh 5-1¼[k½ % LVkQ dh fLFkfr ¼ifr'kr e½

Øe l-	LVkQ	fuifIM vè;;u* 1992	,u lh,bvkj vè;;u** 2001	ekt tnk vè;;u*** 2006
i	ekt tnk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh	79.3	vkdM vuiyC/k	85.0
ii	ekt tnk lgk;d cky ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh	vkdM vuiyC/k	vkdM vuiyC/k	52.2
iii	ekt tnk i;o{kd	72.5	vkdM vuiyC/k	82.3
iv	ekt tnk vkxuokMh dk;drk	95.1	97.0	97.5
v	ekt tnk vkxuokMh gYij	98.2	91.0	96.7

* lefdr cky fodkl lok dk jk"Vªh; eY;kdu & fuifIM] 1992
** lefdr cky fodkl lok dk leorh eY;kdu & ,u lh b , vkj] 2000
*** lefdr cky fodkl d rhu n'kdh ,d eY;kdu & fuifIM] 2006

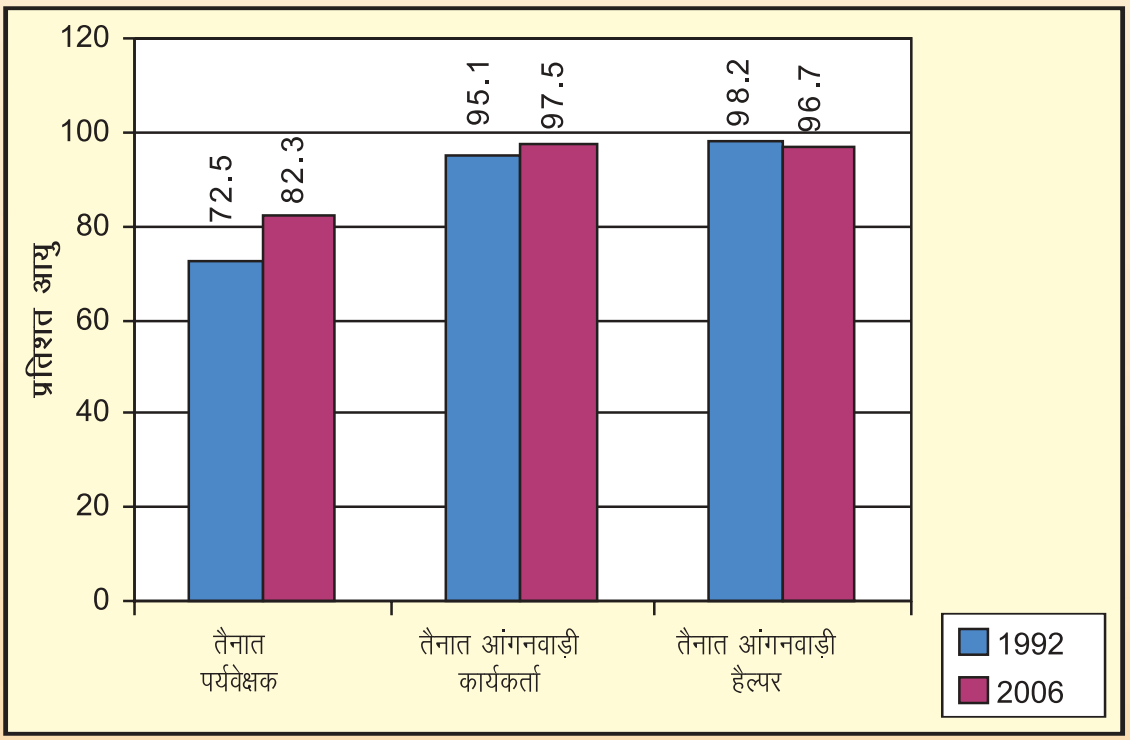
fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk ,d lkFk tkM fn;k x;k tcfd ekt tnk vè;;u e bUg vyx l fn[kk;k x;k gA bld vykok] 1992 e lgk;d cky fodkl lo)u vfèkdkfj;k d in u, lftr fd, x, Fk vkj doy dN gh in vfLrRo e vk, FkA

ryuk dju dh nf"V l mUg 'kkfey dj fy;k x;k FkkA lkj.kh 5-1 ¼x½ ,d iHkkoh #[k n'kkrh g] tl lk fd lkj.kh e fn[kk;k x;k gA ;g fLFkfr] mfn'kk d vrxr if'k{k.k l lcfèkr ,e-MCY;-lh-Mh- dh uohdr uhfr vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dh fo'o lgk;rkikIr ifj;ktukvk d vrxr ,d vfuok; fu;e d dkj.k gk ldrh gA

5-1-4 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh 'kf{kd ;ksX;rk

'kf{kd lfoèkkvk vkj voljk d fodkl d lkFk&lkFk vfèkd l[;k e vkxuokMh dk;drk mPprj

fp= 5-2 % fiNys o"kksZa esa lefdr cky fodkl lok & LVkQ dh fLFkfr



5-1-3 if'k{k.k

ftu inkfèkdkfj;k u lokdkyhu if'k{k.k ikIr dj fy;k Fkk] mudh if'k{k.k lcèkh fLFkfr] ifr'kr dh f'k{kk ikIr dju dh fn'kk e x,] tl lkfd lkj.kh 5-1¼?k½ l Li"V gA ;g ukV djuk mRlkgo)d g fd 10 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk Lukrd Fk vkj

lkj.kh 5-1 ¼x½ % if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr ¼ifr'kr if'kf{kr½

Øe l-	LVkQ	fuifIM vè;;u* 1992	,ulh,bvkj vè;;u** 2001	ekt+nk vè;;u*** 2006
¼i½	cky fodkl lo)u vfèkdkjh	73.6	DNA	81.6
¼ii½	i;o{kd	84.0	DNA	95.2
¼iii½	vkxuokMh dk;drk	80.0	83.6	98.3

* lefdr cky fodkl lok dk jk"Vªh; eY;kdu & fuifIMj 1992
** lefdr cky fodkl lok dk leorh eY;kdu&,u lh,b , vkj] 2000*** lefdr cky fodkl d rhu n'kdh ,d eY;kdu & fuifIMj 2006
Mh ,u , & MkVk ukV ,oycy ¼vkdM miyC/k ugh gS½

rFkkfi] gekj ueu e] 57 ifr'kr l vfèkd ¼6 eghu&3 o"k½ cPp ithdr fd, x, Fk] ftue l 78 ifr'kr lokvk dk ykHk mBk jg Fk ¼lkj.kh 5-2 vkj 5-3½A efgyk ykHkxkfg;k d ekey e #[k ogh Fkk] ijUr lokvk dk ykHk mBku oky

1@5 l vfèkd ¼23-3 ifr'kr½ mPprj ekè;fed@bVjeh,M,V FkA rFkkfi gkb Ldy@efVdyV 'kf{kd ;kX;rk oky vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ifr'kr e deh Fkh] D;kfd o mPpre f'k{kk dh fn'kk e tk pd FkA ;g fLFkfr lHkor% bl rF; d dkj.k Fkh fd nj&njkt d {k=k dk NkMdj vfèkdk'k jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k u vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d in d fy, 'kf{kd ;kX;rk gkb Ldy fuèkkfjr dh gA

lkj.kh 5-1 ¼?k½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh 'kf{kd ;kXrk ¼ifr'kr½

Øe l-	LVkQ	fuifIM vè;;u 1992	ekt+nk vè;;u 2006
¼i½	efVdyV ¼gkb Ldy½	49.6	43.2
¼ii½	mPprj ekè;fed@bVj	13.6	23.3
¼iii½	Lukrd	vkdM vuiyC/k	10.0

efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; d fn'kkfun'k

ßjkT;k dk] ykx gku oky fn'kkfun'kk vkj ekunMk d vulkj lHkh ik= ykHkxkfg;k dk ithdj.k luf'fpr djuk gkrk gA ekunM vklru tul[;k dojt ij vkèkkjfr g vkj 1982 e n'kk, x, Fk ¼1981 dh tux.kuk ij vkèkkfjr½A bue xj&tutkrh; {k=k e ifr vkxuokMh dUn 0&3 o"k d cPpk] 3&6 o"k d cPpk d fy, 40 vkj xHkorh rFkk Lruiku djku okyh efgykvk d fy, 20 d dojt ¼,,u,e@MkDVjk }kjk fpfdRlk vkèkkj ij flQkfj'k fd, x, 4 lfgr½ vkj tutkrh; {k=k e 42] 43 vkj 25 d dojt dk ldr fn;k x;k gAÞ

¼lnHk% gMcd dk ijk 4-1-111 vkj fnukd 08-05-2000 dk ljdkjh vkn'k l[;k 2&7@2000&lh Mh½

5-1-5 lok,a

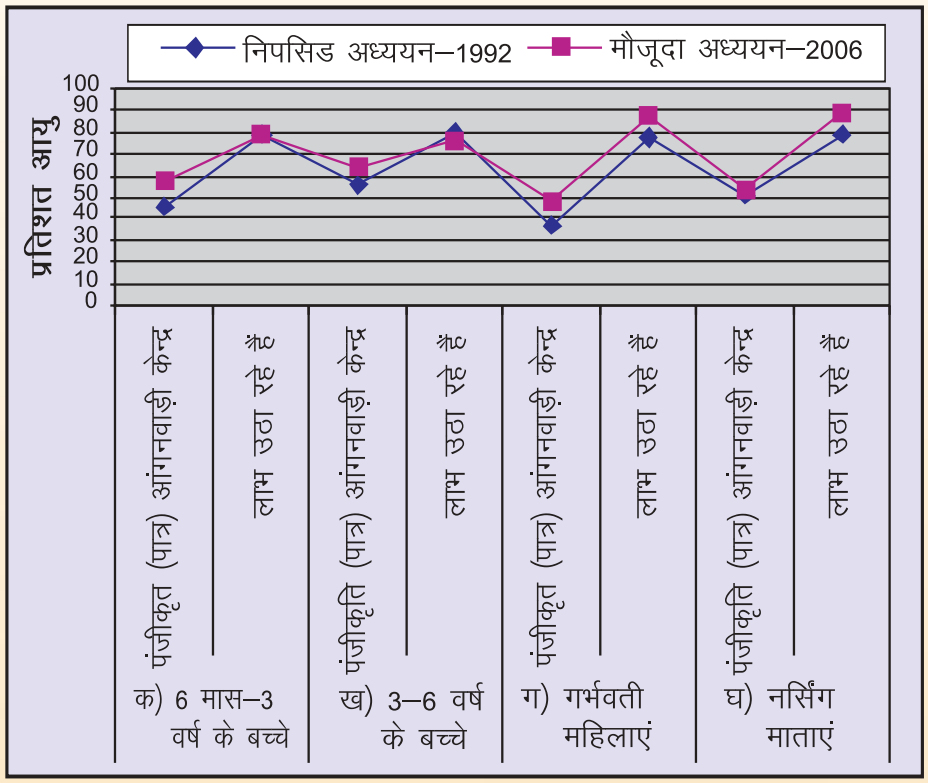
5-1-5 ijd ik"kkgkj

ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr dojt d lnHk e efgyk ,o cky fodkl e=ky; ¼lnHk% gMcd dk ijk 4-1-11 vkj fnukd 8-5-2000 dk ljdkjh vkn'k l[;k 2&7@2000 lhMh&I½ }kjk tkjh fd, x, fun'kk e] ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr ykHkxkfg;k d dojt d ckj e Li"V fun'k fn, x, gA bu ekunMk d Lo:i d dkj.k ;g ¼i½ gj {k= e fHkUu&fHkUu gkx] ¼ii½ fun'kkRed gkx] vkj ¼iii½ ithdj.k d fy, u rk mPprj lhek vkj u gh fuEurj lhek fuèkkfjr dh tk ldrh gA

lkj.kh 5-2 % fiNys o"kZ e lefdr cky fodkl lok & ijd ik"kkgkj

J.kh	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ekt+nk vè;;u&2006
ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr ykHkkfFkZ;k dk dojt %		
d½ 6 eghu&3 o"k d cPp		
ithdr@vkxuokMh dUn	45.4	57.22
ykHk mBk jg g	78	78.00
[k½ 3&6 o"k d cPp		
ithdr@vkxuokMh dUn	56	54.31
ykHk mBk jg g	79.7	75.28
x½ xHkorh efgyk,a		
ithdr@vkxuokMh dUn	36.1	47.5
ykHk mBk jgh g	77.8	87.3
?k½ uflx ekrk,a		
ithdr@vkxuokMh dUn	50.2	52.8
ykHk mBk jgh g	78	88.6

fp= 5-3 % uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu ¼1992 dh rqyuk e 2006 e½



ykHkxkfg;k dk ifr'kr dkQh Åpk Fkk ¼87 ifr'kr l vfèkd½A ;fn ge bu vkdMk dh ryuk fiNy o"kk l dj rk ge irk pyrk g fd ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr ykHkxfg;k d dojt e dkQh of) gk xb gA ;g fLFkfr ljdkj dh rjQ l mijkDr vkn'k d dkj.k gk ldrh gA

;g ckr Li"V g fd tUe d le; de otu oky cPpk d ifr'kr e deh vkbA bld vykok] mu cPpk d ifr'kr e dkQh of) gb] ftudk otu 2-5 fdykxke l vfèkd FkkA

5-1-6 tUe d le; otu

tUe d le; otu ekrkvk d LokLF; vkj xHkkoLFkk d nkjku dh xb mldh n[k&Hkky dk ,d egÙoi.k vkj fo'oluh; ldrd gA pfd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh ,d egÙoi.k lok] xHkorh efgykvk dk i;kIr ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; ljf{kk inku djuk g] blfy, uotkr f'k'kk d otu i fn, x, vkdM ml dk;Øe dh ixfr dk ldr nr g tk 1992 e fd, x, fiNy vè;;u l vc rd dh xb gA lkj.kh 5-3] nk vè;uk d chp vk, cPpk d otu dk n'kkrh gA

lkj.kh 5-3 % uotkr f'k'kvk dk otu

Øe l-	tUe d le; otu	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ekt:nk vè;;u&2006
1-	2500 xke l de otu d cPpk dk ifr'kr	41.0	29.0
2-	2500 xke l vfèkd otu d cPpk dk ifr'kr	58.9	71.0

;g lrk"k dk fo"k; g fd ifj;ktuk {k=k e de otu oky uotkr f'k'kvk dh l[;k e 18 ifr'kr dh deh vkb g ftl l irk pyrk g fd ;g dk;Øe cPpk d LokLF; dh fLFkfr e lèkkj dju ij ldkjkRed iHkko Mky jgk gA

5-1-7 ik"kkgkj dk xM

ijd ik"kkgkj dk vfre y{;] ik"kkgkj dh fLFkfr e of) djuk gA bl lcèk e vkdM n'kkr g fd 1992 e doy 35-5 ifr'kr cPp lkekU; Fk tcfd 2006 ¼ektnk vè;;u½ d nkjku ;g vkdMk c<dj 53 ifr'kr gk x;kA ;g ukV djuk fnypLi g fd xHkhj :i l dik"k.k oky cPpk d ifr'kr e dkQh deh vkb ¼lkj.kh 5-4] fp= 5-4 vkj 5-5½A ;g vueku yxk;k tk ldrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk cPpk dh ik"kkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr e of) ij fiNy o"kk e ,d fuf'pr ldkjkRed iHkko iMk gA

lkj.kh 5-4 % cPpk dk ik"kkgkj lcèkh xM ¼ifr'kr½

J.kh	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ektnk vè;;u&2006
¼d½ 0&3 o"k dk cPpk		
lkekU; 35-5	53	
xM I] 35-2	16.3	
xM II]] 22-4	7	
xM III rFkk IV	6.8	1.1
¼[k½ 3&5 o"k dk cPpk		
lkekU; 35-9	49.1	
xM I] 38-8	12.8	
xM II] 21-3	3.2	
xM III rFkk IV	4	0.8

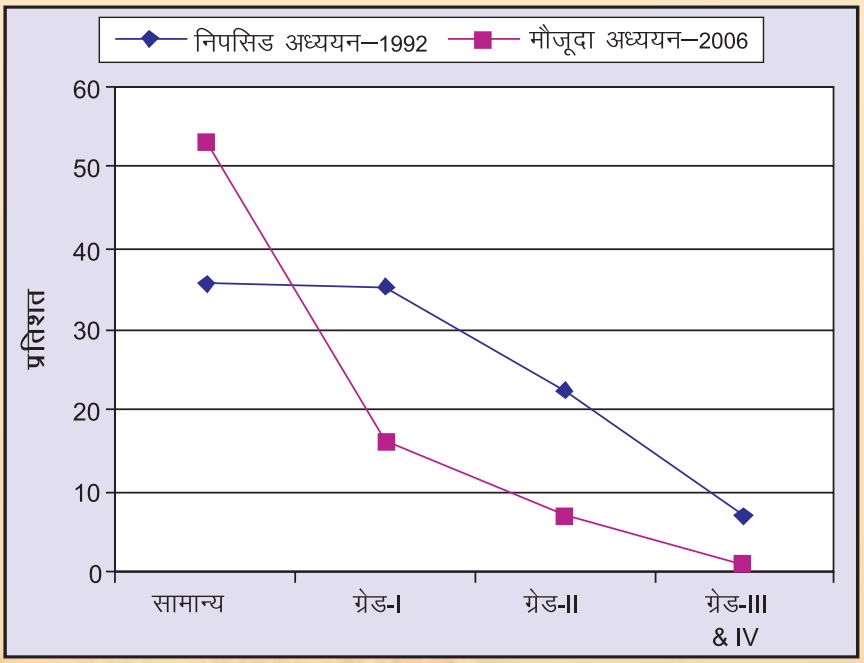
vkxuokMh dUnk e llykb fd, x, Hkktu dh x.koÙkk d lcèk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fopkj ikIr fd, x,A 1992 dh ryuk e] dk;drkvk e l vfèkdk'k Hkktu dh x.koÙkk l lr"V Fk] D;kfd mue l cgr de ifr'kr e dk;drkvk u Hkktu dk fuEu x.koÙkk okyk] vLokfn"V vkfn crk;k ¼lkj.kh 5-5 vkj fp= 5-6½A

fiNy dN o"kk e foPNn d fnuk vkj foPNn d vkIr fnuk dh fjikV nu oky] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d nkuk ifr'kr e ijd ik"kkgkj d foPNn e deh ikb xb gA ;g 63 fnuk l ?kVdj yxHkx 41 fnu jg x, g ¼lkj.kh 5-6 vkj fp= 5-7½A rFkkfi] nkuk gh vè;;uk e foPNn dk e[; dkj.k ;g Fkk fd Hkktu dh vkifr ugh dh xbA

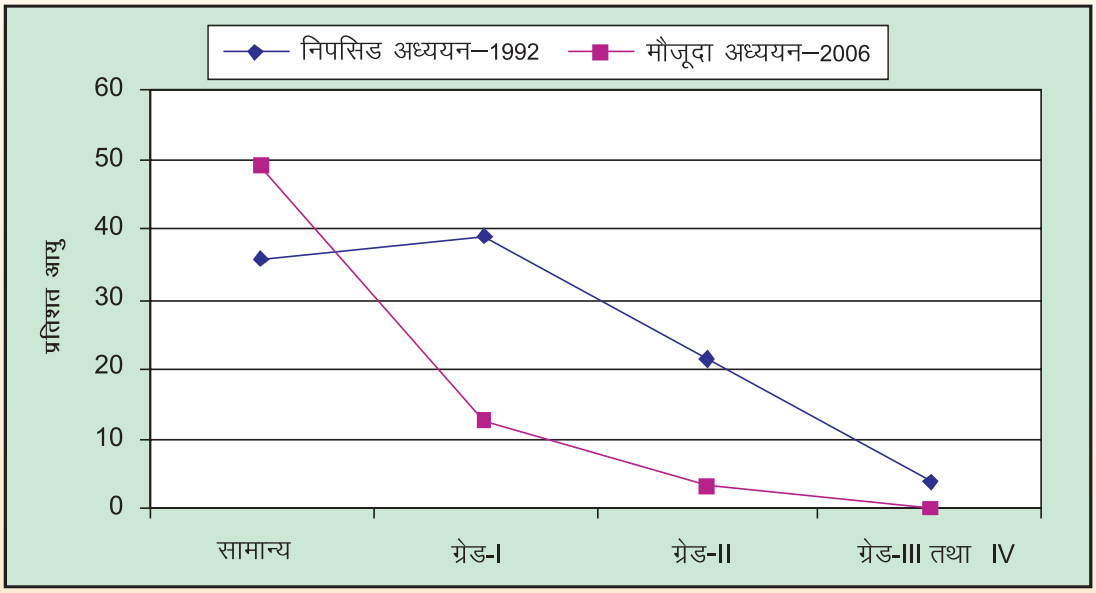
5-1-8 Ldy&io f'k{kk

tgk rd] ifr vkxuokMh ithdr cPpk vkj Ldy&io f'k{kk dk ykHk mBku oky cPpk d

fp= 5-4 ik"kkgkj Lrj ¼0&3 o"k dk cPpk½



fp= 5-5 % ik"kkgkj lcèkh xM ¼3&5 o"k dk cPpk½



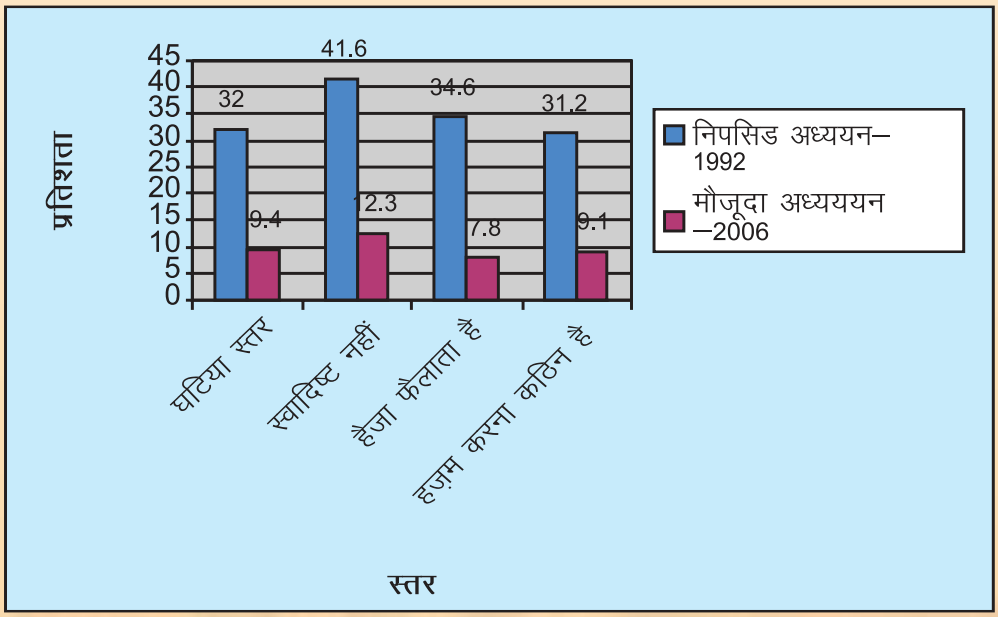
lkj.kh 5-5 % Hkktu dh x.koÙkk d ckjs e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh èkkj.kk

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk egRo dh xbZ	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ekt+rnk vè;;u&2006
?kfV;k Lrj	32.0	9.4
Lokfn"V ugh	41.6	12.3
ifp'k yxk nrk g	34.6	7.8
gte djuk dfBu g	31.2	9.1

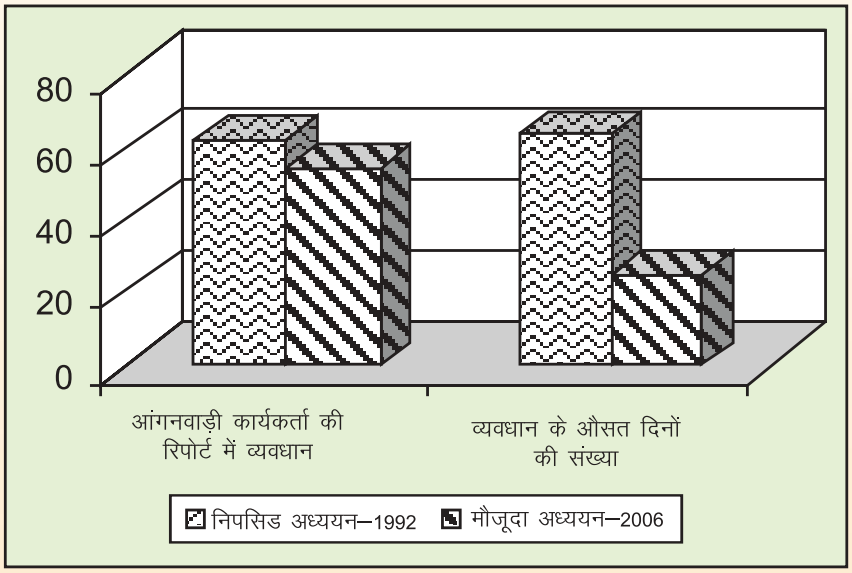
lkj.kh 5-6 % ijd ik"kkgkj dk forj.k e foPNn

fooj.k	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ekt+rnk vè;;u&2006
foPNn dh lpuk nu oky vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼%½	62.3	52.9
,d o"k e foPNn d fnuk dk vkIr	63.7	41.3
foPNn d dkj.k ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk %½		
vkifr u dh xb Hkktu dh en	89	84.1
ekle lcèkh fLFkfr;k	15.6	6.3
ifjogu lcèkh leL;k	21	18.4

fp= 5-6 % ijd ik"kkgkj dh x.koÙkk ¼vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vuqlkj½



fp= 5-7 % ijd ik"kkgkj d forj.k e foPNn ¼1992 dh rqyuk e 2006 e½

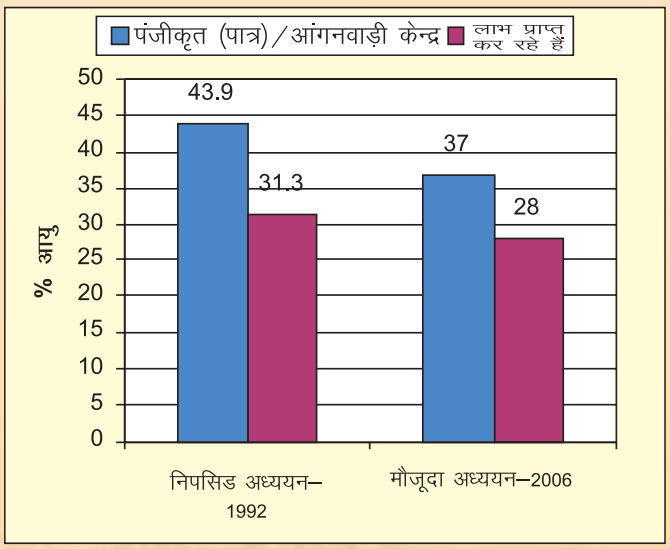


lkj.kh 5-7 % ih ,l b] cPpk dh LokLF; tkp vkj vkbZ ,Q ,

ih ,l bZ ¼1992 cuke 2006½	fuifIM vè;;u&1992	ekt+nk vè;;u&2006
ithdr ¼ik=½@vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼vkl r@vkxuokMh dk;dr½ ifr'kr	43.9	37.0
ykHk mBk jg g	31.3	28.0
LokLF; tkp&ifr'kr		
0&3 o"k d cPp	45.9	56.1
3&6 o"k d cPp	29.9	46.7
vkbZ,Q, xdfy;k ikr dj jg cPp ¼ifr'kr½		
6 ekl&3 o"k	30.0	59.6
3&6 o"k	37.0	64.8

vkl r dojt dk lcèk g] vk'p; dh ckr g fd ble deh vkb g ¼lkj.kh 5-7] fp= 5-8½A bldk dkj.k vU; vud odfYid lLFkkuk] fo'k"k :i l ulrh vkj dkUoV Ldyk dk [kyuk gk ldrk gA bld vykok] ;g fLFkfr ikIr dju e lo f'k{kk vfHk;ku vkj e/;kgu Hkktu vkfn u Hkh lHkor% ;kxnku fn;k gkA

fp= 5-8 % ih ,l bZ d vrxZr dojt ¼1992 dh rqyuk e 2006 e½



5-1-9 LokLF; tkp

fu;fer :i l LokLF; tkp dk ykHk mBku oky cPpk d ifr'kr e 1992 l 2006 rd dh vofèk e dkQh of) gb gA bll LokLF; lcèkh voljpuk vkj uVod d foLrkj dk irk pyrk gA ilrh d LFkku vkj djkb xb ilfr;k l lcf/kr vkdMk dh ryuk dju dk Hkh i;kl fd;k x;k g vkj ml lkj.kh 5-8 ¼fp= 5-9½ e iLrr fd;k x;k gA ;g ckr Li"V g fd ,d rjQ ?kj ij djkb tku okyh ilfr;k e deh vkb g vkj nljh rjQ lLFkkuxr ilfr;k e dkQh of) ¼436-2 ifr'kr½ gb gA LokLF; LVkQ vkj ikboV ifDV'kujk }kjk yxHkx 50 ifr'kr ilfr;k djkb xb ¼lkj.kh 5-8 vkj fp= 5-9½A

tlk Åij mYy[k fd;k x;k g] mld vkèkkj ij ;g vueku yxk;k tk ldrk g fd dN ifrcèkk d ckotn dk;Øe u fiNy o"kk e vkmViV vkj ifj.kkek ij ldkjkRed iHkko Mkyk gA

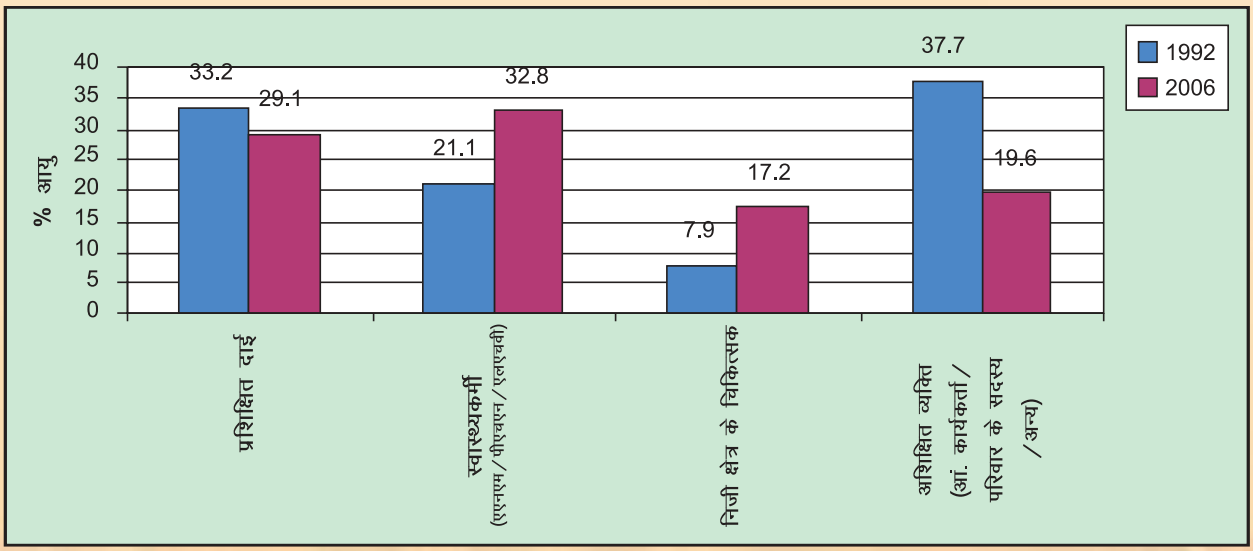
lkj.kh 5-8% ilfr dk LFkku rFkk ftldh n[kj[k e f'k'k u tUe fy;k

ilfr dk LFkku	fuifIM v/;;u&1992	ekt tnk v/;;u&2006
?kj ij ilfr ¼ifr'kr½	72	53.4
lkotfud LokLF; dUn@mi&dUn@ ljdkjh vLirky ¼ifr'kr½	19.5	29.6
futh vLirky ¼ifr'kr½	6.3	16.5
vU; ¼ifr'kr½	0.5	0.4
fdldh n[kj[k e tUe gvk		
if'kf{kr nkb	33.2	29.1
LokLF; depkjh	21.1	32.8
futh ifDV'kuj	7.9	17.2
LokLF; LVkQ ¼,u,e@ih,p,u@,y,poh½	37.7	19.6
dy lLFkkuxr ilfr	25.8	46.2
f'k'k&mUkj n[kHkky	37.2	57.5

5-1-10 ifrj{k.k

ifrj{k.k lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr 0&6 o"k d lHkh cPpk vkj xHkorh efgykvk dk inku dh xb ,d egRoi.k lok gA ifrj{k.k] LokLF; foHkkx d lg;kx l miyC/k djk;k tkrk g] vkj vkxuokMh dUnk l ;g vi{kk dh tkrh g fd o ifrjf{kr cPpk dk fjdkM j[kA gkykfd] ;g n[kk x;k Fkk fd ifrj{k.k ykHkxkfg;k dk miyC/k djk;k tk jgk Fkk ijr dUnk e fjdkM mfpr <x l ugh j[kk tk jgk FkkA ifrjf{kr cPpk dh lgh l[;k ij v/;;u e lftr vkdMk vkj miyC/k djk, x, ifrj{k.k d idkj cgr xyr g vkj vkdMk d fo'y"k.k d le; cgr folxfr;k

fp= 5-9 % djok;h xb ilfr;k



ikb xbA ,l vkdMk d vfo'oluh; Lo:i dk è;ku e j[kr g,] fjdkMk d vkèkkj ij fo'y"k.k dju dk i;kl ugh fd;k x;kA rFkkfi] ekrkvk d iR;Ùkj vkj dN gn rd dUnk e miyC;k fjdkMk d lkFk bud lR;kiu dh lgk;rk l ifrj{k.k lokvk dh fLFkfr dk eY;kdu dju dk i;kl fd;k x;kA lkj.kh 5-9 e bl lc/k e ekrkvk d iR;Ùkj n'kk, x, g fd D;k mud cPp] fofHkUu chekfj;k d ifr ifrjf{kr fd, x,A

lkj.kh 5-9 % ifrjf{kr cPpk dk ifr'kr

cPpk	fuifIM v/;;u&1992	ektnk v/;;u&2006
cPpk ¼0&1 o"kZ½		
chlhth	71.5	82.4
[kljk	50.4	70.5
ikfy;k	37.5	70.5
cPpk ¼3&6 o"kZ½		
MhVhcLVj	28.4	54.9

;g ckr Li"V g fd fiNy dN le; e Vhdkdj.k dojt e dkQh of) gb gA tl k fd Åij mYy[k fd;k x;k g] pfd lpuk eyr% ekrkvk d iR;Ùkj ij vkèkkfjr g] blfy, bl lpuk dh fo'oluh;rk e dN ckèkk, gk ldrh gA

5-2 buiVk@vkmViVk@ifj.kkek dk eY;kdu

fdlh dk;Øe d lQy dk;kZo;u d fy, i;kIr buiVk dh 0;oLFkk ,d ioki{kk gA tc rd ifj;ktukvk e] mudh voljpuk] i;kIr l[;k e LVkQ] mudh fu;fer ekuhVfjx u gk vkj i;o{kdh; LVkQ vkxuokMh dUnk dk nkjk u dj] fu;fer ijd ik"kkgkj] i;kIr [ky lkefx;k vkj ,u,pbMh lkefx;k] nokb;k dh fdV vkfn dh i;kIr miyC;krk u gk rc rd ;g vi{kk ugh dh tk ldrh fd dk;Øe ldkjkRed vkmViV@ifj.kke n'kk,xkA blfy,] vkxkeh vè;k;k e] ueuk ifj;ktukvk e miyC;k djk, tk jg buiVk dh lhek dk vè;;u dju dk vè;;u dju vkj vkmViVk@ifj.kkek l lEc) dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA

5-2-1 lefdr cky fodkl lokvk icèku dk eY;kdu

d- buiVk dk ofj,cy

gkykfd fdlh dk;Øe e icèku d buiVk dh ek=k fu/kkfjr djuk ef'dy g] fQj Hkh egÙoi.k ifjorh dkjdk dk egÙo nu vkj buiV d ifjorh dkjdk dk ek=kRed vueku nu oky fefJr Ldkj dk fglkc yxku d vud rjhd g ¼fp= 5-10½A ektnk vè;;u d fy,] blh idkj dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA dk;Øe d lQy dk;kZo;u d fy, vko';d dN egÙoi.k buiVk dh igpku dh xbA budh lph fuEufyf[kr g%

X_1 = ektnk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh l[;k

X_2 = rukr i;o{kdk dh l[;k

X_3 = rukr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh l[;k

X_4 = if'kf{kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh l[;k

X_5 = if'kf{kr i;o{kdk dh l[;k

X_6 = if'kf{kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh l[;k

X_7 = lhMhihvk d nkjk dh l[;k

X_8 = i;o{kdh; nkjk dh l[;k

X_9 = LokLF; foHkkx l leUo; ¼tl k fd lhMhihvk u fjikV dh g½

X_{10} = ijd ik"kkgkj llykb dju d vkIr fnuk dh l[;k

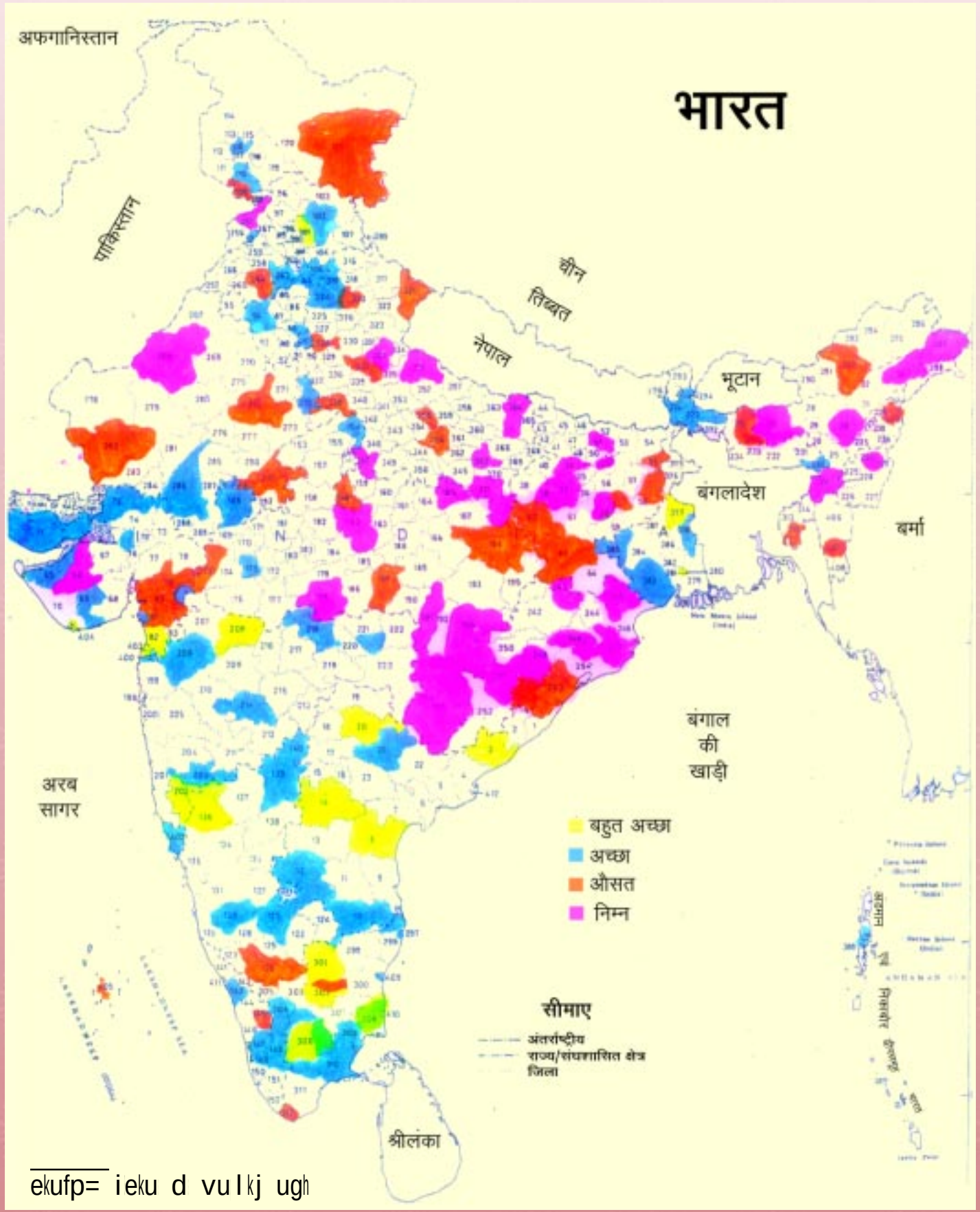
X_{11} = rykvk dh miyC/krk

X_{12} = ih,lb fdV dh miyC/krk

X_{13} = ,u,pbMh lkefx;k dh miyCèkrk

X_{14} = efMflu fdV dh miyCèkrk

fp= 5-10 lefdy cky fodkl lwpk izcèku dk eY;kdu & buiVd ofj,cy



ekufp= ieku d vuqkj ugh

iR;d buiV ofj,cyk e l iR;d ofj,cy d fy, ekud Ldkj dk fglkc yxku d fy, Z Ldkj i)fr dk bLreky fd;k x;k FkkA iR;d ofj,cy dk vyx&vyx vifj"dr Ldkj fudkyu d fy, ofj,cy dk ofj,cy d vklr e l ?kVk;k x;k Fkk vkj ml ofj,cy d ekud vrj l Hkkx dj fn;k x;k FkkA bl idkj] iklr g, iR;d ojh,cy d eY;k dk tkM fn;k x;k ft ll iR;d ifj;ktuk dk fefJr Ldkj fudkyk tk ld ft l fefJr buiV ofj,cy Ldkj dgk x;kA

0;kid :i e bLreky fd, tku okyk ekud Ldkj] tk lkf[;dh; fo'y"k.k e ,d egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkrk g] Z Ldkj gA ;g] eY;k dk lkekU;hdj.k dju d fy, ,d Lohdkj dh xb ifØ;k gA bl ekud vrj bdkb;k }kjk uki x, vklr l Ldkj d vrj d :i e ikfjHkkf"kr fd;k x;k gA Z Ldkj fudkyu dk Qkeyk fuEufyf[kr g%

$$\frac{Z = X - \overline{X}}{\sigma} = \frac{X}{\sigma}$$

tgk

X = vifj"dr Ldkj

$\overline{X}$ = forj.k dk vklr

σ = forj.k dk ekud vrj

x = vrj okyk Ldkj ¼x&x̄½

bl ekey dk ykx djd] vklr l Bhd ,d ekud vrj Åij okyk Ldkj $1 cu tkrk g] vklr l Bhd ,d ekud mÙkj uhp okyk Ldkj&1 cu tkrk g vkj blh idkj ;g Øe pyrk jgrk gA vklr d :i e mlh l[;k eY; okyk Ldkj dk eY; 'kU; dk Z&Ldkj eY; gkxkA lkf[;dh; vox.kk ij nh xb fVlif.k;k d vulkj tM eY; dk fuEufyf[kr :i e oxhdr fd;k x;k gA

z&Ldkj	J.kh	nh xbZ jfVx
m > m$s	cgr vPNk	4 ¼mPprj½
m < Z < = m$s	vPNk	3
m&s < = Z < m	vklr	2
Z < m&s	[kjkc	1 ¼fuEure½

buiV d ekun.M

ifj;ktuk% 150

vklr ¼m½ % 0-0

ekud vrj ¼s½ % 6-522

z&Ldkj	J.kh	jsat	nh xbZ jfVx
Z > m$s	cgr vPNk	Z > 6-018	4 ¼mPpre½
m > Z < = m$s	vPNk	O < Z < = 6-018	3
m&s < = Z < m	vklr	&6-018 < = Z < 0	2
Z < m&s	fuEu	Z > 6-018	1 ¼fuEure½

fuEure tM eY; &21-9
vf/kdre tM eY; &11-3

buiV@vkmViV ekun.M

ifj;ktuk, % 150

vklr ¼,e½ % 0-0

ekud vrj % 6-018

z&Ldkj	J.kh	jsat	nh xbZ jfVx
m > m$s	cgr vPNk	Z > 6-522	4 ¼mPpre½
m < Z < m$s	vPNk	0 > Z > 6-522	3
m&s < = Z < m	vklr	&6-522 < Z < 0	2
Z < m&s	fuEu	Z < &6-522	1 ¼de½

fuEure z eY; &21-9
vf/kdre z eY; &11-3

lHkh 150 ifj;ktukvk d bl fefJr buiV ofj,cy Ldkj d vkèkkj ij] lkekU; ckjckjrk forj.k lcèkh do [khpk x;k] tk vklr l uhp d fofuèkkfjr vrjk ij gku oky mru gh ekeyk] ftru vklr l Åij Fk] d lkFk ukok dk leku forj.k gA pfd LokHkkfod :i l vk, vud forj.k lkekU; do l ey [kkr g] blfy, ;g l)kfrd ekMy vR;fèkd ykHknk;d fl) gvkA tgk ;g irk pyk ;k fo'okl gvk fd okLrfod vkdM forj.k e lkekU; do l ey [kkr g rk ge lkekU; do d l)kfrd x.kk l vud ykHknk;d vkdyu dj ldr gA

bl idkj] fefJr buiV vkj vkmViV ifj.kke ofj,cyk d vkèkkj ij] lHkh 150 lefdr cky

fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d fy, ikIr dh xb jfVx dh lex ckjckjrk fuEufyf[kr gA

buiV jfVx

jfVx	ckjEckjrk	ek tnk
fuEu	22	14.7
vkIr	46	30.6
vPNh	60	40.0
cgr vPNh	22	14.7
tkM	**150**	**100.0**

vkmViV jfVx

jfVx	ckjEckjrk	ek tnk
fuEu	34	22.70
vkIr	39	26.00
vPNh	56	37.30
cgr vPNh	21	14.0
tkM	**150**	**100.0**

mijkDr jfVx d vkèkkj ij [khpk x;k fgLVkxke vkj lkekU; ckjckjrk do n'kkrk g fd ipkl ifr'kr l vfèkd ifj;ktukvk dk buiV vkj vkmViV@ifj.kke] nkuk d fglkc l ^vPNh* vkj ^cgr vPNh* jfVx nh xb gA

buiV ofj,cyk d fefJr Ldkj d vulkj lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh jkT;&okj l[;k lkj.kh 5-7 e iLrr dh xb gA lkj.kh l ;g n[kk x;k g fd 150 ifj;ktukvk e l] dk;Øe e fofHkUu buiVk d micèkk d fglkc l] dy 22 ifj;ktuk, ^cgr vPNh* Fkh] 60 ^vPNh* Fkh] 46 ^vkIr* Fkh vkj 22 ^fuEu J.kh* okyh FkhA ;fn ge jkT;&okj forj.k ij utj Mky rk ge irk pyrk g fd] tgk rd dk;Øe e buiVk dk lcèk g] egkjk"V ¼4½] xtjkr ¼4½ vkj dukVd ¼3½ e ^vPNh* J.kh d vrxr ifj;ktukvk dh vfèkdre l[;k FkhA bld foijhr] mÙkj in'k ¼4½] fcgkj ¼4½] ukxkyM ¼2½ vkj mMhlk ¼2½ ,l jkT; Fk] ftue dN fuEu J.kh dh ifj;ktuk, Hkh FkhA bu ifj;ktukvk dk LFkkfud forj.k ekufp= e fn[kk;k x;k g ¼fp= 5-10½A ekufp= l ;g Li"V g fd n'k d nf{k.kh vkj if'peh Hkkx e fLFkr ifj;ktuk,] ifj;ktukvk e cgrj buiV inku dju e lQy FkhA

5-2-2 lefdr cky fodkl lok icèku dk eY;kdu

¼[k½ vkmViV ofj,cy

fuEufyf[kr ofj,cyk dh vkmViV ofj,cyk d :i e igpku dh xb FkhA

okb$_1$ = voykdu Ldkj% fjdkM d j[kj[kko dh x.koÙkk vkj Ldy&io dk;dykik dk vk;ktu dju e voljpukRed lfoèkkvk] ofVx Ldy dh miyC;krk] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d dk'kyk dk eY;kdu dju d fy, ^vkxuokMh dUnk dh voykdu vulph* uked ,d vulph fo'k"k :i l r;kj dh xb FkhA bu igyvk dh jfVx] x.koÙkk d vkjkgh Øe e] 3&5 ikbVk dh jt oky Ldy e] dh xb FkhA blfy,] bu ij Ldy ftruk mPprj Fkk] vkxuokMh dUn dk dk;&fu"iknu mruk gh cgrj FkkA

inku dh tk jgh lokvk d fooj.k nu oky iR;d ofj,cy d vkèkkj ij fudky x, Ldkjk dk fefJr voykdu Ldkj fudkyu d fy,] tkMk x;kA vulph dk ,d ml if'kf{kr i;o{kd }kjk ykx fd;k x;k ftlu] 1&2 fnu dh vofèk d fy, ih ,l b lfVx dk fujrj voykdu dju d ckn iR;d en dh jfVx nt dhA

okb$_2$ = voykdu Ldkj% fiNy dN le; l vulèkkudrk] Ldy&io f'k{kk e x.koÙkk dh voèkkj.kk d ckj e fu.k; nu dk i;kl djr gA x.koÙkk dk eY;kdu] 0;fDr d eY; lcèkh fu.k;k dk bLreky djd djuk gkxk vkj vyx&vyx LVdgkYMjk d fy, bldk ryukRed egÙo g ¼bokUl] 1996(oMgM] 1996(LokehukFku] 2000½A

lkj.kh 5-10 % fefJr buiV ofj,cy d vkèkkj ij ifj;ktukvk dk oxhdj.k

Øe l-	jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k= dk uke	ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k				dy
		cgr vPNh	vPNh	vkl r	fuEu	
1	vkUèk in'k	2	5	0	0	7
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	0	1	1	2
3	vle	0	3	2	1	6
4	fcgkj	0	0	2	4	6
5	NÙkhlx<	0	1	2	1	4
6	xkok	0	1	0	0	1
7	xtjkr	4	4	3	1	12
8	gfj;k.kk	2	2	0	0	4
9	fgekpy in'k	0	2	0	0	2
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	0	1	2	1	4
11	>kj[k.M	0	1	3	1	5
12	dukVd	3	2	1	0	6
13	djy	0	3	1	0	4
14	e/; in'k	2	5	1	0	8
15	egkjk"V	4	4	0	0	8
16	ef.kij	0	0	0	1	1
17	e?kkyt;	1	0	0	0	1
18	fetkje	0	0	1	0	1
19	ukxkyM	0	0	0	2	2
20	mMhlk	0	1	5	2	8
21	itkc	0	2	2	1	5
22	jktLFkku	0	3	2	1	6
23	flfDde	0	1	0	0	1
24	rfeyukM	2	9	2	0	13
25	f=ijk	0	1	0	0	1
26	mÙkj in'k	0	4	6	4	14
27	mÙkjkpy	0	0	3	0	3
28	if'pe cxky	1	3	3	1	8
29	vMeku o fudkckj }hi leg	0	1	0	0	1
30	pMhx<	1	0	0	0	1
31	fnYyh	0	0	1	0	1
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	0	1	0	1
33	neu vkj nho	0	0	1	0	1
34	y{k}hi	0	0	1	0	1
35	ikfMpjh	0	1	0	0	1
	tkM	**22**	**60**	**46**	**22**	**150**

eVu rFkk vU; ¼1995½ }kjk l>k, x, x.koÙkk d 6 vk;ke & iHkkohiu] Lohdk;rk] n{krk] igp] lkE;rk vkj llxrrk cgr mi;Dr yxr gA rFkkfi] cPp dh ;kX;rkvk dk eY;kdu dju d fy, fd, x, ektnk vè;;u e ,d cky Kkuktu l{kerk VLV ¼lh ,y lh Vh½] fofHkUu ,tfl;k@fo'k"kKk }kjk igy l r;kj fd, x, vud VYl dk voykdu djd fodflr fd;k x;k ¼ln] 1987('kek] 1987(ln 11997(okl nou] 1999(LokehukFku] 2000½A VLV dh en cPpk dh ;kX;rk dk VLV dju d fy, r;kj dh xb vkj budh QhYM VfLVx vulèkku ny }kjk dh xb bl idkj r;kj fd;k x;k Vy vkxuokMh dUn d vulkj dy 6 cPpk ij ykx fd;k x;k ¼3&4] 4&5 o"k vkj 5&6 o"k d vk;&leg d nk&nk cPp½A bl Vy dh lgk;rk l cPpk dh ;kX;rkvk dk eY;kdu fuEufyf[kr d vrxr fd;k x;kA

& Kku ¼l[;kvk d Kku lfgr½

& Hkk"kk

& lkekftd HkkokRedrk

& èkkj.kkRed&ekrk

bl Vy dh lgk;rk l ikIr fd, x, Ldkj dk ektnk vè;;u d lnHk e dk;Øe d ,d vkmViV@ifj.kke d :i e ekuk x;kA

okb_3 = lkekU; J.kh d vrxr cPpk dh l[;k

okb_4 = xM I cPpk dh l[;k

okb_5 = xM II cPpk dh l[;k

okb_6 = xM III rFkk IV cPpk dh l[;k

okb$_{7}$ = Ldy&io f'k{kk d ekeyk e Hkkx yu oky 3&6 o"k rd dh vk; d cPpk dh l[;k

okb$_{8}$ = ijh rjg ifrjf{kr cPpk dh l[;k

okb$_{9}$ = ijh rjg ifrjf{kr ¼xHkorh efgykvk½ l[;k

okb$_{10}$ = LokLF; tkp ¼efgykvk dh l[;k½

okb$_{11}$ = LokLF; tkp ¼cPpk dh l[;k½

okb$_{12}$ = vk;kftr fd, x, ,u ,p b Mh l=k dh l[;k

okb$_{13}$ = lnfHkr ekeyk dh l[;k

okb$_{14}$ = ikbejh Ldy e nkf[ky fd, x, ikl g, cPpk dh l[;k

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vkmViV@ifj.kkek dk eY;kdu dju d fy, Åij lphc) fd, x, ofj,cyk d fefJr Ldkj dk ifjdyu mlh tM&Ldkj i)fr l fd;k x;k] ftl i)fr l buiV icèku ofj,cyk d fy, fd;k x;k FkkA iR;d ifj;ktuk d lcèk e ifj.kke@vkmViV ofj,cyk d fy, ifjdfyr feJr Ldkj vucèk&18 e fn, x, gA

vkmViV@ifj.kke ofj,cyk d fefJr Ldkj d vulkj jfVx dh xb lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dh jkT;okj l[;k lkj.kh 5-8 e nh xb gA lkj.kh e ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd 150 ifj;ktukvk e l vfèkdk'k ifj;ktukvk ¼56½ u vkmViV@ifj.kkek d fglkc l vPNk dk;&fu"iknu fd;k FkkA rFkkfi] 150 ifj;ktukvk e l 21 ifj;ktukvk dk dk;&fu"iknu **cgr vPNk** Fkk vkj 34 ifj;ktukvk u Bhd

lkj.kh 5-11 % ifj.kke@vkmViV ofj,cyk d fefJr Ldkj d vèkkj ij ifj;ktukvk dk oxhdj.k

Øe l-	jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k= dk uke	ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k				dy
		cgr vPNh	vPNh	vkl r	fuEu	
1	vkUèk in'k	4	3	0	0	7
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	0	1	1	2
3	vle	0	0	1	5	6
4	fcgkj	0	0	1	5	6
5	NÙkh lx<	0	0	1	3	4
6	xkok	0	1	0	0	1
7	xtjkr	1	7	3	1	12
8	gfj;k.kk	0	4	0	0	4
9	fgekpy in'k	1	1	0	0	2
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	0	2	2	0	4
11	>kj[k.M	0	0	4	1	5
12	dukVd	1	4	1	0	6
13	djy	1	2	1	0	4
14	e/; in'k	0	3	2	3	8
15	egkjk"V	3	5	0	0	8
16	ef.kij	0	0	0	1	1
17	e?kkyt;	0	1	0	0	1
18	fetkje	0	0	1	0	1
19	ukxkyM	0	0	2	0	2
20	mMhlk	0	0	2	6	8
21	itkc	2	1	1	1	5
22	jktLFkku	0	2	3	1	6
23	flfDde	0	1	0	0	1
24	rfeyukM	5	6	2	0	13
25	f=ijk	0	0	1	0	1
26	mÙkj in'k	0	1	7	6	14
27	mÙkjkpy	0	1	2	0	3
28	if'pe cxky	2	6	0	0	8
29	vMeku o fudkckj }hileg	0	1	0	0	1
30	pMhx<	0	1	0	0	1
31	fnYyh	0	1	0	0	1
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	1	0	0	1
33	neu vkj nho	1	0	0	0	1
34	y{k}hi	0	0	1	0	1
35	ikfMpjh	0	1	0	0	1
	tkM	**21**	**56**	**39**	**34**	**150**

dk;&fu"iknu ugh fd;kA ;fn ge jkT;&okj forj.k dk n[k rk ge irk yxxk fd rfeyukM dh ikp ifj;ktukvk] vkUèk in'k dh 4 ifj;ktukvk vkj egkjk"V dh rhu ifj;ktukvk u vkmViV@ifj.kkek d fglkc l **cgr vPNk** dk;&fu"iknu ugh fd;kA egkjk"V d ekey e bldk lHkkfor dkj.k cgrj voljpukRed lfoèkk, gk ldrk gA tgk rd ßfuEu J.kh> d vrxr ifj;ktukvk dk lcèk g] fcgkj] mMhlk vkj mÙkj in'k jkT;k d ekey e blh idkj dk #[k n[kk x;kA

ekufp= ¼fp= 5-11½ ij n[ku l 0;fDr vklkuh l ;g vueku yxk ldrk g fd Þchek#ß jkT;k dh dN ifj;ktukvk u vPNk dk;&fu'iknu ugh fd;k] tcfd n'k d nf{k.kh vkj if'peh Hkkx dh ifj;ktuk, vkmVde@ifj.kke ofj,cyk d fglkc l vPNk dk; dj jgh FkhA rFkkfi] lhekorh fty dh dN ifj;ktuk, Hkh fuEu dk;&fu"iknu dj jgh Fkh vkj bldk dkj.k ;g gk ldrk g fd njnjkt ;k lhekorh {k=k e v'kkfUr jgrh gA

buiVk vkj vkmViVk d chp lcèkk d fglkc l ifj;ktukvk d dk;&fu"iknu dh tkp djuk Hkh fnypLi gkxkA lkj.kh 5-10 e buiVk vkj vkmViVk d fglkc l ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk iLrr dh xb gA

mijkDr lkj.kh l ;g n[kk tk ldrk g fd vkB ifj;ktukvk e cgr vPN buiV vkj vkmViV Fk] ijUr cgr vPN vkmViVk okyh 13 ifj;ktukvk doy vPNk vkmViV n'kk;kA

vfèkdk'k ¼27½ ifj;ktukvk u buiV vkj vkmViV] nkuk vPN n'kk,A cgr vPN buiV okyh doy ,d ifj;ktuk u vklr vkmViV fn[kk;kA bl fLFkfr d fy, foLrr dkj.kk dk irk yxk, tku dh vko';drk g vkj ; dkj.k ifj;ktukvk dk dfBu igp oky {k=k e fLFkr gkuk ;k fuEu :i l fodflr {k=k e fLFkr gkuk gk ldrk gA 18 ifj;ktukvk vklr buiV Fkk vkj mudk jfVx vkmViV ij Hkh vklru fd;k x;k vkj ;g ckr ijh rjg le> e vku okyh gA rFkkfi] dy feykdj bl vè;;u d ueu d fy, yh xb dy 150 ifj;ktukvk e lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e l vfèkdk'k ¼74½ dk vkmViVk ij vPNk vkj cgr vPNk jfVx fn;k x;k] tk dk;Øe d fy, ,d mRlkgo/kd y{k.k gA

5-3 lkjk'k

ektnk vè;;u d fu"d"kk dh ryuk fiNy vè;;uk l dju ij bl ckr dh if"V gkrh g fd fiNy 14 o"k dh vofèk e vkxuokMh dUnk d Hkouk dh ljpuk e vkj obx Ldyk dh vkifr e ,d fuf'pr lèkkj gvk gA fiNyh dN vofèk e rukr LVkQ d ifr'kr e lHkh Lrjk ij of) gb gA mMhlk d vrxr if'k{k.k l lcfèkr ljdkj dh uohdr uhfr vkj fo'o cd l lgk;rkiklr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr vfuok; fu;ek d dkj.k if'kf{kr tu'kfDr e i;klr lèkkj gvk gA

;fn fiNyh dN vofèk e ge ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr ykHkxkfg;k dh dojt l lcfèkr vkdMk dh ryuk dj rk ge ik,x fd ble i;klr of) gb g vkj bldk

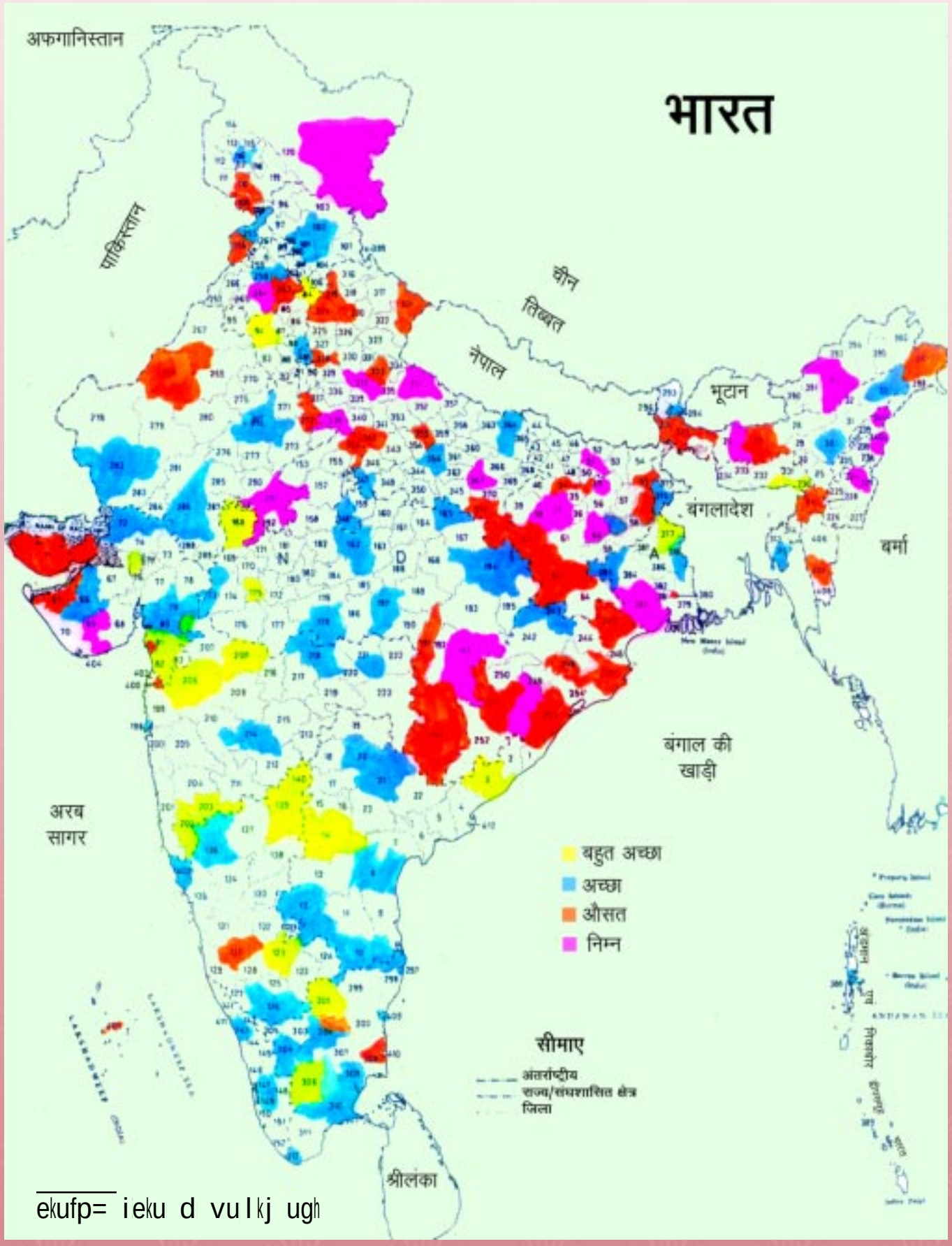
lkj.kh 5-12 % buiV vkj vkmViV ofj,cyk dh chp lcèk

vkmViV ofj,cYl ¼ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k½ →

buiV ofj,cYl ¼ifj;ktukvk dh l[;k½ ↓

	cgr vPNk	vPNk	vklr	fuEu	tkM
cgr vPNk	8	13	1	0	22
vPNk	9	27	13	11	60
vklr	4	11	18	13	46
fuEu	0	2	10	10	22
dy	**21**	**53**	**42**	**34**	**150**

fp= 5-11% lefdr cky fodkl lwpdkad vkmViVV vkj ifj.kkeksa dk eY;kdu



ekufp= ieku d vuqkj ugh

cPpk dh ik"kkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr ij ,d ldkjkRed iHkko iMkA fiNy dN le; e xHkhj :i l vkj ik"k.k oky cPpk d ifr'kr e dkQh deh vkb gA ifj;ktuk {k=k e cPpk d tUe d le; otu e Hkh lèkkj gvk g] gkykfd ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e dN 0;oèkku jg g] fQj Hkh bu 0;oèkkuk dh ckjEckjrk vkj vkofèkdrk e deh vkb gA dUnk e fn, tk jg Hkk tu dh x.koÙkk e Hkh lèkkj fn[kkb fn, gA lex LokLF; lokvk dh fLFkfr e lèkkj n[kk x;k g] tl lLFkkxr ilok e of)] LokLF; lokvk dk ykHk mBku oky ykHkxkfg;k dh l[;k e of)] vkb ,Q , VcyVk d forj.k e of) vkfnA bl vè;;u u i;kIr :i l ;g fl) dj fn;k g fd vPN vkj x.koÙkk oky vkmViV cgrj ifj.kke gku d dkj.k ijd ik"kkgkj ij ctVh; ikoèkku e of) dju d ljdkj d oreku fu.k; l fuf'pr :i l cPpk vkj efgykvk d LokLF; d lnHk e dk;Øe d fy, vPN ifj.kke yk,xA bl vè;;u e ifrj{k.k] fjdkM dhfix vkfn t l dN {k=k d ckj e crk;k x;k g] tgk vfèkd i;kl fd, tku dh vko';drk gA dy feykdj] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe n'k d cPpk vkj efgykvk d fy, ,d cgr gh ldkjkRed vkj vPN Hkfo"; okyh rLohj i'k djrk gA

v/;k; 6

vfHkuo ifjorZu vkj lokZÙke i)fr;k

6-1 LokLF; lok,
6-2 ik"kkgkj
6-3 LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj f'k{kk
6-4 Ldy&io f'k{kk
6-5 cPpk e fodykxrk
6-6 lokvk dk duotZl
6-7 ekuhVfjx
6-8 0;ogkj ifjoru d fy, lEi"k.k
6-9 voljpuk
6-10 tu'kfDr dk if'k{k.k
6-11 lkjk'k

vfHkuo ifjorZu vkj lokZÙke i)fr;k

fiNy dN o"kZ e] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fodkl vkj foLrkj.k d lkFk] fupy Lrj ij cPpk vkj efgykvk d ykHk d fy, dk;Øe dk iHkkoh <x l dk;kZo;u dju dh nf"V l vud vfHkuo i)fr;k dk mi;kx fd;k x;k gA bl vè;k; e] fofHkUu jkT;k vkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lQyrkiod i;kx dh xb dN vfHkuo vkj lokZÙke i)fr;k iLrr dh xb gA ; i;kx] vfrfjDr buiVk] leUo; r= e lèkkj] if'k{k.k] vU; fodkl dk;Øek vkj lenk; leFku d lkFk duot l rFkk 'kkfey gku d fglkc l] lxBukRed vkj i'kkflfud ljpuk ,o lok ink;xh i.kkyh dk ln< cuku d fy, fd, x, gA fofHkUu i;kxk dk nLrkothdj.k djr le; lpuk d rhu lkrk dk bLreky fd;k x;k igyk] vè;;u d fy, vkdMk d lxg.k e yx ny d urkvk dh fjikV(nlj] jkT; ljdkjk }kjk nh xb lpuk(vkj rhljk] efgykvk vkj cPpk ij lLFkku d iy[ku dUn d ikl miyC/k lcfèkr nLrkotA

fuHkrng fdlh u, i;kx l i.kkyh d vnj ifjoru dk ,d iVu vk tk,xk] tk yf{kr ykHkxkfg;k dh cnyrh gb vko';drkvk vkj t:jrk dk vU;Fkk ijk ugh dj ldxkA rFkkfi] fdlh fuf'pr dk;Øe d dk;kZo;u r=] dk dHkh&dHkh i.kkyh e ,l ifjoru e #dkoV Mkyu okyk ik;k x;k gA rFkkfi mud ifrjksèk d ckotn] vud voljk ij] mUgku ,l vfHkuo i;kx dju e viuk Hkjij lg;kx fn;k g] ftUg ijk djuk vDlj ef'dy g vkj ftld fy, ifjfpr vkj lfoèkktud rjhd NkMuk vko';d g] D;kfd bl ifØ;k d fy, i;kx vkj uohdj.k d ifr l;Dr ;ktuk cukuk vkj [kyiu dh rho Hkkouk dh vko';drk gA

lefdr cky fodkl lok e g, vuHkok l ;g eík lkeu vk;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk;kfUor dju e yxk;k x;k ijEijkxr rjhdk okLro e viu mí'; ikIr dju e ge'kk lgk;rk ugh djrkA le; chru d lkFk&lkFk] vud Lrjk ij u, j.kuhfrd gLr{ki fd, x, g rkfd thou dh okLrfod fLFkfr vkj cnyr g, lxBukRed rFkk i'kkflfud iVu d vulkj dk;Øe e ifjoru fd;k tk ldA bld vykok] dk;Øe dh ;ktuk cuku vkj mld dk;kZo;u e vkb dfe;k i.kkyh e èkhj&èkhj lkeu vkb] ftud ifj.kkeLo:i vk'kf;r y{;k dk okLrfod :i ugh fn;k tk ldkA bl rF; l budkj ugh fd;k tk ldrk fd tc dHkh dkb foQyrk ;k dfBukb vkrh g] ub j.kuhfr;k [kktu dh vko';drk iMh g rkfd foQy gb j.kuhfr dk cnyk tk ld vkj ektnk iVu e lèkkj fd;k tk ldA lcl cMh ckr ;g g fd tc ijk n'k cPpk d pge[kh fodkl ij è;ku dfUnr dj jgk g] ;g ckr Li"V g fd jkT; ljdkj vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d inkfèkdkjh u, vfHkuo ifjoruk dh [kkt dj jg gA lkFk gh lkFk] ; u, i;kx] cky fodkl dk;Øek dh cnyrh vko';drkvk vkj t:jrk dk vfre lekèkku ugh gA rFkkfi] NkV&NkV vkj LFkkuh; bu vfHkuo ifjoruk u] lHkh lcfèkr LVdgkYMjk d l;Dr i;kl d ekè;e l mUur lok, inku djd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d mí'; ikIr dju e cgr vfèkd ;kxnku fn;k gA

vkxkeh ijkxkQk e] fiNy dN o"kZ e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e i;kx dh xb vkj

viukb xb dN vfHkuo vkj lokÙke i)fr;k dk ,d lf{kIr fooj.k fn;k x;k gA

6-1 LokLF; lsok,a

¼d½ vkUèk in'k vkfFkd iuxBu ¼,ihbvkj½

vkUèk in'k vkfFkd iuxBu ¼,ihbvkj½ ifj;ktuk d fo'o cd l lgk;rk ikIr lefdr cky fodkl lok d l?kVd dh ifj;ktuk] tk ,d dUnh; ik;kftr ifj;ktuk g] vc iHkkoh gA ;g ifj;ktuk] lèkkjk d ekè;e l] thfor jgu] of) vkj fodkl d fy, 'k'kodky lcèkh n[kHkky dk c<kok nu ij Qkdl djrh gA ifj;ktuk e ikp o"k dh vofèk d fy, yxHkx 392 djkM #i, dh dy ykxr ij 251 Cykd doj dju dk iLrko g jkT; u lrk"ktud ixfr dh g vkj efgykvk dk] ifj;ktuk d fodkIkRed mí'; vkj ifj.kke ikIr dju d fy, lkekftd l?kVudrkvk d :i e dk; d fy, vfHke[kh dj.k fd;k tk jgk gA ijd QhfMx lkexh dh vfèkikfIr vkj forj.k dk] xke Lrj ij ekuhVfjx e lenk; dk vfèkd ek=k e 'kkfey djd] fodUnhdr dj fn;k x;k g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo l lkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx% 2002½A

¼[k½ vU; jkT;ksa esa i;kx

dik"k.k oky ß[krj okyh ykHkxkfg;k d dN cM legk d chp] jktLFkku vkj xtjkr] tgk ,d o"k rd dh vk; d cPp vkj xHkorh rFkk Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk [krjk gkrk g] e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj ,,u,e }kjk l;Dr nkj djd xgu dojt d fy, dN ifj;ktukvk dh igpku dh xb gA LokLF; ,o ifjokj dY;k.k e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj dh ub vkjHk dh xb ßvk'kkÞ uked ;ktuk e fpfdRlh; [kjkd dk vkj ß[krj okyhÞ ekrkvk dh ik"kkgkj lcèkh vkj LokLF; lj{kk dh vko';drkvk dk [;ky j[ku d fy, ifjokj dh vk; e of) dju gr jktxkj d leFku d fy, lgk;rk dk ikoèkku j[kk x;k gA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k u] Cykd@ftyk Lrj ij dk;kfUor dh xb vU; vk; ltu ;ktukvk d lkFk viu dk;dyki lEc) djd bl 0;oLFkk e fo'k"k #fp fn[kkb gA

6-2 ik"kkgkj

¼d½ vUuik'ku vfHk;ku

dik"k.k] Hkkjr e ,d ie[k pukrh g vkj ,u,Q,p,l 1992&93 d vulkj pkj o"k l de vk; d 53 ifr'kr Hkkjrh; cPp dik"k.k d f'kdkj FkA eè; in'k e] pkj o"k l de vk; d 57-4 ifr'kr NkV cPp dik"k.k d f'kdkj Fk ¼,u,Q,p,l] 1992&93½A eè; in'k e vuijd vkgkj nu ij tkx:drk lftr dju d fy,] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx u ^vUuik'ku vfHk;ku* ¼vukt vUu ioru vfHk;ku½ vkjHk fd;kA ^vUuik'ku* ,d èkeku"Bku g] ftle Lruiku d vykok cPp dk ijd Hkktu

fn;k tkrk gA bl lHkh ifjokjk e mYykl vkj èkeèkke d lkFk euk;k tkrk gA bl vfHk;ku l cPpk dk Hkktu nu dh vPNh i)fr;k d ckj e tkx:drk mRiUu gb g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx½ 2002A

¼[k½ d;j QhfMx dk;ØØe

pUnij vkj ipegy e NkV cPpk vkj fxjr&iMr pyu oky cPpk rFkk xHkorh ,o Lruiku djku okyh efgykvk dk cMh ek=k e lok inku dju d fy, ektnk d;j QhfMx dk;Øe ij iuh Qkdl dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k FkkA bl dk;Øe e LFkkuh; rkj ij mRikfnr phuh vkj elkyk d lkFk&lkFk dku&lk;k&nèk] ry vkj mPp ik"kkgkj okyh vU; oLr, bLreky dh tkrh FkhA ipegy e bUg ,d idkj d vUu e idk;k tkrk Fkk] tcfd pUnij dh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ^l[knk* uked [kku d fy, r;kj Lud fn;k tkrk Fkk] ftl u; ^mln* foÙkikf"kr ikIflx l;= e Hkuk tkrk Fkk vkj fefJr fd;k tkrk FkkA ekckby bulfol if'k{k.k ¼feLV½ u bud vkj xg vkèkkfjr Hkktu d egÙo ij tkj fn;k vkj lenk; dk bldk iHkko n'kk;k x;k] ftl ixfr dh ekuhVfjx }kjk iucfyr fd;k x;kA bld vykok] ykxk dk LokLF; dUnk e Hktu d ctk;] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk xko d Lrj ij foVkfeu , vkj vk;ju@Qkfyd ,flM dh xkfy;k forfjr dju dh vuefr nh xbA bu xkfy;k l jrkUèkh d ekey e cPpk e foVkfeu , dh deh d vU; y{k.kk e rFkk xHkorh rFkk Lruiku djku okyh efgykvk e jDrkYirk dk de dju e vPNk [kkl vrj vk;k ¼; lM½ 1992A

¼x½ 2001 rd xHkhj dik"k.k dk mUeyu djuk

mMhlk] ;Fkk'kh?k NkV cPpk d fodkl dk c<kok nu d fy, è;ku&dfUnr j.kuhfr dk bLreky djd xHkhj dik"k.k dk mUeyu dju gr fd, x, i;kl e ,d vx.kh jkT; d :i e mHkj dj vk;k gA 14 uoEcj 1988 ¼fo'o cky fnol½ dk vkjEHk fd, x, dik"k.k fojkèkh vfHk;ku e xHkhj dik"k.k] vFkkr xM III vkj xM IV d dik"k.k dk mUeyu dju dh dkf'k'k dh xb gA bld e[; rÙok e vufèkxfer vljf{kr ifjokjk d lkFk xgu lkenkf;d lEid] ekrkvk vkj rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk ij Qkdl] ixfr dh ekuhVfjx vkj loèku] ik"kkgkj vkj fodkl lcèkh ijke'k] LokLF; lj{kk vkj mUur cky lj{kk d fy, lkenkf;d leFku d lkFk lcèk 'kkfey gA ifjokj] lenk;] lfdy] ifj;ktuk] ftyk vkj jkT; Lrjk ij cPpk l lcfèkr ifj.kkek dh mUur ekuhVfjx] vfHk;ku dh j.kuhfr d ekfyd rÙo gA jkT; dh fof'k"V vko';drkvk d fy, mi;Dr nckjk fMtkbu cuk;k x;k ,d ^miHkkDrk&vudy* lefdr cky fodkl lok dk icèku lpuk i.kkyh idt 1998 e ,d jkT; Lrjh;

dk;'kkyk d ekè;e l vkjHk fd;k x;k ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx½ 2002½A

¼?k½ rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk ¼ ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lokvk dk xko rd y tkuk

vkbMh,] tk fo'o cd dh fj;k;rh _.k 'kk[kk g] l ikIr 32 fefy;u vejhdh Mkyj dh lgk;rk l ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; dk;Øe d :i e] rfeyukM d dN fty e 1981 e rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk 'k: dh xbA 1990 e rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk II d :i e bld nlj iknHkko d nkjku ifj;ktuk u vkbMh, l 72-8 fefy;u vejhdh Mkyj dk _.k ikIr fd;k vkj NkV cPpk d fy, Ldy&io dk;dyki 'kkfey dju gr viuh lokvk dk foLrkj fd;kA rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk i.kr½ ,d ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; dk;Øe d :i e vkjHk dh xb Fkh] ijUr nljh ifj;ktuk e NkV cPpk d fy, Ldy&io dk;dykik dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk e dN vU; ub fo'k"krk, Hkh FkhA cPp d thou d igy dN eghuk e Lruiku dk c<kok nu d lkFk&lkFk dk;Øe e] ikjfHkd pj.k e NkV cPpk e dik"k.k dk irk yxku vkj vkx bld vkj vkx c<u l igy bldh jkdFkke dh 0;oLFkk dju dk y{; j[kk x;kA lye d ikl fØLVh ÝkbM xke m|kx }kjk rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk d lHkh dUnk dk llykb fd;k tku okyk ik"kd rÙok l Hkjij vkV dk mRiknu bu fofun'kuk dk è;ku e j[kr g, fd;k tkrk gA Hku g, xg] cxky d pu vkj fil g, lk;kchu l cuk, x, vkV dk ehBk fd;k tkrk g vkj l{e ik"kd rÙok l i"V fd;k tkrk gA feJ.k ifØ;k d vfre pj.k d nkjku ble vk;ju vkj dfY'k;e d io fefJr foVkfeu feyk, tkr gA rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk dk iHkko] vk'p;tud jgk g vkj cPpk e dlkk"k.k d ekeyk e dkQh deh vkb g ¼mUg cpiu e gh lHkkyk½ rfeyukM lefdr ik"kkgkj ifj;ktuk½ ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lok, xkok rd y tkuk] ub fnYyh] fo'o cd] 1998½A

¼M-½ l/ik"k.k vfHk;ku

jkT; eQy vfu;f=r dik"k.k dh jkdFkke dju d fy,] lEi.k ik"kkgkj dk y{; ikIr dju d fy, NÙkh lx< d ^fe'ku ekM* e Qojoh 2004 e lik"k.k vfHk;ku uked ,d ;ktuk ¼i;kIr lrfyr [kjkd vfHk;ku½ 'k: dh xbA bl ;ktuk d vrxr 110 Cykdk dk puk x;k vkj bue l iR;d Cykd e pu x, 10 vkxuokMh dUnk dk ekMy dUnk d :i e fodflr fd;k tk,xkA bu vkxuokMh dUnk dk ,d u;k] vkd"kd vkj ekgd :i nu d fy,] ifVx dk; dju d fy, foÙkh; ikoèkku fd;k x;k gA bld fy,] ij jkT; d fy, ,dleku jx puk x;k g ^ljdkj }kjk pyk, tku oky bu pfuUnk vkxuokMh dUnk dk* èkhj&èkhj ^lenk; }kjk pyk, tku oky vkxuokMh dUnk* e ifjofrr dju dh nf"V l

efgykvk d lfØ; Lo; lgk;rk legk dk vkxuokMh dUnk dh lokvk dk 'kHkkjHk le;c) rjhd l fd;k x;k g vkj if'k{k.k] vokM nu] tkx:drk f'kfojk vkj ifr;kfxrkvk vkfn ij fd, tku oky fofHkUu [kpk dk ijk dju d fy, i;kIr ikoèkku fd;k x;k g ¼ny d urk }kjk lfpr fd;k x;k½A

¼p½ nÙkd ikyd ;ktuk

egkjk"V e nÙkd ikyd ;ktuk ¼xkn fy, x, cPpk d fy, ;ktuk½ uked ,d vyx rjg dh vU; ;ktuk dk;kfUor dh tk jgh gA bl ;ktuk d vrxr] ljipk] ipk;r d lnL;k] lenk; d urkvk] ljdkjh depkfj;k] m|kxifr;k ;k Hkktu] nokb] cPpk dk ik"kkgkjkRed Lrj lkekU; gku rd mudh fu;fer LokLF; tkp vkj jQjy lokvk vkfn dh vko';d 0;oLFkk dju tlh foÙkh; ,o vU; ftEenkfj;k LofPNd :i e mBku d bPNd vU; 0;fDr;k lfgr ykxk dk dikf"kr cPpk dh ftEenkjh lkih tkrh gA dikf"kr cPpk dh ftEenkjh mBku d fy, ftEenkj vkj bPNd 0;fDr;k dh [kkt dju vkj mUg ifjr dju d fy, lcfèkr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh ,d ie[k pukrhi.k Hkfedk gA

¼N½ lIlkèku dk ekufp=.k

NÙkhlx< e llkèku d ekufp=.k dh ,d vfHkuo rduhd dk i;kx fd;k tk jgk gA ;g rduhd] dikf"kr vkj doj u fd, x, ykHkxkfg;k dk irk yxku e cgr ykHknk;d ikb xb gA xko ¼xko d Lrj ij llkèku d ekufp=.k½ vkj ckn e ij Cykd ¼Cykd d Lrj ij llkèku d ekufp=.k½ dh ,d Li"V rLohj le>u d fy, ifj;ktuk Lrj ij fo'k"k :i l ,d&fnolh; if'k{k.k vk;kftr fd;k x;k FkkA ekufp=.k dh ifØ;k viuku d ckn ijk ifjn'; doy i;o{kdk vkj ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d fy, gh ugh cfYd ij fty d fy, ldfyr lpuk dk bLreky dju oky fty vfèkdkfj;k dk Hkh vi{kkdr vfèkd Li"V gk tkrk g ¼ny d urkvk }kjk lfpr fd;k x;k½A

6-3 LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj f'k{kk

¼d½ ccy of) pkV

;lM lgk;rk inÙk ;ktuk d LokLF; ,o ik"kkgkj f'k{kk l?kVd e vkd"kd] lpukRed xHkorh efgykvk d vfHkfØ;k dkM vkj ccy of) pkV 'kkfey gA bu pkVk dk ?kj ij gh j[kk tkrk g rkfd LokLF; lcèkh vkn'k] ekrkvk dk ;kn fnyk, tk ldA ifj;ktuk d vU; igyvk e fuEufyf[kr 'kkfey g & vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr Jkrk legk d fy, vkdk'kok.kh ij vud ij dk;Øek dk ilkj.k vkj jfM;k LikV] ifr;k vkj lenk; d leFku dk lphc) dju d fy, fluek gkyk e fn[kk, tku okyh xtjkrh] ejkBh vkj fgUnh e] lefdr cky fodkl lok fun'kky; d ekè;e l r;kj dh xb ,d&,d feuV dh ikp fQYe ¼; fQYe ckn e ohfM;k e ifjofrr dj nh xb

Fkh vkj bUg njnjkt d bykdk e lpy okguk ij fn[k;k x;k Fkk] ykdfi; fQYek l m}j.k ydj bUg vydr fd;k x;k Fkk½ vkj xko d urkvk l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fy, leFku ikIr dju gr ,d 'kf{kd foojf.kdk ¼;lM% 1992½A

¼[k½ ekMy l/lkèku dUn

pfd ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk c<kok nu d fy, if'k{k.k vko';d g] blfy, 2000&01 e Vh,u, ij vkèkkfjr if'k{kdk dk if'kf{kr djd iikrh dLdM ekMy dk bLreky djr g, mMhlk] eè; in'k] jktLFkku vkj mÙkjkpy e fo'o [kk| dk;Øe ¼MCY; ,Q ih½ l lgk;rk ikIr lefdr cky fodkl j[kk oky ftyk e vfHkuo if'k{k.k vk;kftr fd;k x;kA

bl le; fo'o [kk| dk;Øe dh lgk;rk l eè; in'k d Vhdex< fty e ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk ij ,d ftyk ekMy lkèku dUn LFkkfir fd;k tk jgk gA

thou pØ vikp vkj ifrHkkfxrk okyh Kkuktu rduhdk dk bLreky djr g, ,d LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj if'k{k.k ekMy r;kj fd;k x;k Fkk vkj fofHkUu xkgdk & vkj lh ,p d ,e ,u th vk rFkk ,Q ,u th vk] Lo&'kfDr vkfn ij io&ijh{k.k d ckn bl vfre :i fn;k x;kA bl if'k{k.k e forfjr fd;k x;k vkj 0;kid :i l bldk bLreky fd;k x;kA

6-4 Ldy&iooh f'k{kk

¼d½ xtjkr e f[kykuk cd lcèkh igy

ofpr cPpk dk f[kykuk l [kyu vkj [ky vkèkkfjr Kkuktu dk vuHko dju dk volj inku dju d fy, xtjkr ljdkj ,d f[kykuk cd LFkkfir dju d fopkj dh lHkkouk dk irk yxk jgh gA xtjkr e yxHkx 25]000 vkxuokMh dUnk }kjk doj fd, x, yxHkx 12 yk[k cPp ,l g ftUg f[kykuk cd dh igy }kjk ykHk inku fd;k tk,xkA lenk; Lrj ij f[kykuk dk forj.k] f[kyku dk ,d lV ifr vkxuokMh dUn gkxk] ftll leg [ky d dk;dykik e ikRlkgu feyxkA f[kykuk cd dh ldYiuk] cPpk d cPpk gku vkj cpiu dk vkuUn mBku d vfèkdkj dk ijk dju dh dkjokb dk ie[krk l n'kkrh g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo lkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

¼[k½ 'kf{kd lgk;rk

e?kky; e jk"Vh; 'kf{kd vulèkku vkj if'k{k.k ifj"kn u 'kf{kd fdV r;kj dh vkj lkèku dUnk e bLreky fd, tku d fy, bUg 27 lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e HktkA vkxuokMh dUn pyku d fy, Ldy d Hkouk dk Hkh bLreky fd;k x;kA ikFkfed Ldy d vè;kid] ikFkfed f'k{kk&io vukipkfjd f'k{kk d fy, cPpk dk vkxuokMh dUnk e Hktr gA jkT; 'kf{kd vulèkku vkj if'k{k.k ifj"kn d fo'k"kK dkfedk dh lokvk dk mi;kx] vkxuokMh if'k{k.k dUnk e fd;k tk jgk gA

lpuk ,o tu lEid foHkkx u iEQyVk@ikLVjk@cdyVk dk LFkkuh; Hkk"kkvk ¼[kkl h Hkk"kk½ e vuokn fd;k ¼e?kk;h ljdkj dk efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2005½A

6-5 cPpk e fodykxrk

¼d½ nl e l ,d fHkUu rjhd l l{ke cPp rd igpu d fy, lkenkf;d dkj.kokb

rfeyukM dh LikfLVd lklkbVh ¼LikLVu½ u rfeyukM d pxyiVfty d ikp Cykdk e lenk;&vkèkkfjr iuokl ¼lhchvkj½ d ^fydt ekMy* dk lQyrkiod i;kx fd;kA ; dk;dyki cgr vfèkd [krj okyh xHkkoLFkkvk dh igpku d ekè;e l ilo&io pj.k l vkjHk gkr g vkj ckyokfM;k rFkk Ldyk e fodykx cPpk d l?kVu rd pyr jgr gA bl ekMy dk lcl egÙoi.k igy] ektnk ljdkjh bekjrk e fupy Lrj d LFkkuh; dk;drkvk dk dk'ky vrj.k djuk gA ekckby bVjo'ku ouk tl vfHkuo fopkj vkj lgk;d midj.k cuku d fy, LFkkuh; llkèkuk dk bLreky dju tl dk; Hkh vkjHk fd, x, g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk

¼d½ etkukgYyh] tk dukVd jkT; d xkeh.k {k= e ,d NkVh lh cLrh g] e xke fodkl uked ,d xj&ljdkjh lxBu] lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj efgykvk d leg] efgyk lfefr u LFkkuh; vkxuokMh e ijd Hkktu vkj ik"kkgkj dk;Øe e vHkrio lkenkf;d ifrHkkfxrk dk urRo fd;kA f=i{kh; nf"Vdk.k dk mí'; ;g g fd bl vkxuokMh dUn e cPpk dk ,d ckj Hkktu d ctk, fnu e de l de rhu ckj [kku d fy, Hkktu feyA ^feuh ehYl* u fnu d vfèkdk'k Hkkx e cPpk dk vkxuokMh d lEid e j[kk vkj bl ifØ;k e cPpk dk] ijd ik"kkgkj d lkFk&lkFk vkuniod Kkuktu] LokLF; vkj lQkb d buiVk d vfrfjDr ykHk ikIr g, Hkktu dh vkifr e rhu ,tfl;k }kjk lgk;rk inku dh xbA tcfd xke fodkl u ikr%dkyhu Hkktu dk foÙkik"k.k fd;k] lefdr cky fodkl lok u nkigj dk Hkktu inku fd;k vkj efgyk lfefr u lè;kdkyhu Hkktu fn;kA etkukgYyh] dk; e lkenkf;d Hkkouk dk ,d mnkgj.k g] tgk viu cky fodkl d y{; dk ikIr dju d fy,] lhfer llkèkuk dk b"Vre mi;kx fd;k x;k g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

¼[k½ pkojk e] lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk ¼djy½ e Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dykik e ekrkvk dh lgHkkfxrk l cPpk dh mifLFkfr vkj LFkkuh;

Ldy&io f'k{kk midj.k r;kj dju vkj dgkuh luku e ekrkvk dh lokvk dk mi;kx dju e x.kRed ifjoru vk;kA bl idkj] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d Ldy&io dk'kyk e lèkkj dju d mí'; l fd, x, gLr{kik e ifjoru yku dh {kerk gA cPpk d lkFk lkexh dk bLreky dju dh vkj vfHke[k vkj lif'kf{kr vkxuokMh dk;drk] iHkkoh Ldy&io dk;Øe vk;kftr dju e l{ke gA

6-6 lokvk dk duotl

¼d½ vkxuokMh dUn

mi&dUnk e xfBr cky fodkl ny vkj vkxuokMh dUn] gfj;k.kk jkT; e vud xkok e l;Dr Fk A ;g QhYM Lrj ij nk lLFkkuk vkj nk idkj d vFkkr LokLF; rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok i.kkfy;k d inkfèkdkfj;k d l?kVu dk ,d in'ku FkkA mi&dUnk vkj vkxuokMh dUnk d l;ktu l ;g lfuf'pr gvk fd xko Lrj ij cky fodkl ny] lenk; dk cgrj lok, miyC;èk djk,A

¼[k½ lokvk dk duotl] e?kky;

foHkkx }kjk inku fd, x, ijd ik"kkgkj l] ykHkxkfg;k }kjk U;ure vif{kr dykjh vkj ikVhu ij ugh gk ldr FkA fufèk lcèkh ckèkkvk d dkj.k vud lik= ykHkxkgh dk;Øe l ofpr jg x,A fofHkUu dk;Øek d ekè;e l bu dfe;k dk ijk dju d fy, lokvk d duotl gr jkT; ljdkj u vud mik; fd, gA ljdkj] [kk| ikIflx] LFkkuh; :i l miyC;èk lfCt;k] Qyk] lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk@vkxuokMh dUnk e nky r;kj dju vkj ifjjf{kr dju e [kk| ,o ik"kkgkj ckM in'ku dk;Øe dh lokvk dk ijk mi;kx dj jgh gA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk,] l;Dr :i l fo'o Lruiku llrkg] jk"Vh; ik"kkgkj llrkg vkj ik"kkgkj LokLF; f'k{kk f'kfoj eukr gA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d fy, lenk; ,o xkeh.k fodkl foHkkx u b , ,l ;ktuk d vrxr 129 vkxuokMh Hkouk dk fuek.k fd;kA mUgku tokgj jktxkj ;ktuk d vrxr lenk; Hkou dk Hkh fuek.k fd;k gA ykd LokLF; bthfu;fjx foHkkx u vkxuokMh dUnk e vud gM iEi yxk,A foHkkx u 1423 xkok e ljf{kr ihu d ikuh dh vkifr miyC;èk djkb vkj ljf{kr ihu d ikuh d fy, 114 xko doj dju d fy, dke py jgk gA

e?kky; e lekt dY;k.k foHkkx u] lefdr cky fodkl lok dh cBdk e jkT; Lrjh; leUo; d fy, ,d i.kkyh LFkkfir dh gA bl lfefr u] e?kky; ljdkj d df"k ,o ckxckuh foHkkx d lkFk] vkxuokMh dUnk dk fuh'kYd lCth d cht vkj tgk dgh dUn d ikl fdpu xkMu j[ku d fy, Hkfe g] ^fdpu xkMu* d vktkj miyC;èk djku dk eík mBk;kA mDr foHkkx l ;g Hkh vujkèk fd;k x;k fd og dyk] vukukl] iihrk] veykl] vkM vkfn tl 'kh?k

mxu oky Qyk d o{kkjki.k dk c<kok nA

foHkkx u lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 250 èkvkjfgr pYg] lkyj yEi] fdjkl hu LVko vkj ck;kxl l;= miyC èk djk,A ;ktuk foHkkx d foKku ,o ik|kfxdh ly u vkxuokMh dUnk e lgk;rk ikIr de ykxr d okVj fQYVj miyC èk djk, ¼e?kky;] efgyk ,o cky foHkkx] 2005½A

¼x½ mÙkj in'k e^dkiy* j.kuhfr

mÙkj in'k ljdkj d cky fodkl lok, ik"kkgkj fun'kky; u rhu o"k rd dh vk; d cPpk dh x.koÙkk okyh n[kHkky vkj lj{kk lfuf'pr dju d fy, vk;kftr dh xb nk dk;'kkykvk d ifj.kke ij vkèkkfjr o"k 2002 d nkjku] jkT; d nk ftyk & JkoLrh vkj y[kuÅ e vkjHkr% bl ;ktuk dk 'k: fd;kA fu;kftr firRo dk ikRlkfgr dju] ljf{kr ekrRo] uotkr f'k'kvk dh mUur x.koÙkk okyh n[kHkky dk c<kok nu vkj cPpk dh n[kHkky d fy, lokÙke i)fr;k viuku d fy, ifjokjk rFkk lenk;k dk ifjr dju gr ftyk vkj Cykd Lrjk ij lnHk leg xfBr fd, x, g rkfd cPpk dh eR; nj e deh vk ld vkj cPpk d pge[kh fodkl dk lfuf'pr fd;k tk ldA pfd dk;Øe dk mí'; NkV cPpk dk thfor j[kuk] n[kHkky vkj lj{kk inku djuk g] blfy, bl fgUnh e ^dkiy* uke fn;k x;k gA dkiy 'kC n fuEufyf[kr l curk g%

d & ukyt ¼Kku½] vk & vkfj,V'ku ¼vfHke[kh dj.k½

ih & ikVhfli'ku vkQ ihiy ¼ykxk dh ifrHkkfxr k½

, & ,o;jul ¼tkx#drk½ vkj ,y & yo ¼ie½

;g dk;Øe] rhu o"k rd dh vk; d cPpk dh n[kHkky d ckj e ,d jk; cuku gr] lefdr cky fodkl lok] LokLF;] ikFkfed f'k{kk vkj ipk;r d vx.kh inkfèkdkfj;k rFkk Cykd Lrjh; inkfèkdkfj;k@dk;drkvk dk lonu'khy cukrk gA ;g dk;Øe lenk; d {kerk fuek.k d fy,] cPpk vkj efgykvk dh LokLF;] ik"kkgkj rFkk eukoKkfud vko';drk, Hkh fuèkkfjr djrk gA ;g dk;Øe] ifjokjk vkj lkekU; :i l lenk; e dk'kyk vkj Kku d mUu;u d fy, cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k] i;o{kdk rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d chp ny dh Hkkouk fodfIr djrk gA ;g ifj;ktuk eyr% lenk;] ykHkxkgh ifjokjk vkj vkxuokMh dUnk e n[kHkky dju oky 0;fDr;k d chp fopkj&foe'kh ckr&phr dk c<kok nu ij Qkdl djrh gA dkiy dh j.kuhfr e lefdr cky fodkl lok] LokLF; vkj f'k{kk foHkkxk d inkfèkdkfj;k rFkk ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk d pu g, ifrfufèk;k d duotV legk dk xBu 'kkfey gA lnHk leg dg tku oky bl leg u xke Lrj ij vx.kh dk;drkvk dh lgk;rk dju] mUg lykg nu rFkk mudk ekxn'ku dju d fy, fujrj f'k{kk dh 0;oLFkk dhA vkjHkr% ikp ftyk & ckjkcdh] cgjkbp] Qtkckn] fp=dV vkj okjk.klh d ,d&,d lenk; fodkl [kM e dk;Øe vk;kftr

fd;k x;kA bu ikp Cykdk e lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk dk doj fd;k x;kA dkiy j.kuhfr dh ie[k miyfCèk;k fuEufyf[kr gA

- fofHkUu foHkkxk d dk;drkvk d chp ny dh Hkkouk lftr djukA
- xHkorh ekrkvk d 'kh?k ithdj.k vkj cgrj ilokÙkj n[kHkky dh l[;k e of) djukA
- ljf{kfr ilo d fy, lenk;] fo'k"k :i l firk dh Hkkxhnkjh e of) djukA
- uotkr f'k'kvk dh cgrj n[kHkky djukA
- uonXèkiku] Lruiku vkj 6 eghu d ckn vèk&Bkl Hkktu vkjHk dju dk c<kok nukA
- iHkkoh fodkl loèku vkj ekuhVfjxA
- HknHkko d fcuk ckfydkvk dh n[kHkky djukA
- tUek dk ithdj.k djukA

¼mÙkj in'k ljdkj] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2005½A

¼?k½ *fcgkj vkj >kj[k.M jkT;k e ^nykj* j.kuhfr*

bl j.kuhfr dk] >kj[kM jkT; ljdkj d lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] tk bl dk;Øe d fy, ukekfí"VukMy ,tlh g] }kjk lkenkf;d ,o ifjokj l'kDrhdj.k d mí'; l dk;kfUor fd;k x;kA fpfdRlk] LokLF; vkj ifjokj dY;k.k foHkkx] ikFkfed f'k{kk fun'kky; vkj >kj[kM f'k{kk ifj;ktuk foHkkx] bl dk;Øe dk dk;kfUor dju oky vU; lfØ; lk>hnkj gA ;g dk;Øe jkT; d pkj ftyk & jkph] ioh flgHke] if'peh flgHke vkj ljk;dyk e dk;kfUor fd;k x;kA nykj ifj;ktuk e ekrkvk] cPpk vkj fd'kkj ckfydkvk dh LokLF; rFkk ik"kkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr e lèkkj dju rFkk ekrkvk ,o cPpk dh eR; nj e deh dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA bl dk;Øe dk ;kxnku] fd'kkj ckfydkvk vkj ekrkvk e jDrkYirk dh ?kVukvk e vPNh [kkl deh l Li"V gA bl dk;Øe d ^thou pØ nf"Vdk.k* u ,d l?ku rjhd l fuEufyf[kr {k=k ij è;ku dfUnr fd;k] ftle ,d vrfufgr fjikfVx vkj ekuhVfjx r= oky fuEufyf[kr cge[kh foHkkxh; dk;dyki 'kkfey fd, x,A

- fd'kkj ckfydkvk d fy, jDrkYirk fu;=.k dk;ØeA
- fd'kkj ckfydkvk d thou dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj djuk & fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;ktukA
- ljf{kr ekrRo vkj xHkkoLFkk d nkjku i;kIr ik"kkgkjA
- 0&3 o"k d chp dh vk; d cPpk dh ik"kkgkj rFkk LokLF; lcèkh fLFkfr e lèkkj djukA
- lenk; vkj ifjokj d Lrjk ij ekuhVfjx djukA

bu dk;dykik e] ftyk dk;Øe vfèkdkfj;k vkj f'k{kk foHkkx d mu inkfèkdkfj;k] tk dk;Øe d y{; ikIr dju e lgk;rk dju dh fLFkfr e Fkk tl ftyk Lrjh; dk;drkvk d vfHke[kh dj.k 'kkfey gA bld vykok] Cykd Lrjh; inkfèkdkfj;k vkj xke Lrjh; dk;drkvk dk xgu {kerk fuek.k if'k{k.k vk;kftr fd;k x;kA viukb xb j.kuhfr dh e[; fo'k"krkvk e l ,d fo'k"krk xke lEid vfHk;ku FkhA xke lEid vfHk;ku d vrxr vku oky dk;dykik e fuEufyf[kr 'kkfey Fkk

- tkx:drk mRiUu dju d fy, xkeokfl;k }kjk iHkkr QjhA
- ih,y, d ekè;e l lkekftd ekufp=.k vkj llkèku ekufp=.kA
- xko dk ekufp=.kA
- y{; legk d lkFk Qkdl leg ppk,] ftue LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj lcèkh eík ¼obx vkj fodkl ekuhVfjx½] ifrj{k.k] ljf{kr ekrRo d fy, ekeyk vè;;u] ijke'k vkfn dk ie[krk l n'kk;k x;k gA
- ekrk vkj cPpk dh n[kHkky dh egÙoi.k i)fr;k dk in'kuA
- uDdM ukVdA

¼>kj[kM] lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2005½A

nykj j.kuhfr dh ie[k miyfC/k;k fuEufyf[kr g %

& Lruiku 'kh?k vkjHk dju e l/kkjA

& vuijd vkgkj nu e l/kkjA

& cPpk dh cgrj n[kHkky

& ilokÙkj mUur n[kHkky

& fd'kkj yMfd;k d chp jDrkYirk dh ?kVukvk e deh

& ifrj{k.k dk of)r dojt

¼M-½ *cky Hkkt*

NÙkh lx< jkT; ljdkj d efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx u] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lenk; dh ifrHkkfxrk ikIr dju d fy, cky Hkkt dh igy dh gA vkxuokMh dUnk e xfBr efgyk Lo&lgk;rk leg] ifjokjk l dN pkoy] Qy vkj vU; [kk| lkexh ,d= djr g] mUg ,d lkFk bdëk djr g vkj cPpk d fy, cky Hkkt vk;kftr djr gA cky Hkkt dk vk;ktu fHkUu&fHkUu xkok e llrkg e ,d ckj] 15 fnu e ,d ckj vkj eghu e ,d ckj fd;k tkrk gA bl 0;oLFkk dk icèku vkj fu;=.k Lo&lgk;rk leg d lnL;k }kjk fd;k tkrk gA bl idkj inku fd;k x;k Hkkrtu ik"kd vkj Lokfn"V gkrk gA bl idkj vk;kftr cky Hkkt l lefdr cky fodkl lok ik"kkgkj dk;Øe dk cgrj i;o{k.k

lfuf'pr gkrk gA ipk;rh jkt lLFkku] vFkkr xke ipk;r d ifrfufèk vc vkl&ikl d xkoksa e Hkh bl i)fr dk ikRlkfgr dju d fy, vkx vkr g, vkj lfØ; :i l Hkkx yr g, n[kk x, gA cky Hkkt dh 0;oLFkk bl rjhd l dh tkrh g fd LokLF; vkj LokLF; vU; lcfèkr dk;dykiksa mlh fnu doj fd, tk ldA bl idkj] cky Hkkt d fnu] ,d rjQ rk lenk;] cPpk dk ik"kd Hkkstu ijklu e lfØ; :i l 'kkfey n[kk tk ldrk g vkj nljh rjQ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk] Lo; lgk;rk&legk] xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh efgykvk dk otu dju e 0;Lr ik;k tkrk gA bld vykok] ,,u,e@,y,p,e dk] vkxuokMh dUnk e Vhdkdj.k lok, inku djr g, ik;k tkrk gA okLro e cky Hkkt dk igy u vkxuokMh dUnk dk duotV ikbV e ifjorfrr dj fn;k gA

cky Hkkstu igy dh dN ie[k miyfCèk;k fuEufyf[kr g%

- lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d mí';k vkj lokvk d ckje Lo;&lgk;rk leg d lnL;k d chp tkx:drk Li"V gA
- Vhdkdj.k] LokLF; tkp vkj vU; dk;Øek e efgykvk dk lfØ; :i l Hkkx yr g, ik;k tkrk gA
- dik"k.k d ckje tkx:drk e of) gb g vkj dik"k.k dk irk yxku rFkk mldh jkdFkke dju d fy, cPpk dk otu dju d fy, lfØ; :i l vuorh dkjokb dh tkrh gA
- dik"k.k dk f'kdkj cPpk dk viuku vkj mudh lrfyr [kjkd dh ijh ftEenkjh yu d fy, vc efgykvk d Lo&lgk;rk leg vkx vk jg gA
- dik"k.k d f'kdkj cPpk dh lph xke lHkk dh cBdk e i<dj lukb tkrh gA

¼ny d urk }kjk lfpr fd;k x;k½

¼p½ xjtjkr e xj&ljdkjh lxBu dk i;kx

lok ¼xkeh.k½] >xfM;k] HkMkp vkj Hkkyh VLV] lkcjdBk] xtjkr e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk dk;kfUor dju oky nk xj&ljdkjh lxBu] duotV lkenkf;d dkjokb d fy, rkydk vkj ftyk ipk;rk d lkFk fudV lg;kx dke dj jg gA tetkèkij] tke uxj fty dh rkydk ipk;r] xM III vkj xM IV d cPpk dk lkekU; cPpk d Lrj rd yku vkj mUg fiNyh fLFkfr e tku l jkdu d fy, mu cPpk d ifjokjk dk foÙkh; vkj 0;fDrxr lgk;rk inku dju gr vehj nkudrkvk dk ,d lkFk ykb gA lLFkkxr lok,] ftyk@rkydk@Cykd Lrj dh ljpuk d vnj ,d dk;kRed lg;kx d vud volj miyCèk djkrh gA ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk vkj vU; ljdkjh foHkkxk dh lenk;&vkèkkfjr lokvk u] ljdkjh LokLF; dUnk d lkFk ;k lkenkf;d lokvk d lkFk ;k foijhrr½] f}i{kh; 'kf{kd vkj jQjy lcèk LFkkfir fd, gA

¼N½ djy e i;kx

efgyk l'kDrhdj.k d ekè;e l cPpk d fodkl dk c<kok nu okyh ,yi>k lkenkf;d fodkl lkslkbVh ¼lhMh,l½

uked lLFkk d tfj, doy ljdkj }kjk fd, x, i;kx dk fo'k"k :i l mYy[k fd;k tk ldrk gA ;g eyr% lenk;&vkèkkfjr ik"kkgkj dk;Øe ¼lh ch ,u ih½ 'kgjh ekfyd lok dk;Øe ¼; ch ,l ih½ dk dk;kUo;u g] ftle vR;fèkd tkf[ke oky ifjokjk dk irk yxku d fy, uk xj&vkfFkd ldrdk d lkFk ,d tkf[ke bMDl dk doj fd;k x;k gA ;g ldrd g & dPpk edku] ihu d ljf{kr ikuh rd igp] luVjh 'kkpky; rd igp] ifjokj e vf'kf{kr ik< lnL;] ifjokj e deku oky 0;fDr;k dh l[;k ,d l vfèkd u gkuk] ifjokj dk fnu e doy nk ckj Hkkstu feyuk] ifjokj e ikp o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh l[;k] vulfpr tkfr@vulfpr tutkfr d ifjokj vkj ifjokj e 'kjkc@Mx dh yrA

¼t½ ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe ¼Mh ih bl ih½

lHkh ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe ;ktuk, vkj j.kuhfr;k rFkk e/;LFkrk,] vulfpr tkfr] vulfpr tutkfr vkj fodykx cPpk rFkk vYil[;d leg l lcfèkr cPpk] fo'k"k :i l ckfydkvk tl ofpr legk dh fo'k"k vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, r;kj dh xb gA ;g dk;Øe] lkekU;r% lenk; dh lfØ; lgHkkfxrk vkj fo'k"k :i l vulfpr tkfr] vulfpr tutkfr rFkk lekt d fiNM oxk ,o efgykvk dh lfØ; lgHkkfxrk iklr dju e dkQh lQy jgk gA ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe lgHkkfxrk ifØ;k ij Hkh cy nrk g ftll LFkkuh; lenk; dk nkf[ky dk c<kok nu] miyfèk;k vkj lkekftd ifjoru e lfØ; Hkfedk fuHkku e l{ke cuk;k tkrk gA eè;LFkrkvk e Ldy d Hkouk dk fuek.k] i<kb dh Kkuktu lkexh] if'k{k.k i)fr;k e lèkkj vkj vdknfed lgk;rk d fy, {kerk fuek.k 'kkfey gA lex okrkoj.k mRiUu dju vkj ckfydkvk d nkf[ky d lcèk e leFku dk lyHk cuku d fy, Mh ih b ih d i;kl mu {k=k ij ldfUnr jg] tgk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk;kfUor fd, tk jg Fk] D;kfd vkxuokMh dUn] cPpk dk Ldy e nkf[ky d fy, r;kj djr g vkj Ldy MkivkmV e deh dju lfgr cPpk dk Ldy e cu jgu e lfoèkk igpkr gA

gfj;k.kk dk mnkgj.k fn;k tk ldrk g] tgk efgyk lnL;k vkj vkxuokfM;k d ifrfufèkRo vkj lfØ; lgHkkfxrk d ekè;e l Mh ih b ih e lkenkf;d lgHkkfxrk vkj ykecnh dk ,d mPp Lrj n[kk x;k gA egkjk"V e xke f'k{kk lfefr;k xfBr dh xb g vkj mue efgykvk dh l[;k dy lnL;k dh vkèkh gA ; lfefr;k vU; enk d lkFk&lkFk ckfydkvk dh MkivkmV fLFkfr dh leh{kk djrh gA bld vykok] vkxuokMh dUnk d inkfèkdkfj;k vkj ykecnh vfHk;kuk d iHkkohiu ij vDlj ppk dh tkrh gA okLro e lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr doj fd, x, {k=k e dk;jr ^vyh pkbYMgM d;j ,.M ,td'ku ¼b lh lh b½* dUnk dk le; ,d gh g] tk ikr% 8-00 ct l 'kke 4-00 ct rd gA ble vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe oky fufèk l vfrfjDr ekun; fn;k fn;k tkrk gA ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe oky dUnk e Hkh Mhihbih

ikFkfed Ldyk d lkFk le; dk duot l gA bld ifj.kkeLo:i vkxuokMh dUnk dh lokvk dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj d fy, vfèkd ykHkk'k ikIr gvk g vkj blu ijLij leFkukRed y{; ikIr fd;k gA c<h gb tkx:drk e vkj ckfydkvk dh f'k{kk ij tkj nu d lkFk ,d iR;{k ^fLiu vkQ* ij fopkj fd;k x;kA vkxuokMh dUnk vkj ftyk ikFkfed f'k{kk dk;Øe d b lh lh b dUnk d l;Dr i;klk l ,d fyx ifji{; dk 'kkfey fd;k tk ldk] ftldk mí'; f'k{kk e ckyd vkj ckfydkvk dh vlekurk dk de djuk g] tk ckfydkvk d de nkf[ky] Ldy e de l[;k e fVd jgu vkj miyfCèk;k l inf'kr gkrh gA vkxuokMh dUnk u Hkh ckfydkvk dh igp] nkf[ky vkj Ldy i.kkyh e fVd jgu e of) dju d fy, fof'k"V j.kuhfr;k r;kj dh gA ikFfed Ldyk d fudV oky vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d duot l oky b lh lh b dUn bl ckr dk leFku djr g fd ckfydk, ikFkfed Ldy e mifLFkr jgA

6-7 ekuhVfjx

¼d½ dEI;Vjhdr lpuk i.kkyh ¼lh vkbZ ,l½

;lM lefFkr ifj;ktuk u] lefdr cky fodkl lok d fy, ,d dEI;Vjhdr lpuk i.kkyh dk fodkl djd vkj mldk ipkyu dju d fy, rduhf'k;uk dk if'kf{kr djd ljdkj dh lgk;rk dju dk i;kl fd;k gA ble pkj ijLij lcfèkr dk;dyki g & dUnh; vkj jkT; Lrj ij ekfld ixfr fjikV r;kj dju d fy, cfld gkMo;j vkj lk¶Vo;j] i.kkyh e ifo"V fd, tku oky cfld vkdMk dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj dju d mik;] lefdr cky fodkl lok i.kkyh e mi;Dr LokLF; lpuk 'kkfey djuk vkj dUnh;] jkT; vkj ftyk Lrj ij fu.k; yu oky 0;fDr;k d fy, ykHknk;d QhMcd r= dk fodkl djuk ¼;lM% 1992½A

¼[k½ ixfr fjikfVx i.kkyh

icèku lpuk i.kkyh dh vlyh tku ekfld dEI;Vjhdr ixfr fjikfVx i.kkyh ¼ih vkj ,l½ gkrh gA bl lk¶Vo;j dk mÙkjkÙkj efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx }kjk ifj"dr fd;k x;kA ixfr fjikfVx i.kkyh] ekudhdr vkj bLreky dju e vklku g] ikFkfedrk oky dk;dykik dk n'kkrh g] QhYM lcèkh vkdMk dh ifj'k)rk dh tkp djrh g] icèku dk ,d mi;kxh lkèku g vkj le; l QhMcd nrh gA Hkkjr ljdkj u vc ixfr fjikfVx i.kkyh dk foLrkj.k 11 jkT;k vkj l?k 'kkflr {k=k & rfeyukM] jkt LFkku] if'pe cxky] v#.kkpy in'k] fcgkj] mÙkj in'k] djy] ikfMpjh vkj fnYyh rd dj fn;k g ¼;lM% 1992½A

¼x½ Lo&ekuhVfjx ny ¼,l ,e Vh½

;g i;kx NÙkhlx< e fd;k tk jgk gA Lo&ekuhVfjx VYl mu lokÙke i)fr;k e l ,d g tks o;fDrd Lrj ij lftr dh tk jgh g] 0;ofLFkr dh tk jgh g vkj ekuhVfjx dh tk jgh gA i.kkyh d iR;d lV e ekuhVfjx

VYl ;k nhokj dh ifVXl ¼l[kh lgyh dy'k] ljte[kh] pkn] ljt] rylh pkjk½ gkrh g vkj bu midj.kk dh lgk;rk l efgyk,] vk;ju Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k d vrxg.k] , ,u lh] Vhdkdj.k vkj cPpk d fy, vuU; vkj ikjfHkd Lruiku dh ekuhVfjx dj ldrh gA bu VYl u] ykHkxkfg;k vkj mud ifjokjk dh vfèkd 0;kogkfjd rjhd l eè;LFkrkvk dk le>u e lgk;rk dh gA

6-8 0;ogkj ifjorZu d fy, lEi"k.k

¼?k½ ^ehuk* lEi"k.k i)fr

ehuk] ehfM;k dh ,d igy g] ft ldk mí';] {k=h; Hkk"kkvk e lkekftd fo"k; inf'kr dju d fy, lpkj.k dk bLreky djr g, lkd n'kk d chp lkekftd ifjoru ykuk gA ehuk] tk ,d ckfydk g] dk cgr mRld vkj vR;fèkd i'uk okyh ckfydk d :i e inf'kr fd;k x;k g(ckfydkvk dh de n[kHkky D;k dh tkrh g\ yMfd;k Ldy D;k ugh tk ldrh\ yMfd;k dk vi{kdr de Hkktu D;k fn;k tkrk g\ yMfd;k dh 'kknh de me e D;k dj nh tkrh g\ ekrk&firk yMfd;k d edkcy yMdk dk ojh;rk D;k nr g\ ehuk cky vfèkdkjk dh èke;k)k gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dh igpku] dkjokb vulèkku d ekè;e l] ehuk dk NkV cPpk vkj lfoèkkvk l ofpr lenk; d ikl yku d fy, lcl iHkkoh ekè;ek e l ,d ekè;e d :i e dh xb g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

6-9 volkjpuk

¼d½ ^ikfj;kokMhTk* & mu rd igpuk ftu rd dkbZ ugh igpk

>kcvk eè; in'k d nf{k.kh if'peh Hkkx e fLFkr ,d tutkrh; ftyk g bldh lhek l fey xtjkr vkj jktLFkku jkT; gA lefdr cky fodkl lok] fiNy nk n'kdk e lHkh 12 Cykdk e dk;kfUor dh xb gA rFkkfi] vkjHkrh dfBu {k= e nj rd fc[kjh tutkrh; tul[;k rd igpu u ,d cMh pukrh [kMh dj nh FkhA ,d foLrr lo{k.k fd;k x;k vkj xko ipk;r u vfrfjDr NkV vkxuokMh ¼ikfj;kokMht½ miyC)k djku d fy, ftyk i'kklu l vujkèk fd;k rkfd nj rd Qyh bl tul[;k vkj mPp tkf[ke oky tul[;k legk rd iHkkoh <x l igpk tk ldA bl idkj] ipk;rk d ;kxnku l ikfj;kokMhTk] vFkkr lenk;&vkèkkfjr cky lj{kk dUn ¼vkxuokMh dUnk l lEc) NkV vkxuokMh dUn½ LFkkfir fd, x,A ifr vkxuokMh dUn] nk l rhu ikfj;kokMhTk g vkj LFkkuh; efgykvk dk ikfj;kokMh dk;drkvk d :i e if'kf{kr fd;k tkrk gA

vkt] >kcvk fty e 2000 l vfèkd ikfj;kokMh dk;drk g] tk ekfyd lokvk rd igp dk foLrkj.k dju d vykok cky lj{kk vkj fodkl dh lenk; dh vko';drkvk dk ijk djr gA ikfj;kokMh dk;drk] lkekftd lpkj.kdrk d :i e dk; djr g ftll lenk; vkj efgyk,] n[kHkky vkj Lruiku i)fr;k e lèkkj dju] [ky lcèkh dk;dyki vk;kftr dju vkj ektnk lokvk tl

ilokÙkj n[kHkky] Vhdkdj.k] foVkfeu , dk vuij.k vkfn d mi;kx e lèkkj dju e l{ke gk tkr gA ikfj;kokMh d dN dk;drk] ued ijh{k.k fdVk dk bLreky djr g, in'ku d ekè;e l vk;kMhu;Dr ued dk bLreky dju d fy, lenk;k dk tkx:d dju d lkFk&lkFk vk vkj ,l fMik èkkjd d :i e dke dj jg gA efgykvk d cpr leg Hkh xfBr fd, x, g & ^^cjkuh] dyjh** & cPpk dhn[kHkky d fy, ,d leFkukRed ep d :i e dke dj jg gA lefdr cky fodkl lok] ekfyd lokvk d ljdkjh dk;Øe vkj ofpr lenk;k d chp ,d egÙoi.k duotV vrjki"B d :i e mHkjh g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

¼[k½ njnjkt dh vkj fc[kjh gbZ tul[;k okyh cfLr;k dk doj dju okyh y?k vkxuokfM;k

ekfyd lokvk d lkFk njnjkt d xkeh.k] iorh; vkj tutkrh; {k=k e fc[kjh rFkk tul[;k fcuk igp okyh tul[;k d ikl igpuk ,d pukrh jgh gA lefdr cky fodkl lok u y?k vkxuokMh dh ldYiuk fodflr dh g] ftle ikp y?k vkxuokMh dUn,d vkxuokMh l lEc) gkdj dke dj ldr gA y?k vkxuokMh dk iLrko 150 ykxk dh tul[;k oky ,d xko@cLrh d fy, fd;k x;k gA ;g e[; vkxuokMh l ,d fdykehVj dh njh d vnj fLFkr gkuk pkfg,A vc rd egkjk"V d tutkrh; Cykd e 1881 y?k vkxuokMh dUn] mMhlk d tutkrh; Cykd e 1708 vkj eè; in'k e 2878 y?k vkxuokMh dUn Lohdr fd, x, g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

6-10 tu'kfDr dk if'k{k.k

¼d½ mfn'kk

mfn'kk] tk cky lj{kk inkfèkdkfj;k vkj lj{kk inku dju oky 0;fDr;k d if'k{k.k e x.koÙkk lèkkj d fy, jk"Vh; igy g] mÙkjthfork] fodkl vkj of) d fy, 'k'kodky dh n[kHkky dh x.koÙkk e lèkkj yku gr ,d ekfyd lok gA mfn'kk e] LokLF;] ik"kkgkj] ikjfHkd Kkuktu vkj cgrj <x l ekrk&firk dh ftEenkjh fuHkku d {k= e dk; d duotl dk c<kok ndj cPpk d 'kkjhfjd] lkekftd] HkkoukRed vkj ckf)d fodkl dh leL;k dk gy dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA mfn'kk dk eY;kdu] fo'y"k.k vkj llfpr dkjokb dh fujrj ifØ;k d fy, cky lj{kk dk;drkvk] ekrk&firkvk vkj lenk;k dk l'kDr cuku e ,d egÙoi.k ?kVd d :i e n[kk tkrk g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

¼[k½ vkxuokMh if'k{k.k dUnz

,d le;c) rjhd l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, iu'p;k if'k{k.k d fo'kky cdykx dk lekIr dju dh nf"V l dukVd jkT; e cMh ;ktuk d vkèkkj ij if'k{k.k d ,d vfHkuo rjhd dk i;kx fd;k x;k FkkA bl ik;yV ifj;ktuk d vrxr ,d lgk;d fun'kd] ,d fpfdRlk

बाक्स 6.1 : अभिनव परिवर्तनों और सर्वोत्तम पद्धतियों की मुख्य बातें

स्वास्थ्य सेवाएं

(क) आन्ध्र प्रदेश आर्थिक पुनर्गठन परियोजना (एपीईआर)
(ख) अन्य राज्यों में किए गए प्रयोग

पोषाहार

- अन्नप्राशन अभियान
- केयर फीडिंग कार्यक्रम
- 2001 तक गंभीर कुपोषण का उन्मूलन
- तमिलनाडु समेकित पोषाहार परियोजना (टीआईएनपी)
- सुपोषण अभियान
- दत्तक पालक योजना
- संसाधन मैपिंग

स्वास्थ्य और पोषाहार शिक्षा

- बबल ग्रोथ चार्ट
- मॉडल संसाधन केन्द्र

स्कूल–पूर्व शिक्षा

- गुजरात में खिलौना बैंक संबंधी पहल
- शिक्षा संबंधी सहायता

बच्चों में विकलांगता

- भिन्न तरीके से सक्षम बच्चों में से दस में से एक के पास पहुंचने के लिए समुदाय की कार्रवाई

सामुदायिक प्रतिभागिता

- कर्नाटक में आंगनवाड़ी में तीन अल्पभोजन उपलब्ध कराने की प्रक्रिया आरम्भ की गई।
- केरल में स्थानीय स्कूल–पूर्व शिक्षा उपकरणों और कहानी सुनाने की तैयारी में माताओं को शामिल किया गया।

सेवाओं का कनवर्जेंस

- आंगनवाड़ी केन्द्र
- सेवाओं का कनवर्जेंस, मेघालय
- उत्तर प्रदेश में कोपल रणनीति
- बिहार और झारखण्ड राज्यों में दुलार रणनीति
- बाल भोज
- गुजरात में गैर–सरकारी संगठनों का प्रयोग
- केरल में प्रयोग
- जिला प्राथमिक शिक्षा कार्यक्रम (डीपीईपी)

मॉनीटरिंग

- कम्प्यूटरीकृत सूचना प्रणाली (सीआईएस)
- प्रगति रिपोर्टिंग प्रणाली
- स्व–मॉनीटरिंग टूल (एसएमपी)

व्यवहार परिवर्तन के लिए सम्प्रेषण

- मीना सम्प्रेषण पैकेज
- पोरयावाड़िया – उन व्यक्तियों तक पहुंचना जहां कोई नहीं पहुंचा
- दूरदराज के और बिखरी जनसंख्या वाली बस्तियों को कवर करने वाली लघु आंगनवाड़ियां

जनशक्ति को प्रशिक्षण करना

- उदिशा
- आंगनवाड़ी प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र
- नई सहस्राब्दि के लिए सैटेलाइट–आधारित प्रशिक्षण (सैबिकॉन)

vfèkdkjh] ,d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh] vkxuokMh if'k{k.k dUn dk ,d fun'kd vkj ,d i;o{kd oky ftyk Lrjh; dkj if'k{k.k nyk l viu gh ftyk e dk;drkvk u iu'p;k if'k{k.k ikIr fd;kA e[; fo'k"krkvk e ifrHkkfxrk nf"Vdk.k] l?kfVr ikB;Øe] if'k{kdk d :i e fofHkUu Lrjk l vkj fofHkUu lDVjk l QhYM Lrjh; LVkQ] fodUnhdr QhYM&vkèkkfjr if'k{k.k vkj ny fuek.k] QhYM lcèkh fLFkfr;k vkj vuHkok d l;Dr fo'y"k.k ij Qkdl rFkk LFkkuh; vko';drkvk d vudy if'k{k.k lkefx;k dk fodkl 'kkfey g ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

¼x½ ubZ lglkfUn dh fy, lIVykbV&vkèkkfjr if'k{k.k ¼lIfcdku½

xke ipk;rk dh puh gb efgyk lnL;k d lkFk dukVd jkT; ljdkj d ^xkelr* i;kx l lh[kr g, 0;kid ieku ij lefdr cky fodkl lok d inkfèkdkfj;k dk if'kf{kr dju d fy, odfYid j.kuhfr;k dk fodkl fd;k x;kA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj eè; in'k e dk;jr lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk d i;o{kdk d if'k{k.k d fy, rhu njLFk if'k{k.k dk;Øe vk;kftr fd, x,] ftle lfcdku dk bLreky djr g, 1996 e 20 ftyk dk vkj 1997 e 43 ftyk dk doj fd;k x;k ¼Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] 2002½A

6-11 lkjk'k

ljdkjh nLrkotk] ?kk"k.kk&i=k vkj okf"kd fjikVk ;k =ekfld foojf.k;k e dk;Øe d fooj.k vkj leh{kk dk vPNh rjg doj fd;k x;k ik;k x;k vkj bu nLrkotk d vkèkkj ij dk;Øe d ckj e jk; cukuk mue inf'kr dh xb lkexh ij vkèkkfjr FkkA ;g nLrkot ey :i l bl idkj d #Vhu nLrkot Fk] ftue dk;Øe dk T;k dk R;k n'kk;k x;k FkkA bld vykok fupy Lrj ij fd, x, vfHkuo i;kx mru gh eY;oku g] ftud vkèkkj ij bl dk;Øe l ykHkkfUor gku okyh y{; tul[;k dh cnyrh vko';drkvk vkj t:jrk dk eY;kdu fd;k tk ldA bl idkj] ekbØk Lrj ij fd, x, vfHkuo ifjoru dk;Øe dk doy u, vk;ke gh inku ugh djr g cfYd bldh fo"k;&oLr dk le) Hkh cukr g rkfd Hkkoh ;ktuk] icèku vkj eY;kdu d fy, mnkgj.kkRed vrj.k e lfoèkk fey ldA bl vè;k; e lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e vfHkuo ifjoruk d lcèk e {k=h; vkj jkT; fof'k"V ikQkby dk è;ku e j[kr g, fofHkUu 'kh"kdk d vrxr ,d fo'y"k.kkRed rLohj i'k dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k g ftll cg&vk;keh vfHkuo j.kuhfr vkj dkjokb ij Qkdl fd;k tk ldA

vfHkuo 'kyh] pkg og icèkdh; gk ;k dk;Øe dh ;ktuk vkj ,d {k= e lEc) vU; igy l lcfèkr gk] cgr lQy gk ldrh g vkj bld fofHkUu LFkkuk e ,d gh idkj d ykHkk'k nu dh lHkkouk cgr vfèkd gk ldrh gA rFkkfi] {k=&fof'k"V ekMy'ku d lkFk lQy dgkfu;k d i;kx egÙoi.k gkr gA bl vè;k; d :i e iLrrhdj.k l ;g ln'k fy;k tk ldrk gA vfHkuo i;kxk d fy, eè;LFkrkvk d fy, ge'kk vfrfjDr mPprj ;k fo'k"k llkèku buiVk dh vko';drk ugh gkrh cfYd ,l iykHku vYi vofèk d fy, dke djr gA vfHkuo ifjoruk e lfoèkk inku dju vkj mUg LFkk;h cuku d fy, lEc) dkjd bl fn'kk e Hkkoh vè;;uk dk ,d Hkkx gk ldr gA

v/;k; 7

fu"d"k vkj fl Qkfj'k

fu"d"k vkj flQkfj'k

7-1 fu"d"k

viuh 'k#vkr l gh lefdr cky fodkl lok, dk;Øe u f'k{kkfonk] ;ktuk fuekrkvk] i'kkldk vkj bld dk;kU;u d fy, ftEenkj 0;fDr;k d chp dkQh #fp ink dh] ft ldk dkj.k bldk Li"V dk;{k=] 0;kid vkmVjhp vkj bld njxkeh iHkko gkuk FkkA dk;Øe dk ykHkkfFk;k ij iMu oky iHkko dk eY;kdu o tk;tk yu d fy, cgr l vè;;u vk;kftr fd, x, gA rFkkfi] bue l vfèkdk'k vè;;u idfr l ;=rf=d vkj {k=h; jg g] flok, ,d d] tk o"k 1992 e jk"Vh; tu lg;kx vkj cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk fd;k x;k FkkA fdUr ub lglkfCn dh 'k#vkr e dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d yxHkx rhu n'kd ijk dju ij jk"Vh; cky fodkl lok, dk;Øe dk jk"Vh; Lrj ij vkdyu dju d fy, ,d 0;kid vè;;u dh t:jr egll dh xbA efgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx ¼vc e=ky;½] Hkkjr ljdkj u] tk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u d fy, ,d ukMy ,tUlh g] bPNk 0;Dr dh fd dk;Øe dk;kUo;u d ij fo"k; dk] lEHkkfor ykHkkfFk;k ij bld iHkko lfgr] jk"Vh; tu lg;kx vkj cky fodkl lLFkku }kjk bldk 0;kid :i l vkdyu fd;k tk,A rnulkj] jk"Vh; Lrj ij ,d vè;;u dh ifjdYiuk dh xbA

vud enk d lcèk e lpuk ,d= dh xb] tl fd xkok vkj vkxuokfM;k dh ljpuk] vkoklu dh fdLe vkj ykHkkfFk;k dh jgu&lgu i)fr] dk;drkvk vkj ykHkkfFk;k dk ik'ofp=] leUo; vkj vfHklj.k] lenk; Hkkxhnkjh vkj lok, inku djuk rFkk lEc) igyA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d cPpk vkj ekrkvk dh fLFkfr dk fo'y"k.k dju l dk;Øe dh ,d mRlkgtud o mYykflr lEHkkouk dk irk pyk gA efgykvk vkj cPpk d chp dik"k.k e deh d lnHk e] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe ,d lcl cMk uru vkj lokfèkd egÙokdk{kh dk;Øe mHkjdj lkeu vk;k g] ftl Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk pyk;k tk jgk gA ;g ,d lfo[;kr rF; g fd lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe viu yf{kr legk dh lok vkxuokfM;k d ,d uVod d ekè;e l djrk gA vkxuokMh] ftldk okLrfod vFk vgkrk [ky dUn g] lenk; Lrj ij lok, inku dju dk ,d dUn&fcUn gA

dy feykdj] o"k 2000 e py jgh ifj;ktukvk e l 150 ifj;ktukvk dk vè;;u d vUrxr doj fd;k x;k FkkA ; ifj;ktuk,] xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; {k=k e Qyh Fkh rFkk budk icèku] 35 jkT;k@l?k&'kkflr {k=k e jkT; ljdkjk] fo'o cd o xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk fd;k tk jgk FkkA

fuEufyf[kr ijkxkQk e] oreku vè;;u l mRiUu fu"d"kk vkj flQkfj'kk dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA

7-1-1 voljpuk

voljpuk ,d 0;kid 'kCn g] ftldk i;kx vud lokvk d fy, fd;k tkrk g] tl fd fo|r] ifjogu] vkoklu] lMd] i;ty bR;kfnA voljpuk dk fodkl vkj foLrkj] fodkl dk;Øek d lpk# dk;kUo;u d fy, ,d vfuok; ioki{kk gA rFkkfi]

voljpuk vkj fodkl d chp l;ktu ,d ckj dk gh i;kl ugh g cfYd fofHkUu fufèk;k vkj dk;uhfr;k d ekè;e l] ykHkkfFk;k dh fLFkfr dk lèkkju dk lrr pyu okyk i;kl gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk] voljpukRed leFku dk ln< dju d fy, vU; fodkl dk;Øek d lkFk l;ktu dk mi;kx ,d ie[k dk;uhfr d :i e fd;k x;k gA pfd fdlh Hkh dk;Øe d lQy dk;kUo;u d fy, i;kIr voljpukRed lfoèkk, ,d ioki{kk g] blfy, lefdr cky fodkl lok oky {k=k e fofHkUu lfoèkkvk dh miyC;krk dk vkdyu dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k FkkA

xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; {k=k e eR; nj vkj #X.krk e deh yku d fy, LoPNrk lfoèkkvk dh miyC;krk lokfèkd egÙoi.k gA crk;k x;k fd fu;fer ,dhdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vUrxr 30 ifr'kr xkok e lhot@ukyh i)fr dh 0;oLFkk Fkh rFkk bu ifj;ktukvk d 37 ifr'kr xkok e] tk fo'o cd }kjk lgk;rk&ikIr Fk] ,lh lfoèkk, ektn FkhA ifj;ktukvk vkj ljdkjh lxBuk d vèkhu vku oky nl xkok e l pkj e Hkh ¼41-9 ifr'kr½ e ; lfoèkk, fo|eku FkhA dy feykdj] 41 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e 'kkpky; dh lfoèkk, Fkh(24 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e 'kkpky; lfoèkk, vPNh fLFkfr e FkhA

;g ik;k x;k fd ykvj ikFkfed Ldy ¼d{kk I-V½ dh 'kf{kd lfoèkk 10 e l 9 xkok e ¼91-3 ifr'kr½ fo|eku FkhA fefMy Ldy ¼d{kk VI-VII½ dh lfoèkk 61 ifr'kr xkok e miyC;krk Fkh rFkk ueuk {k=k d 39 ifr'kr e gkb Ldy dk; dj jg FkA

vkuHkkfod MkVk l xkeh.k l;kT;rk vkj fodkl d chp ldkjkRed lcèk dk irk pyrk gA xkeh.k lMdk l vud egÙoi.k lkekftd vkj Hkkfrd voljpuk,] tl fd lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk] Ldyk] ckt kjk vkfn dh lyHkrk vkj mi;kx lfoèkk tud cuA 'kgjh {k=k e yxHkx 97 ifr'kr] xkeh.k {k=k e 93 ifr'kr vkj tutkrh; {k=k e 74 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn lMdk l tM FkA Øe'kh 29 ifr'kr vkj 43 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e ikFkfed LokLF; dUn vkj mi&dUn miyC;krk FkA bl idkj] egÙoi.k LokLF; lokvk dh lyHkrk lhfer FkhA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyk fd yxHkx 89 ifr'kr xkeh.k tutkrh; ifj;ktuk {k=k e VyhQku duD'ku lok, fo|eku FkhA 72 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e ,y-ih-th- miyC;krk dh #fpdj tkudkjh miyC;krk FkhA

yk[kk efgykvk vkj cPpk d fy, ljf{kr i; ty vHkh Hkh foykflrk dh oLr g & ;|fi i; ty vkifr d rgr tul[;k d dojt e rth l of) gb gA vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e gMiEi vkj uyd dk ikuh e[; ty lkr Fk] ftll bl ckr dk irk pyrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe] jkT; ljdkjk d tu LokLF; bthfu;jh foHkkxk d lg;kx l vkxuokfM;k e Hkkx yu oky cPpk d fy, ljf{kr i; ty dh 0;oLFkk dju e] dkQh lhek rd lQy FkkA

LFkku] bekjrk dh fefYd;r] LFkku dh miyC/krk] lyHkrk] miLdj dh miyC/krk vkj f'k{k.k lqfo/kk vkfn dh nf"V l vkxuokMh dUnk dh Hkkfrd LFkkiuk d fofHkUu igyvk d lcèk e vkdM ,d= fd, x, FkA ;g ,d l[kn ckr Fkh fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUn iDdh bekjrk e fLFkr FkA bll irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dUnk dk LFkkfir dju d fy, i;kl fd, x, gA vkn'kr% vkxuokMh dUnk e] cPpk d cBu d fy, vkj fofHkUu dk;dyki vk;kftr dju d fy, i;kIr doM Q'kh {k= gkuk pkfg,A 'kgjh {k=k e vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e LFkku ,d leL;k ikb xbA xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk doy 44] 36 vkj 39 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e i;kIr ckg; LFkku vkj vUn#uh LFkku rFkk Hk.Mkj.k d fy, iFkd LFkku miyC/k FkkA xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; {k=k e ;g fLFkfr dN cgrj ikb xbA dy feykdj] yxHkx 49 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e ckg; vkj vUn#uh dk;dykik d fy, vi;kIr LFkku Fkk rFkk fHkUu&fHkUu lkexh d Hk.Mkj.k d fy, dkb i;kIr LFkku ugh FkkA xkeh.k {k=k e yxHkx vkèkh ¼49-0 ifr'kr½ rFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e ¼50-6 ifr'kr½ e rFkk 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e 40 ifr'kr e [kkuk idku d fy, i;kIr iFkd LFkku FkkA

vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh ¼60-3 ifr'kr½ cPpk d fy, lgt :i l lyHk ik, x,] D;kfd mUg ;k rk ekrk&firk@Hkkb&cguk@LFkku dh c<h efgykvk }kjk vkxuokMh dUnk rd yk;k tkrk FkkA lgk;dx.k e[; :i l u, nkf[ky cPpk dk vkxuokMh rd ykr gA n[kk x;k fd tutkrh; {k=k e yxHkx 52 ifr'kr cPpk dk ,d fdykeVj l vfèkd rd rFkk dHkh&dHkh 3 fdykeVj l vfèkd njh rd vkxuokMh dUn igpu d fy, lQj djuk iMrk gA

fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e l 97 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e] xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼95-3 ifr'kr½ vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk e l 85 ifr'kr e ryk ektn FkA mue l yxHkx 89 dkedkth fLFkfr e Hkh FkA vkxuokMh dUnk dk Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV] f[kyku] x.ku Ýe] ikbej] fp= iLrd] [ky lkexh vkj miLdj dh vkifr dh xbA fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk d rgr lpkfyr vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV miyC/k ugh Fk tcfd vfèkdk'k ¼56-5 ifr'kr½ fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk e Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV miyC/k FkA 44 ifr'kr dUnk e fdVk dh vuiyC/krk ,d fpUrk dh ckr g vkj bl igy ij dk;Øe dk;kUo;udrkvk }kjk lkoèkkuhiod xkj fd, tku dh vko';drk gA vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku vkj ijklu d fy, i;kIr l[;k e cruk dh miyC/krk ik"kkgkj dk;Øe dh lQyrk d fy, vR;r egÙoi.k gA vè;;u l irk pyk fd 61-8 ifr'kr xkeh.k] 49-2 ifr'kr 'kgjh vkj 65-9 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e [kkuk idku d cru miyC/k Fk tcfd ijklu d cru 60 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k e ik, x,A

7-1-2 dk;drkvk dk ikQkby

irk pyk fd ftu ifj;ktukvk dk lo{k.k fd;k x;k] mue cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d 15 ifr'kr in] lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d 48 ifr'kr in rFkk i;o{kdk d yxHkx 18 ifr'kr in fjDr iM FkA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dh fu;fDr vkj miyC/krk

d lcèk e fLFkfr dkQh lrk"ktud FkhA if'k{k.k fLFkfr dkQh lrk"ktud FkhA n[kk x;k fd v#.kkpy in'k ,dek= ,lk jkT; Fkk] tgk 50 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vif'kf{kr FkA vU; jkT;k e] dy feykdj] dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k vR;r lrk"ktud FkkA

7-1-2-1 vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk p;u

;g ik;k x;k fd yxHkx 80 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk mlh xko@LFkku d FkA mlh xko d nk fdykeVj d nk;j d vUnj fLFkr fudVorh xkok d vkxuokMh dk;drk ml njh dk iny ikj djr Fk tcfd vU; ¼9-0 ifr'kr½ ml ekx ij pyu oky lkotfud ifjogu dk mi;kx djr FkA mue l 'k"k] yxHkx pkj ifr'kr viu ¼ifjokj½ LdVj@ekVj lkbfdy@lkbfdy dk mi;kx djr FkA ;g ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh }kjk lhèk gh p;u ,dhdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vikj foLrkj gku l detkj iM x;kA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh vk; lcèkh vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd yxHkx 64 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk 35 o"k vkj mll vfèkd vk; d FkA fu;fer vkj fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh ifr'krrk 35&45 o"k d vk;&ox e leku :i l foHkkftr Fkh rFkk 30 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk 35&35 o"k d vk;&ox e FkA xtjkr e] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d p;u e foèkokvk@rykd'knk@vyx gb efgykvk dk ikFkfedrk nh tkrh gA 62 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk 10 o"k l vfèkd dk; dk vuHko ikIr Fkk rFkk mue l 28 ifr'kr dk ikp o"k l vfèkd dk vuHko FkkA vfèkdk'k ¼43-2 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk efVdyV Fk] 23 ifr'kr mPprj ekè;fed rFkk yxHkx 10 ifr'kr Lukrd FkA 'kk;n gh dkb dk;drk vui< Fkk] mudh ifr'krrk yxHkx ,d FkhA

7-1-2-2 i;o{kd

ekxfun'kk e dgk x;k g fd i;o{kd 21 vkj 45 o"k d chp dh vk; dh ,d efgyk] lHkor% lkekftd dk;] xg foKku vFkok lEc) fo"k;k e Lukrd] gkuh pkfg,A D;kfd jkT; ljdkj cMh l[;k e lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk, pyk jgh g] blfy, mUgku vif{kr ekin.M d vkèkkj ij i;o{kdk dk ,d lox Hkh xfBr fd;k gA ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd mÙkj in'k tl jkT;k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d chp e l lhèkh inkUufr }kjk rFkk ,dleku foHkkxk l ifrfu;fDr ij vkj fo'o cd Ldhe d vrxr i;o{kdk dh lfonk d vkèkkj ij fu;fDr dh xbA Hkkjr d 25 jkT;k e i;o{kdk dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d in ij inkUur fd;k x;k FkkA 21 jkT;k e LFkkuk d vkj{k.k dh uhfr fo|eku Fkh rFkk 7 jkT;k u ,lh dkb uhfr ugh viukb FkhA cMh l[;k e i;o{kd 35 o"k dh vk; l vf/kd] ;k rk Lukrd vFkok LukrdkÙkj vkj nl o'k l vfèkd dk vuHko j[ku oky FkA ;g ,d ldkjkRed ldr g] D;kfd irhr gkrk g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk icèku vuHkoh vkj vgrkvk oky i;o{kdk }kjk fd;k tkrk gA

7-1-2-3 cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh

vfèkdk'k ?kuh vkcknh oky jkT;k u] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh Hkrh dh viuh fofèk r;kj dh gA vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd 21 jkT;k dk cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk viuk vyx lox Fkk tcfd 10 jkT;k dk ,d l;Dr lox Fkk] ftle ifrfu;fDr] inkUufr vkj

lfonk lfEefyr FkkA dy feykdj] 25 jkT;k u cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k@lgk;d cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k d in ij i;o{kdk dh inkUufr dh uhfr viukb FkhA crk;k x;k fd vkj{k.k dh nf"V l Hkrh dh fofèk d rgr jkT; ljdkjk }kjk le;≤ ij tkjh vkn'kk dk ikyu fd;k tkrk gA

;|fi Ldhe d ekxfun'kk e ifjdYiuk dh xb g fd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vfèkekur¼ ,d efgyk gkuh pkfg,] fdUr n[kk x;k fd yxHkx ,d&frgkb ¼32-7 ifr'kr½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh i#"k FkA vfèkdk'k cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh ¼48-3 ifr'kr½ 45&55 d vk;&ox e FkA n[kk x;k fd 57 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh Lukrdkjk Fk rFkk doy 6 ifr'kr voj&Lukrd FkA yxHkx 31 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk 3 o"k l de dk vuHko ikIr Fkk] tk dN jkT;k e bl ox d dk;drkvk d ik;¼ LFkkukUrj.k dk ifjpk;d FkkA mue l vfèkdk'k vuHkoh] vgrkikIr vkj if'kf{kr dk;drk FkA bll ;g fl) gkrk g fd ;g lfuf'pr dju e fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d i;kl fd dk;Øe dk icèku vgrkikIr if'kf{kr dkfedk }kjk fd;k tk,] lQy jgk gA

7-1-3 ykHkkfFk;k dk ikQkby

fuEufyf[kr ijkxkQk e] vè;;u d vrxr 'kkfey fd, x, ueu d ifjokjk l lcfèkr ykHkkfFk;k dh [kkl&[kkl fo'k"krkvk dk mYy[k fd;k x;k gA vU; ckrk d lkFk&lkFk bu fo'k"krkvk e mudh lektkfFkd fLFkfr] ftu ifjokjk l o lEc) g] mudh fdLe] ifjokj dk vkdkj vkfn 'kkfey gA 16]138 ykHkkFkh ifjokjk dk ,d ueuk r;kj fd;k x;k Fkk] tk 750 vkxuokfM;k e Qyk FkkA

7-1-3-1 ueuk oky ifjokjk e yf{kr tul[;k

fo'yf"kr vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d ekey e dy ikfjokfjd vkcknh e l 0&3 o"k l de vk; d cPp 12 ifr'kr FkA rFkkfi] 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e ;g l[;k vi{kkdr vfèkd ¼13-7 ifr'kr½ Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼12-9 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA ,lh gh iofÙk 3&6 o"k dh vk; d ykHkkFkh cPpk dh vU; J.kh e n[kh xb & xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e 11-4 ifr'kr] 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e 12-3 ifr'kr vkj vUrr¼ tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e 11-3 ifr'krA tgk rd xHkorh efgykvk dk lcèk g] xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dh ifr'krrk lcl de] vFkkr 3-3 FkhA 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukk, ekeyh lh Åij Fkh] nkuk 3-4 ifr'krA ifjp;k ekrkvk d ekey e lHkh J.kh dh ifj;ktuk, cjkcj Lrj ij Fkh ¼3-2 ifr'kr½A vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd vè;;u d vUrxr 'kkfey fd, x, ifjokjk e 0-83 ifr'kr cPp fodykx FkA bu cPpk e l] 55-56 ifr'kr cPp lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe l ykHkkfUor gk jg FkA

ykHkkfFk;k e l vfèkdre ifr'krrk oky 0;fDr fiNM oxk l Fk ¼29-6 ifr'kr½] mld ckn vulfpr tkfr;k dk LFkku Fkk ¼26-3 ifr'kr½A vU; tkfr;k rFkk vulfpr tutkfr;k d ifrfufèkRo d chp vUrj cgr de ¼Øe'k¼ 21-4 ifr'kr vkj 20-4 ifr'kr½ FkkA bll Li"V :i l irk pyrk g fd vkxuokfM;k e[; :i l vulfpr tkfr@ vulfpr tkfr;k vkj fiNM oxk d ykHkkfFk;k dh

t:jrk dk ijk djrh g] tk lekt d fupy ox l lcfèkr gA

n[kk x;k g fd mue l 55 ifr'kr Hkfeghu Fk rFkk 28 ifr'kr 0;fDr;k d ikl ,d gDV;j l de Hkfe FkhA ;g n[kk x;k fd 8 ifr'kr l de 0;fDr;k d ikl ,d vkj nk gDV;j d chp rFkk nk gDV;j l vfèkd Hkfe FkhA pkj gDV;j l vfèkd Hkfe oky ykx iorh;] e#LFky vkj tutkrh; {k=k e jg jg FkA ik;k x;k fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr doj vkj mld ckn fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr ¼54-77 ifr'kr½ doj fd, x, nl ifjokjk e l N% ifjokj Hkfeghu Fk] rFkk xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx bruh gh ifr'krrk ikb xbA ykHkkfFk;k d nl ifjokjk e l N% ifjokj U;fDy;j Fk rFkk l;Dr ifjokjk dh l[;k lHkh fdLe d ifjokjk e ,d&frgkb FkhA vkdMk l inf'kr gvk fd 'kgjh {k=k e 62 ifr'kr ifjokj U;fDy;j Fk rFkk bl idkj d ifjokjk dh ifr'krrk xkeh.k ¼59-0 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼59-8 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx bruh gh FkhA fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ¼7-03 ifr'kr½ foLrkfjr ifjokjk dh c<rh iofÙk rFkk ifj;ktukvk dh vU; Jf.k;k e vkey :i l dVkrh dh iofÙk n[kh xb ¼fo'o cd ifj;ktukvk e 4-12 vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBu&lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e 4-80 ifr'kr½A

ifjokjk d vkdkj d lcèk e ¼ikp 0;fDr rd½] nl ifjokjk e l N% ifjokj ¼59-7 ifr'kr½ jk"Vh; vkdMk d vu:i Fk rFkk 36 ifr'kr ifjokjk e ifjokj lnL;k dh l[;k N% vkj 20 d chp FkhA ,d vU; #fpdj ckr ;g ikb xb fd 11 vkj mll vfèkd ifjokj lnL;k oky ifjokjk dh ifr'krrk pkj FkhA lkekU; fo'okl ;g g fd 'kgjh ifjokj U;fDyj o vkdkj e NkV gkr g] fdUr vkdMk l irk pyk fd 'kgjh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifjokjk e Hkh ifjokj vkdkj dh l[;k N% vkj nl d chp nt dh xb ¼32-7 ifr'kr½A

,d ifjokj dh ekfld vk; 2000@& #i, ifr ekl l vfèkd gku ij ifjokj dk xjhch j[kk l Åij le>k tkrk g ¼Hkkjr dk vkfFkd lo{k.k&2004½A fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr 60 ifr'kr ifjokjk l dN vfèkd ¼69-48 ifr'kr½ dh ekfld vk; 2000@& #i, ifr ekl l de Fkh] mld ckn xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk ¼51-41 ifr'kr½ rFkk fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku Fkk] ftudk fgLlk ifjokjk dk 47 ifr'kr FkkA vulèkku ny }kjk ifjokjk d nkj d nkjku ;g ik;k x;k fd cgr de ifjokj viu ifjokjk dk i;kIr ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; n[k&j[k dh 0;oLFkk dju dh {kerk d lkFk llokfrr edku j[ku dh fLFkfr e FkA

xkeh.k] tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh {k=k e ifj;ktukvk d LFkku d vulkj ifjokjk dh vk; dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;kA irk pyk fd vkèk l dN vfèkd ¼52-8 ifr'kr½ tutkrh; ifjokjk dh vk; 2000@& #i, ifekl l de Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ifjokjk dk LFkku Fkk ¼49-54 ifr'kr½A pkyhl ifr'kr 'kgjh ifjokjk e l pkj ifjokjk dh vk; 2000@& #i, vkj 4000@& #i, d chp Hkh Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼31-2 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼30-4 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA

7-1-3-2 ueu oky ifjokjk dk e[; 0;olk;

vfèkdk'k mÙkjnkrkvk u lfpr fd;k fd mudk e[; 0;olk; ikjEifjd 0;olk; FkkA ifjokjk

d ,d&pkFkkb ef[k;kvk dk e[; 0;olk; xj& df"k Je Fkk] ftudh vfèkdre l[;k 'kgjh {k=k e ¼36-4 ifr'kr½] mld ckn xkeh.k {k=k e ¼24-2 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; {k=k e ¼21-9 ifr'kr½ ifjokjk d ef[k;kvk dk LFkku FkkA ;g tkuuk #fpdj Fkk fd tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d ,d&frgkb l dN vfèkd mÙkjnkrk ¼34-3 ifr'kr½ [kfrgj Fk] ftudh ifr'krrk xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e 27 FkhA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e [kfrgjk e ykx 'kkfey Fk] tk 'kgjh {k=k d fdukj ij jgr Fk rFkk [krh dju d fy, fudorh xkok e tkr Fk vkj mudh ifr'krrk ux.; ¼3-4 ifr'kr½ FkhA Lo&jktxkjikIr rFkk df"k Jfedk dh ifr'krrk yxHkx cjkcj ¼16-0 ifr'kr½ FkhA Lo&jktxkjikIr ykxk e vfèkdk'kr% ykgkj] c<b] i'k pkjf.kd] dEHkdkj] trk fuekrk] cudj] NkV&ekV ndkunkj vkfn lfEefyr FkA yxHkx 12 ifr'kr lok e Fk & ljdkjh] v)&ljdkjh] futh dEifu;k vkfnA

nl ifr'kr ifjokjk u lgk;d 0;olk; d :i e df"k vkj xj&Je crk;kA vud mÙkjnkrkvk u viuk 0;olk; vU; Jf.k;k crk;k] tl fd Byk pykuk] fjD'kk pykuk] ydMh cpuk] i'k pjkukA 17 ifr'kr tutkrh; ifjokjk u df"k Je dk viu 0;olk; d :i e crk;k] mld ckn xj&df"k Je ¼12-0 ifr'kr½ vkj [krh ¼10-5 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku Fkk½A lgk;d 0;olk;k dh vU; Jf.k;k dh ekeyh lh fjikV dh xbA

7-1-3-3 ikfjokfjd ifjlEifÙk;k

vkdMk l irk pyk fd vfèkdre ifjokjk e ¼42-2 ifr'kr½ Vyhfotu dh miyC;krk Fkh] mld ckn jfM;k@ VkftLVjk ¼35-0 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA bue l Vyhfotu dh vfèkdk'k l[;k 'kgjh ifjokjk d ikl Fkh ¼65-4 ifr'kr½] mld ckn xkeh.k ifjokjk dk LFkku Fkk ¼41-3 ifr'kr½A jfM;k@VkflLVjk dh miyC;krk dh nf"V l fLFkfr xkeh.k ¼35-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼35-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx leku Fkh] mld ckn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼32-6 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA 'kgjh {k=k d mÙkjnkrkvk d ikl ryukRed :i l cgrj ifjlEifÙk;k Fkh] tl fd VyhQku@ekckby ½20-3 ifr'kr½] xl duD'ku ¼48-0 ifr'kr½] vkj lkbfdy@LdVj@ekVjlkbfdy ¼49-7 ifr'kr½A xkeh.k {k=k dk nljk LFkku FkkA

mÙkjnkrkvk u crk;k fd VyhQku d ykHkk l ,d ykHk vkikfrd fLFkfr;k e LokLF; lfoèkkvk dh lgk;rk dh le; ij miyC;krk FkkA xkeokfl;k u crk;k fd Vyhfotu l mUg u doy jktuhfrd lekpkjk dh tkudkjh feyrh g cfYd lkekftd leL;kvk d ckj e Hkh tkudkjh feyrh g] tl fd efgykvk d fo#) vijkèk] LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj] ifjokj fu;ktu] ljdkjh dk;Øek@Ldhek d ckj e tkudkjhA yxHkx vkèk 'kgjh mÙkjnkrkvk ¼48-0 ifr'kr½ dk ,y-ih-th- duD'ku dk ykHk ikIr Fkk rFkk yxHkx ,d&pkFkkb ¼24-1 ifr'kr½ xkeh.k mÙkjnkrk Fk] tk uxjk@'kgjh {k=k d vkl&ikl jgr FkA ;g mYy[kuh; g fd vnk;xh dh lgt fdLrk e Vyhfotu] jfM;k@VkftLVjk] LdVjk@ ekVjlkbfdyk dh vkifr l bu ifjlEifÙk;k dh miyC;krk vfèkd FkhA

'kkpky;k] fctyh] [ky LFkku] lokru vkfn dh lfoèkkvk d lkFk ,d 0;fDr dh vkoklu fLFkfr l LoLFk jgu&lgu fLFkfr;k e ;kxnku feyrk g

rFkk mudk chekfj;k l cpko gkrk gA ykHkkFkh ifjokjk e leUo; i)fr vkj vU; lokvk d ,dhdj.k d ekè;e l bu lfoèkkvk dh miyC;krk lHko gA ;|fi 39 ifr'kr ifjokj dPp edkuk@>kifM;k e jgr Fk] rFkkfi 32 ifr'kr ifjokj bVk vkj lheV l fufer iDd edku fufer dju dh fLFkfr e Fk] tgk nhokj bVk dh cuh Fkh vkj lheV dk lykLVj fd;k x;k Fkk rFkk Nr Vkbyk dh cuh FkhA cjkenk feêh dk cuk Fkk rFkk bu vk/k iDd edkuk dk Q'k dPpk FkkA bue l vfèkdk'k ?kjk e ,d@nk dej dh lfoèkk FkhA jk'kunku] nk NkVh f[kMfd;k vkj ,d njokt d tfj, l; dh jk'kuh miyC;k FkhA bu dejk e eo'kh Hkh jgr Fk rkfd mUg pkjh l cpk;k tk ldA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e >kifM;k@dPp fuek.k ¼57-5 ifr'kr½ Fk] bld ckn 28 ifr'kr vkèk iDd edkuk dk LFkku FkkA

lHkh Jf.k;k e ?kjk d fo|rhdj.k dh ifr'krrk 69 Fkh] RkFkk ,d cgr cMk fgLlk 'kgjh {k=k e ¼87-9 ifr'kr½ Fkk] mld ckn xkeh.k {k=k ¼68-0 ifr'kr½ dk vkj 56-5 ifr'kr d lkFk tutkrh; {k=k dk LFkku FkkA fo|rhdj.k dh 0;oLFkk cfu;knh rkj ij] lHkh xkok d fy, fctyh dh vkifr vkj fo'k"k :i l xjhch dh j[kk l uhp jgu oky ifjokjk d fy, fctyh dh vkifr dh Ldhe d vrxr dh xb FkhA

7-1-4 lefdr cky fodkl lok e leUo;

jkT; ljdkjk }kjk fofHkUu Lrjk ij fofHkUu lefr;k d xBu dh lpuk lefdr cky fodkl lok d ukMy foHkkxk dk efgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx ¼vc e=ky;½ Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk n nh xb FkhA bl [k.M e] fofHkUu Lrjk ij leUo; dh lhek vkj vkxuokMh dUn Lrj ij lokvk d vfHkl j.k dk irk yxku dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA

7-1-4-1 xke Lrjh; leUo; lfefr

lok, inku dju d fy, vkxuokMh dUn ,d dUn&fcUn gA blfy,] xke Lrj ij leUo; vR;r egÙoi.k gA rFkkfi] vkxuokMh dk;drk] lgk;d ul feMokbQ] LFkkuh; iHkko'kkyh 0;fDr;k] lkekftd dk;drkvk] nkb;k vkj ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk d pu g, ifrfufèk;k dk lkekU;r% lfefr e lfEefyr fd;k x;k FkkA

7-1-4-2 ifj;ktuk Lrjh; leUo; lfefr

xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; {k=k dh 70 ifr'kr l vf/kd ifj;ktukvk dh ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr Fkh] rFkk 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dh ¼83-0 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr FkhA tgk rd icèku dh fdLe d vulkj ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lfefr d xBu dk lcèk g] fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk vkj fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk ifj;ktukvk dk lcèk g] ogk xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e leUo; lfefr;k dh l[;k de gA

'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e] 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k] i;o{kdk vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk u viu Lrj ij i;kIr leUo; dh ckr dghA xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk e] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh

Lrj ij leUo; dN i;kIr Fkk] fdUr {k=@xke Lrj ij ;g lrk"ktud ugh FkkA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d ekey e Hkh fLFkfr ,lh gh gA {k=@xke Lrj ij] fo'k"k :i l tutkrh; {k=k e LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk leUo; dk dN vHkko FkkA dy feykdj] ifj;ktuk Lrj ij leUo; lrk"ktud ik;k x;kA nk&frgkb l dN vfèkd cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk er Fkk fd leUo; lfefr dh cBd iHkko'kkyh Fkh] tcfd yxHkx ,d@ikp ¼21-0 ifr'kr½ u bl vR;r iHkko'kkyh ik;kA vulèkku ny u ik;k fd yxHkx 73 ifr'kr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u crk;k fd lefdr cky fodkl lokvk vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk d chp i;kIr leUo; FkkA fdUr 'k"k 27 ifr'kr u vi;kIr leUo; dk mYy[k fd;kA i;kIr ifr'kr] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj LokLF; dk;drk 0;Lr jgr Fk] ftldh otg l leUo; dk vHkko FkkA vi;kIr leUo; dk ,d vU; egÙoi.k dkj.k LokLF; dk;drkvk dk mnklhu #[k FkkA {k=h; ny }kjk vkdMk lxg d nkjku ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd xke Lrj ij lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk Hkyh&Hkkfr leUo; ugh dj jg FkA

7-1-4-3 lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk dUotl

fofHkUu Lrjk ij lokvk dk leUo; vkj dUotl dk lefdr cky fodkl lok d ifj.kke vkj dk; ij ldkjkRed iHkko iMrk gA mud }kjk i;Dr dNd i)fr;k fuEukulkj gh

- lfefr;k dh cBd fu;fer :i l vk;kftr djuk
- vuorh mik; djuk
- vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e xke ipk;rk dk 'kkfey djuk
- xjhch j[kk l uhp d ifjokjk d fy, lgk;rk vkj leFku gr mPp ikfèkdkfj;k l lEid djuk
- lkenkf;d Lrj ij lokvk dk dUotl vk;kftr djuk

vkdMk l ;g i;kIr :i l Li"V gk x;k fd vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik e xke ipk;rk dk 'kkfey dju d fy, xkeh.k {k=k e i;kl fd, x,A ;g ukV djuk Hkh #fpdj g fd dk;Øek vkj lokvk dk ijLij&tkMu d fy, lkenkf;d dUotl vk;kftr dju d fy, i;kl fd, x,] tlk fd i;kIr ifr'kr e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u crk;kA ykHkkfFk;k d fy, uhfr;k vkj dk;Øek dk iHkkoh cuku d mí'; l] u doy fofHkUu foHkkxk d chp cfYd lefdr cky fodkl lok d vUnj Hkh i.k leUo; vkj dUotl LFkkfir djuk vko';d g] D;kfd ;g bu i;kIk d dUotl d fy, ,d mÙke ukMy fcUn gA

7-1-5 lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh èkkj.kk g fd ,d LFkkuh; efgyk gku d ukr vkxuokMh dk;drk] lenk; d lkFk mld ifjp; d dkj.k] lok, inku dju e dgh vfèkd iHkkoh gkxkA 32 ifr'kr efgykvk u ¼15&45 o"k½ vkxuokfM;k e leFkudkjh Hkfedk fuHkkb] tl fd [kkuk idku e lgk;rk nuk] bèku dh 0;oLFkk djuk] LokLF; tkp&iMrky d fy, cPpk dk bdëk djuk] if'k{k.k d fy, cPpk dk vkxuokMh rd ykuk] i; ty ykukA tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e

¼39-6 ifr'kr½ bl leFku dh ek=k vfèkdre ikb xbA oLr d :i e ;kxnku Hkh] tl fd vkxuokMh dUnk rd ijd ik"kkgkj y tkuk] ifjogu d viu lkèkuk dk bLreku djuk] vkxuokMh dUnk dh ejEer e tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e vfèkdre ¼16-0 ifr'kr½ ik;k x;kA

7-1-5-1 lenk; urkvk dk ;kxnku

vfèkdk'k lenk; urkvk u ¼69-7 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dUnk e viuk ;kxnku i;o{k.k] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dh o;fDrd leL;kvk dk lekèkku dju] vkj mUg okNuh; rÙok l lj{k.k inku dju d :i e fn;kA pkyhl ifr'kr u] vko';d gku ij vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk lg;kx fd;k vkj leFku Hkh fn;kA ;g ;kxnku vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk iR;{k :i l nh xb lgk;rk e Hkh ifjyf{kr gvk] ftle mifLFkfr dk c<kok nu] fjdkM vkj jftLVjk d vulj.k vkj igyh d{kk e cPpk dk nkf[ky dju e ikFkfed Ldyk l lg;kx vkj lgk;rk ikIr dju e enn nuk lfEefyr gA ik;k x;k g fd mue l dNd ¼17-75 ifr'kr½ u udn vkj oLr d :i e Hkh ;kxnku fn;kA dyk feykdj] ;g vUnktk yxk;k tk ldrk g fd rhu n'kdk dh vofèk d nkjku lenk; dk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ckj e tkudkjh gk xb g vkj vc ;g vkxuokMh dUnk dk lgk;rk inku dju dh fn'kk e vkx c< jgk gA

dNd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd mUg fnu&ifrfnu d viu dk;dykik e lenk; dh Hkkxhnkjh ikIr dju e leL;kvk dk lkeuk djuk iMkA vkxuokMh dk;drk vfèkdk'krh mlh lenk; l gkr gA mEehn dh xb Fkh fd o lenk; d ykxk dh Hkkxhnkjh vkj leFku ikIr dju e iHkkoh ekè;e d :i efl) gkxA fdUr mUg bl lcèk e dfBukb;k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA yxHkx ,d&frgkb ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd lenk; d ikl le; ugh Fkk] D;kfd mue l vfèkdk'k viuh vkthfodk gr jktxkj dh [kkt e ckgj py tkr FkA xkeh.k vkj tutkrh; lenk;k d ekey e ;g lp gA xjhch ,d vU; dkjd g] tk y{; legk d chp fo|eku gA yxHkx 23 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ik;k fd ykx vkxuokMh dk;drk d ckj e fcYdy mnklhu Fk rFkk mudk crko c#[kh okyk FkkA ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk] fo'k"k :i l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d chp vi;kIr tkudkjh lenk; dh Hkkxhnkjh d lcèk e ,d xEHkhj deh Fkh] D;kfd mle lenk; dh Hkkxhnkjh ikIr dju d fy, fofèk;k vkj rduhdk e lEi"k.k n{krkvk dk vHkko FkkA

7-1-6 lok,a inku dju dk vkdyu djuk

ml dk;d'kyrk vkj lhek dk vUnktk yxku dk i;kl fd;k x;k g] ftl lhek rd fofHkUu y{; legk d ykHkkFk lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lokvk dk idt miyCèk djk;k tkrk gA vkdyu d rgr xHkorh vkj nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk rFkk uotkr o N% ekl l N% o"k d chp cPpk dh ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; fLFkfr dk irk yxkA bld vrxr LokLF;] ik"kkgkj vkj Ldy&io tlh lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dk mi;kx dh lhek vkj mu dkjdk dk Hkh irk yxk;k x;k] tk bu lokvk d iHkkoh mi;kx e ykHkkfFk;k dk iHkkfor djr gA

7-1-6-1 ijd ik"kkgkj

N% o"k dh vk; l de d cPpk vkj fuEu vk; ifjokjk dh uflx o xHkorh ekrkvk dk ijd ik"kkgkj inku fd;k tkrk g] tk ykHkkfFk;k d p;u d lcèk

e efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk] le;≤ ij tkjh ekxfun'kk ij vkèkkfjr gA

ik"kkgkj dk forj.k

lefdr cky fodkl lok d vUrxr ijd ik"kkgkj fofHkUu lkrk l ikIr fd;k tkrk gA vkdyu d vkdMk l irk pyk fd 80 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk e vkxuokfM;k e ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk dju dk lkr jkT; ljdkj Fkh] tk Hkkjrh; [kk| fuxe o mud }kjk fofuèkkfjr vU; lkrk l [kk| en ikIr djrh gA ;g irk pyk fd fo'o [kk| dk;Øe vkxuokfM;k d N‰ ifr'kr dh lgk;rk djrk g tcfd ^d;j* u vkxuokfM;k d pkj ifr'kr rd viuh ik"kkgkj lgk;rk dk ;kxnku djrk gA ,lh Hkh iofÙk n[ku e vkb fd xke ipk;r@ Lo; loh leg ykHkkfFk;k dk idk gvk [kkuk forfjr djr gA ;|fi ,l ;kxnku dh ifr'krrk lkèkkj.k g] fQj Hkh lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk dh] fo'k"k :i l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d i;klk dh] vkxuokMh d dk;dykik e lenk; dk 'kkfey dju d fy,] ljkguk dh tkuh pkfg,A lHkh {k=k e & xkeh.k] 'kgjh vkj tutkrh; & jkT;@l?k'kkflr {k= ljdkj ijd ik"kkgkj dh cMh ;kxnkudrk g] rFkkfi 'kgjh ¼72-5 ifr'kr½ vkj xkeh.k ¼85-8 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e tutkrh; {k=k e ;kxnku dh ;g lhek de Fkh ¼68-8 ifr'kr½A lcfèkr jkT; ljdkj }kjk fuèkkfjr ekin.M dk viukdj ykHkkfFk;k dk p;u fd;k tkrk gA

vkxuokfM;k e inku fd, tku oky [kk| dh fdLek d ckj e Hkh vkdM ,d= fd, x, FkA 42 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k dk [kk| dh dPph lkexh ikIr gkrh Fkh rFkk ml vkxuokMh dUn e idk@r;kj djd cPpk dk ijklk tkrk FkkA ;g i)fr tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk dh vkxuokfM;k e vfèkd ipfyr Fkh ¼53-5 ifr'kr½A lHkh fdLe dh ifj;ktukvk e ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ [kkuk miyC;èk djk;k tkrk gA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dh vkxuokfM;k dh vfèkdre ¼45-8 ifr'kr½] mld ckn xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dk ¼33-6 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk dk ¼23-5 ifr'kr½ LFkku FkkA dN vkxuokfM;k ¼18-0 ifr'kr½ e idk gvk rFkk ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ nkuk idkj dk [kkuk inku fd;k tkrk FkkA xtjkr] jktLFkku] egkjk"V rFkk eè; in'k tl dN jkT;k e N‰ o"kk l de vk; d lHkh cPpk dk] ftUg otu d vkèkkj ij] xEHkhj :i l@lkèkkj.k :i l dikf"kr d :i e fofuèkkfjr fd;k x;k Fkk] ijkidkjh lxBuk@0;fDr;k }kjk en :i e ¼pf.kr½ idk jkxgj vkgkj@fMCckcn nèk miyC;èk djk;k tkrk gA ;g] dk;Øe dk iHkkoh vkj lkFkd cuku d fy,] vkèkkjHkr Lrj ij llkèku tVku d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk }kjk fd, x, mYy[kuh; i;klk dk ldr gA

ijd ik"kkgkj d forj.k e 0;oèkku

dy feykdj] ;|fi 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼xkeh.k & 47-6 ifr'kr] tutkrh; & 38-2 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh & 50-8 ifr'kr½ u ik"kkgkj ?kVdk dh vkifr dh nf"V l fdlh 0;oèkku dh fjikV ugh dhA] rFkkfi 52-9 ifr'kr u 0;oèkkuk dk mYy[k fd;kA tutkrh; vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u vkxuokMh dUnk dk lokfèkd 0;oèkkuk ¼61-0 ifr'kr½ dk lkeuk djuk iMk] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼52-0 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh vkxuokMh dUnk dk ¼45-0 ifr'kr½ 0;oèkku igpA ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e ftu vkxuokMh dUnk u 0;oèkku d ckj e crk;k] mue l 43 ifr'kr u ,d ckj ,lh fLFkfr dk lkeuk fd;k] tk fLFkfr nk

eghu l vfèkd ugh pyh(27 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k dk nk ckj ,lh fLFkfr dk lkeuk djuk iMk ¼nk eghu l vfèkd] fdUr rhu eghu l vfèkd ugh½(¼25-5 ifr'kr½ vkxuokfM;k dk ;g leL;k rhu ckj vFkok mlls vfèkd ckj i'k vkbA vkdMk l] fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e ijd ik"kkgkj d 0;oèkku e ,d fujk'kkrud ¼vklru 46-31 fnu½ fLFkfr dk irk pyrk g] ftl nj dju d fy, fo'k"k i;kl dju dh t:jr gA ftu ifj;ktukvk e 0;oèkku igpk] mue l 88 ifr'kr ifj;ktukvk d lcèk e 0;oèkku d ,d ie[k dkj.k d :i e ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e njh dh fjikV dhA bldk e[; dkj.k lHkor% ifjogudrk dk vnk;xh u fd;k tkuk vFkok ifj;ktukvk d fy, ifjogu d ckj e fuf'pr dju l lEc) leL;k gk ldrh gA

ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr efgykvk dk doj t

vkxuokMh dUnk e xHkorh efgykvk vkj uflx ekrkvk dk ijd ik"kkgkj inku fd;k tkrk gA vkxuokMh dUnk e vku okyh ¼fjikV dju okyh½ 13750 efgykvk e l ¼xkeh.k {k=k e 8]793] tutkrh; {k=k e] 2]315 vk 'kgjh {k=k e 2]642½ 6]526 ¼47-5 ifr'kr½ xHkorh efgykvk dk ithdj.k fd;k x;k ¼xkeh.k & 46-4 ifr'kr] tutkrh; 59-6 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh & 40-4 ifr'kr½] ftue l 5]696 ¼87-3 ifr'kr½ xHkorh efgykvk dk ykHk ikIr gvk ¼xkeh.k & 85-9 ifr'kr] tutkrh; & 93-5 ifr'kr vkj 'kgjh & 84-6 ifr'kr½A vkxuokMh dUnk e xHkorh efgykvk dh lcl vfèkd l[;k ¼49-5 ifr'kr½] fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr lpkfyr dUnk e ithdr dh xb] mld ckn xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼48-6 ifr'kr½ vkj fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼47-2 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA #fpdj ckr ;g g fd fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼61-8 ifr'kr½ vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼58-3 ifr'kr½ d tutkrh; vkxuokMh dUnk e xHkorh efgykvk dk lcl vfèkd dojt ik;k x;kA

xHkorh efgykvk d p;u dfy, viuk, x, ekin.M dk uflx ekrkvk d ekey e Hkh viuk;k x;kA egÙoi.k ckr ;g fd fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d vrxr nl uflx ekrkvk e l uk ¼91-6 ifr'kr½ dk ik"kkgkj inku fd;k tkrk g] mld ckn fu;fer lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼88-4 ifr'kr½ vkj ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk ¼85-9 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA lokfèkd #fpdj ckr ;g Fkh fd xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e] lHkh ithdr uflx ekrk, tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh {k=k e vkxuokMh dUnk l ykHk ikIr dj jgh Fkh] tcfd xkeh.k {k=k e ;g ifr'kr 75-6 FkkA dy feykdj] vkèk l dN vfèkd ¼52-8 ifr'kr½ uflx ekrk, ithdr FkhA bue l 89 ifr'kr dk ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr gvkA ;g n[kk x;k fd ijd ik"kkgkj d fy, 80 ifr'kr l vfèkd uflx ekrkvk dk ithdj.k fuEufyf[kr jkT;k e gvk% v#.kkpy in'k ¼82-9 ifr'kr½] fetkje ¼80-3 ifr'kr½] ukxkyM ¼81-8 ifr'kr½ vkj nknjk o ukxj goyh d l?k'kkflr {k= ¼85-5 ifr'kr½ vkj y{k}hi ¼87-7 ifr'kr½A ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd bu jkT;k e uflx ekrkvk dk ik"kkgkj ifr'kr Åpk FkkA

cPpk ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½

;g ik;k x;k fd ijd ik"kkgkj d fy, cPpk dk p;u lcfèkr jkT;@l?k'kkflr {k= i'kklu }kjk

fuèkkfjr ekin.M dk ikyu djd fd;k x;k FkkA crk;k x;k fd ueu dh lHkh vkxuokfM;k e] fodkl pkV] vk; d vulkj otu dk ,d j[kh; iLrrhdj.k llykb fd;k x;k FkkA tgk fodkl pkV miyC;èk ugh Fk] vk; d vulkj otu] tUe l ydj ikp o"k rd] ,d jftLVj e nt fd;k x;kA n[kk x;k fd xM III vkj IV dikf"kr cPpk d ekey e] rkyu ifØ;k] ek=kRed vkj x.kkRed] nkuk gh nf"V l] lrk"ktud <x l dk; dj jgh FkhA lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkj MkDVj fo'k"k è;ku nr Fk vkj jkxgj vkgkj miyC;èk djkr FkA vkxuokMh dk;drk vkj cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vfHky[kk dh ekuhVfjx djr Fk vkj dikf"kr cPpk dh l[;k d ckj e tkudkjh inku djr FkA vkdMk l irk pyk fd yMdk ½59-1 ifr'kr½ dk ithdj.k ckfydkvk dh vi{kk ½55-2 ifr'kr½ vfèkd FkkA dy feykdj] ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh ckfydkvk dk ifr'kr dkQh vfèkd Fkk & dy feykdj 82 ifr'kr & xkeh.k ½72-6 ifr'kr½] tutkrh; ½81-1 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ½74-4 ifr'kr½A bl tkudkjh d ifj.kkeLo:i ,d vkj #fpdj ckr tk mHkjh] og ;g Fkh fd dN jkT;k vkj l?k'kkflr {k=k e 90 ifr'kr l vfèkd cPpk u & yMd vkj yMfd;k nkuk u ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBk;kA

cPpk ¼3&6 o"k½

Ldy&io f'k{kk ikIr dju oky cPp Hkh vkxuokfM;k e ijd ik"kkgkj ikIr dju d gdnkj FkA bll vkxuokfM;k e mifLFkfr dk ikRlkfgr dju vkj bl vk;&ox d cPpk dh dykjh lc/kh vko';drkvk dk ijk dju e Hkh enn feyhA bl rF; d ckotn fd yMdk dh ryuk e ½51-1 ifr'kr½ vfèkd yMfd;k ithdr Fkh ½57-8 ifr'kr½] yMfd;k dh ryuk e ½74-6 ifr'kr½ yMdk u vfèkd ykHk mBk;k ½75-9 ifr'kr½A bld vykok] tutkrh; {k=k e ithdr cPpk dh ifr'krrk & yMdk vkj yMfd;k] nkuk Jf.k;k e vfèkd Fkh ;|fi dy feykdj ykHk mBku okyk dh ifr'krrk] ifj;ktuk d {k=@fyx d ckotn] 72&76 d chp FkhA ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ l= d fodkl dk lo] cnh] eFkkjh] e#Dd vkj ldjikjk d :i e Lohdkj vkj ikRlkfgr fd;k x;kA bu enk dh r;kjh ij] dNd vkxuokfM;k e] lkIrkfgd vkèkkj ij] fuxjkuh dh xbA f'k'kvk@vR;r NkV cPpk d ekey e] mlh lkexh dk nèk@ikuh feykdj ikmMj vkj yxnh d :i e cuk;k x;kA

ijd ik"kkgkj dh Lohdk;rk

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr bl ckr dk Lohdkjk tkrk g fd xHkorh vkj uflx ekrkvk dk rFkk xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dk Hkh] tk mud ifjokjk dk lkLdfrd vkj eukoKkfud :i l Lohdk; Fk] fo'k"k [kkuk fn, tku dh t:jr gA rktk r;kj fd, x, id [kku d ckj e ,d i'u d mÙkj e nk&frgkb vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ½67-1 ifr'kr½ u LohdkjkRed mÙkj fn;kA bue l 69 ifr'kr tutkrh; vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk l Fk] mld ckn 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku ½57-5 ifr'kr½A mUgku ;g Hkh crk;k fd r;kj rkt [kku dh en Fkh% f[kpMh] ikxy@ bMyh] nfy;k] puk] iyko@ gyok@ikgk] gjk puk vkfnA

nl vkxuokMh dk;drkvk e l vkB ½80-0 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd [kkuk cPpk vkj ekrkvk dk vR;r Lohdk; FkkA mUgku bl Hkyh&Hkkfr r;kj] Lokfn"V ik;k vkj ml [kku e vkuUn fy;kA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr u fn, tku oky ik"kkgkj dh doy dNd enk dk Lohdk; ik;kA X;kjg ifr'kr u nh

tku okyh [kk| enk dk Lohdk; ugh ik;kA T;knkrj f'kdk;r xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk d lcèk e ikIr gb ¼13-5 ifr'kr½] mld ckn 'kgjh ¼8-4 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼7-1 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA [kk| dh Lohdk;rk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼84-7 ifr'kr½ e vfèkdre Fkh] mld ckn xkeh.k ¼78-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼76-7 ifr'kr½ FkkA 16 jkT;k@l?k'kkflr {k=k d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd Bdnkj }kjk llykb dh xb dNd ß[kku d fy, r;kjÞ [kk| enk dk [kir Lrj ?kfV;k FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd dN jkT;k e [kk| dh en 75 ifr'kr l de ykHkkfFk;k dk Lohdk; Fkh% jktLFkku ¼67-9 ifr'kr½] e?kky; ¼40-0 ifr'kr½] mÙkjkpy ¼40-0 ifr'kr½ vkj lcl de mÙkj in'k ¼25-7 ifr'kr½ l crk;k x;kA ykHkkfFk;k u ik;k fd [kk| en Lokfn"V ugh Fkh vkj blfy, mUgku Lohdkj ugh fd;kA lfor [kk| enk e dkb fofoèkrk ugh FkhA bld QyLo:i [kk| enk dh cjcknh gbA dHkh&dHkh og [kjkc ekle fLFkfr;k vkj ?kfV;k ifdx dh otg l Hkh [kjkc gk tkrk FkkA ,d vU; dkj.k llykb dh xb [kk| enk dh ?kfV;k x.koÙkk crk;k x;kA

fodkl ekuhVfjx

bu cPpk dh n[kHkky vkj lkFk gh xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh t:jrk dk ijk dju d fy, Hkh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lenk; LokLF; dUnk d fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk yxkrkj è;ku fn;k tkrk g vkj fuxjkuh j[kh tkrh gA ftyk vkj jkT; Lrjh; vfèkdkfj;k u ,l cPpk dh cgrj ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; n[k&j[k lfuf'pr dju dh Hkh 0;oLFkk dh rkfd mUg lkekU; Jf.k;k d vrxr yk;k tk ldA ;g ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u 63-5 ifr'kr uotkr cPpk dk otu fd;k rFkk ekrkvk u] uotkr cPpk dk otu dju l tM ykNu d ckotn bl dke e lg;kx fn;kA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d ¼67-5 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u uotkr dk otu fd;kA xkeh.k vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼64-0 ifr'kr½ Hkh uotkr dk otu dju e lQy jg] tcfd tutkrh; vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼59-4 ifr'kr½ Hkh ekrkvk dk vk'oLr dju e lQy jg vkj uotkr dk otu dj ldA dk;drkvk u crk;k fd 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk ekl e ,d ckj otu fd;k tkrk Fkk] tcfd 3&5 o"k d vk;&ox d cPpk dk frekgh vkèkkj ij otu fd;k tkuk FkkA 82 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk bl ekxfun'k dk ikyu djr Fk rFkk rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk ekl e ,d ckj otu djr FkA rFkkfi] 3&5 o"k d vk;&ox e cPpk dk otu dju dh fLFkfr dN cgrj Fkh] D;kfd vfèkdk'k vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼83-3 ifr'kr½ ,lk dju e leFk FkA otu dju vkj ml fjdkM dju dh lkjh ftEenkjh vkxuokMh dk;drk dh Fkh ¼85-8 ifr'kr½A vkxuokMh dUnk dk nkjk dju oky fnu i;o{kd xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk vkj uotkr d fodkl dk ekuhVju dju e enn nr FkA

fodkl ekuhVfjx e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh leL;k,

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ;g dk; dju e i'k vku okyh leL;kvk d ckj e crk;kA 748 vkxuokMh dUnk e l ,d&frgkb l dN vfèkd ¼11-1 ifr'kr½ e dkb fodkl pkV ektn ugh Fk rFkk pkj ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e rykvk dk vHkko FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk crk, x, vU; dkj.kk e rykvk d ejEer d rgr gku ¼3-3 ifr'kr½ vkj le;kHkko ¼2-4 ifr'kr½ dk mYy[k fd;kA ikp ifr'kr ekrk&firk

viu cPpk dk otu djku e lg;kx ugh nr Fk rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼3-2 ifr'kr½ fodkl pkV Hkju e Hkh vleFk FkA ux.; l[;k e ¼1-9 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drk cPpk dk otu dju e i;kIr :i l n{k ugh FkA 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vfèkd ,lh leL;kvk@dfBukb;k dk lkeuk ugh djuk iMkA

ekrkvk dk ijke'k nuk

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk otu dk n[kr g, rFkk LokLF; LVkQ dh lykg d vkèkkj ij vuorh dkjokb dju gkrh gA i;kIr ifr'kr ¼84-1 ifr'kr½ e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ekrkvk dk otu dju d ifj.kke vkj cky LokLF; ij bldh ifrfØ;kvk rFkk ik"kkgkj d ckj e tkudkjh inku dh rFkk mUg cPpk dk] fo'k"k :i l mu cPpk dk tk ;k rk xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr Fk vFkok mudk otu fodkl pkV dh lkekU; oØ j[kk l de Fkk] ik;k f[kykr jgu dh lykg nhA bld vykok] 65 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ,l cPpk dh LokLF; tkp ij cy fn;k x;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼60-8 ifr'kr½ u cPpk dk vkxuokMh e f[kyku dh Hkh 0;oLFkk dh rkfd [kk| dk mi;kx vHkh"V cPpk }kjk gh fd;k tk, vkj ml ?kj e vU; cPpk d lkFk u ckVk tk,A

7-1-6-2 Ldy&io f'k{kk

bl lcèk e oreku vè;;u d vrxr vkdM] lfEefyr cPpk] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;kftr Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dykik dh fdLek o vU; lEc) igyvk dh nf"V l ikIr fd, x, FkA vkxuokMh e vkIru 37 cPp Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr FkA bll irk pyrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ofpr oxk d cPpk dk vkxuokMh dUn rd yku d fy, ldkjkRed i;kl fd, rkfd o ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lokvk dk Hkh ykHk mBk ldA dy feykdj] ithdr cPpk e l 75 ifr'kr u vkxuokMh e Hkkx fy;kA vkxuokMh dUn e uke nt vkj mifLFkr jgu okyk dh l[;k ryukRed :i l yxHkx ,d leku FkhA rFkkfi] mifLFkfr d vkdMk e fojkèkkHkkl n[kk tk ldrk g ftl irk pyrk g fd ykHk ikIr dju d fy, vkxuokMh dUnk e yMdk dh ryuk e yMfd;k dh l[;k vfèkd FkhA blfy, ,lh iR;d lHkkouk g fd yMdk dk] fo'k"k ;i l 'kgjh {k=k vkj dLck e] Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, futh Ldyk e Hktu dk ikFkfedrk nh tkrh FkhA

Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dyki

Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dykik d ifr ekrk&firk d ckèk dk lgh dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj ifj;ktuk LVkQ }kjk dBkj i;kl fd, x,A bl ckr dk n[kr g,] cPpk d fy, viu ekrk&firk dh vkdk{kkvk dk ijk dju d fy,] vkxuokMh dUnk e vkipkfjd f'k{kk d dN rÙo 'kkfey fd, x,A yxHkx lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e ¼95-1 ifr'kr½ cPpk l xhr xok, x,A dgkuh lukuk rFkk fxurh fxuuk nk vU; dk;dyki Fk] ftudk 91 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk vk;ktu fd;k x;kA 78 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u vrjx dk;dykik e cPpk dh Hkkxhnkjh dh fjikV dh] mue l rhu&pkFkkb ¼74-7 ifr'kr½ u cPpk dk [kydj ckyu vkj NkV&NkV dk;dyki vk;kftr du d mí'; l viu efLr"d dk bLreky dju d fy, eDr :i l ckrphr dju d fy, Hkh mRlkfgr fd;kA 70 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk u ckgjh [kyk dk vk;ktu fd;kA fp=dkjh] en.k] Mkbx] èkkxk lcèkh vkj ifj'k) leUo; l lEc) vu:i jx vkj fodkl tl vU; dk;dykik vkj lkFk gh HkkokRed rFkk ckf)d fodkl gr dk;dykik ij Hkh pfunk vkxuokMh dUnk e doy

vkf'kd :i l è;ku fn;k x;kA cPpk d fy, ckgjh [kyk d okLr [kyk LFkku ,d xHkhj leL;k Fkh] blfy, ; doy 70 ifr'kr vkxuokfM;k rd lhfer jgA n'kt&fHkUu [ky miLdjk ij fuHkjrk dh iofÙk n[kh xb] ftl de l de dju dh t:jr gA

7-1-6-3 ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k

ekrkvk l ,d= fd, x, vkdMk l irk pyk fd N¼ ekl vkj 3 o"k d chp d nl cPpk e l N¼ cPpk ¼59-6 ifr'kr½ dk ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k nh xbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ?kjk d nkjk vkj ik"k.k rFkk LokLF; f'k{kk l=k d nkjku rFkk LokLF; tkp dh ifØ;k d nkjku Hkh] xHkorh ekrkvk d fo'k"k lnHk e] bu xkfy;k d mi;kx dh i)fr ij ckjhdh l utj j[kh tkuh FkhA xHkorh efgykvk }kjk ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k d miHkkx l irk pyk fd bl J.kh dh efgykvk ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ u fu;fer :i l bu xkfy;k dk lou fd;k] tcfd vU; 16 ifr'kr u budk dHkh&dHkh ß;nk&dnkp rFkk [kku dh bPNk gku ij] lou fd;kA ekrk, ¼13-5 ifr'kr½ bu xkfy;k dk viu ikl j[krh Fkh] fdUr mUgku lou ugh fd;k] D;kfd mUg budk Lokn iln ugh FkkA

7-1-6-4 ifrj{k.k

cPpk dk fVVul vkj ikfy;k d fo#) ifrj{k.k ij lefpr :i l è;ku fn;k x;kA nHkkX;o'k] xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh {k=k d chp LokLF; n[k&j[k lokvk dh 0;oLFkk dju e Hkh vrj c< jgk gA ijku jhfr&fjokt k] fo'okl k] ijEijkvk vkj fu"kèkk] vlrk"ktud lEi"k.k vkj vR;r xjhch tl vU; dkjdk }kjk leL;k vkj Hkh xEHkhj gk tkrh gA rifnd] fMiFkhfj;k] dkyh [kkl h] fVVul] [klj] vkj ,d o"k l de vk; d cPpk d fy, ikfy;k d fo#) ifrj{k.k] lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;k tuk {k=k e ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@lenk; LokLF; dUn vkj mudh vèkhuLFk LokLF; i.kkyh d }kjk fd;k x;kA nk&frgkb ¼66-1 ifr'kr½ LokLF; dk;drkvk u cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k dh fjikV nh] lcl vfèkd ifrj{k.k ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ xkeh.k ifj;k tukvk e fd;k x;k] mld ckn 'kgjh ¼65-7 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;k tukvk dk LFkku FkkA LokLF; dk;drkvk u crk;k fd i.k :i l ifrjf{kr cPpk dh fLFkfr] ifrj{k.k dk;Øe vk;kftr fd, tku d le; mudh miyC/krk ij fuHkj FkhA 'kgjh {k=k e] ifrj{k.k dh fLFkfr mEehn l de irhr gb] tcfd xkeh.k lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;k tukvk e fLFkfr ¼71-6 ifr'kr½ ryukRed :i l cgrj FkhA ;g ukV djuk #fpdj g fd LokLF; dk;drkvk@ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk Vhdkdj.k dk lgh <x l fjdkM j[kk x;kA

vi;kIr ifrj{k.k dk dkj.k

lefdr cky fodkl lok rFkk LokLF; dk;drkvk] bu legk vkj 0;fDr;k d mÙke bjknk vkj bekunkjh i.k i;kIk d ckotn] lHkh ykHkkfFk;k d i.k ifrj{k.k d mí'; l ikIr dju e vud leL;k, vkj dfBukb;k i'k vkbA yxHkx ,d&pkFkkb LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk crk, x, vulkj ,d cMk dkj.k ifrj{k.k d ifr ekrk&firkvk dh mnklhu iofÙk ¼23-3 ifr'kr½ Fkh] mld ckn ifrj{k.k l tM vUèkfo'okl dk LFkku g ¼17-6 ifr'kr½A vU; cM dkj.kk l lfEefyr Fk¼ lfn;k ijku fo'okl] jhfr&fjokt] vUèkfo'okl] tkfr@er l tMk ykNuA nl LokLF; dk;drkvk e l ,d ¼10-8 ifr'kr½ u

crk;k fd ifrj{k.k d ykHkk d ckj e vi;kIr tkudkjh d dkj.k lenk; d dfri; oxk }kjk dMk fojkèk fd;k x;kA

xHkorh ekrkvk dk ifrj{k.k

ekun.Mk d vulkj] xHkorh ekrkvk dk 12 llrkg d vUrjky d ckn fVVul VkDlkbM dh nk [kjkd nh tkuh Fkh] nljh [kjkd cPp d tUe d lHkkfor fnu l pkj llrkg igy nh tkuh gkrh gA ifrj{k.k lcèkh vkdMk l irk pyk fd xHkorh ekrkvk ¼76-2 ifr'kr½ dk fVVul VkDlkbM if'k{k.k ikIr gvkA 27 ifr'kr xHkorh ekrkvk dk 16 vkj 22 llrkg d chp igyh [kjkd ikIr gb rFkk 48 ifr'kr ekrkvk u 24&28 llrkg d chp nljh [kjkd dk Hkh ykHk mBk;kA xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk e ifrj{k.k dk dojt lcl vfèkd ifr'kr ¼79-0 ifr'kr½ Fkk] mld ckn tutkrh; vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku Fkk] ftUgku viu chp ,d ifr'kr dk ekeyh vrj n'kk;kA rFkkfi] tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk e igyh [kjkd dk fn;k tkuk] xkeh.k ¼26-8 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼25-3 ifr'kr½ dh ryuk e] tutkrh; ekrkvk d chp cgrj ¼29-9 ifr'kr½ FkkA

cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ¼0&6 ekl½

uflx ekrkvk ¼77-4 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk ifrj{k.k fd;k x;kA ;g dojt xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk dh ryuk e 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e dN cgrj ¼79-7 ifr'kr½ Fkk] tcfd ekrkvk ¼79-4 ifr'kr½ u viu cPpk d ifrj{k.k dh ckr dghA 70 ifr'kr dk lcl de dojt tutkrh; {k=k e ik;k x;kA

cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ¼6 ekl l 3 o"k½

vkdMk l irk pyrk g fd ch-lh-th- Vhd dk dojt lcl vfèkd ¼82-4 ifr'kr½ Fkk] mld ckn ikfy;k dh rhljh [kjkd vkj [klj ¼nkuk 70-5 ifr'kr½] fMiFkhfj;k] ddj [kklh vkj fVVul dh rhljh [kjkd ¼38-9 ifr'kr½ rFkk cLVj Mh-ih-Vh- [kjkd ¼17-8 ifr'kr½ dk LFkku FkkA bl vk;&ox e] lex ifrj{k.k dojt e cgr mRlkgtud iofÙk fn[kkb ugh nrhA

cPpk dk ifrj{k.k ¼3&6 o"k½

bu cPpk dh ekrkvk ¼54-9 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd mud cPpk dk fVVul d fo#) cpko gr Mh-Vh- cLVj ikIr gvkA bl vk;&ox e cPpk dk ifrj{k.k dojjt bruk vrjky okyk ugh Fkk] ftruk fd ;g rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk d ekey e ik;k x;k FkkA ,lk irhr gkrk g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ie[k :i l 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk dojt lfuf'pr dju ij cy fn;kA ekrkvk }kjk crk, vulkj] xkeh.k {k=k e cgrj if'k{k.k ¼56-7 ifr'kr½] mld ckn tutkrh; ¼52-5 ifr'kr½ vkj 'kgjh ¼51-5 ifr'kr½ ifj;ktukvk dk LFkku FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u lfpr fd;k fd bl vk;&ox d cPp viu Hkkb&cguk dh n[kkky dju vFkok i'k pjku dk dke djr Fk] blfy, dot dh vif{kr ifr'krrk lfuf'pr djuk dfBu FkkA

tUe d le; cPpk dk otu djuk

ekuk tkrk g fd cPp d tUe d le; mldk otu fy;k tkuk pkfg,A cPpk d LokLF; vkj ik"k.k fLFkfr dk vkdyu dju d mí'; l] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ekrkvk l tUe d le; cPp dk otu djku d fy, dgk x;kA ;g ik;k x;k fd lkr

ifr'kr cPpk dk tUe d le; otu 2000 xke l de FkkA ,lh fLFkfr e ekrkvk }kjk bu cPpk dk Lruiku djku d fy, ikRlkfgr dju dh t:jr gA viu cPpk dk otu djku d fy, ekrk&firk }kjk lgk;rk&inÙk u gku dk ,d dkj.k tlkfd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k] ;g vèkfo'okl gkuk Fkk fd ßcPp Hkr&ir d f'kdkj gk tk,xbÞ] ßchekj gk tk,xbÞ] ,l gh fo'okl ipfyr FkA tutkrh; lefdr cky fodkl ifj;ktukvk e yxHkx rhu&pkFkkb cPpk dk otu 2500 xke l vfèkd FkkA

7-1-6-5 LokLF; tkp

lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr] xHkorh ekrkvk dh ilfr&io n[kHkky] uflx ekrkvk dh ilo&i'pkr n[kHkky vkj uotkr dh n[kHkky rFkk N‰ o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh n[kHkky gr LokLF; tkp ij vfèkd cy fn;k tkrk gA vfèkdk'k ¼75-1 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vulkj] LokLF; dk;drkvk u cPpk dh LokLF; tkp vk;kftr dh] ftle u=k] dku] ukd] nkr] cky o 'kjhj d vU; ckg; vxk dh fu;fer :i l tkp djuk lfEefyr Fkk] ftle Toj] u= vkj d.k jkx] pe jkxk vkfn d fy, nokb;k fn;k tkuk 'kkfey FkkA 'kgjh {k=k e lokfèkd ifr'krrk ¼80-8 ifr'kr½ fo|eku Fkh] mld ckn tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk ¼78-7 ifr'kr½ vkj xkeh.k ifj;ktukvk ¼72-3 ifr'kr½ dk vojkgh Øe e LFkku FkkA

LokLF; tkp vk;kftr dju e ftu J.kh d ykxk u ie[k fgLlk fy;k] mue l 51 ifr'kr LokLF; tkp lgk;d ul feMokbQ }kjk dh xb rFkk 22 ifr'kr LokLF; tkp fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk dh xbA yMh LokLF; foftVj@ih-,p-,u- d lcèk e ifr'kr doy 14 FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] T;knk t:jren ekrkvk vkj xjhc o gkf'k; ij vk, ifjokjk d cPpk dk doj dju d fy,] tk vfèkdk'kr‰ ?kj ij jgr g vkj tk LokLF; tkp dh lok vkj fpfdRlk n[kHkky l lkekU;r‰ ofpr Fk] gj lHko i;kl fd;kA lgk;d ul feMokbQ LokLF; tkp dk ,d cMk lkr Fkh] D;kfd o rRdky miyC/k FkhA fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k vkj efgyk LokLF; foftVj@ih-,p-,u- u ßtkf[ke okyÞ cPpk ij] fo'k"k :i l xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr ¼xM I-IV½ cPpk ij vkj mu ekrkvk ij Hkh è;ku fn;k] ftUg xHkkoLFkk d nkjku tfVyrk, i'k vk jgh Fkh rFkk mudk ßtkf[ke okyÞ ekeyk d :i e mipkj fd;k x;kA

vulèkku ny dk] LokLF; tkp dh ckjEckjrk vkj cPpk dh LokLF; tkp dh ifØ;k d fooj.k l lcfèkr tkjh fdlh ifji=@vkn'k dk irk ugh pykA cPpk dk doy lkekU; 'kkjhfd tkp d ckj e crk;k x;kA rFkkfi] xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk rFkk ilfr dh tfVyrkvk okyh ekrkvk ij ikFkfed LokLF; dUn@ lenk; LokLF; dUn e fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k u lefpr :i l è;ku fn;kA lHkh J.kh d ykHkkfFk;k d fy, ßekl e ,d ckjÞ LokLF; tkp dk ikyu fd;k x;k] ftudh ifr'kr rk 47 vkj 61 d chp FkhA 61 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d dFkukulkj] ekl e ,d ckj 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk d fy, ¼56-1 ifr'kr½ vkj xHkorh ekrkvk dh ilo&io tkp d lcèk e LokLF; tkp ij vfèkd cy fn;k x;kA

7-1-6-6 ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk

lHkh vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u crk;k fd mUgku ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk vk;ktu i;o{kdk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u- dh lgk;rk

vkj leFku l fd;kA ;g dk;Øe vk;kftr dju dh ckjEckjrk d lcèk e] mue l 69 ifr'kr u crk;k fd mUgku ekrkvk vkj cPpk l lEc) fo"k;k ij ekl e ,d ckj ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk vk;ktu fd;kA pkng ifr'kr u bl dk;dyki dk vk;ktu ykHkkfFk;k }kjk 0;Dr dh xb t :jrk d vulkj fd;kA yxHkx lkr ifr'kr u ;g dk;dyki nk ekl e ,d ckj vk;kftr fd;kA nl tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k e l lkr u ;g dk;dyki ,d ekl e ,d ckj vk;kftr fd;k] bruh gh ifr'krrk e xkeh.k vkj 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk ¼68-3 ifr'kr½ }kjk ;g dk;dyki vk;kftr fd;k x;kA vkdMk l ;g Hkh irk pyk fd vklru 20-94 ifr'kr ekrkvk u tutkrh; vkxuokfM;k e lfØ; :i l Hkkx fy;k] xkeh.k vkxuokfM;k e 18-43 ifr'kr u vkj 'kgjh vkxuokfM;k e 18-68 ifr'kr u Hkkx fy;kA bu rhu {k=k e ekrkvk dh vklr mifLFkfr 18-68 ekrk, FkhA

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk fy, viukb xbZ fofèk;k

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe dh lQyrk] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk] i;o{kdk] lgk;d ul feMokbQk vkj efgyk LokLF; foftVjk dk lkexh inku dju rFkk lpkj dh rduhdk e mfpr :i l if'k{k.k ij fuHkj djrh gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lokfèkd mi;kx dh tku okyh i)fr d :i e Hkkfrd ckrphr dk viuk;k x;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk e[; :i l xHkorh vkj nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk ij cy fn;k x;kA yxHkx lHkh ¼92-1 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ekrkvk l vyx&vyx vFkok legk e okrkyki dju d fy, ,d fofèk d :i e vrj&o;fDrd lEid vkj ppk dk i;kx fd;kA ,d vU; fofèk] ftldk vU;k dh ryuk e ik;s vfèkd i;kx fd;k x;k] og ueuk dk in'ku djuk] ekf[kd futyhdj.k ?kky r;kj duk] ekrkvk vkj fd'kkj yMfd;k d fy, ¼36-6 ifr'kr½ ikuh dk 'kf)dj.k dju dh FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼16-6 ifr'kr½ u ifp'k] ifrj{k.k] NkV ifjokj ekun.M] efgyk eMyk@Lo; loh legk dh Hkkfedk] xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kHkky vkfn l tM eík ij in'kfu;k Hkh vk;kftr dhA eknk Hk.k gR;k] ngt] iRuh mRihMu] fofHkUu R;kgkjk vkfn d lcèk e uR; vkj lxhr dk;Øe Hkh vk;kftr fd, x,A dN vkxuokMh dUnk e] jyh vkj mi;Dr vrjkyk ij Hkkfedk ukVd tl fo'k"k vfHk;kuk dh vkjEifjd fofèk;k dk i;kx fd;k x;kA vkdMk l ikEifjd vkj vikjEifjd fofèk;k d vi;kIr i;kx dk Hkh irk pyk gA vè;;u d vrxr vkxuokMh dUnk e 'kf{kd vkj lpkj lkèku vR;r vi;kIr ik, x,A

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk uß tkf[ke okyhÞ efgykvk vkj cPpk l lEc) eík ij fo'k"k è;ku fn;k rFkk efgykvk ¼15&45 o"k½ vkj vU; ifjokj d lnL;k dk f'k{kk inku dhA ftu ekrkvk d cPp dik"k.k vkj ik;s chekfj;k l ihfMr Fk] mu ij fo'k"k cy fn;k x;kA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l ekrkvk dk vKkurk] #X.k LokLF; vkj dik"k.k dh leL;kvk ij] tk lkFk&lkFk fo|eku jgrh g] dkc iku e leFk cuk;kA

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk dk;Øe vk;kftr dju e leL;k,a vkj dfBukb;k

ik"k.k vkj LokLF; dk;Øe vk;kftr dju d lcèk e ,d cMh leL;k efgykvk d ikl le;kHkko crk;k x;k] D;kfd mUg vkthfodk deku d fy, viu dk; d LFkku ij lcg l 'kke rd jguk iMrk FkkA bl ckr dk 46 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u mYy[k fd;kA vkxuokMh dk;drk ¼36-9 ifr'kr½ ,h fLFkfr e Hkh ik, x,] tgk o lkexh@lkèkuk dh vuiyCèkrk l ckfèkr FkA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh }kjk mUg igy l eg;k djk, x, vFkok if'k{k.k d nkjku ikIr lkèku vkd"kd ugh FkA o

LFkkuh;@{k=h; Hkk"kkvk e Hkh miyCèk ugh FkA fQYek@LykbMk] ¶y'k dkMk vkj dBirfy;k@uDdM ukVdk dk 'kk;n gh i;kx fd;k x;kA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk e n{krkvk l jfgr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼18-3 ifr'kr½ u if'k{k.k dUnk e mUg inku fd, x, if'k{k.k dh vi;kIrrkvk dk Hkh mYy[k fd;kA

?kjk dk nkjk

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk l ;g vi{kk dh tkrh g fd o ekrk&firk dk] fo'k"k :i l vkxuokMh e vku oky cPpk dh ekrkvk dk f'kf{kr dju d fy, ?kjk dk nkjk dj rkfd o viu cPpk dh cgrj n[kHkky dju d fy, l'kDr cu tk, vkj ekrk&firk dk viu cPpk dk vkxuokMh dUn e Hktu rFkk lokvk dk ykHk mBku d fy, ikRlkfgr vkj ifjr Hkh dj ldA crk;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] lo{k.k l igy d ekl e 41-4 ifjokjk dk vklru nkjk fd;kA vkdMk l irk pyk fd ifjokjk d nkjk dh vklr l[;k 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk e lokfèkd ¼46-7 ifjokj½ FkA] rFkk tutkrh; ifj;ktukvk d vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u 43-1 ifjokjk dk nkjk fd;kA bu nkjk dk lePp; ,d ekl e 42-6 ifjokj FkkA ?kjk dk nkjk dju dk i;ktu iN tku ij] lokfèkd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼92-2 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd xHkorh rFkk nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk dk 'kh?k ithdj.k vkj n[kHkky mudh ie[k fteenkjh FkhA ?kjk d nkj dk ,d vU; egÙoi.k i;ktu crk;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dUnk dh mifLFkfr e cPpk dh fu;ferk o le; dh ikcnh lfuf'pr djuk FkkA yxHkx bruh gh ifr'krrk e ¼68-9 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u dikf"kr cPpk dh n[kj[k dju vkj chekj cPpk dk vLirky y tku o mudh ik"kkgkj lcèkh t:jrk dk ijk dju e ekrk&firk dh ftEeenkjh dh ,d cgrj Hkkouk mRiUu dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ?kjk dk nkjk fd;kA ?kjk dk nkjk dju d fy, edkuk dh vyx&vyx fLFkfr ,d xEHkhj leL;k Fkh] D;kfd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d eu e nkgjh vk'kdk jgrh Fkh fd D;k ,l ?kjk e jgu oky ykHkkfFk;k d ifjokjk dk nkjk dju ij mud ekrk&firk miyCèk gkx\

7-1-6-7 jQyj lok,

jQyj lok dk mí'; lefpr Lrj dh fpfdRlk n[kHkky miyCèk djkuk gA fo'k"k mipkj dh t:jr oky leL;kxLr cPpk vkj xHkorh efgykvk dk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk] lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ efgyk LokLF; foftV@ ih-,p-,u- }kjk ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lenk; LokLF; dUnk dk jQj fd;k tkrk gA 94 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ßtkf[ke dh fLFkfrÞ oky cPpk@ekrkvk dk bu lLFkkvk e jQj fd;k FkkA cMh l[;k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ekeyk dk mu ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk dk Hktk] tk fudre njh ij rFkk lgt miyCèk FkA bl lok l lcfèkr ykHkkFkh vfèkdk'kr% xkeh.k ¼63-5 ifr'kr½ vkj tutkrh; ¼67-1 ifr'kr½ lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk l lcfèkr FkA ykHkkfFk;k dk mi&dUnk e Hkh ¼16-8 ifr'kr½ Hktk x;kA ftyk vLirky e lfoèkkvk dk ykHk e[; :i l 'kgjh ifj;ktukvk d 37 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u mBk;kA vkdMk ,d= dju d nkjku n[kk x;k fd jkxgj [kjkd dk i;kIr Hk.Mkj ugh j[kk x;k Fkk vkj xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk d ekeyk dk mipkj dju d fy, miyCèk ugh djk;k x;kA cgr l ekrk&firk U;ure ifjogu ykxr ogu dju dh Hkh fLFkfr e ugh FkA jQyj lok dh dk;d'kyrk c<ku e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i'k vku okyh fofHkUu leL;kvk e lfEefyr lokfèkd egÙoi.k ekrk&firk }kk cPpk dk vLirky rd y tku dh fgpfdpkgV ¼26-3 ifr'kr½] ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@lenk; LokLF; dUnk dk njh ij fLFkr gkuk ¼23-3 ifr'kr½ vkj ifjogu lfoèkk dk vHkko ¼25-8 ifr'kr½ FkkA

7-1-6-8 fd'kkj yMfd;k

ueu dh lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;kstukvk e 44 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drk fd'kkj ckfydk Ldhe ¼fd'kkjh 'kfDr ;kstuk½ d vrxr Hkh lok dj jg Fk] ft l 1992 e 'k: fd;k x;k FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u fd'kkj yMfd;k dk ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k inku dh & 50 fe-xke ykg vkj 0-5 fe- xke Qkfyd ,flM okyh ,d xkyhA lgk;d ul feMokbQ vkj vkxuokMh dk;drk bu xkfy;k d lou vkj vyx&vyx yMfd;k d LokLF; ij bud lEHkkfor iHkko ij utj j[kr FkA vkxuokfM;k e ithdr fd'kkj yMfd;k dk] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d vulkj ¼30-7 ifr'kr½ ijd ik"kkgkj Hkh ikIr gkrk FkkA vkxuokMh d vrxr inÙk lokvk dk nh?kkofèkd iHkko lfuf'pr dju d mí'; l 27 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk ikfjokfjd thou f'k{kk dk;Øe vkjHk fd;k x;kA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk doj fd, x, fo"k;k e lfEefyr Fkh fookg dh mi;Dr vk;] ;koukjEHk d nkjku n[kHkky] 0;fDrxr LokLF; vkj LoPNrk] 'kh?k xHkèkkj.k d [krj] ekufld&lkekftd fodkl] thoupØ nf"Vdk.k vkfnA yxHkx bru gh ifr'kr ¼22-2 ifr'kr½ vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u bl vk; l tM eík vkj J"B legk rFkk ifjokj d vnj lek;kstu {kerkvk d fo"k; e ijke'k ¼21-4 ifr'kr½ vkj LokLF; tkp ij Hkh cy fn;kA

vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk vkj leFku

vk/k vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼49-6 ifr'kr½ u crk;k fd fd'kkj yMfd;k vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik d lpkyu e enn djrh FkhA ftu {k=k e fd'kkj yMfd;k u vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk lgk;rk vkj leFku inku fd;k] mue fuEufyf[kr lfEefyr Fkh ckgjh [ky] vk;kftr dju d fy, cPpk dk bdëk djuk] ekrkvk dh cBd] xhr xkuk] dgkuh lukuk vkfn rFkk mifLFkfr dh fu;ferrk d lcèk e HkhA lHkh LFkku dh ifj;kstukvk e lgk;rk dh idfr dh ifr'krrk yxHkx leku FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d le{k iLrr lcl dMh pukrh lHkh ik= cPpk dk ifrj{k.k vkj ifrj{k.k d fnu mudh mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju dh FkhA ifrj{k.k LFky rd lHkh ik= cPpk dk vkuk vkj mUg i.kr% ifrjf{kr dju d fy, ckn dh vuorh dkjokb lfuf'pr dju e fd'kkj yMfd;k ojnku fl) gbA ,d vU; dk;dyki] ft ld fy, fd'kkj yMfd;k dh egÙoi.k enn vkj leFku ikIr gvk] og ijd ik"kkgkj r;kj vkj forfjr djuk FkkA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk ¼32-0 ifr'kr½ u mudk mi;kx dikf"kr cPpk dk [kkuk f[kyku] [kku dk cjcknh l cpku d fy,] [kkuk f[kyku d nkjku cPpk dh n[kHkky dju vkj cru lkQ dju d fy, fd;kA bud vykok] mUgku xHkorh vkj nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk vkj rhu o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk viu&viu ?kjk e ß[kkuk ?kj y tkuk d dke e Hkh enn dhA vulèkku ny u ik;k fd fd'kkj yMfd;k lokvk dk ykHk mBku d fy, ykHkkfFk;k dh cgrj mifLFkfr lfuf'pr dju e leFk Fkh rFkk ßu igp ykxk rd igpuk d lcèk e vPNh lgk;d fl) gbA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u] fd'kkj yMfd;k l ikIr g, leFku dh otg l vkxuokMh dUnk e mifLFkfr vkj mud ifr #fp e fo'k"k lèkkj dh ckr Hkh crkbA

7-1-7 lefdr cky fodkl lok dk ykHk vkj ifj.kke

voljpuk] lxBukRed i)fr] ykHkkfFk;k dh :ij[kk] lok, inku djuk] leUo;] vfHklj.k vkj

lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh ij fopkj dju d ckn dN ijLij tM ifjoru'khyk dk fofuèkkj.k fd;k x;k gA

7-1-7-1 fiNy vè;;uk d lkFk ryuk

oreku vkdyu d fu"d"kk dh igy fd, x, vU; jk"V Lrjh; eY;kdu vk ogn&Lrjh; vè;;uk d lkFk ryuk dju dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA bue lefdr cky fodkl lok dk jk"Vh; eY;kdu ¼jk"Vh; tu lg;kx vkj cky fodkl lLFkku] 1992½ vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk leorh eY;kdu ¼,u-lh-,-b-vkj- 2001½

volijpuk@miLdj@fdV

foxr 14 o"kk d nkjku vkxuokMh dUnk dh bekjrh ljpuk e ,d fuf'pr lèkkj n[ku e vk;k gA n[kk x;k fd dPph bekjrk e fLFkr vkxuokMh dUnk dh ifr'krrk] tk 1992 e 38-7 Fkh] 2006 e de gkdj 19-9 gk xbA nljh vkj] 1992 e doy 43 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUn iDdh bekjrk e fLFkr Fk tcfd 2006 e ;g ifr'krrk c<dj 75 gk xbA ;g ixfr'khy of)] fo'o cd vkj tokgj jktxkj ;ktuk@ug: jktxkj ;ktuk d vrxr vkxuokMh dUnk dh iDdh bekjrk d fuek.k d ikoèkku d dkj.k gk ldrh gA vkxuokMh dUnk dh rykvk dh vkifr vkj Ldy&io f'k{kk dh miyCèkrk dh nf"V l Hkh lèkkj n[kk x;k gA

fiNy dN le; d nkjku lHkh Lrjk ij rukr LVkQ dh ifr'krrk e of) n[kh xb g flok; bld fd lgk;dk dh rukrh e 1-5 ifr'kr dh deh vkb gA tgk rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk d if'k{k.k dk lcèk g] fiNy o"kk d nkjku ,d ixfr'khy iofÙk n[kh xb gA cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d ekey e] if'k{k.kikIr vfèkdkfj;k dh l[;k] tk 1992 e 74 ifr'kr Fkh] c<dj 2006 e 82 ifr'kr gk xb rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d ekey e 1992 dh ryuk e 2006 e 18 ifr'kr l vfèkd dh of) n[ku e vkbA ;g Hkh n[kk x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u Åph vgrk, ikIr dj yh gA

lok,

ijd ik"kkgkj d vrxr] dy feykdj ykHkkfFk;k dh dojt e dkQh of) gb gA gekj ueu d vrxr 57 ifr'kr l vfèkd ik= cPp ithdr fd, x, Fk] ftue l 75 ifr'kr l vfèkd lokvk dk ykHk mBk jg FkA efgyk ykHkkfFk;k d ekey e Hkh iofÙk ,lh gh Fkh] fdUr lokvk dk ykHk mBku okyk dh ifr'krrk dkQh vfèkd ¼87 ifr'kr l vfèkd½ FkhA U;u tUe Hkkj oky cPpk dh ifr'krrk e Hkh dkQh deh ikb xbA ;g 2500 xke l de tUe Hkkj oky cPpk d lcèk e 1992 e ,d ifr'kr l de gk dj 2006 e 29 ifr'kr gk xb] fdUr 2-5 fd-xke l vfèkd Hkkj oky cPpk dh ifr'krrk e i;kIr of) gb ¼1992 e 58-9 ifr'kr l 2006 e 71-0 ifr'kr½A bld vykok] ik;k x;k fd xEHkhj :i l dikf"kr cPpk dh ifr'krrk e i;kIr :i l deh vkb gA 0&3 o"k d cPpk d ekey e] xM III-IV cPpk dk ifr'kr] tk 1992 e 7 Fkk] de gkdj 2006 e jg x;k] xM II dk 1992 e 22 ifr'kr l 2006 e 7 jg x;k] xM I dk 1992 e 35] 2006 e 16 gk x;kA blh idkj] 3&6 o"k d cPpk d ekey e] oreku vè;;u e] xM III vkj xM IV l doy

0-8 ifr'kr dk irk pyk] tcfd ij vè;;u ¼1992½ l 4 ifr'kr dk irk pykA fiNy o"kk d nkjku nkuk dh ifr'krrk e ijd ik"kkgkj e 0;oèkku e deh n[kh xb & vkxuokMh }kjk crk;k x;k 0;oèkku ¼1992 e 62-3 ifr'kr l 2006 e 54 ifr'kr½ rFkk 0;oèkku d fnuk dh vklr l[;k ¼1992 e 63-7 ifr'kr l 2006 e 25-1 ifr'kr½A vk'p;tud g fd ifr vkxuokMh dUn cPpk d dojt dh ifr'krrk e] Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ithdr rFkk mle Hkkx yu dh l[;k e deh vkbA

7-1-7-2 lefdy cky fodkl lok dk eY;kdu

buiV] vkmViV ¼ifØ;k½ vkj ifj.kke dh nf"V l lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fu"iknu dk eY;kdu dju dk Hkh i;kl fd;k x;k gA buiV ifjoru'khyk d fey&ty vè;;u d vulkj] dy 63 ifj;ktuk, vR;Ùke ikb xb] 71 mÙke Fkh rFkk 16 fufof"V icèku dh nf"V l vlrk"ktud FkhA

lefdy cky fodkl lok icèku dk eY;kdu & buiV ifjoru'khy rFkk dk;Øe d Qy@ifj.kke dk eY;kdu

,d fefJr buiV] vkmViV@vkmVde ofj,cy Ldkj d vkèkkj ij] lHkh 150 ifj;ktukvk dk] lHkh buiV ofj,cyk d lcèk e Øe ¼jd½ 0;oLFkk n'kkr g,] vojkgh Øe e 0;ofLFkr fd;k x;kA lex buiV ofj,cyk Qy d vkèkkj ij] fefJr buiV ofj,cyk Qy dh U;ure&vfèkdre J[kyk 3-1 vkj 19-3 d chp ikb xbA bu Ldkj d vkèkkj ij gh ifj;ktukvk dk vR;Ùke ¼15 l vfèkd vd okyh½] mÙke ¼10 vkj 15 d chp½ vkj ?kfV;k ¼10 l de½ d Øe e j[kk x;kA

buiV ofj,cyk d fefJr Ldkj l ;g Hkh n[kk x;k g fd vfèkdk'k ifj;ktukvk dk buiV ic/ku vkj vkmViV@vkmVde nkuk gh nf"V l vPNk jgk FkkA rFkkfi] bll Li"Vr% ;g Hkh irk pyrk g fd mÙkjh ßchek#Þ jkT;k dh dN ifj;ktukvk dk fu"iknu vPNk ugh jgk g] fdUr lHkh nf{k.kh jkT;k u lrk"ktud fu"iknu fd;k gA

7-2 flQkfj'k

oreku vè;;u d fofHkUu fu"d"kk d lcèk e bl vè;k; e fudky x, fu"d"kk l vku oky o"kk e lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk vkj ln< cuku dh i;klr xtkb'k g ftll fd vHkh"V ykHkkFkh dk;Øe l vfèkdre ykHk mBk ldA oreku vè;;u d vud fu"d"k fudy g] tk tgk rd lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d dk;kUo;u dk lcèk g] ßihB FkiFkiku okyÞ d :i e gA bld lkFk gh vè;;u l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh dfri; [kkfe;k vkj dfe;k dk irk pyk g] ftUg ikFkfedrk d vkèkkj ij nj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A fuEufyf[kr ijkxkQk e] vè;;u d QyLo:i mHkjh dfri; flQkfj'k & lkekU; vkj fof'k"V] nkuk rFkk dk;Øe dk lhèk gh iHkkfor dju oky fu"d"kk dk ,d lekykpukRed fo'y"k.k fn;k x;k gA

7-2-1 fof'k"V flQkfj'k

i½ fdlh 0;fDr d LoPN jgu d fy, LoPNrk ,d vfuok; ?kVd gA vkxuokMh dUnk e vku oky cPp ogk iR;d fnu dkQh le; fcrkr g vkj mUg viuh LokHkkfod t:jr dk ijk dju vkj viu vkidk lkQ o LoPN j[ku d fy, ,d mÙke 'kkpky; lfoèkk dh t:jr gA oreku vè;;u l dN fpUrk tud fu"d"k lkeu vk, & ftu vkxuokMh dUnk dk vè;;u fd;k x;k] mue l yxHkx 59 ifr'kr e dkb 'kkpky; lfoèkk ugh Fkh rFkk ftu 17 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e ;g lfoèkk Fkh] og lrk"k tud ugh ikb xbA bl ij rRdky è;ku nu rFkk lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e 'kkpky; lfoèkk dh 0;oLFkk dju d fy, Bkl :i e dkjokb dju dh t:jr gA

ii½ vkèkkj Lrj ij LokLF; lokvk dh miyC;krk lno ,d fpUrk dk fo"k; jgk g rFkk oreku vè;;u u bl fl) dj fn;k gA vud vkxuokMh {k=k e] egÙoi.k LokLF; lokvk dh miyC;krk vHkkoxLr ikb xbA ;g ik;k x;k fd doy 29 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e ikFkfed LokLF; dUn miyC;k Fk rFkk 43 ifr'kr vkxuokMh {k=k e mi&dUn miyC;k FkA blfy, l>ko g fd tgk rd lHko gk] vkxuokMh {k=k e LokLF; lok, miyC;k djku d fy, LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk leUo; dju d fy, i;kl fd;k tkuk pkfg, rkfd t:jren vkj xjhc ykxk }kjk bu lokvk dk vfèkdre ykHk mBk;k tk ld] ftud ikl bu lokvk dk ykHk mBku d fy, dkb fodYi ugh gA vkn'k fLFkfr ;g gkxh fd mi&dUnk vkj vkxuokMh dUnk] nkuk d fy, tul[;k dk ekin.M cuk;k tk, rkfd ; nkuk dUn lkFk&lkFk ixfr dj ld] ftll ik"kkgkj vkj LokLF; lokvk dh lgt lyHkrk ldj gk ldA

iii½ oreku vè;;u l ,d vkj ckr dk irk pyk fd yxHkx vkèk vkxuokMh dUnk e] fo'k"k :i l 'kgjh {k=k e] ckgjh vkj vUn#uh dk;dykik dk vk;ktu dju d fy, LFkku dk vHkko gA bl leL;k dk lekèkku dju dh t:r g] D;kfd bldh otg l vkxuokMh dk;drk Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dyki mfpr o lkFkd <x l vk;kftr dju e vleFk jgr gA bu vkxuokMh dUnk e Hk.Mkj d fy, vyx l LFkku dk vHkko gA crk;k x;k fd cgr l vkxuokMh dUnk e idku d LFkku dh cMh leL;k FkhA lHkh vkxuokfM;k e ckg;] vUn#uh dk;dykik d fy, i;kIr LFkku] iFkd Hk.Mkj LFkku vkj [kkuk idku dk LFkku lfuf'pr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

iv½ oreku e] yxHkx 75 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk dh iDdh bekjr g] vkxuokMh dUnk d fy, iDdh bekjrk d fuek.k d fy,] vU; dY;k.k Ldhek d vrxr miyC;k fufèk;k dk bLreky dju d fy, Bkl i;kl fd, tku dh t:jr gA

v½ D;kfd Ldy&io dk;dykik d vrxr] cPpk d ekufld] 'kkjhfjd] ckèkkRed o vU; lof) vkj fodkl d fy, mUg fofHkUu fodkl kRed dk;dykik e 'kkfey dju d okLr ,d i.k vukipkfjd i)fr dh t:jr g] blfy, fofHkUu fØ;kfof/k;k dk mi;kx djuk t:jh g ftld fy, mUg ijd cuku d okLr fofoèk lkèkuk dh t:jr gA Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk d :i e ; lkèku vkxuokMh dUnk dk miyCèk djk, tkr g rkfd Ldy&io f'k{kk dk ldj cuk;k tk ldA rFkkfi] oreku vè;;u d vrxr lfEefyr 44 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk dk vHkko ik;k x;kA ;g ,d xEHkhj fpUrk dk fo"k; gA lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk dh miyCèkrk lfuf'pr dju d fy, dkjokb dh tkuh pkfg,A LFkkuh; lkexh dk bLreky djd Ldy&io f'k{kk fdV r;kj dju d lcèk e fo'k"k n{krk, fodflr dju d okLr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk if'k{k.k inku fd;k tkuk Hkh t:jh g] D;kfd ,lk dju l vkxuokMh Lrj ij Ldy&io f'k{kk fdVk dh miyCèkrk vkj vfèkd lfuf'pr gkxhA bld lkFk gh] crk;k x;k fd vfèkdk'k vkxuokfM;k e [ky lkexh i;kIr ek=k e miyCèk ugh FkhA bld fy, Hkh] LFkkuh; :i l miyCèk lkexh dk mi;kx djd [ky lkexh dk fodkl dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d chp fo'k"k n{krk, fodflr dju dh Hkh t:jr gA n'kt&fHkUu [ky miLdjk ij fuHkj jgu dh iofÙk dk Hkh de l de dju dh t:jr gA [ky lkexh fodflr dju d fy, lLr vkj LFkkuh; :i l vke :i e miyCèk llkèkuk dk vfèkdre mi;kx fd, tku dh t:jr gA bu llkèkuk e lfEefyr gh jr] feêh] ifÙk;k] ikuh] Vgfu;k] jr d xM<] dkcu ofrdk] c'k] Mkbx] fp=dkjh] dkxt dh drju] eud vkfnA rFkkfi] ,lk dju dk vFk ;g ugh g fd vkxuokMh dUn] ckg; lkrk l [ky lkexh ,d= djd iR;d vkxuokMh dUn e ßf[kykuk cdÞ tlh ifj;ktuk dk fodkl u djA

vi½ lefdy cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d ijd ik"kkgkj ?kVd dk ln< dju d fy,] vkxuokMh dUnk e [kkuk idku vkj ijklu d i;kIr cruk dh 0;oLFkk dju dh t:jr gA bld vykok] ;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, fd iR;d vkxuokMh dUn e i;kIr ek=k vkj x.koÙkk d cru] ,d ckj ugh cfYd yxkrkj miyCèk gk] ljdkj }kjk i;kl fd, tku pkfg,A VV@{kfrxLr cruk d iuHkj.k dh ,d i)fr gkuh pkfg,A

vii½ oreku vè;;u d nkjku ;g ik;k x;k fd LokLF; foHkkx d lkFk ,dhdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk dk leUo;] {k=@xke Lrj ij] fo'k"k :i l tutkrh; {k=k e vkj xj&ljdkjh lxBuk }kjk lpkfyr ifj;ktukvk d ekey e Hkh] dN vi;kIr FkkA bld QyLo:i vkxuokMh Lrj i LokLF; tkp vfèkd fu;fer ugh FkhA lHkh Lrjk ij mud chp ?kfu"B leUo; dk;e du d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk] fo'k"k :i l ßvk'kkÞ }kjk ¼iR;kf'kr lkekftd

LokLF; dk;drk½ l;Dr :i l Bkl i;kl 'k: fd, tku dh t:jr g rkfd LokLF; tkp dju d fy, lefpr ;ktuk cukb tk ldA

viii½ ,d fuf'pr vkxuokMh {k= e lHkh xHkorh efgykvk dk doj dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk ,d fo'k"k vfHk;ku vk;kftr dju dh t:jr g rkfd mUg ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k yu d fy, ikRlkfgr fd;k tk ld] ftUg bu efgykvk }kjk vU;Fkk ugh [kk;k tkrk g] tlk fd oreku vè;;u l irk pyrk gA bu xkfy;k dk lou u fd, tku d dkj.k ilfr&io] uotkr rFkk ilokÙkj vofèk;k e cPpk d LokLF; ij fo'kky ifrfØ;k, gkrh gA

ix½ ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr d fy, ftEenkj ,tfUl;k dk Li"V vun'k fn, tku pkfg, rkfd fdlh Hkh ifjfLFkfr e] ikdfrd vkinkvk vFkok vR;r [kjkc ekle fLFkfr;k d dkj.k gku okyh ckèkkvk dk NkMdj] ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr e 0;oèkku u igpA oreku vè;;u e dgk x;k g fd vklru 46-31 fnu dk 0;oèkku n[ku e vk;kA 0;oèkku igpu d e[; dkj.kk e ijd ik"kkgkj dh enk dh vkifr e njh dk gkuk crk;k x;kA bld vykok] 6-3 ifr'kr lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e [kjkc [kk| enk dh vkifr crkb xbA bll] u doy dikf"kr cPpk] xHkorh efgykvk vkj nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk d LokLF; ij cjk iHkko iMrk g cfYd vkxuokMh dUnk d ckj e lenk; dh Nfo Hkh ifrdy :i l iHkkfor gkrh gA bl lnHk e] lcfèkr ,tfUl;k dk ijd ik"kkgkj dh fu;fer vkifr dju d fy, vko';d vun'k tkjh dju d vykok] ljdkj dk iR;d ekey e ,l 0;oèkku d dkj.kk dh Hkh tkp djuh pkfg, rFkk fdlh fLFkfr fo'k"k e vko';d dkjokb Hkh 'k: djuh pkfg,A

x½ ;g lfuf'pr djuk t:jh g fd cPpk dk ijd ik"kkgkj miyCèk djku e fyx dh dkb Hkfedk ugh gkuh pkfg,A oreku vè;;u e crk;k x;k g fd yMd] ;|fi mudh ithdr l[;k de gkrh g] yMfd;k dh ryuk e vfèkd ykHk ikIr djr gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk ;g lfuf'pr djuk pkfg, fd lHkh ik= yMfd;k ijd ik"kkgkj dk ykHk ikIr dj ld] D;kfd jk"V dh Hkkoh fLFkfr e[;r% bl ckr ij fuHkj djrh g fd yMfd;k dk fdl idkj LoLFk fodkl gkA

rkt idk, x, [kku ij Hkh cy fn;k tkuk pkfg,] D;kfd bll ykHkkfFk;k d chp ,d LoLFk vknr fodflr dju e enn feyrh g vkj lkFk gh bll ykHkkFkh cgrj<x l ijd ik"kkgkj dk

ykHk mBku d fy, Hkh vkdf"kr gkr gA

xi½ ;|fi oreku vè;;u d nkjku ik;k x;k fd yxHkx 66 ifr'kr LokLF; dk;drkvk }kjk cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k dh fjikV dh xb] rFkkfi ifrj{k.k dojt e of) dju l lEc) i;kIk dk ln< fd, tku dh t:jr g rkfd i.k ifrj{k.k gr lHkh cPpk dk 'kkfey fd;k tk ldA blfy,] iu% ;g l>ko fn;k tkrk g fd lHkh cPpk dk i.k ifrj{k.k lfuf'pr dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk dh vkj l bl fn'kk e Bkl l;Dr i;kl fd, tku dh t:jr gA ifrj{k.k dh t:jr vkj egÙo d ckj e lenk; dk Hkh i;kIr :i l lonh cuk, tku dh t:jr g ftll fd ifrj{k.k dh ifØ;k e ifjokjk }kjk lg;kx u dju vFkok vuiyC/krk d volj lekIr gk tk,A

xii½ vè;;u l irk pyk fd tUe d le; 29 ifr'kr cPp lkekU; l de Hkkj ½2500 xke l de½ d ink g,A bl fLFkfr dk n[kr g,] vkxuokMh Lrj ij ijd ik"kkgkj dh fu;fer vkifr vkj xHkorh ekrkvk dh n[kHkky d fy, vkj vfèkd xEHkhj i;kIk dh fu%lng t:jr gA bld fy, fu;fer LokLF; tkp] ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr vkj xHkorh ekrkvk d fy, LokLF; rFkk ik"kkgkj f'k{kk dh t:jr gA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk] ekrkvk dk fcuk fdlh vojk/k d cPpk dk Lruiku djku d fy, rFkk Lo; d o;fDrd LokLF; vkj viu cPpk dh ik"k.k lcèkh n[kHkky dju d fy, Hkh ikRlkfgr djuk pkfg,A

xiii½ vè;;u d QyLo:i irk pyk fd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e y{; legk dh mifLFkfr dkQh de FkhA vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i.k leFku inku dju rFkk mUg viu i;kIk dk tkjh j[ku d fy, i.k leFku inku dju dh ftEenkjh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vf/kdkfj;k vkj i;o{kdk dh gkuh pkfg, rFkk mUg viu i;kl tkjh j[ku d fy, ikRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg, ftlls fd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e de mifLFkfr grkRlkfgr u gkA ,l ekeyk e cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj i;o{kd ?kjk dk vk vfèkd nkjk dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d lkFk tk ldr g vkj efgykvk dk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k e vku d fy, ikRlkfgr dju dh ifØ;k dk ,d Hkkx cu ldr gA

oreku vè;;u d nkjku ,d vkj ckr ;g n[kh xb fd 37 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dk;drkvk u ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, lkexh@lgk;dk dh vuiyCèkrk dh ckr dghA mUgku crk;k fd mud ikl tk Hkh lkèku miyCèk Fk] o mUgku cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k l rFkk viu if'k{k.k d nkjku ikIr fd,

Fk vkj o fcydy vkd"kd ugh FkA cgr l dUnk e] miyC/k ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk lkèku vkj lkexh {k=h; vFkok LFkkuh; Hkk"kk e ugh FkhA lèkkjkRed dkjokb d fy, bu igyvk ij xEHkhjrkiod fopkj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

xiv½ ;g ik;k x;k fd t:jrenk dk LokLF; dUnk rd igpku d fy, e[;r% ifjogu lfoèkkvk dh vuiyC/krk d dkj.k jQjy lok, inku dju e vkxuokMh dk;drk leL;kvk dk lkeuk dj jg Fk] D;kfd dUn nj&nj LFkkuk ij fLFkfr gA crk;k x;k fd cgr l ifjokj ifjogu dh ykxr ogu ugh dj ldrA bl lcèk e] xjhc ifjokjk dk ifjogu lfoèkk, inku dju d fy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dh lgk;rk yh tk ldrh g rkfd o LokLF; lokvk dk ykHk mBk ldA ;g Hkh l>ko g fd vk"kfèk;k vkj ifjogu dh ykxr ogu dju d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i;kIr foÙkh; jkf'k miyC/k djkb tk ldrh gA ,lk dju l fuf'pUng jQjy lokvk dk dkQh c<kok feyxkA

xv½ fd'kkj yMfd;k lokfèkd l{ke ox g tk vk'p; ink dj ldrk g c'kr fd mUg mfpr :i l vkxuokMh dk;dykik e 'kkfey fd;k tk,A vkxuokMh dk;dykik e fd'kkj yMfd;k dk 'kkfey o if'kf{kr dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok Ldhe e ,d fo'k"k ikoèkku fd;k tkuk pkfg,] D;kfd mue vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk i.k leFku nu dh rFkk vkxuokMh dk;dykik d lHkh {k=k e lgk;rk dju dh {kerk gA

xvi½ tUe d le; cPpk dk otu dju dh t:jr dk vfuok; cuk;k tkuk pkfg,] D;kfd bl cPp d tUe d ckn rRdky vif{kr dkjokb dju dk ekx r; gkrk gA oreku vè;;u l irk pyrk g fd 36-5 ifr'kr ekrkvk u uotkr f'k'kvk d rkyu dh fjikV ugh dhA ;g xEHkhj fpUrk dk ekeyk gA tUe d le; vfuok; :i l cPp dh rky lfuf'pr dju d fy, LokLF; vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk dk vko';d vun'k tkh fd, tku pkfg,A

bld vykok] cPpk d fodkl dk ekuhVju djuk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ,d vU; egÙoi.k igy gA ;|fi cM ieku ij ugh] fQj Hkh 11 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e fodkl pkVk vkj 4 ifr'kr vkxuokMh dUnk e rykvk dh vuiyC/krk ,lh ckr g] ftl ij xEHkhjrkiod è;ku nu dh t:jr gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr mld {k=kfèkdkj d vrxr vku oky lHkh cPpk dk lefpr fodkl lfuf'pr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

7-2-2 lkekU; flQkfj'k

i½ fiNy vuHko vkj lkFk gh vulèkku nyk }kjk dh xb fVlif.k;k l Hkh irk

pyrk g fd tgk dgh Hkh vkxuokfM;k e [kkuk idku vkj cPpk o xHkorh rFkk nXèkiku dkju okyh ekrkvk dk ml ijklu e Lo; loh legk dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k] ogk ekrkvk vkj cPpk u cM mRlkgiod ijd ik"kkgkj dk;Øe e Hkkx fy;kA D;kfd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk mí'; ,d tu&vkèkkfjr dk;Øe cuuk g] blfy, bl viuh vkj l Lo; loh legk dk 'kkfey djuk pkfg,] tk lHkor% lokfèkd iHkkoh vkj lfØ; vkèkkj&Lrjh; dkjokb leg gA vc mi;Dr le; g fd u doy ijd ik"kkgkj ?kVd dk le) dju d fy, mudk ;kxnku ikIr fd;k tkuk pkfg, cfYd ftu jkT;k e Lo; loh legk u lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e] fo'k"k :i l ijd ik"kkgkj inku dju e] ldkkRed ;kxnku fd;k g] ogk vkxuokMh dUn pyku dk nkf;Ro Lo; loh legk dk lkiu ij Hkh fopkj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

ii½ dNd ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk u crk;k fd vkxuokfM;k e lkenkf;d Hkkxhnkjh vkj ;kxnku dh Hkkouk dk vHkko FkkA ykx] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ek= ,d ljdkjh dk;Øe le>r g u fd mudk viuk dk;ØeA mudk er g fd gj ckr ljdkj }kjk dh tkuh pkfg,A lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk 'kkfey djd bl Hke dk nj dju dh t:jr gA ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk lg;kx vo'; ikIr fd;k tkuk pkfg, rkfd mi;Dr voljpukRed lgk;rk o vU; lgk;rk lfuf'pr dh tk ld] tl fd f[kyku vkj [ky lkexh] xkfy;k] dfl;k inku djuk rFkk vkxuokMh dk;dykik e cPpk vkj ekrkvk dh mifLFkfr dk c<kok fn;k tk ldA ipk;rk dk] lkekftd U;k; e=ky;] efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj dh Ldhek d dk;kUo;u vkj cPpk d fodkl dh nf"V l viuh mfpr Hkfedk fuHkku d fy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk 'kkfey dju d fy,] dUnh;] jkT; vkj ftyk Lrjk ij fopkj&foe'k djuk pkfg,A

iii½ lkekftd {k=d vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok tl bld ie[k dk;Øe d fy, foÙkh; ikoèkku dk ln< fd;k tkuk pkfg, rFkk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dk ekun; vnk du d fy, rFkk ijd ik"kkgkj dh 0;oLFkk dju d fy,] ifj;ktuk Lrj ij jkf'k le; ij tkjh dh tkuh pkfg,A bld vykok] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe }kjk 'k: fd, x, egku dk; dk n[kr g,] [kp d :i e ugh cfYd fuo'k d :i e] mPp vkcVuk ij fopkj fd;k tk ldrk gA

iv½ i;o{k.k dk dk; ijku vkj fujh{k.k tl ikFkfed <x l ugh fy;k tkuk

pkfg, cfYd i;o{kh dk lgk;rk vkj ekxn'ku d :i e fd;k tkuk pkfg,A nyk e Hkkxhnkjh i.k i;o{k.k] ftle ßdk;Øe&vudyÞ vkj ßtu&vudyÞ lnL; rFkk ,l ykx lfEefyr gk] ftud ikl vif{kr le; vkj fofHkUu i)fr;k o lLFkkuk e n{krk, gk] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e ikjHk fd;k tkuk pkfg,A mUg lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d i;klk vkj bldh leL;kvk ij utj j[ku d fy, 'kkfey fd;k tk ldrk gA bl idkj d i;o{k.k l] oreku rFkk Hkkoh ihf<;k d cPpk dk cgrj lok, inku dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe r;kj dju e enn fey ldrh gA

v½ D;kfd ,d cg&{k=dh; i;kl] fo'k"k :i l ekr n[kj[k vkj cky fodkl dh nf"V l] fodflr dju d {k= e uVofdx vkj tkudkjh rFkk Kku Hkkxhnkjh vR;r egÙoi.k g] blfy, ipk;rh jkt lLFkkvk dk lg;kx ikIr dju d i;klk d lkeu gh] ftyk vkj Cykd Lrj ij vfèkdkfj;k d lkFk] ftyk ifj"kn vkj uxikfydkvk tl LFkkuh; fudk;k lfgr] lkoèkkuh d lkFk Hkkxhnkjh dk c<kuk Hkh leku :i l egÙoi.k gA bldk] dgh cgrj <x l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk le>u vkj lgk;rk inku dju d fy, lenk; ij 0;kid iHkko iMxkA bll] vU; lcfèkr ljdkjh foHkkxk l lgk;rk vkj lg;kx ikIr dju dh ifØ;k Hkh ldj gkxhA bl ifØ;k dk dk;:i nu d fy, ftyk rFkk Cykd Lrjh; vfèkdkfj;k dk] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe vkj ml lQyrkiod dk;kfUor dju e mudh Hkfedk d ckj e voxr djkuk egÙoi.k gA bl dk; l lokvk vkj dk;Øek d leUo;u vkj dUot l dh xfr rt gkxh vkj dk;drkvk d chp cgrj le>c> Hkh lfuf'pr gkxhA

vi½ lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk xke vkj Cykd Lrjk ij ykdfi; cuku dh t:jr g rkfd T;nk t:jren ykx dk;Øe l ykHk ikIr dju e leFk gk ldA bll mUg vU; fodkl dk;Øek l Hkh ykHk ikIr du e enn feyxhA bld fy, fo'k"k vfHk;ku 'k: du dh t:jr gkxh] tl k fd foxr e efgykvk vkj cPpk l tM eík ij tu pruk tkxr dju d fy, jkT;] ftyk vkj Cykd Lrjh; vfèkdkfj;k vkj lkFk gh puh gb efgyk ifrfufèk;k dk Hkh 'kkfey djd dfri; lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk e fd;k x;k FkkA bll lkenkf;d ;kxnku] lg;kx vkj lgk;rk Hkh ikIr gkxhA bl ijh ifØ;k e vfuok;r% efgyk e.Myk] Lo; loh lxBuk] ;ok Dyck] ;orh eMyk] èkkfed urkvk rFkk flfoy lklk;Vh lxBuk d vU; dk;drkvk dk 'kkfey fd;k tk,xkA bll] bu ykxk d legk dk

cPpk dh] vkj fo'k"k :i l ekrkvk dh t:jrk ij fo'k"k è;ku nu e rFkk ifjokjk e ikjEifjd :i l ikyu dh tku okyh iFkkvk e fo|eku vuko';d o HknHkkoi.k rÙok l fuiVu e enn feyxhA bl idkj] vkxuokMh dUnk dk dk;dykik d ,d ÞegÙoi.k dUnÞ d :i e fodflr gkuk gkxk rFkk ,d ,lk LFkku cuuk gkxk] tgk ekrk vkj cPp viu Qkyr le; e bdëk gk ld] viu 'kkd ijk dj ld] jpukRed ifrHkkvk dk fodkl dj ld vkj viu vkidk fofHkUu n{krkvk l lfTtr dj ldA

vii½ mu vkxuokMh {k=k e tgk cPpk dh mifLFkfr vi{kkdr de g] f'k'kxg vkj fnok n[kHkky dUn LFkkfir dju dh t:jr g] tk vkxuokMh dUnk l lEcUèk gkA bll lHkh cPpk dk fodkl d fy, voljk e c<krjh gkxhA fo'k"k :i l yMfd;k dk viuh #fp;k ijh dju dh NV gkxhA djy vkj rfeyukM jkT;k dh rjg vkxuokMh dUnk d le; e of) fd, tku dh t:jr gA budk dk; le; lcg 9-30 ct l lk; 3-30 ct rd fd;k tk ldrk gA bll vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk lHkh dk;dykik ij i;kIr è;ku nu vkj i;o{kdk }kjk iHkkoh :i l i;o{k.k o ekxn'ku Hkh lfuf'pr gkxkA ekrk, Hkh vkjke egll djx rFkk viuh Hkfedk vkj ftEenkfj;k dk ijk dju d fy, mud ikl i;kIr le; gk ldrk gA ;fn inku dh tku okyh lokvk e x.kkRed lèkkj ykuk g rk c<k, x, le; dk mi;Dr :i l mi;kx lfuf'pr dju d fy, vkxuokMh dUnk dk miLdjk] lkèkuk vkj [ky lkexh dh t:r gkxhA vU;Fkk] ek= le; c<ku dk dkbZ mi;kx ugh gkxkA i"B leFku vR;r egÙoi.k gA

viii½ tgk rd ijd ik"kkgkj dk lcèk g] lfor dh tku okyh enk e fofoèkrk ykuk rFkk lèkjh x.koÙkk vko';d gA ekrkvk vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk LFkkuh; lkexh r;kj dju e n{krk if'k{k.k inku fd, tku dh t:jr gA rktk idk gvk [kkuk inku dju d fy, bl ikRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A l>ko g fd ijd ik"kkgkj r;kj dju vkj ijklu e de l de nk ekrkvk dk] ckjh&ckjh l vfuok; :i l vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk dh enn djuh pkfg,A vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk vkxuokMh dUnk e mi;kxkFk rFkk vkxuokMh d vrxr doj g, ifjokjk e Hkh mi;kx gr o;fDrd LoPNrk] i;koj.kh; lQkb] vk;kMhu;Dr ued d ijh{k.k] ljf{kr i; ty vkfn d fo"k; e mi;Dr fdV lkexh inku dh tkuh pkfg,A

ix½ io efgyk vkj cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj u dkQh le; igy] ßcky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjhÞ d dk;ky; dk ,d ßllèku dUnÞ d :i e fodflr

dju dk l>ko nr g, ,d ifji= tkjh fd;k FkkA fdUr bu ekxfun'kk ij jkT; ljdkjk d ukMy foHkkxk] ftyk lefdr cky fodkl lok idk"Bk vkj cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k u lefpr :i l è;ku vkj lgk;rk ugh nhA ;g okNuh; gkxk ;fn iR;d lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk] ekrkvk vkj fd'kkj yMfd;k dk ijke'k vkj lgk;rk lok, inku djr g,] vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, n{krk if'k{k.k vk;kftr djd rFkk efgykvk vkj cPpk l lEc) fofHkUu eík ij tkx:drk ink djd] lpuk d ilkj d fy,] ,d llkèku dUn dk fodkl djA ;gk] ifj;k tuk Lrj ij vk;kftr vfHk;kuk@in'kfu;k@ eyk] jfy;k d lcèk e MkVk Hkh j[kk tk ldrk g rFkk ,l lekjkg vk;kftr dju d fy, lkexh vkj lkèkuk dk i;kIr Hk.Mkj Hkh j[kk tk ldrk gA vU; foHkkxk dh Ldhek vkj dk;Øek dh tkudkjh ikIr djd bl llkèku dUn e lenk; d chp ilkfjr dh tk ldrh g rkfd bu Ldhek vkj dk;Øek dk ykHk mBk;k tk ldA vfHku;k] ukVd] xhrk] ppkvk d tfj, 'kf{kd dk;Øe fodflr dju rFkk if'k{k.k lkexh fodflr dju dh ifØ;k e Hkh fd'kkj yMfd;k dk 'kkfey fd, tku dh t:jr gA fof'k"V fo"k;k d lcèk e fd'kkj yMfd;k d fy,] ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk vkj fofHkUu if'k{k.k dk;Øe vk;kftr dju oky dkfedk d lkFk ijke'k djd] ueu d if'k{k.k EkkM;y Hkh r;kj fd, tk ldr gA lkekftd dk; Ldy] xg foKku dkyt] f'k{kd if'k{k.k lLFkku] foLrkj if'k{k.k ekM;y fodflr dju vkj if'k{k.k dk;Øe vk;kftr dju e fo'k"kKrk d viu&viu {k=k e 0;kolkf;d lgk;rk inku dj ldr gA

x½ lefdr cky fodkl dk;Øe e] vkxuokMh dUnk d fuek.k dk mí'; ,d ,lh lfoèkk miyC;èk djkuk g] tk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d fy, ,d vkèkkj d :i e dk; dj rFkk vkj Hkh vfèkd egÙoi.k ckr ;g g fd ;g lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe vkj lEc) foHkkxk d dk;dykik d fy, ,d dUn&fcUn dk dke djA lnk bl ckr ij cy fn;k x;k g fd tgk rd lEHko gk] vkxuokMh dUn dk fuek.k lenk; dh Hkkxhnkjh l fd;k tk,] LFkkuh; lkexh vkj n'kt fuek.k rduhdk dk mi;kx djr g, lLrh ykxr d fMtkbu okyk gkA bld vykok] ;g lenk;@xke ipk;r@ 'kgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k dh fefYd;r gk vkj mUgh d }kjk bldk j[k&j[kko fd;k tk,A bl idkj d dUn l ;g Hkh vi{kk dh tkrh g fd ;g fofHkUu efgyk dk;Øek l lEc) vU;

dk;dykik dk vk;ktu dj] ;ok xfrfofèk;k d fy, ,d ep inku djA bldk ie[k dk; drkvk dh cBdk vkj ekrkvk o cPpk d bdëk gku d fy, mi;kx fd;k tk ldA ;g lfoèkk inku dju d fy, jkT; ljdkjk d lg;kx l xkeh.k fodkl vkj ipk;rh jkt e=ky; ie[k Hkfedk fuHkk ldrk gA xke fodkl d {k= e dk;jr LofPNd lxBu Hkh lenk; dk tVku e mRijd dk dke dj ldr gA lkekftd dk; vuèkku dUn ¼frykfu;k½ dk vuHko fjokMh fty ¼gfj;k.kk½ e [kkjh xko e lLrh ykxr okyk ipk;r ?kj dk Hkh vuHko] ftl LFkkuh; nLrkdkjk }kjk ikp eghu l de vofèk e vkj ykd fuek.k foHkkx }kjk vuekfur ykxr d ,d&frgkb ij fufer fd;k x;k Fkk] vR;r ennxkj lkfcr gk ldrk gA vkxuokMh dUn d fMtkbu vkj lkFk gh fuek.k e Hkh xkeokfl;k u lfØ; :i l Hkkx fy;k vkj LFkkuh; lkexh dk mi;kx fd;k x;kA

xi½ ipk;r jkt i)fr dk ln< dju d fy,] lfoèkku d 73o l'kèku d rgr] ipkyu gku ij] ftEenkfj;k vkj llkèkuk d vrj.k d ckn] lokvk d dotl vkj ,dhdj.k dh dk;uhfr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e vR;r iHkko'kkyh fl) gb gA bl dotl dk rt xfr l vkx c<k, tku dh t:r g rkfd fodkl ykHk vHkh"V yf{kr oxk rd lkFkd <x l igp ldA bl i;ktukFk] efgyk vkj cky fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk u doy dUnh; vkj jkT; Lrjk ij cfYd ftyk vkj Cykd Lrjk ij Hkh] ik;k cBd cyk, tku dh t:jr g rkfd dk;kUo;u r= fofHkUu dk;Øek d ykHkk dk lfØ; :i l ykxk d njokt rd igpku e leFk gk ldA tc rd Hkkjr ljdkj lHkh Lrjk ij dotl dk okLrfod :i inku dju e #fp ugh yxh rc rd ;g efgykvk vkj cPpk dk l'kDr cuku e vèkjk jgxkA

xii½ lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk i.k :i l u;k :i nu dh t:jr g rkfd ble Hkkxhnkjh.k icèku d rÙo dk yk;k tk ldA fo|eku fLFkfr ij ifrfØ;k 0;Dr dju] mldk fo'y"k.k dju] lHkkfor fodYik d ckj e lkpu] mi;Dr mfpr dkjokb dh ;ktuk r;kj dju rFkk vkj Hkh vfèkd egÙoi.k ckr] ifjoru dh t:jr vkj rkRdkfydrk dk le>u d fy,] ifj;ktuk Lrjh; dk;drkvk dk ikRlkfgr fd, tku dh t:jr gA ;g lHkh lkefgd fopkjèkkjk d Bkl fu.k; fuek.k vkj fo'okl ink dju d fy, ftEenkfj;k lkiu rFkk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dh lokvk d iHkkoh mi;kx d ifr fgLlnkjh.k opuc)rk dk etcr dju dh Bkl ifdYiuk d vkèkkj ij fd;k tk ldrk gA dk;Øe d fu;fer vkèkkj ij dk;kUo;u l lcfèkr fofHkUu eík

ij lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk d chp fopkjk vkj erk d vknku&inku d fy, [kyiu vkj vktkn dh ,d vUrfufer i)fr fodflr dh tkuh pkfg,A bl lHkh Lrjk ij dju dh t:jr gA

xiii½ xHkorh vkj nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk vkj lkFk gh fd'kkj yMfd;k dk LokLF; n[kHkky lok, inku dju e lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk {k=k e mi&dUnk dk ln<hdj.k ,d egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkk,xkA blfy,] ßvk'kkÞ if'kf{kr tUe ifjpjk] nkb;k tl lHkh xke Lrjh; LofPNd LokLF; dk;drkvk dk mld ekrgr j[kk tkuk pkfg,A bll] ey vk"kfèk;k] Vhdk] vk miLdjk dh ipj vkifr Hkh ldj gkxhA tc rd fd lok, inku dju d fy, ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk@'kgjh LokLF; dUnk@xkeh.k rFkk tutkrh; mi&dUnk e ijh{kerk d lkFk vko';d urRo dh 0;oLFkk ugh gkrh] rc rd ifj;ktuk {k=k e LokLF; lok, inku fd;k tkuk iHkkfor jgxkA MkDVjk] efgyk LokLF; foftVj@ ih-,p-,u- vkjj lgk;d ul feMokbQ d chp lEi.k ifj;ktuk {k=k dh ftEenkfj;k dk ckVuk] lPph Hkkouk l] LokLF; ljpuk d lpk# dk;dj.k d fy, egÙoi.k gA

xiv½ jkxgj ik"kkgkj dh vkifr d fy, ifj;ktuk vkj ftyk Lrjk ij fo'k"k è;ku fn, tku dh t:jr gA xM III vkj IV dik"k.k oky cPpk dk fo'k"k [kkuk fn;k tkrk g] ftl ßjkxgj ik"kkgkjÞ dgk tkrk g] tk vèk&Bkl :i e gkuk pkfg, vk ml cPp }kjk vklkuh l ipk;k tk ldA ,l cPpk dk pkj [kjkdk dh t:jr gkrh g] ftue l nk [kjkd vkxuokMh e vkj nk ?kj nh tk ldrh gA ,l cPpk d lcèk e fo'k"k n[kHkky d egÙo vkj ?kj&?kj lefpr [kku dh t:jr d ckj e ekrk dk mfpr :i l crk;k tkuk pkfg,A jkxgj [kk| fodflr dju d fy, LFkkuh; :i l miyCèk [kk| lkexh dk mi;kx fd;k tk ldrk gA ;g vukt&nky feJ.k gk ldrk g] ftl vkf'kd :i l igy idk;k] Hkuk] ikmMj cuk;k tk ldrk g vkj lhycn MCck e Hk.Mkfjr fd;k tk ldrk gA ijklu d le;] bl uje yxnh e & ble LoPN ikuh feykdj & cnyk tk ldrk gA bld dykjh eY; dk c<ku d fy, xM vkj FkkMk lk ry Hkh feyk;k tk ldrk gA foxr o"kk e ipfyr dh rjg fdlh Hkh ckM oky nèk dk vLirky e nkf[ky cPpk dk fn;k tk ldrk gA dN vkxuokfM;k e jkxgj [kk| d vHkko e] ;g ik;k x;k fd vkxuokMh dk;drk dikf"kr cPpk dk nxuh ek=k e ijd [kk| n jg FkA bl iFkk dk grkRlkfgr fd;k tkuk pkfg,] D;kfd cPp dk doy [kk| dh ek=k gh t:jh ugh g cfYd NkV dikf"kr cPpk d fy, mldh

mi;Drrk Hkh vfèkd egÙoi.k gA bud vykok] ßtkf[ke d vèkhuÞ lHkh cPpk d fy, fpfdRlh; n[kHkky ij] mud ik"kkgkj vUrxg.k dh nf"V l] fo'k"k è;ku fn, tku dh t:jr gA

xv½ Hkkjr d vix0;fDr vfèkfu;e d vrxr ckY;koLFkk vixrk dk 'kh?k irk yxku vkj tYn gLr{ki.kh; lokvk dh 0;oLFkk djuk vfuok; gA lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktukvk d rgr fd, x, dN vè;;uk l cPpk d chp fodklkRed njh dh fo|ekurk dk irk pykA fu"d"kk d QyLo:i] djy e ub fo'o cd&lefFkr lefdr cky fodkl lok&III ifj;ktukvk e] vkxuokMh& vkèkkfjr fodklkRed tkp&iMrky rFkk nk o"k dh vk; rd d cPpk d fy, mipkj dk;Øek dk 'kkfey fd;k x;kA l>ko g fd mu {k=k e] tgk 5 l de dh #X.krk ,d Lohdk; Lrj rd de gk xb g] vxyh rkRdkfyd ikFkfedrk #X.krk icèku dk;uhfr;k viuku dh gkuh pkfg,] ftle vix0;fDr vfèkfu;e e ;Fkkifjdfyir vixrk dk 'kh?k irk yxkuk vkj tYn mik; djuk 'kkfey gA

xvi½ oreku vè;;u l ;g rF; lkeu vk;k g fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr 3&6 o"k d vk; ox e 'kh?k ij.k vkj n[kHkky d fy, dfri; {k=k e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d n{krk fodkl if'k{k.k dh t:jr g] ftldk bl vkdyu e Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dykik d iHkkoh vk;ktu e detkj {k=k d :i e fofuèkkj.k fd;k x;k FkkA bu {k=k e] n{krk vkèkkfjr dk;Øe vk;ktuk lfEefyr gA lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drk] vkxuokMh dUnk e vif{kr vfuok; [ky miLdj dh 0;oLFkk dju d fy, ipk;rk l vujkèk dj ldr gA oreku vè;;u l vud vfuok; enk d vHkko dk irk pyrk g tk Ldy&io f'k{kk d fy, ,d leFkudkjh ifjo'k dk ikRlkfgr dju d fy, fdlh vkxuokMh dUn d fy, vko';d gA bu enk e lfEefyr gh f[kyku] ftul jxk] vkdkj vkj Lo:i vkfn dk irk pyrk g] jpukRed fodkl d fy, igfy;k] f[kyku vFkok [ky] ftud fy, ifj"dr lpyu vko';d g] okLrfod vFkok f[kykuk lxhr ok|] ,l f[kyku ftul i'kvk] if{k;k vkfn d ukek dk irk pyrk gA Ldy&io f'k{kk dk;dyki dk ,d iHkkoh ?kVd cuku d mí'; l] lHkh vkxuokMh dUnk e Ldy&io fdVk@miLdjk dh fo|ekurk vfuok; cuk;k tkuk t:jh gA

xvii½ xHkorh efgykvk dh l[;k dy vkcknh dh yxHkx 3 ifr'kr gA blfy,] ,d gtkj vFkok bruh gh vkcknh oky fdlh xko e yxHkx 30 xHkorh efgyk, gkxh] ftUg ikFkfedrk inku fd, tku dh

t :jr g rkfd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk ijke'k] vkj ijd [kk| tlh lok, inku dh tk ldA ;g ekuk tkuk rF; g fd xHkorh efgyk, xHkkoLFkk] cky tUe vkj uotkr dh eR; d tkf[kek dh tkudkj vkj Hk;Hkhr jgrh g vkj blfy, ljf{kr ilo] uotkr dh n[kj[k vkj cPpk e vrj lcèkh fodYik dk Lohdkj dju d fy, r;kj jgrh gA xHkorh efgyk, viu 'kkjhfjd ifjoruk l tkuh tkrh g ftul ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk o vU; lokvk d fy, mudh igpku djuk ldj gkrk gA bl ckr dk dkb ugh udkj ldrk fd xHkkoLFkk d nkjku efgykvk rd igpu dk egÙo vfèkdkfèkd le>k tku yxk g vkj ekr LokLF;] tUe Hkkj] tUe ifj.kke vkj uotkr dk LokLF; lèkkju d fy, egÙoi.k g rFkk efgykvk }kjk viu f'k'kvk d iFke o"k d nkjku inku dh tku okyh n[kHkky dh idfr lèkkju e iHkkoh fl) gb gA blfy,] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr LokLF; lcèkh eík d fo"k; e ijke'k vkj tkudkjh d lkFk rFkk ijd [kk| dk ykHk mBku d fy, mUg ifjr dju d fy, Hkh] lHkh xHkorh efgykvk d lkFk lEid LFkkfir dju dk lokPp ikFkfedrk nh tkuh pkfg, ftll fd dik"k.k vkj ekr dk jkdk tk ldA lHkh xHkorh efgykvk dk irk yxku vkj mul lEid LFkkfir dju l u doy efgykvk d LokLF; e lèkkj gkxk cfYd f'k'k vkj LokLF; n[kj[k Hkh iHkkfor gkxhA

xviii½ 2 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dk vkcknh e ifr'kr yxHkx 5 gA blfy, 1000 ykxk dh vkcknh e 2 o"k l de d yxHkx 50 cPp gkx vkj bruh gh 2 o"k l de d cPpk dh ekrk, gkxhA D;kfd ,lh lHkkouk g fd 2 o"k l de vk; d cPpk okyh dN efgyk, xHkorh gk vFkok mudk dkb 2 o"k l de dk nljk cPpk gkA ,lh fLFkfr e] fdlh xko e y{; leg e efgykvk dh dy l[;k 60 vFkok vfèkd gkxhA bll irk pyrk g fd iR;d xko e vuorh nkjk d fy, yxHkx 60 ikFkfedrk oky ifjokj gkxA bu efgykvk dk u doy cPp dk f[kyku d egÙo d ckj e cfYd ;g Hkh crkuk gkxk fd fdl idkj f[kyk;k tk, vkj cPp dh n[kHkky dl dh tk,A bldk cPp d LokLF; vkj ik"k.k fLFkfr ij vfèkd iHkko iMxkA 2 o"k l de d cPpk dk vPNk LokLF; vkj ik"kkgkj lfuf'pr dju d ,d lkèku d :i e LokLF; f'k{kk vkj ijke'k d lkFk mudh ekrkvk d lkFk lEid dju dk lokPp ikFkfedrk nh tkuh pkfg,A bld vfrfjDr] nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk dh fo'k"k vko';drkvk ij fo'k"k :i l è;ku fn;k tkuk pkfg,A jk'ku ?kj y tku vkj 6 ekl dh vk; d ckn Lruiku d ijd d :i e [kk| r;kj dju d lcèk e ekxn'ku inku djuk ,d Lokxr;kX; dne g vkj bl lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e 'kkfey

fd, tku dh t:jr gA LokLF; y{; ikIr dju vkj dojt e lèkkj dju ij cy fn, tku dh t:jr gA bl lnHk e dfri; ikFkfedrki.k {k=k ij i;kIr cy nu dh t:jr g] ftue dojt e of) djuk] xHkorh efgykvk vkj 2 o"k l de vk; d cPpk dh ekrkvk d fy, LokLF; fnol vuikyu djuk o;fDrd ijke'k ij cy nuk vkj lkenkf;d LokLF; dk;drkvk dh l[;k vkj fdLe ij cy nuk 'kkfey gA

xix½ bl le; ekuhVfjx i.kkyh dUn vkèkkfjr fjdkM dk n[ku ij vk/kkfjr gA ;g vkerkj ij lkQ gkrk g ijr ;g vkko';d ugh g fd i.k vkj 0;ofLFkr gk vkj ik= tul[;k ;k inku dh xb lok dh x.koÙkk d dojt dk dkb ldr ugh nrkA bl lc/k e l>ko fn;k tkrk g fd gj ckj QhYM vfèkdkjh ;k ifj;ktuk vf/kdkjh QhYM e tk,A ifjokjk dk p;u ;knfPNd :i l fd;k tkuk pkfg, ¼dUn vkèkkfjr jftLVj l 0;fDr puu d ctk, fdlh ?kj ij tkdj½ vkj dN i'u iN tku pkfg,A mud i'uk e] ifjokjk e cPpk d LokLF; dh fLFkfr] jkx dh jkdFkke dju vkj bykt dju] Liflx i}fr;k vkfn d ckj e i'u 'kkfey gA bl ifØ;k dk bLreky] vkmVjhp vkj dk;Øe d dojt d ekuhVj d fy, vkj bl ckj e fd mld dk;&fu"iknu e dl lèkkj fd;k tk ldrk g] lkFk tku oky vkxuokMh dk;drkvk dk buiV inku dju d fy,] fd;k tk ldrk gA

xx½ fQygky] ekuhVju i)fr dUn&vkèkkfjr vfHky[kk dh tkp dju ij vkèkkfjr gA ; lkekU;r% lkQ gkr g] fdUr vko';d ugh fd i.k vkj 0;ofLFkr gk rFkk mul ik= ykxk d dojt vkj inku dh xb lokvk dh x.koÙkk dk irk ugh pyrk gA bl lcèk e l>ko g fd tc Hkh {k= vfèkdkjh vFkok ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh {k= e tk,] rk ifjokjk dk p;u crjrhc&okj fd;k tk, ¼fdlh Hkh ?kj e tkdj] u fd dUn&vkèkkfjr jftLVj l 0;fDr;k dk pudj½ vkj dN i'u iN tk,A mudh iNrkN e] ifjokj e cPpk dh LokLF; fLFkfr d ckj e i'u] chekjh dk jkdu vkj mipkj dju d fy, dh xb dkjokb] vrjky i)fr;k dk mi;kx vkfn d ckj e i'u 'kkfey fd, tku pkfg,A bl ifØ;k dk i;kx dk;Øe dh vkmVjhp vkj dojt dk ekuhVju dju vkj lkFk tku oky vkxuokMh dk;drk dk fufof"V inku dju dh nf"V l fd;k tk ldrk g fd fu"iknu lèkkju d fy, D;k fd;k tk,A

xxi½ ;|fi vfèkdk'k ifj;ktuk dk;drkvk }kjk LokLF; dk;drkvk d lkFk leUo; lrk"k tud crk;k x;kA rFkkfi] jQjy lokvk] LokLF; tkp] xg nkjk rFkk ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk e lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u- dh Hkkxhnkh lhekUr ikb xbA lefdr cky fodkl lok vkj LokLF; LVkQ d chp leUo; e vkj

lèkkj dju dh t:jr gA LokLF; dk;drkvk dk ;g le>uk pkfg, fd mudh vkj l mudh Hkfedk vfèkd vkl ku gk ldrh g] ;fn vkxuokMh dUnk d dk;dykik dk mfpr :i l dk;kfUor fd;k tk,A cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj ikFkfed LokLF; dUnk d fpfdRlk vfèkdkfj;k dk dk;Øe d fu"iknu e of) dju d fy, vkxuokMh {k=k d l;Dr :i l nkj vk;kftr dju pkfg,A vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;d ul feMokbQ rFkk ßvk'kkÞ dk fudV lg;kx d lkFk dk; djuk pkfg,A efgykvk vkj cPpk dh LokLF; lcèkh t:jrk dh n[kHkky vkj cPpk dh LokLF; lcèkh t:jrk dh n[kHkky dju d fy, feydj dke dju d okLr lkèku vkj mik; [kkt tku pkfg,A nkf;Ro e lèkkj dju d mí'; l] lefdr cky fodkl lok {k=k e dk; dju okyh lgk;d ul feMokbQ@ih-,p-,u- dh dk; vkdyu fjikVe ifj;ktuk d iHkkjh cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d eY;kdu@fVlif.k;k dk Hkh 'kkfey fd;k tk ldrk gA

xxii½ n[kk x;k g fd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk lok, inku dju dh xfr okfNr Lrj l dkQh de Fkh ¼bl lcèk e] flQkfj'k dh tkrh g fd i;o{kdk dk viu rÙokoèkku e vkxuokMh dUnk e fu;fer vrjkyk ij vkipkfjd ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l= vk;kftr dju dh ftEenkjh nh tkuh pkfg,A cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k vkj ftyk vfèkdkfj;k }kjk lrr vkj iHkkoh ekuhVju vkj LokLF; dk;drkvk dh lfØ; Hkkxhnkjh l Hkh bl ?kVd d iHkkoh dk;kUo;u e enn fey ldrh gA ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk l=k d fy, ,d LFkku ij efgykvk dk bdëk djuk vkj leg fuek.k] LFkkuh; :i l ipfyr lkekftd vFkok eukjtukRed ey vFkok dk;dyki vk;kftr fd, tk ldr gA ukVdh] dBiryh vkfn tl ykd ekè;ek d mi;kx dk vkxuokMh dk;drkvk d if'k{k.k ?kVd e 'kkfey dju dh t:jr g rkfd iHkkoh <x l ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk inku dju e mudh n{krkvk dk ln< fd;k tk ldA

xxiii½ D;kfd efgykvk vkj ykxk dh vfHkofÙk;k vkj vkpj.k dk iHkkfor dju e tu lpkj lkèku ,d egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkr g] blfy, vfèkdk'k ln'kk dk] iR;{k vkj viR;{k] ftudk vktdy ilkj.k fd;k tkrk g] efgykvk vkj cPpk d fodkl dh nf"V l vkj vfèkd mi;Dr vkj lxr cuk, tku dh t:jr gA bu ln'kk dk] ekrkvk] ifjokjk vkj lkekU; :i l lekt dk f'kf{kr dju d mí'; l] 0;olkf;dk vkj dykdkjk }kjk mi;Dr :i l r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ik"k.k vkj LokLF; f'k{kk d fy, rFkk efgykvk vkj cPpk l lEc) eík d fo"k; d fy, n'kt lpkj lkrk dk i;kx fd, tku dh t:jr gA

xxiv½ ,dhdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk mí'; bl ,d lenk;&vkèkkfjr dk;Øe cukuk g vkj bld fy, vkxuokMh dk;dykik e lenk; }kjk Hkkxhnkjh djuk o 'kkfey gkuk t:jh gA fu%lng] ,dhdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe u vHkh rd tk lQyrk ikIr dh g] og n< lkenkf;d lgk;rk vkj lg;kx d dkj.k gA rFkkfi] vkdkf{kr Lrj rd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe e lenk; dh Hkkxhnkjh lfuf'pr dju d fy, bl fn'kk e vHkh Hkh dkQh dN fd;k tkuk 'k"k gA bl lcèk e] l>ko g fd lenk; ij.kk ny dk;e dju d fopkj dk i;kx fd;k tk ldrk g ftle iHkkoh <x l lEi"k.k dh n{krk vkj LFkkuh; LofPNd lxBuk] ;ok Dyck] lkenkf;d lxBuk vkj lkFk gh LokLF;] f'k{kk i; ty rFkk LoPNrk l lcfèkr xke lfefr;k d ifrfufèk;k dk Hkh mRlkfgr dju dh n{krk j[ku oky dk;drk vkj vè;kid 'kkfey gk rkfd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk cdvi leFku miyCèk djk;k tk ldA lenk; ij.kk ny d vU; dk;k e fuEufyf[kr lfEefyr gk ldr g% Hkkxhnkjhi.k xkeh.k vkdyu tlh i)fr;k dk i;kx djd ykxk dk tVkuk] LFkkuh; lkekftd fodkl eík d lcèk e leFku] ie[k eík d lcèk e vke lgefr vkj l;ktu] ikFkfedrki.k eík d lcèk e ykxk d chp tkx:drk fuek.k] xke d vrj&{k=h; ny d lkFk rkyey vkj cpr o _.k d fy, ifØ;k, 'k: djukA

xxv½ lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fodkl y{; rduhdh :i l lfuf'pr djd ,d fHkUu ifjn'; d lkFk lenk;&ekuhVfjx dh voèkkj.kk dk i;kx fd;k tk ldrk gA thou d lHkh {k=k l LFkkuh; ykxk dk feykdj ,d lenk; Lrjh; ekuhVju ny xfBr fd;k tk ldrk gA ny d lnL;k dk] dfri; ifØ;k ldrdk vkj ifj.kke ldrdk ij vkèkkfjr lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk ekuhVju dju d fy, lok dk;drkvk vkj 0;kolkf;d fo'k"kKk }kjk if'kf{kr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A bll cPpk] fd'kkj yMfd;k vkj efgykvk d fy, lenk; Lrj ij fodkl y{;k dh nf"V l LFkkuh; :i l lxr ldrdk dk irk yxkuk lfuf'pr gkxkA ; ldrd] ljf{kr i; ty rd ifjokj dh lyHkrk] vif'k"V fuiVku d lkèkuk] cPpk d i.k ifrj{k.k] foVkfeu , dh fu;fer [kjkd ikIr dju oky 3 o"k l de vk; d cPpk] vk vkj ,l d fy, fMik&èkkjd dh fo|ekurk] lenk; d vnj xHkfujkèkdk vkj xHkfujkèkd xkfy;k] ijd ik"kkgkj] ilo&io n[k&j[k] ykg vkj Qkfyd ,flM xkfy;k vkj fu;fer rFkk cxj #d Vh-Vh- [kjkd ikIr dju okyh lHkh

xHkorh efgykvk vkj@vFkok nXèkiku djku okyh ekrkvk] vfuok; [kkuk ikIr dju oky N% ekl l vfèkd dh vk; d iR;d cPp] vkipkfjd Ldy e nkf[ky vkj tku oky ikp o"k l vfèkd vk; d iR;d cPp] dk;kRed ekrkvk vFkok efgyk legk dh fo|ekurk] ,d fuf'pr vofèk d nkjku cPpk vkj xHkorh efgykvk d chp tUe vFkok eR; dh ?kVuk] xHkorh ekrk dk tfVyrk, mRiUu gku ij xHkorh ekrkvk dk LokLF; dUn rd tku dh ifjogu lfoèkk dh miyC/krk vkfn ij vkèkfjr gk ldr gA

xxvi½ ykxk dh ekufldrk dk cnyuk] fo'k"k :i l yMfd;k d fo#) HknHkko tl eík d ckj e] lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d fy, ,d cMh pukrh gA eknk Hk.kgR;k vkj f'k'k gR;k ij jkd yxkb tkuh pkfg, vkj vke ykxk dk bu eík d fo"k; e i;kIr :i l f'kf{kr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ckfydkvk dk lj{k.k inku djuk ,d lonu'khy eík g vkj le>kuk&c>kuk gh ,dek= mik; gA ?kVr fyx&vuikr vkj n'k d Hkfo"; ij bld lEHkkfor iHkko d ckj e xkok e tkx:drk ink dju e vkxuokMh dUn egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkk ldr gA blfy,] ;g vko';d g fd vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj lgk;dk lfgr ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dk vfHk;kuk o vU; lkèkuk d tfj, tkx:drk ink dju tl dk;k e 'kkfey fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

xxvii½ Hkkjr ljdkj }kjk 1992 e tkjh ,d ifji=d vulkj] ftld rgr 80 ifr'kr vFkok mlls vfèkd dh lhek rd fdlh Hkh fty dk lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe d vrxr doj fd;k x;k g] ik"kkgkj] Ldy&io f'k{kk] LokLF; vkj lkekftd dk; e vun'kd dk ,d*&,d vfrfjDr in etj fd;k x;k FkkA fdUr bl ikoèkku dk mi;kx lrk"k tud Lrj l dkQh de jgk gA cgr l fty lefdr cky fodkl lok idk"B bl ikoèkku dk mi;kx ugh dj ldA bl rF; dk n[kr g, fd vud idkj l lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;drkvk dk r;kj dju e] ftle Hkkjr ljdkj vkj jkT; ljdkjk }kjk tkjh fofHkUu ekxfun'kk vkj ifji=k d ckj e mUg tkudkjh nuk 'kkfey g] vun'kd egÙoi.k Hkfedk fuHkk ldr g ftll fd mUg dk;:i fn;k tk ldA

xxviii½ turk e cPpk vkj efgykvk d ik"k.k Lrjk e lèkkj dju d fy, lefdr cky fodkl lok dk;Øe dk lolyHk cuk, tku dh t:jr gA

vl;k; 1 & ifjp;

vxoky d-,u- rFkk vU; ¼2000½

bEiDV vkQ vkblhMh,l eVjuy U;fV'ku ,.M cFkoV bu :jy okjk.klh] okjk.klh% cukjl fgUn ;fuoflVh] bfLVV;V vkQ efMdy lkbflt] ckyjkx foHkkx]] *bfM;u ifM;kfVDl]* 2000] 37¼12½% 1321&27A

Hkkyuh] d-Mh- dkVpk] ih-oh- ¼2002½

U;fV'kuy LVVl ,.M tMj fMQjflTk bu fn fpYMu vkQ yl nu Qkbo b;l vkQ ,t vVfMx vkblhMh,l vkxuokfMt bu oMknjk flVhA oMknjk] xtjkr% xoueV efMdy dkyt] mUeu rFkk lkekftd fpfdRlk foHkkxA *bfM;u tjuy vkQ dE;fuVh efMflu]* 27¼3½% 124&129A

Hkkjrh] 'ork] egktu] v'kh rFkk vjkMk] lef) ¼2003½

boY;,'ku vkQ gYFk lfolt ikokbfMM V ihLdkyl ,V vkxuokMh lVl ¼vcu LyEl vkQ tEe flVh½A tEe% tEe fo'ofo|ky;] xg foKku Lukrdkÿkj foHkkx] i-3A

Hkkfed] ickèk dekj rFkk eUuk fLerk ¼2001½

ekjVfyVh ,M ekfcfMVh iVu bu fpYMu 0 V 6 b;l vVfMx vkxuokMh ,DlVV V ikbejh gYFk d;j Fk vo;jul ,.M dE;fuVh gYFk ikcYe] Qkyk vi dl vkQ xM III ,.M IV vkQ ekyU;fV'ku fpYMu vMj vkblhMh,l] dkydkrk% Hkkjrh; cky dY;k.k ifj"kn] if'pe cxky] i-153A

Qkl t] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

fn ekbØk LVVl vkQ vkblhMh,l bu g;kruxj ¼vkèk in'k½% ,LVMh ckb Qkl t] ub fnYyh% Qkl t] i-16A

Qkl t] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

, ekbØk LVMh vkQ fn LVVl vkQ fn ;x pkbYM & ,Cykd yoy LVMh bu pnkyh fMfLVDV vkQ ;-ih- ckb Qkl t] ub fnYyh% Qkl t] i-20A

Qkl t] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

, lk'ky vkfMV vkQ vkblhMh,l bu fn LVV vkQ fcgkj % ,LVMh bu Qkl t] ub fnYyh% Qkl t] i-44A

Qkl t] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

, lk'ky vkfMV vkQ vkblhMh,l bu fn LVV vkQ mÙkj in'k % ,LVMh ckb Qkl t] ub fnYyh% Qkl t] i-51A

Qkl t] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

fn LVVl vkQ fn ;x pkbYM bu jktLFkku % ,LVMh ckb Qkl t] ub fnYyh% Qkl t] i-64A

xèke] ,l-oh- ifrfufèk] ,-d- ,.M xlrk] ,-,e- ¼1998½

U;fV'kuy vlleV vkQ oheu bu fn fjikMfDVo ,t xi Qkse vkblhMh,l Lye ,fj;k bu i.kflVhA i.k% ch-t- efMdy dkyt] *bfM;u tjuy vkQ dE;fuVh efMflu]* 28¼4½% 161&64A

KkuUn flg ¼1997½

ykx Ve bQDVl vkQ vkblhMh,l ikxke vku bfM;u fpYMuA bykgkckn% ,e,y,u efMdy dkyt] mUeyudkjh rFkk lkekftd fpfdRlk foHkkx] i-11A

tkt] d-,-] rFkk vU; ¼2000½

vuhfe;k ,.M U;fV'kuy LVVl vkQ ih&Ldy fpYMu bu djyk] f=oUne % U;fV'kuy fjlp lVj] djyA *bfM;u tjuy vkQ ifM;kfVDl]* 67¼8½% 575&78A

gfj;k.kk] lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] pMhx< ¼1986½

, fMdM vkQ vkblhMh,l % bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt 1975&1985A pMhx% lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] gfj;k.kk] i-32A

gfj;k.kk] lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] pMhx< ¼1995½

V fMdMl vkQ vkblhMh,l % bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt bu gfj;k.kk 1975&1995A pMhx<] lekt dY;k.k foHkkx] gfj;k.kk] i-24A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼2005½A

okf"kd fjikV 2004&05] ub fnYyh% efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-287A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1996½

bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt ¼vkblhMh,l½ % ub fnYyh% efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-24A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1991½A

15 b;l vkQ vkblhMh,l % ,u vkoj0;] ub fnYyh% efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-150A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1997½A

;fuoly fpYMUl M 14 uoEcj 1997% 50 b;l vkQ pkbYM MoyieV & fn pyftt vghM 1787 V 1997% pkbYM oYQ;j ,.M MoyieV% fn fgLVkfjdy illifDVoA ub fnYyh% efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-31A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1992½A

u'kuy lyku vkQ ,D'ku Qkj fn lkd fMdM vkQ fn xy pkbYM 1991&2000 ,-Mh-A ub fnYyh efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-29A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1994½A

;fuoly fpYMUl M 14 uoEcj 1994 jkbVl vkQ fn pkbYM efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-65A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼1997½A

;fuoly fpYMUl M 14 uoEcj 1997 50 b;l vkQ pkbYM MoyieV fn pyfUtt vfgMA ub fnYyh efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-40A

Hkkjr] fofèk] U;k; vkj dEiuh dk; e=ky; ¼2000½

fn dkfLVV;'ku vkQ bfM;k] ub fnYyh fofèk] U;k; vkj dEiuh dk; e=ky;] i-231A

Hkkjr] lkekftd dY;k.k e=ky;] ub fnYyh ¼1980½

ikQkby vkQ fn pkbYM bu bfM;k ikfyflt ,M ikxkEIA ub fnYyh lkekftd dY;k.k e=ky;] i-371A

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=ky;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx ¼2005½A

u'kuy lyku vkQ ,D'ku Qkj fpYMu] 2005A ub fnYyh efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-51A

Hkkjr] ;ktuk vk;kx ¼2002½

VUFk Qkbo b;j lyku 2002&2007 3 okY;e] ub fnYyh ;ktuk vk;kx & i-1000A

dikfM;k] dkfeuh vkj- ¼1998½

ikll ,M vkmVde MkD;eV'ku LVMh vkQ fn ;x pkbYM ¼0&6 o"kZ½ vkQ fn vcu fMl,MokVTM bu iVuk ,u ,XthD;fVo lejh] ub fnYyh jk"Vh; dk; lLFkku] i-17A

dfiy] me'k] rFkk vU; ¼1999½

U;fV,V buVd ,M dtE'ku vkQ llyheVjh U;fV'ku ckb lojyh ekyufj'kM fpYMu bu V vkblhMh,l ikttDVl bu jktLFkku LVVA ub fnYyh ,El] ekuo ik"kkgkj foHkkx] *bfM;u ifM;kfVDl]* 1999] 36¼8½] 799&802A

eF;] feUuh ¼1997½

efdx , fMQjl , MkD;eV vku , ikttDV Qkj Vkbcy vMkylV xYl bu èkkj fMfLVDV] eè; in'kA ub fnYyh fo'o [kk| dk;Øe] i-33A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] {k=h; dUn] cxykj] cxykj ¼1996½A

bQfDVoul vkQ gYFk ,.M U;fV'ku ,td'ku Fk gke foftV ,t , LVVth

, *LVMhA* cxykj% fuifIM&vkjlhch] i-33A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku ¼1978½

xoueV ikfyflt ,.M ikxkEl Qkj pkbYM oYQ;j@MoyieV% 0&14 b;j fon Li'ky ,EQfll vku 0^6 ,t xi vkQ fpYMuA ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-53A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku ¼1984½

ilifDVo lyku vku pkbYM MoyieV% 1980&2000A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-184A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku ¼1979½

vkdkb0l ,M fn pkbYM% bVju'kuy vkdkb0l ohd% 23&29 vDrcj] 1979A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-30A

jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vuls/kku ifj"kn] ub fnYyh ¼2001½

dudjV boY;,'ku vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt% u'kuy fjikV okY;e 1 rFkk 2A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vuls/kku ifj"kn] i"B 200A

l;n] Qjgr rFkk 'k"kkfn] ,l- ¼1996½

LVMht vku voyfcfyVh] ;fVykbTk'ku ,M bEiDV vkQ U;fV'ku ,M gYFk lfolt bu fi&Ldy fpYMu ¼0&36 eFkl½ ,.M ixuV enl bu ,u vcu Lye lfVx vMj V fMQjV gYFk fMyhojh flLVEl% ¼Lo&lok cuke ljdkj½A cMknk% ,e-,l- ;fuoflVh] [kk| rFkk ik"kkgkj foHkkx] i-3A

'kkUrk] b-oh- ¼1997½

ikll ,M vkmVde MkD;eV'ku vkQ blhMh bu vcu fMl,MokVTM ,fj;ktA ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; 'kgjh dk; lLFkku] i-50A

fl?kh] ,u-d- tk'kh] o"kk rFkk iky] ihre ¼1996½

LVUFkfux DokfyVh ,M ,Dll V lfolt bu vkblhMh,l ikxke% , lk'ky ,lleVA t;ij% vkfFkd fodkl lLFkku] i-200A

vè;k; 2 & vè;;u dk fMtkbu

jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vuls/kku lLFkku] ub fnYyh ¼2001½

dudjV boY;,'ku vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt% u'kuy fjikV okY;e 1 rFkk 2A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vuls/kku lLFkku] ub fnYyh] i-200A

'kekl vkn'k ¼1987½

ekuhVfjx lk'ky dEikuVl vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt% , ik;yV iktDVA ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-153A

'kekl] vkn'k] rFkk vU; ¼1992½

u'kuy boY;,'ku vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt A ub fnYyh jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-204A

v/;k; 3 & volajpuk vkj mÙkj nwu oky 0;fDr;ksa dk ikQkby

vkij'ku fjlp xi] lkekftd vulèkku dUn] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

boY;,'ku vkQ iktDV mfn'kk fn u'kuy Vfux dEikuV vkQ oYM cd vflfLVM oheu ,M pkbYM MoyieV iktDV 2 okY;El] ub fnYyh vkvkjth] i-400A

fo'o cd] ub fnYyh ¼2002½

oheu ,.M pkbYM MoyieV ¼MCY;lhMh½@ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt ¼vkblhMh,l III½ iktDV ¼ØfMV l-42&vkb,u½ i;o{k.k fe'ku] ub fnYyh fo'o cd] i-60A

v/;k; 4 & lokvksa dh ink;xh dk eY;kdu

Hkkjrh] 'ork] egktu] v'kh rFkk vjkMk] lef) ¼2003½

boY;,'ku vkQ gYFk lfolt ikokbfMM Vfi&Ldyl ,V vkxuokMh lVl ¼vcu Lye vkQ tEe flVh½] tEe tEe fo'ofo|ky;] xg foKku Lukrdkùkj foHkkx] i-3A

eF;] feUuh ¼1997½

efdx ,fMQjl ,MkD;eV vku iktDV Qkj Vkbcy vMkylV xYl bu èkkj fMfLVDV] eè; in'kA ub fnYyh fo'o [kk| dk;Øe] i-33A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] y[kuÅ] y[kuÅ ¼2005½

,fDod vity vkQ ,MCY;Vhlht bu fcgkjA y[kuÅ fuiflM&vkjlh,y] i-165A

vkij'ku fjlp xi] lkekftd vulèkku dUn] ub fnYyh ¼2005½

boY;,'ku vkQ iktDV mfn'kk fn u'kuy Vfux dEikuV vkQ oYM cd vflfLVM oheu ,M pkbYM MoyieV iktDV 2 okY;El] ub fnYyh vkvkjth] i-400A

ik.M] Mh-Mh- ¼2005½

fjlp ,CIVDVl vku vkblhMh,l 1995&2002A ub fnYyh jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-95A

iky] fnu'k] rFkk vU; ¼2003½

boY;,'ku vkQ efMflu fdV ikokbfMM V vkxuokMh odj ub fnYyh jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-150A

;uLdk] ub fnYyh ¼1997½

LVUFkfux iktDV euteV bu vkblhMh,l & Qkdflx vku vyh pkbYMgM d;j ,M MoyieVA ub fnYyh ;uLdk] i-48A

fo'o cd] ub fnYyh ¼2002½

oheu ,.M pkbYM MoyieV ¼MCY;lhMh½@ bVxfVM pkbYM

MoyieV lfolt ¼vkblhMh,l III½ ikt DV ¼ØfMV l-42&vkb,u½% i;o{k.k fe'kuA ub fnYyh% fo'o cd] i-60A

fo'o [kk| dk;Øe ¼MCY;,Qih½] ub fnYyh ¼2000½

ßbEifox pkbYM ljokboy Fk vkb lhMh,l% , fMfLV DV bthf'k,fVo] ckIokMk] jktLFkku Þ% gktk lk# MkD;eV'ku vkQ fn ikt DV] ub fnYyh % fo'o [kk| dk;Øe] i-26A

v/;k; 5 & lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d ykHk vkj ifj.kke

jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vulèkku ifj"kn] ub fnYyh ¼2001½

dudjV boY;,'ku vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt% u'kuy fjikV okY;e 1 rFkk 2A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; vi;Dr vkfFkd vulèkku lLFkku] ub fnYyh] i-200A

'kekl] vkn'k ¼1987½

ekuhVfjx lk'ky dEikuVl vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt% , ik;yV ikt DVA ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-153A

'kekl] vkn'k] rFkk vU;¼1992½

u'kuy pkbYM boY;,'ku vkQ bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-204A

v/;k; 6 & vfHkuo ifjorlu vkj lokÙke i)fr;k

Hkkjr] ekuo llkèku fodkl e=k;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] ub fnYyh ¼2000½

bVxfVM pkbYM MoyieV lfolt ¼vkblhMh,l½A ub fnYyh% efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-56A

e?kk;] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] f'kykx ¼2005½

duotU l vkQ lfolt bu vkblhMh,l ikt DVl fon fn fMQjV fMikVeVl vkQ xoueV ,M fn dE;fuVhA f'kykx% e?kk;&efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] i-5A

; ,l , M] ub fnYyh ¼1993½

vkblhMh,l bUukofVo vikfpt V ,ugkl lfolt A ub fnYyh% ;l ,M] i-31A

jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku ¼2005½

U;fV'ku ,.M gYFk ,t d'ku% ,Dlihfj,fll vkQ fuifIM ¼i.k% 2005] eb 19&20½A ub fnYyh% jk"Vh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] i-50A

lंदर्भ

एम्स	आल इंडिया इंस्टीटयूट आफ मेडिकल साइसेंज़
ए. एन. एम	अग्जिलरी नर्स मिडवाइफ
ए. एन. पी.	प्रयुक्त पोषण कार्यक्रम
आ. वा.	आंगनवाड़ी
आ. का.	आंगनवाड़ी कार्यकर्त्ता
आ. प्र. के.	आंगनवाड़ी प्रशिक्षण केंद्र
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केयर	कोआपरेटिव फॉर अमेरिकन रिलीफ एवरीव्हेयर
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के. त. स.	केन्द्रीय तकनीकी समिति
डी. डी. आर	डिलीवरी डेथ रेट (प्रदाय मृत्युदर)
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डी. टी.	डिप्थीरिया, टिटनस
म. बा. वि. वि.	महिला एवं बाल विकास विभाग
ई. सी. सी ई	आरंभिक शिशु देखभाल एवं शिक्षा
ई. सी. ई.	अर्ली चाइल्डहुड एजुकेशन (आरंभिक बाल शिक्षा)
फ्ला (Flaw)	फंक्शनल लिटरेसी फार एडल्ट वूमेन (प्रौढ़ महिलाओं के लिए कार्यात्मक साक्षरता)
जी. एफ. आर	सामान्य प्रजनन दर
भ. स.	भारत सरकार
मा. सं. वि. मं.	मानव संसाधन विकास मंत्रालय
भा. बा. क. प.	भारतीय बाल कल्याण परिषद
शि.मृद (आई एम आर)	शिशु मृत्यु दर
के. ए. पी.	नालिज, इंस्टीचूड एंड प्रैक्टिस (संज्ञान, दृष्टिकोण, अभ्यास)
एल. एच वी	लेडी हैल्थ विज़िटर
एम. ई. यू.	मोबाइल फूड एंड न्यूट्रिशन एक्सटेंशन यूनिट
म.स्त. प्र. के. (एम.एल.टी.सी)	मध्य स्तरीय प्रशिक्षण केंद्र
एम. एम. आर	मासिक मानिटरिंग रिपोर्ट
एम. पी. आर.	मासिक प्रगति रिपोर्ट
एम.पी. डब्ल्यू	मल्टिपरपज़ वर्कर
एन. एच. ई	न्यूट्रीशन एंड हैल्थ एजुकेशन (पोषण और स्वास्थ्य शिक्षा)
एन. एच. ई. डी	पोषण और स्वास्थ्य शिक्षा
निपसिड	राष्ट्रीजन सहयोग एवं बाल विकास संस्थान
नौरैड	नाखेजियन एजेन्सी फॉर इंटर डेवेलपमेंट
ओ. आर. टी	ओरल रिहाइड्रेशन थिरैपी
पी ओ	प्रोग्राम आफिसर

प्रा. स्वा. के.	प्राथमिक स्वास्थ्य केंद्र
पी. एस. ई	प्रि–स्कूल एजुकेशन (स्कूल–पूर्व शिक्षा)
सार्क	साउथ एशियन एसोसिएशन फॉर रिजनल काऑपरेशन
एस.एन.पी.	भरपाई पोषण कार्यक्रम
टी. टी.	टिटनस टॉक्साइड
यूनिसेफ	यूनाइटिड नेशन्स चिल्ड्रन फंड
डब्ल्यू एफ पी	वर्ल्ड फूड प्रोग्राम
डब्ल्यू एच ओ	वर्ल्ड हैल्थ आर्गनाइजेशन (विश्व स्वास्थ्य संगठन)

vkxuokMh dUn — fdlh xko@ 'kgjh Lye e lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lokvk d idt dh ink;xh d fy, ,d dUnA

vkxuokMh dk;drk — fdlh vkxuokMh d ,l ièkku inkfèkdkjh] tk lefdr cky fodkl lok d vrxr lokvk dh ink;xh d fy, ftEenkj gA

Cykd — xkeh.k vk;ktuk vkj fodkl dh ,d bdkb] ftle yxHkx 100 xko vkj yxHkx 80]000 & 1]20]000 dh tul[;k gkA

fuoy tUe nj — o"k d nkjku ifr 1000 thfor cPpk dh l[;k] ftldk vkdyu o"k d eè; e fd;k x;k gkA

$$\text{tUe nj} = \frac{\text{o"k d nkjku thfor ink g, cPpk dh l[;k} \times 1000}{\text{o"k d chp e vkdyu dh xb tul[;k}}$$

fefJr Ldkj ¼lh,l½ — 14

$$\sum_{i=1} Xi \text{ ------ } Xn$$

lkekU; tuu {kerk nj — fdlh fuf'pr o"k e 15&49 o"k dh vk; okyh ifr 1000 efgykvk e thfor tUe cPpk dh l[;k

nkb — ijEijkxr ilo ifjpkfjdk

dPpk — vLFkk;h fuek.k

dBiryh — dBiryh

dhru — HkDr tuk dk ,lk ,d=hdj.k] tgk HkfDr xhr xk, tkr gA

tUe d le; thou lHkk0;rk — cPpk d tUe d le; vyx&vyx tul[;k d fy, ipfyr eR; d [krj dh 'kr d vèkhu mu o"kk dh l[;k tc rd uotkr f'k'k thfor jgxA

tUe d le; de otu — ,l cPp] ftudk otu tUe d le; 2500 xke ;k bll de gkA
oky cPp

efgyk e.My — efgykvk dk LFkkuh; lxBu

ekrd eR; nj — ikIfod dkj.kk l 1]000 ifr thfor tUe cPpk e eR; dk ikIr cPpk dh l[;k

$$\text{ekrd eR; nj} = \frac{\text{xHkkoLFkk d dkj.k lhèk ;k cPp d tUe vkj xHkkoLFkk d nkjku gb ;k ilo d 42 ?kV d vnj gb ekr} \times 1]000}{\text{o"k d nkjku dy thfor tUe cPpk dh l[;k}}$$

vud pj.kk e ;knfPNd ueukdj.k	iR;d ueukdj.k d pj.k e ;knfPNd ueukdj.k d idkj dk bLreky djuk] tgk de l de nk pj.k gkA
vukipkfjd f'k{kk	ik< 0;fDr;k vkj cPpk dh tul[;k e fo'k"k mi legk dk Kkuk tu djku d pfunk idkj miyCèk djku gr vkipkfjd i.kkyh d <kp d ckgj vk;kftr fd;k x;k dkb 0;ofLFkr 'kf{kd dk;dykiA
ik"kkgkj dh fLFkfr	vko';d Hkktu d ik"kd rÙok d vrxg.k vkj mi;kx }kjk iHkkfor fdlh 0;fDr d LokLF; dk mYy[k djukA mld thou d fofHkUu pj.kk] mldh ik"kkgkj lcèkh fLFkfr d ekè;e l fdlh 0;fDr dh ixfr vud eukoKkfud vkj okrkoj.k lcèkh iHkkok dh 'kr d vèkhu gkrh g] tk i;kIr ik"kkgkj vkj dik"k.k d chp fujrjrk e Qjcny mRiUu dj ldrh gA
ipk;r	xke ifj"kn
ifjuVy	;g vofèk ifjiDo vofèk d 28 llrkg ij gku l vkjEHk gb ekuh tkrh g vkj bld lekIr gku dk fHkUu&fHkUu :i e ifjHkkf"kr fd;k tkrk g] tk tUe d ckn ,d llrkg l pkj llrkg rd gA
ifjuVy eR; nj	xHkkoLFkk d 28 llrkg dh vofèk l ydj ilo d ckn d thou d lkr fnuk l de dh vofèk d nkjku gb eR;] ifr 1000 tUe cPp

$$\text{ifjuVy eR; nj} = \frac{\text{Hk.k eR;\$,d llrkg l de vofèk d vnj gb mu cPpk dh ekrk dh l- ftudk otu tUe d le; 1000 xke Fkk} \times 1000}{\text{tUe d le;d 1000 xke l vf/kd otu oky cPpk dh dy l[;k}}$$

ilokÙkj	;g vofèk tUe d ckn 'k: gb vofèk ekuh tkrh gA
Ldy&io dh fLFkfr okyk cPpk	3&6 o"k d vk;&leg dk cPpkA bl vofèk dk foLrkj yxHkx rhu o"k l ydj ikp ;k N% o"k dh vk; e vkipkfjd Ldy e io'k gku rd dh vk; rd gA
ikFkfed LokLF; dUn	fdlh ifjHkkf"kr Hkkxkfyd {k= e jg jg ykxk d fy, foLrr ¼fujkèkd] ikRlkgd vkj mipkjkRed½ LokLF; lj{kk lok, miyCèk djku d fy, dkb lLFkkuA
iDdk	LFkk;h fuek.k
;od eMy	;okvk dk lxBu

vu|yXud

vkdnfed vkj foÙkh; fn'kkfun'k

ifØ;k lcèkh lkekU; fn'kkfun'k

e[; leUo;d dh Hkfedk

ifj;ktuk d e[; leUo;d lc) dkj lfefr dk xBu bl idkj g ¼ vè;;u dh ixfr l lcfèkr vkofèkd leh{kk djuh gkrh gA ijke'kn krk] Mk- v'kkd dekj] l;Dr fun'kd ¼ih lh½] Jh ,-d- uUnk] ifj;ktuk icèkd vkj Mk- Mh-Mh- ikM] lgk;d fun'kdA leh{kk e ;g lfuf'pr fd;k tkuk pkfg, fd vè;;u dk dk;kUo;u] vfre :i fn, x, fMtkbu vkj le;&lhek d vuqkj fd;k tk,A e[; leUo;d dk LVkQ dh fu;fDr] ;k=k l lcfèkr foÙkh; etfj;k vkj vè;;u l lcfèkr vU; vko';drkvk tl dk; le; l ij dju d fy, i'kklu vkj vdknfed ny d chp leUo; e lfoèkk inku dh Hkh vko';drk gA

2- e[; leUo;d] vkdMk lxg.k ny xfBr djuk vkj e[;ky; ,o {k=h; dUnk d chp rFkk e[;ky; d nyk d vnj dk; rFkk ueuk ifj;ktukvk dk forj.k Hkh lfuf'pr djxkA ,d ckj vè;;u d fy, vuqfp;k@VYl dk vfre :i n fn, tku ij budk en.k e[;ky; e fd;k tk,xkA bl dk; d lkFk tM ldk; lnL; g & Jh d-d- flg] Mk- v'kkd dekj] Mk- lè;k xlrk vkj Jh ,p-ih- tk'khA o ;g lfuf'pr djx fd fofHkUu pj.kk e fd, x, ifjoru vkj fn, x, lHkh l>kok dk] idk'ku vfèkdkjh dk en.k d fy, bUg Hkt tku l igy] bu vuqfp;k e 'kkfey dj fy;k x;k gA idk'ku vfèkdkjh dk ;g fun'k fn, tku pkfg, fd og bUg 10"×4" d vkdkj d QkYMjk e fjQkeV djk, vkj iR;d lph d fy, fHkUu vd e Nioku gr vuqph d byDVkfud otu dk bLreky djA

e[;ky; vkj {k=h; dUnk e dkj nyk dk xBu

3- iR;d ny e vè;;u d fy, fuifl M dk ,d fu;fer ldk; lnL; vkj rnFk vkèkkj ij fu;Dr fd, x, nk ifj;ktuk lgk;d gkxA fuifl M d e[;ky;@{k=h; dUn dk fu;fer ldk; lnL; QhYM e vkdMk d lxg.k lcèkh dk;dykik dk leUo; dju vkj ny d urk d :i e dke dju d fy, ftEenkj gkxkA ldk; l igpku fd, x, ny d urkvk dk vuqèkku rFkk QhYM lcèkh vuHko gkrk g vkj o lefdr cky fodkl lok l fo'k"k :i l ifjfpr gkr gA iR;d {k=h; dUn e ,d dkj ny vkj e[;ky; e nk dkj ny gkxA

4- dkj ny d xBu dk leUo; fuifl M e[;ky; e e[; leUo;d }kjk vkj {k=h; dUnk e leUo;d ¼{k=h; fun'kdk½ }kjk fd;k tk,xkA vè;;u d fy, pu x, vkj e[;ky; rFkk {k=h; dUnk dk vkcfVr ueu e l vkdMk lxg.k d fy, ifj;ktuk, ny dk nh tkrh gA ;g lfuf'pr fd, tku dh vko';drk g fd pu x, ueu dk LFkku n'kkr g,] e[;ky; }kjk r;kj fd, x, ekufp= e fn[kk, x, vkl&ikl d ftyk l nyk d fy, ifj;ktuk, ,d lkFk j[kh tk, bll] ny dk ,d ifj;ktuk l nljh ifj;ktuk e 'kh?k tku e lfoèkk feyxh vkj bll le; rFkk èku d fglkc l fdQk;rh gkxkA bl vuHko d lkFk ;k=k dh ;ktuk cukb tkuh pkfg,A

5- leUo;d] dkj ny d lnL;k d nkjk dk;Øek dk vueknu djxkA ny@nyk d ;k=k&iFk dk pkV bl idkj r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg,] ftle ,d ifj;ktuk l nljh ifj;ktuk e mudh ;k=k dh rkjh[k n'kkb xb gkA vkdMk d lxg.k dh vofèk d fy, e[;ky; vkj {k=h; dUnk dh ;k=k ;ktukvk dk lefdr fd;k tkuk pkfg, vkj e[; leUo;d Mk- ,-d- xkiky dk Hktk tkuk pkfg,A vpkud nkj dju vkj vuorh dkjokb dju dk lfoèkktud cuku d fy, ; ;ktuk, leUo;d d ikl miyC;èk gkuh pkfg,A

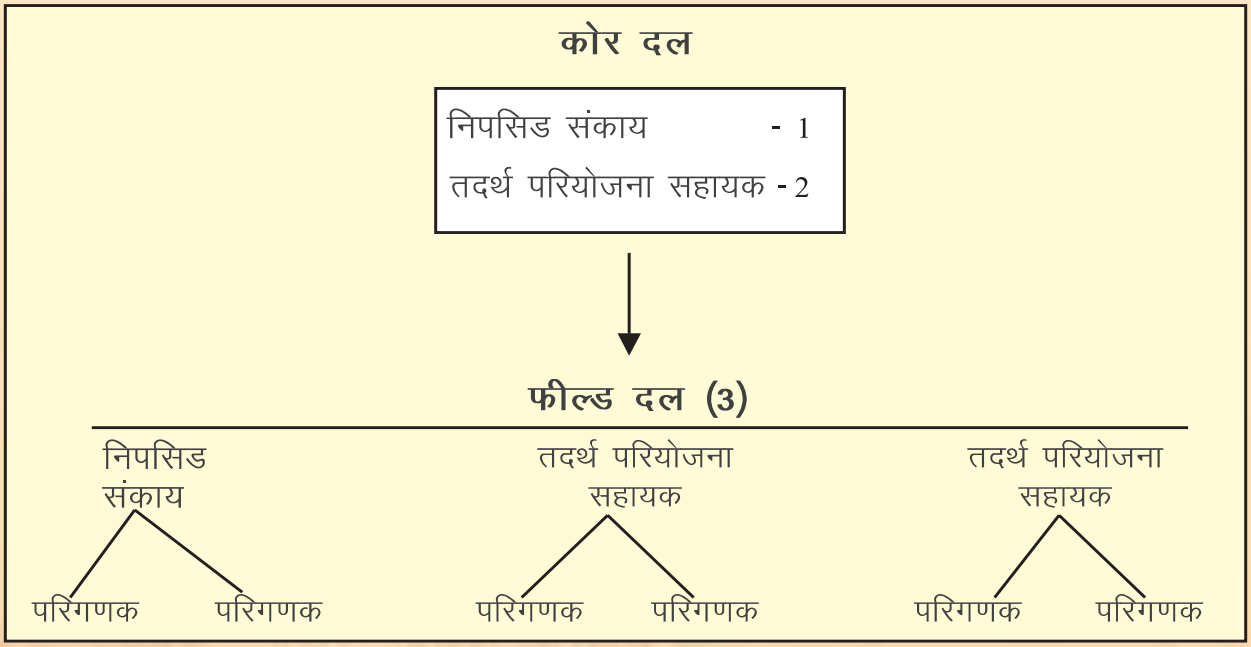
6- ny d urk] iR;d rhu lnL;h; vkj ny d fy, nk ifjx.kdk dk p;u djx] ftld ifj.kkeLo:i QhYM e vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, ftEenkj 9 0;fDr ¼3$6½ gk tk,xA bUg rhu nyk e foHkkftr fd;k tk,xk] ftue ,d ldk; lnL;@rnFk ifj;ktuk lgk;d vkj vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, tkc vkèkkj ij LFkkuh; :i l pu x, nk ifjx.kd gkxA

7- ny d urk d :i e dk; dj jg fuifIM d fu;fer ldk; lnL;] ifj;ktuk@ vkxuokMh dUnk dk forj.k dju d fy, viu foodkfèkdkj vkj fu.k; dk bLreky dj ldr gA

ifjx.kdk dk p;u

8- ifj;ktukvk d LFkku ij fuHkj djr g, e[;ky;@{k=h; dUnk ij leUo;d ,d lxBu@lLFkku dh igpku djr g] tgk ifjx.kdk d fy, lHkkfor vH;fFk;k d lk{kkRdkj] vkdMk d lxg.k dh ;ktuk d vulkj fuèkkfjr rkjh[kk ij fd, tk,xA ifji=@miyC;èk lEidk d ekè;e l vè;;u d fy, vko';drkvk d vulkj ck;k&MkVk ,d= dju gr igy l gh bu lxBuk@lLFkkuk d lkFk lEid fd;k tkuk pkfg,A bldk ey ikB vkx fn;k x;k gA

9- p;u lfefr e ny dk ,d urk] jkT; d efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx dk ,d ifrfuèk] ojh;r% i;o{kd d Lrj l Åij dk vkj ml lxBu dk ;k ogk l ,d ifrfuèk tgk lk{kkRdkj fd, tk jg g ¼,MCY;Vhlh] xj&ljdkjh lxBu] ,e,yVhlh] vdknfed vkj rduhdh LFkku½ 'kkfey gk ldr gA



jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku

5] lhjh bLVhV;'kuy ,fj;k] gkt [kkl] ub fnYyh&110016

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd & ,d eY;kdu

vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, ifjx.kd dk p;u

jk"Vªh; tu lg;kx ,o cky fodkl lLFkku] tk efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] ekuo lalkèku fodkl e=ky;] Hkkjr ljdkj d vèkhu ,d Lok;Ùk lxBu g] lefdr cky fodkl lokvk ij ,d vè;;u dj jgk gA

lLFkku] ,d vYikofèk d fy, &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&& jkT; d &&&&&&&&&&&& fty &&&&&&&&&&&& d &&&&&&&&&&&& Cykd e vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, 6 ifjx.kd rukr djuk pkgrk gA ik=rk lcèkh ekunM fuEufyf[kr g%

i½ lkekftd foKku@xg foKku@lkekftd dk;@lekt 'kkL=@f'k{kk vkfn e Lukrd@Lukrdkùkj vH;fFk;k dk ojh;rk nh tk,xhA

ii½ LFkkuh; Hkk"kk dk Kku

iii½ lefdr cky fodkl lokvk dh tkudkjh vkj QhYM vulèkku dk; dk vuHko okNuh;A

if'k{k.k@vfHke[kdj.k ij yxk, x, le; lfgr dk; fnolk d fy, 300@& #i, ifrfnu dh nj l ikfjJfed dk Hkxrku fd;k tk,xkA ifjogu] ckfMx vkj ykftx iHkkjk dk Hkxrku] ekunMk d vulkj fd;k tk,xkA

bPNd vH;Fkh viuk ck;kMkVk &&&&&&&&&&& rkjh[k rd fuEufyf[kr ir ij Hkt ldr g%
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

^okd bu bVj0;* fuEufyf[kr ir ij vk;kftr fd;k tk,xk%
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
rkjh[k &&&&&&&&&&& le; &&&&&&&&&&&

gLrk{kj
uke &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&
inuke &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

i½ dk;oÙk r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg, vkj ny d urk rFkk lfefr d vU; lnL;k }kjk bl ij gLrk{kj fd, tku pkfg,A

ii½ iLrko] e[;ky; }kjk inku fd, x, fuèkkfjr QkjeV ij mlh le; fn;k tk,xkA ble] 'kr 'kkfey gkxh] ftue ikfjJfed vkj ;k=k [kp vkfn tlh 'krk dk mYy[k gkxkA bl vè;;u d fy, ifjx.kdk d fy, fd, tku oky iR;d p;u e bldk ,dleku :i l ikyu fd;k tk,xk ¼,d ifr vucèk e lyXu g½A

iii½ lonu'khy igyvk ij lpuk ikIr dju d fy, mÙkj nu okyh efgykvk dk 'kkfey dju oky vè;;u d Qkdl dk è;ku e j[kr g, nk ifjx.kdk e l de l de ,d efgyk vH;Fkh dk p;u fd;k tkuk pkfg,A puh xb efgyk vH;fFk;k dk vko';d :i l ;g ftEenkjh lkih tkuh pkfg, fd o xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvk rFkk rhu lky l de vk; d cPpk dk lk{kkRdkj yA

iv½ pu x, ifjx.kdk dk iLrko Lohdkj dju l igy lfpr fd;k tkuk pkfg, fd bl dk; d fy, QhYM lcèkh dke djuk iMrk g vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d nj&njkt d {k=k e ;k=k djuh iMrh gA ;fn ifjx.kd ,d ifj;ktuk d vkdMk dk lxg.k ijk fd, fcuk ukdjh NkM nr g rk fd, x, dke d fy, mUg dkb Hkxrku ugh fd;k tk,xkA

ifjx.kdk dk if'k{k.k

10- ifjx.kdk d p;u d ckn] ml QhYM dEi e ny d urk }kjk if'k{k.k@vfHke[khdj.k fy;k tk,xk] tgk ifjx.kdk dk p;u fd;k x;k FkkA ;g ftyk e[;ky;@rduhdh lLFkku vkj ,e ,y Vh lh@, MCY; Vh lh gk ldr gA if'k{k.k dk mí';] vkdMk d lxg.k d VYl vkj ifØ;k l ifjx.kdk dk ifjfpr djkuk gA

ny d urk] ifjx.kdk d vfHke[khdj.k dh ;ktuk cuk,x] ft le fuEufyf[kr fo"k;&oLr doj dh tk,xh

d½ lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk dk vfHke[khdj.kA

[k½ vk; d vulkj otu yuk vkj lykfVxA

x½ vulfp;k Hkjuk ¼ykHkxkfg;k dh vulfp;k½A

?k½ lk{kkRdkj dh rduhd

M-½ vuHko vkj ekd l= ij 0;kogkfjd vuHko j[ku oky 0;fDrA

- **ny d urk dk if'k{k.k dh nkjku bLrseky dju vkj lnHk d fy, viu ikl lefdr cky fodkl lok ;ktuk dh vkj ^fd'kkjh ;ktuk* dh ifr;k j[kuh pkfg,A**
- **ml if'k{k.k vkj QhYM lcèkh dk;l d fy, viu lkFk ixfr dkMk] Ø;u] ifly] jcM] y[ku lkexh] Qkby vkj Qkby ckM j[ku pkfg,A**

lHkkjr=

- vulèkku ny dk] vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, QhYM e ,d lkFk ;k=k djuh pkfg,A lefdr cky fodkl lok d LVkQ vkj LFkkuh; lenk; dh lgk;rk ikIr dju oky] ny d urk dk ljf{kr vkj fdQk;rh ykftx dh 0;oLFkk djuh pkfg,A
- vkdMk d lxg.k dk dke vkjHk dju l igy lefdr cky fodkl lok d inkfèkdkfj;k@ lenk; d 0;fDr;k d lkFk ny dk ifjp; vkj lEid djk;k tkuk pkfg,A
- iR;d ny e fuifIM d ,d fu;fer ldk; lnL;@rnFk ifj;ktuk lgk;d vkj QhYM e fdjk, ij j[k x, nk ifjx.kdk oky rhu ny fofHkUu vkxuokMh dUnk@ifj;ktuk e Hkt tku pkfg,A ;g ;ktuk ny d urk }kjk cukb tk,xhA

12- ifj;ktuk Lrj ij fd, tkus oky dk;

i½ cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d dk;ky; e ;k ijLij lgefr oky LFkku ij cBd dju d fy, lcfèkr cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh@ i;o{kd d lkFk igy l le; fuèkkfjr djukA

ii½ ifj;ktuk d ekufp= dk voykdu djuk vkj de l de nk i;o{kdh; lfdy doj dju okyh ifj;ktuk d ikp vkxuokMh dUnk dk p;u djukA

iii½ lcfèkr vkxuokMh dUnk e vkdMk d lxg.k e lfoèkk igpku d fy, i;o{kd@vkxuokMh dk;drk d fy, cky fodkl loèku vfèkdkjh d dk;ky; l lpuk@i= ikir fd;k tkuk pkfg,

iv½ ifj;ktuk e[;ky; e jgr g, QhYM leUo;d] cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh dk lk{kkRdkj y ldr gA

v½ LokLF; tkp vkfn l lcfèkr lpuk d fy, fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh@,y ,p oh@ ih ,p ,u@ , ,u ,e tl LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;k l Hkh lEid fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

vi½ obx lcèkh dk'kyk dh fuxjkuh dju d fy, cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh d dk;ky; l ,d obx Ldy dh 0;oLFkk djukA

ny d urk dh fof'k"V ftEenkfj;k

ny dk urk] rhuk nyk d lex leUo;d vkj i;o{kd d :i e dke djxkA og fuEufyf[kr dk; djxkh

i½ fn'kkfun'kk d vulkj vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, ifjx.kdk dh Hkjrh djukA

ii½ vulfp;k Hkju e ifjx.kdk dk if'kf{kr djuk

iii½ ifj;ktuk Lrj ij cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok d ftyk dk;Øe vfèkdkjh d lkFk lEid LFkkfir djukA

iv½ vkdMk d lxg.k dh 0;oLFkk djuk rkfd fuèkkfjr le; d vnj iR;d vkxuokMh {k= e vif{kr l[;k e lk{kkRdkj lekIr fd, tk ldA

v½ tgk vko';d gk] mu {k=k e LFkkuh; Hkk"kk d nHkkf"k; dh 0;oLFkk djukA

vii½ ifj;ktuk d fy, ijh dh xb fiNyh ,e ih vkj dh ifr yukA

vii½ pu x, iR;d vkxuokMh dUn d tul[;k lcèkh C;kj] ;fn miyC/k gk] ,d= fd, tk ldr gA

13- vkxuokMh Lrj ij fd, tku oky dk;

i½ vkxuokMh dUn dk nkjk djr le; iR;d ifjx.kd dk viu lkFk fuEufyf[kr oLr, y tkuh pkfg,%

d½ LFkkuh; {k=h; Hkk"kk e i'uk dk 'kCn'kh :ikrjA

[k½ lk{kkRdkj fd, tku d fy, lHkkfor iR;d J.kh d ykHkxkfg;k d fy, i;kIr l[;k e vulfp;kA

x½ ifly] 'kkiuj vkj jcM rFkk ,d VxA

?k½ Qkby vkj Qkby ckMA

ii½ fdlh ifj;ktuk d vkxuokMh dUn e igpu ij ifjx.kd }kjk dk;Øe d inkfèkdkfj;k dk nkj d mí'; d ckj e l{ki e crk;k tkuk pkfg,A Li"V :i l ;g crk;k tkuk pkfg, fd lefdr cky fodkl lok dk eY;kdu] efgyk ,o cky fodkl foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj d vujkèk ij lLFkku }kjk fd;k tk jgk gA mUg ;g Hkh crk;k tkuk pkfg, fd lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;kUo;u e lèkkj dju d mí'; l ,lk fd;k tk jgk g vkj o lkHkkX;'kkyh g fd bl i;kl e o bl dk; dk ,d Hkkx gA

iii½ ykHkxkfg;k l iR;Ùkj ikIr dju d dke dk lfoèkktud cuku d fy, vkxuokMh dk;drkvk vkj gYijk d lkFk lEid LFkkfir dju gr ;g vko';d g fd ble i;kIr le; yxk;k tk,A

iv½ ny d urk dk ueuk ykHkxkfg;k d p;u dk i;o{k.k djuk gkxk vkj leUo; djuk gkxkA

v½ ny d urk }kjk ifjokj dh vulph vkj fofHkUu Jf.k;k d ykHkxkfg;k dh vulfp;k ijh dju d fy, lcfèkr ifjokjk d ikl tku dk dke ifjx.kdk dk lkiuk gkxkA

vi½ ny d urk dk vkxuokMh dUnk d Lrj ij voykdu djuk gkxk vkj vkxuokMh dk;drkvk rFkk lcfèkr i;o{kd dh vulph ijh djuh gkxhA

vii½ lkenkf;r urk@ipk;rh jkt lLFkku@rFkk v/;kidk dk lk{kkRdkj le; dh miyC/krk dk n[kr g, ny d fdlh lnL; dk fy;k tkuk pkfg,A

14- ueuk ifjokjk dk p;u

i½ vkxuokMh dUn e vkxuokMh dk;drkvk }kjk j[k x, jftLVjk vkj fjdkMk dk i<xk rFkk ykHkxkfg;k dh Jf.k;k e l J.kh dk ;knfPNd p;u djA ml J.kh fo'k"k e lphc) fd, x, dy ykHkxkfg;k e l ßMkbx ykVl@fpVp }kjk uhp n'kk;h xb vif{kr l[;k e ueuk ykHkxkfg;k dk p;u djA

doj fd, tku oyk ykHkxkfg;k@mÙkj nu oky vU; 0;fDr;k dh l[;k fuEufyf[kr gkxh%

1-	xHkorh efgyk,	4
2-	Lruiku djku okyh ekrk, ¼ftud 0&6 eghu d cPp g½	4
3-	6 eghu l 3 o"k rd d cPpk okyh ekrk,	5
4-	3&6 o"k rd d cPpk okyh ekrk,	5
5-	ituu vk; leg ¼15&45 o"k½ e ekrk,	5

- ykHkxkfg;k dh mijkDr Jf.k;k ¼Øe l[;k 1&15½ e l iR;d d fy, ifjokj vulph Hkjh tk,xhA ;fn ,d ifjokj e l ueu d vrxr ,d l vfèkd ykHkxkgh vkr g rk ml ifjokj d pu x, lHkh ykHkxkfg;k d fy, doy ,d gh ifjokj vulph Hkjh tk,xh] ftle ifjokj vulph ij fy[k x, fun'kk d vulkj lHkh vulfp;k dk ijLij lEc) djr g, lkoèkkuhiod dkfMx nh tk,xhA

ii½ lHkh vulfp;k e igy i"B ij ,d igpku vkdMk 'khV gkrh g] ftle i'u l[;k 8&10 gkrh g rkfd ,d:irk cuk, j[kh tk ld vkj vulfp;k dk lgc) fd;k tk ldA

¼d½ i'u l[;k 3]4 vkj 5 d fy,] ny d lHkh urkvk dk ,d lph miyCèk djkb tk,xhA doy lph e l pu x, ueu d lkeu fn, x, jkT;] fty vkj lefdr cky fodkl lok ifj;ktuk d fy, dkM dk bLreky djA

¼[k½ i'u l[;k 7 d fy,] ml vkxuokMh fo'k"k d fy, ifj;ktuk@dUn Lrj ij miyCèk okLrfod dkM dk bLreky djA

¼x½ i'u l[;k 8 d fy,] iR;d ifj;ktuk d fy, ikp vkxuokMh dUnk dk doj fd;k tkuk gA dkM l vkjHk dj vkj doj fd, x, vfre vkxuokMh dUn d fy, dkM l[;k 5 d lkFk lekIr djA

¼?k½ ;g ukV fd;k tk, fd i'u l[;k 10¼d½ e ykHkxkfg;k dh lHkh vulfp;k e] ykHkxkfg;k dh Øe l[;k] ifjokj vulph d rnu:ih i'u l[;k 23 dkye ¼1½ l Hkjh tkuh pkfg,A i'u l[;k 10¼[k½ d fy, iR;d ykHkxkgh J.kh d fy,] ny dk urk Øe l[;k 1&5 nxk rkfd ;g lfuf'pr fd;k tk ld fd vif{kr l[;k e lk{kkRdkj fd;k tk pdk gA

15- vulfp;k dk Hkjuk

i½ i'u mlh Øe e iN tku pkfg, ftl Øe e vulph e fn, x, gA

ii½ iR;Ùkj] i'uk d lkeu lkQ&lkQ fy[k tku pkfg,A

iii½ ^vkiu ,MM* i'uk e iR;Ùkj lkQ&lkQ Hkj tku pkfg,A

iv½ lHkh i'u iN tku pkfg, vkj dkb Hkh i'u vuÙkfjr ;k vèkjk ugh NkMk tkuk pkfg, fdlh Hkh [kku dk [kkyh u NkMA ,d leku dkfMx i.kkyh viukb tkuh pkfg,] tk lHkh vulfp;k e fuEufyf[kr :i e pyxhA

dkM 0 & ^^dkb iR;Ùkj ugh* d fy, bLreky fd;k tk,xkA

dkM 8 & ^ugh tkurk* d fy, bLreky fd;k tk,xkA

dkM 9 & ^ykx ugh* d fy, bLreky fd;k tk,xk] tgk dgh okLrfod l[;k Hkjh tkuh gkA

;fn nk [kku □□ gk rk 6 d fy, 0 6 HkjA

;fn rhu [kku □□□ gk rk 0 0 6 HkjA

v½ *cg&fodYi i'uk e]* tk Hkh mÙkj] mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr }kjk fn;k tk,] ml 1 ¼vFkkr gk ;k lgh dk fu'kku½ ekuk tkrk g vkj vU; iR;Ùkj d fodYi@[kkyh [kkuk e 0 ¼vFkkr dkb iR;Ùkj ugh½ Hkjk tk,xkA vU;Fkk iR;d i'u@en d fy, Hkjk tku okyk

dkM] Lo; i'u e gh fofuèkkfjr fd;k x;k gA

vi½ cg&fodYih i'uk e] iR;Ùkj dk] fn, x, mÙkjk e l ,d mÙkj e j[ku dk i;kl djA rFkkfi ;fn ,l ugh fd;k tk ldrk ;k dkb leL;k vk jgh gk rk ikIr g, mÙkj@fVli.kh dk lkbM e fy[kA **viuh rjQ l dkbZ [kkuk u c<k,a ;k cuk,A**

vii½ vulfp;k Hkjr le;] ifjx.kdk dk lpr dj fd o eY;kdu dj] ;fn mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr lkekftd :i l okNuh; mÙkj n jg g o lgh lpuk ikIr dju d fy, lkoèkkuhiod iNrkN dj ldr gA bld fy, vko';d g fd o/k vkj okLrfod mÙkj fjdkM dju d fy, o lpr vkj pkdl jgA

viii½ vulph ykx djr le; fdlh Hkh idkj l HknHkkoi.k jo;k ugh viuk;k tkuk pkfg,A

ix½ i'uk dk vuokn] vFk e Qjcny fd, fcuk] LFkkuh; Hkk"kk e fd;k tkuk pkfg,A rFkkfi lcfèkr vullfp;k dk ykx djr le;] iR;Ùkjk dk] dkMhdr i.kkyh d vulkj bl mí'; d fy, dk;Øe dh vulph e nt fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

x½ mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr }kjk fn, x, mÙkj dk vulèkkudrk }kjk udkjk ugh tkuk pkfg, vkj vfuf'pr Hkkok okyk jguk pkfg,A lkFk gh lkFk vulèkkudrkvk dk vuefrckèkd okrkoj.k cuk, j[kuk pkfg, vkj eY;kduckèkd Hkkok ;k fVlif.k;k l cpuk pkfg,A

xi½ vulèkkudrk }kjk mÙkj nu oky 0;fDr dk l>kokRed fVlif.k;k ;k lHkkfor mÙkj ugh nuk pkfg,A

16- vuqlfp;k dh tkp vkj lR;kiu

i½ ny d urk dk QhYM e de l de ,d ;k nk vulfp;k Hkju dh tkp djuh pkfg,A

ii½ ny d urk dk iR;d fnu ifjx.kd }kjk Hkjh xb vulfp;k dh tkp djuh pkfg, vkj iR;d vulph ij gLrk{kj dju pkfg, ;fn dkb [kku [kkyh NkM fn, x, g rk vkxuokMh dUn dk {k= NkMu l igy mUg Hkjk tkuk pkfg,A

iii½ fdlh lng dh fLFkfr e ny d urk dk] fuifIM e[;ky; d Mk- ,-d- xkiky] vij fun'kd ¼,e-lh-½] ;k Mk- v'kkd dekj] l;Dr fun'kd l lEid djuk pkfg,A vè;;u d foÙkh; icèku vkj lHkkjr= d lcèk e lHkh iNrkN l;Dr fun'kd ¼lh,l½ dk Hktuh pkfg, rkfd rjr lekèkku miyC/k djk;k tk ldA

17- vuqlfp;k dk <j yxkuk@ifdx

i½ iR;d vkxuokMh dh vulfp;k d ij lV dk fuEufyf[kr idk e vyx Øec) dj vkj cMy cuk,¼

igyk idV

vkxuokMh dk;drkZ i;o{kd	,d idV
voykdu vulph ihvkjvkb@lenk; d urk ifjokj vulph ,d lkFk c/kh gb rnu:ih ykHkxkgh J.kh dh vulph	nljk idV

nkuk idVk dk ,d gh cMy e ,d lkFk j[k vkj mld Åijh Hkkx ij fuEufyf[kr ifp;k fpidk,¼

ifj;ktuk dk uke &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

ifj;ktuk dk idkj &&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

vkxuokMh dUnk dh l- &&&&&&&&&& ¼1&5½

i½ ifj;ktuk d lHkh 5 vkxuokMh dUnk d vkdM lxfgr dj fy, tku ij bl iR;d vkxuokMh dUn d 5 vyx&vyx cMyk dk ,d cMy cuk dj id fd;k tk,A ble] Åijh Hkkx ij cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkfj;k dh vulfp;k vkj fpfdRlk vfèkdkjh@LokLF; foHkkx d inkfèkdkfj;k dh tkp lph Hkh 'kkfey gkxhA

iii½ cMy ij fuEufyf[kr :i e igpku iph gkxhA

1- jkT; dk uke &&&&&&&&&&&&

2- fty dk uke &&&&&&&&&&&&

3- ifj;ktuk dk uke &&&&&&&&&&&&

4- ifj;ktuk dk idkj &&&&&&&&&&&&

5- e[;ky;@{k=h; dUnk ¼[k½] {k=h; dUnk ¼,y½] {k=h; dUnk ¼th½] {k=h; dUnk ¼vkb½ }kjk lxghr vkdM &&&&&&&&&&&&

6- id dju oky 0;fDr dk uke vkj gLrk{kj &&&&&&&&&&&&

18- ifj;ktuk LVkQ dh fy, foÙkh; fn'kkfunsZ'k

i½ ifjx.kdk dk if'k{k.k dh vofèk lfgr iR;d dk; fnol d fy, 300@& #i, ifrfnu dh nj l Hkxrku fd;k tk,xkA bld vykok] ftu fnuk d nkjku vkdMk dk lxg.k fd;k x;k g] mu fnuk d fy, iR;d ifjx.kd dk 100@& #i, ifrfnu dh nj l ikIfxd iHkkj dh jkf'k dk Hkxrku fd;k tk,xkA if'k{k.k] ;k=k ij yxk, x, fnuk d fy, dkb ikIfxd iHkkj Hkxrku;kX; ugh gkxkA ;fn QhYM lcèkh dk; d fy, ny d urk }kjk ifjx.kd dk ifjogu lfoèkk inku dh tkrh g rk ikIfxd iHkkj ?kVkdj 75@& #i, ifrfnu dj fn;k tk,xkA

ii½ ;fn ifj;ktuk d fy, fu;kftr fd, x, ifjx.kdk dh lokvk dk mi;kx nljh ifj;ktuk e vkdMk d lxg.k d fy, fd;k x;k g rk mUg] tlk fd Åij mYy[k fd;k x;k g] 300@& #i, ifr fnu d ikfjJfed d vykok ml ifj;ktuk e tku d fy, Lyhij Dykl ;k cl d okLrfod fdjk, dk ;k=k HkÙk d :i e Hkxrku fd;k tk,xkA

iii½ ny d urk] vkdMk dk lxg.k dju d fy, ojh;r% ih vk ,y vkèkkj ij ljdkjh okgu fdjk, ij ydj QhYM M;fV;k d fy, okgu dh 0;oLFkk djxkA ny dk urk] ih vk ,y dh [kjhn d leFku e d'k ehek] doj fd, x, fdykehVjk ¼rkjh[kokj½ d lcèk e ny d urk }kjk ml okgu dk bLreky dju d ifr okgu d fu;=.k ikfèkdkjh dk ,d iek.k&i= iLrr djxkA ;fn ljdkjh okgu miyCèk ugh g rk ny dk urk] lcl ifrLi)h nj ij miyCèk LFkkuh; :i l okgu fdjk, ij y ldrk g vkj ifrfnu nkjk fd, x, LFkkuk dk fjdkM iLrr djxkA

iv½ [kp dk ijk dju dh nf"V l ny dk urk i;kIr vkdfLed i'kxh dk vkgj.k dj ldrk gA ny dk urk] ifj;ktuk d vkdM lxghr dju dk dke lrk"ktud <x l ijk dj yu ij gh ifjx.kd dk Hkxrku djxkA

jkT;k@l?k 'kkflr {k=k] ftyk vkj ifj;kstukvk d vuqlkj puh xbZ vkxuokfM;k dh lph

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
01	vkUèk in'k	01	fpÙkj	001	fr#ifr	1- ,lVhoh uxj
					¼xkeh.k½	2- flxyk xVk
						3- eupyk ohèkh
						4- fyXl okjkuxj
						5- ;lknk uxj
		03	vuUrij	003	fgUnij	1- lokefnj
					¼xkeh.k½	2- dkykmikDdh
						3- yikDlh&2
						4- yikDlh&1
						5- pkykene
		02	fo'kk[kkiVue	003	HkhefuiVue	1- vxokiVk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- pdyhiVk] g#vukiVk
						3- d- eykdì
						4- oekxkfêiye
						5- ;jk,;eu
		04	djheuxj	004	fljflyk	1- xhrk uxj
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- cíuiYyh
						3- iìkfyxij
						4- ujlDdkiVk
						5- cunkydy
		05	okjxy	005	,Vjhuxje	1- xeiukxMe
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- ck#uLlkij&2
						3- xkxiYyh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						4-f'kokijs
						5-fpukckxuiYyh
		06	idkle	006	vkxkxky	1-xMkeyk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-xeYyiy
						3-tEeykiye
						4-d-d-Vh- iye
						5-t;koje
		07	egccuxj	007	egccuxj	1-vliukiYyh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-;kfnjk
						3-dk;uxj
						4-ijiYyh
						5-ef.kdkMk
02	v#.kkpy in'k	01	yfyr	008	ukelb	1-ukelb&II
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-ukelb&I
						3-lexlb&I
						4-nulb
						5-,jkykuh
		02	ikieij	009	nkbe[k vkblhMh,l	1-y[kh ,MCY;lh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-cnjnok
						3-fØlrfu;k
						4-ekMy foYyt
						5-eVdku

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
03	vle	01	ckjiVk	010	tkykg	1-ckjkijl
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-ddykckjh
						3-fnfgjk gkt vk
						4-?kkjikjl
						5-pkèkjhikjl
		02	dke:i	011	fnekfj;k	1-yele ikFkj
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-vekjk ikFkj
						3-diydVk
						4-yjh
						5-gykxkx
		03	fMcx<	012	ygky	1-fgybèkkjh
					¼xkeh.k½	2-fVVkfMek#
						3-djnbcke
						4-vkty cd Vh ,LVV
						5-jxfyfVx Vh ,LVV
		04	dfjfc;kxykx	013	gkojk?kkV	1-lj&,V gl
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-iu ,xVh
						3-,jk fMx[kky ikuh
						4-ekgkjh jkxih
						5-dgb tjkx
		05	dNkj	014	y[kheij	1-glfdith
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-vkYM [kjkckn ,o ykyikuh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;ktuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3-dk'khij
						4-dxycLrh
		06	frulf[k;k	015	frulf[k;k	1-fc".k T;kfr
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-xYyki[kl h
						3-èkfd;ktjh eftvk iêh
						4-feluikjk
						5-fgtxjh jyo efgyk lfefr
04	fcgkj	01	x;k	016	x;k	1-lyheij
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-xxgfjrj
						3-fllkfj;k pkjkgk
						4-jkef'kyk ikgn
						5-jkenkuij
		02	iVuk	017	fcØe	1-vktkn uxj
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-iVV bLV
						3-fcygkjh
						4-ckjkg
						5-efj;kok
		03	vkjxkckn	018	uch uxj	1-tud ij
					¼xkeh.k½	2-ikjfl;k
						3-dkdj&I
						4-ckne
						5-ckdh ikèkh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		04	njHkxk	019	fcjky	1-Mejhèk
			¼fu;fer vkbldsMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-rjokjk&II
						3-grh
						4-xekgfj;k
						5-uorkyÙkjh
		05	dfVgkj	020	dkjgk	1-ctkjk Vkyk
					¼xkeh.k½	2-lknij jtokMk oLV
						3-vkfnoklh nkg Vkyk
						4-foukn ij
						5-c)oku
		06	tkeuh	021	y[kheij	1-dkygvkdoy
			¼fu;fer vkbldsMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-lkgoke [knk Vkyk jRukij
						3-fpuofj;k if'pe
						4-xkèh if'pe
						5-r?kkjk if'peh
05	NÙkhlx<	01	ljxtk	022	onjkQ uxj	1-xkfV;ikMk
			¼fo'o cd½		¼xkeh.k½	2-dFkhMkjk
						3-cjVhdyk
						4-dkVjkgh
						5-jkt[kVk
		02	jk;ij	023	jk;ij	1-U; jktUn uxj
			¼fu;fer vkbldsMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-dkik ykèkh ikMk

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3-NÙkh lx< uxj
						4-Mkxfu;k&2
						5-ePNh rkykc&2
		03	jktun xko	024	Mkxj x<	1-vkn'k vkxuokMh vpkyh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-flokuhdyk
						3-yky cgknj uxj
						4-eèkk
						5-fiViuh
		04	cLrj	025	vkjNk	1-vkjNk
			¼xj&ljdkjh lxBu½		¼tutkrh;½	2-xkìjh
						3-tcxMk
						4-dMyk
						5-cflu
06	xkok	01	lkmFk xkok	026	lkylV	1-dkLVy okMk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-xkbuNe HkV
						3-dkyok chp
						4-ekbØkoo&1
						5-,dyV
07	xtjkr	01	jktdkV	027	jktdkV 'kgjh	1-ykèk'oj lklk;Vh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-gMdk&lh
						3-pkeMkikjk
						4-lkxj uxj
						5-lkjk fFk;k lykV&,

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
		02	dkBk	028	oko	1-Nok
			¼xj&ljdkjh lxBu½		¼xkeh.k½	2-eèkdk&1
						3-f[kekukokl&1
						4-èkhek&1
						5-ekblu
		03	dPN	029	enk	1-Hkn'oj&2
			¼xj&ljdkjh lxBu½		¼xkeh.k½	2-Nkljk
						3-rklij
						4-Hktij&1
						5-ukuh freMh
		04	cg:p	030	>xfn;k	1-ekVk lktk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-ukuk lktk
						3-fyekMjk
						4-djkM
						5-Qyonh
		05	oMknjk	031	l[kMk	1->k[kjijk
			xtjkr dfldkuh VLV		¼xkeh.k½	2-ekMklj
			ekdV ;nkikvk			3-<kdy;k
			ckn;			4-vfy[kjok
			l[kM] oMknjk ftyk			5-dfMyk
		06	ikVu	032	NkukLek	1-ljnkjijk
			xkèkh vkJe		¼xkeh.k½	2-tlyij

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
			ftykj rg- NkukLek			3- t l y i j &II
						4- d j n k &I
						5- d j M k &II
		07	l j r	033	exjky	1- i k y k M &II
					¼t u t k r h ;½	2- r k j l n h &I
						3- ?k k j c k n &I
						4- b'k k u i j &I
						5- f l e k n k &I
		08	t keuxj	034	t ke t kè k i j	1- l k e k u k
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- è k j k Q k &II
						3- c x k M j k &II
						4- u u n k u k
						5- e k f g d h
		09	oyl kn	035	oyl kn&I	1- e y o k n &I
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼t u t k r h ;½	2- v k y x k e &II
						3- [k t j k n h &I
						4- e x k è k &II
						5- H k x j k d M &5
		10	veuyh	036	j k t y k	1- e k j x h
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- n k f è k ;k v k x k ;k
						3- j k e i k j k
						4- j k t i j n k
						5- è k k j 'o j
		11-	uenk	037	unkM	1- d v k j i j k
					¼t u t k r h ;½	2- H k n e
						3- x k i k y i j k

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kt uk		vkxuokMh dsn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						4- [kMxMk
						5- t r ikj
		12-	uo lkjh	038	uo lkjh&I	1- nVd
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh, l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- v l Unu
						3- l j iku
						4- lecyk
						5- ijk
08	gfj;k.kk	01	vEckyk	039	cjkMk	1- <dkyk&I
					¼xkeh.k½	2- t okgjx<
						3- egenij
						4- vèkk;k
						5- FkEcM
		02	xMxko	040	xMxko	1- <kMkgMk
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh, l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- o thjkckn
						3- ckYeh fd pkikM
						4- fld Unjij ?kkjgh
						5- pDdjij
		03	ikuhir	041	ikuhir	1- jkt ho dkykuh
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh, l½		¼'kgjh½	2- luh ekgYyk
						3- [kVhd cLrh
						4- d".kk uxj
						5- okM u- 12
		04	fg lkj	042	gkl h&I	1- xjkuk&I
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh, l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- nkrk
						3- eg tkn

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;ktuk		vkxuokMh dksn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						4-niky
						5-gtkeij
09	fgekpy in'k	01	dYy	043	fuBj	1-?kjkyh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-fuBj
						3-xkoy
						4-ckm
						5-NÙkh
		03	eMh	044	xkgj	1-dkgky
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-uku
						3-cxln&I
						4-cxln&II
						5-NNkbr
10-	tEe rFkk d'ehj	01	tEe	045	tEe	1-eBh dEi
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-eMktku
						3-xky ip fio
						4-tkxhxV
						5-jkenklh cLrh
		02	mèkeij	046	mèkeij	1-l- 70 ¼okM u- 12&13½
					¼xkeh.k½	2-l- 127 ¼ub cLrh½
						3-l- 47 ¼lD[khdjYyb½
						4-l- 68 ¼lD[khdjYyk ch½
						5-l- 14 ¼cêy ,½

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		03	cMxko	047	cMxko	1- lkbc?k ¼lVj½
					½xkeh.k½	2- gkth ikjk
						3- gjku ¼lVj½
						4- xxc)
						5- ukfnjxM
		04	yg	048	yg	1- Ldk; txfyx
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		½xkeh.k½	2- okVj iEi
						3- LdEikjh&II
						4- tudef.k&I
						5- tudeudyh&II
11-	>kj[k.M	01	jkph	049	lnj	1- eèkde gMy
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- gly mjko Vkyh
						3- ekjkgcnh
						4- fgUnfiMh Hkêh pkd
						5- fgUn f'k'k Hkou
		02	ljbdyk	050	ljbdyk	1- okM u-10
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2- gV jkM
						3- nèkh
						4- ekfgrij
						5- loknk
		03	lkgcxt	051	ckfjvk	1- fcpijk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- ryk ckFkku

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						3-cj[kkjh
						4-ekUnk
						5-ckth lFkkyh
		04	terkjk	052	terkjk	1-jkuh xt
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2-Hkkxk
						3-<kcuk&2
						4-dehjikjk&1
						5-gfjikjk
		05	iyekÅ	053	MkYVux t	1-ik[kjk [kn
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-dMok=h
						3-jktokMh ioh
						4-ykygb
						5-lEHkpd
12	dukVd	01	cyxke	054	cyxke	1-f'kokth uxj
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-glj
						3-frydokMh
						4-f'ko cklok uxj
						5-dkoy xyh
		02	chMj	055	cklok dY;k.kk	1-f'kokij
					¼xkeh.k½	2-cVkxjk
						3-euFky
						4-lkjuk uxj
						5-xkmj

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		03	fpdexyj	056	Jxjh	1-f'kMy
					¼tutkrh;½	2-vìkxì
						3-gk#j
						4-mykoYyh
						5-fxfufxuh
		04	xycx	057	fpÙkkij	1-xMkxVh
					¼xkeh.k½	2-cUuj
						3-nouVxuj
						4-djMky
						5-okPNk
		05	elj	058	elj	1-ekèkokxj
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-dkyL=kèkh
						3-djgMh
						4-xxjky NÙkjk
						5-flUèk oYyh
		06	rudj	059	rudj	1-0;kFkk
					¼xkeh.k½	2-dkjk&II
						3-dydj
						4-cYyoh
						5-ukjxukgYyh
3	djy	01	dkYye	060	iBkukije	1-v#oh Ygkjk
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-foykdMh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;ktuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3- iêkTgh
						4- iykTgh ukFk
						5- fijkouFkj
		02	,ukdye	061	oMkodkM	1- ,jlieikjk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- ukjhd thihfMdk
						3- etouj
						4- djkph
						5- iFkudfj'k
		03	dkf>dkM	062	'kgjh&7	1- oLV fgy vcu
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- vfof;y
						3- xkèkh jkM
						4- Nlikf;y
						5- ikyhdMh chp
		04	iyDdM	063	vêkliMh	1- olkdjij
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2- ukjhdjkliMh
						3- ,u- dkêkFkjk
						4- ukjdkêkFkjk
						5- doufMdy
14	eè; in'k	01	bUnkj	064	bUnkj 'kgj	1- f'kokth uxj
			¼xj&ljdkjh lxBu½		¼'kgjh½	2- ukelb&I
						3- ldexkuh&II
						4- nulb
						5- ,jykuh lVj

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kt uk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
		02	>cvk	065	tkcV	1- dkèk xke
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- chpQfyr;k
						3- beyh Qfy;k
						4- dkyh dêkj
						5- ?kkfl;k tkcV
		03	cry	066	?kkjkMkxjh	1- ckt kjèkkuk u- 1
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- lkyhèkkuk&1
						3- cknhèkkuk
						4- dNkonh&1
						5- egdkj&2
		04	enlkj	067	flrkem	1- frrjkn&2
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- ykMu&3
						3- lokljk&1
						4- D;keiok&5
						5- [kMk
		05	fHkM	068	egxu	1- uhexko
					¼xkeh.k½	2- [krek
						3- egMkyh&1
						4- lkuh&2
						5- dY;k.kij
		06	jhok	069	djNfy;k	1- jkeub&2
					¼xkeh.k½	2- fljf[kuh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3- lkxjk&2
						4- bVkojk
						5- efudokj
		07	lkxj	070	jgyh	1- d<rk
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- l tkjk
						3- ikjfl ;k
						4- jkmu&ch
						5- pkjb
		08	fl vkuh	071	fd;kykjh	1- eykjh
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- eykjk
						3- lk[kj
						4- fNnk
						5- ekfj;k
15-	egkjk"V	01	eEcb	072	èkk#b	1- jkekckb uxj
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- ipfl Yd lkbM eMy
						3- efLye uxj
						4- dykfdYyk
						5- thou T;kfr lk lkbVh
		02	x<fpjkyh	073	pkekjlh	1- rkykjh
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- oy lkjk
						3- Jhfuok lijh
						4- dk lkjh
						5- t;jkeij

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		03	ukfld	074	fnuMkjh	1-iMku
			¼fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-fuxMky
						3-fiEijh vpyk
						4-uyoknh
						5-uyokn ikMk
		04	vejkorh	075	frolk	1-ifyl vkxuokMh
			¼fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-'kuntuk ekgkjk
						3-'kuntuk cktkj
						4-x:no uxj
						5-f'kjkt xko
15	egkjk"V	05	chM	076	vEcktkxb	1-'kiokMh
			¼fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-tkxb okMh
						3-Tokykxko
						4-Hkkjkt
						5-unxko
		06	lkxyh	077	okyok	1-okyok&1
			¼fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-okyok&2
						3-rRdkjh
						4-ckjxkxko
						5-dkekjh
		07	tyxko	078	,juMky	1-rkyh
			¼fu;fer vkbZlhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-fo[kju

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						3-oku[kkV&3
						4-tky
						5-fiuiydkBk&2
		08	dkYgkij	079	djohj	1-vEckokMh&1
					¼xkeh.k½	2-vEckokMh&2
						3-mpxko&1
						4-mpxko&2
						5-djyh
16-	ef.kij	01	lukifr	080	ekvkekje	1-ekjke[kYyyik
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-iukukeb
						3-rMch&ch
						4-ekje uikyh
						5-lukifr&,
17-	e?kkyy;	01	t;fUr;k fgYl	081	FkkMyLdjhe	1-fVj'kx
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-ujfV;x lkmFk
						3-ukxckg yej
						4-lkgfeufVx oLV
						5-yElkckg
18-	fetkje	01	dkykflc	082	fFkxkyoky	1-fFkxkyoky&5
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-fFkxkyoky&2
						3-dkykflc&2
						4-dkykflc&1
						5-dkykflc&4

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
19-	ukxkyM	01	eku	083	ekfuDMl	1- ikikx
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- ,Mhlh dkykuh
						3- Mkxyl dkykuh
						4- Qkbu fcxM
						5- Mh-ch- dkykuh
		02	ikju	084	tkydb	1- tkydb&I
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2- left ;jke&II
						3- left ;jke&I
						4- Egukfefl&II
						5- Egukfefl&III
20-	mMhlk	01	vxy	085	iYykgkjk	1- f>fejiYyh
			¼fo'o cd½		¼xkeh.k½	2- cfrlvku
						3- durkyk
						4- Mkyk
						5- tkdkikuh
		02	u;klkjk	086	illiYyk	1- ikVuij iVuk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- [kMk ikMk
						3- tkjh ikFkk
						4- nhuk xko
						5- xMk lkgh
		03	dVd	087	egkUxk	1- tgkyk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- fngk lkgh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						3- iMkjcfV;k
						4- tky'j&01
						5- i l yMk
		04	x t e	088	[kyhdkV	1- Hk t hiV
					¼xkeh.k½	2- f l xkMkiFk
						3- ckyVj
						4- pknhihB
						5- ukFkjk&I
		05	dygkMh	089	cikVuk	1- ek l kuikMk
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- Vh oh l Vj ikMk
						3- dkfyekfMjikMh
						4- jke l xkjikMk
						5- xikfcuMUu
		06	e;jHkt	090	dfifVikMk	1- jFkkMkMk lkb
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2- l jcuk
						3- lkykxfM;k
						4- MuMfj;k
						5- ikj l ckuh
		07	dk/kkey	091	ckyhxMk	1- MkMk iMkj&I
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- f l rjm l kgh
						3- gfjtu lkFkh
						4- fefM;kfd;k
						5- eMkikMk

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		08	lUnjx<	092	ykgkuhikMk	1-xeyb
			¼fo'o cd½		¼tutkrh;½	2-xMiYyh
						3-fcjVkyk
						4-[kVxko
						5-djMk
21-	itkc	01	verlj	093	j,;k	1-eYVk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-cVkyk
						3-f[kyfp;u
						4-C;kl
						5-ckck&c[kkyk
		02	xjnklij	094	iBkudkV	1-eydij
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-Qxfj;ku
						3-Hkkok
						4-dyk'kij
						5-cnkyh[kM
		03	yfèk;kuk	095	yfèk;kuk	1-bLykext lVj l- 17
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-bLyke xkEV lVj l- 20
						3-vCnYykij cLrh] lVj l- 36
						4-vCnYykij cLrh] lVj l- 37
						5-f'keyk ijh] lVj l- 73
		04	ifV;kyk	096	Hkejgkjh	1-nhoku
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-cg#

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;ktuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3- ifu;k[kkuk
						4- HkujgMh
						5- ehjkij
		05	lx:j	097	ygjxkxk	1- vdokl
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- ykny
						3- lknh gjh
						4- eud
						5- NkfV;u
22-	jktLFkku	01	chdkuj	098	dkyk;r	1- eM&,
			mjey fleur		¼xkeh.k½	2- dkykl j oLV
						3- xfj;kyk
						4- [kjhpjukuk
						5- xxkijk
		02	ckMej	099	ckMej	1- jkelj&II
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- egkckj
						3- [kknhu
						4- utdttj
						5- ljk ujikVk
		03	mn;ij	100	èkkfj;kokM	1- nfc;k[kMk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- du&I
						3- èkokMh
						4- [kVk&3
						5- t;[kMyk

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		04	dkVk	101	DoNj	1- ekMk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- tykeh&I
						3- lgjkon&I
						4- ldr
						5- [kjkckn&I
		05	Hkjrij	102	Hkjrij	1- Rokn lMd
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- uru fo|k efnj
						3- txfgukxV
						4- tjkVk ekgYyk
						5- ufn;k ekgYyk
		06	t;ij	103	xkfon x<	1- cjkdhMkjh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- MkMjkjh
						3- MkMjlj
						4- ckxMkdk ckl
						5- tr ijh
23	flfDde	01	ioh flfDde	104	flxre	1- [kkuh [kkyk
					¼xkeh.k½	2- ykvj ftVyx
						3- ckjMkx
						4- vij ftVykx
						5- jgukd pkYlh
24	rfeyukMq	01	pUub	105	pUub	1- th-d-,e- dkykuh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- lh- dY;k.kik;e

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3-f'kokxe;kEek;j dkykuh
						4-inuxj
						5-cxFkkvkygYe dkykuh
		02	enj	106	fr#ijednje	1-Fklij
					¼xkeh.k½	2-oy;udye
						3-fufy;j
						4-oMkikyfuft
						5-uMudye
		03	fMMxy	107	fuykdkêb	1-dkMfxu;k duiêh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-pdk;U;kdUuj&II
						3-dMykiêh
						4-eêkikjb&II
						5-ekbdy ikyk;e&I
		04	lye	108	lye	1-vkfniêh
			¼fo'o cd½		¼xkeh.k½	2-oêkeFkeiêh
						3-lR;uxj
						4-ifj;j uxj
						5-i#eydkby djkMh
		05	èke ijh	109	gklj	1-cLrh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-lukecftch
						3-t tokMh
						4-ckokjuCo
						5-dkBkiYyh

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
		06	oYykj	110	ofu;eckMh	1- inj & 2
					¼'kgjh½	2- i#ey iV
						3- urkth uxj
						4- luxdlie
						5- iMeMh
		07	iMdkêb	111	vUukoly	1- ijEcj&III
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- b#ufnjkiêh
						3- vfj;j
						4- lR;exye
						5- vUukoly&5
		08	jkeukFkije	112	vkj-,l- exye	1- lukoyh
			¼fo'o cd&lefFkr½		¼xkeh.k½	2- eyiu;j
						3- dMkyj
						4- mlij
						5- ekjiUuV
		09	Fkuh	113	ckMh	1- èkeijh
			¼fo'o cd&lefFkr½		¼xkeh.k½	2- fr#pj
						3- flYykektkFkiêh
						4- feMky
						5- uMkiêh
		10	dk;Ecrj	114	djeMy	1- uMj
			¼fo'o cd&lefFkr½		¼xkeh.k½	2- dUukjk iy;e

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						3- ifFkdêb
						4- dkfM;j
						5- ljkexb iMj
		11-	ukxiêhue	115	ukxiêhue	1- vfTg;j
					¼xkeh.k½	2- vkjkFkj
						3- vyxbM
						4- i#xMkEcuj
						5- dYykj
		12-	dU;kdekjh	116	eUlhjk;	1- dlidkM
					¼xkeh.k½	2- lfeFkjhfoykde
					¼fo'o cd&lefFkr½	3- okokjk;
						4- eDdkM
						5- eyxye
		13-	ukekDdy	117	dkYyh fgYl	1- vlkdVV iêh
					¼tutkrh;½	2- lkykDdM iêh
						3- olyj iêh
						4- lEen
						5- vMkde iêh
25	f=ijk	01	nf{k.k f=ijk	118	ckxQk	1- xetjfQYyk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2- vurnkl ikuk
						3- Hkcunkl ikuk
						4- lèkj ljdkj ikuk
						5- n'k?kkfj;k

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
26	mÙkj in'k	01	y[kuÅ	119	vkye uxj	1- ihj cDdk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- gfjtu cLrh
						3- vfl;k eky
						4- Hkl k eMh
						5- cxe ,ukchoh
		02	y[kheij [kMh	120	ifYy;k	1- ykyij <kdk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- vQhehijk
						3- ckyij
						4- f=dkfy;k
						5- fdluekgy
		03	cjyh	121	etxokg	1- etxokg&II
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		½xkeh.k½	2- HkVk tuu
						3- ikjkg
						4- [kfVVk&I
						5- xuh&I
		04	bVkok	122	eghok	1- fctkyh&I
					½xkeh.k½	2- uxyk'kdy
						3- luo"kk&II
						4- mf>;kuh&II
						5- eghok cLrh
		05	xkj[kij	123	ckl xko	1- tkrxkVdh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		½xkeh.k½	2- nf{k.k Vkyk&I

jkT;	jkT;	fty k		ifj;kt uk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3-dLck lxkeij
						4-vêkikyh dkVk
						5-nodkyh
		06	>klh	124	cchuk	1-f?klkyh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-cchuk
						3-jlhuk
						4-fctkyh
						5-cã uxj
		07	lgkjuij	125	et¶Qjkckn	1-jlyij
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-pugd&I
						3-Hkktij
						4-duMyk
						5-vYyhokyk
		08	tkuij	126	fldjkj	1-jhBh&II
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-ikyij ¼dèkkjij½
						3-ckdh&I
						4-y[kkokvk&I
						5-fclkokvk&I
		09	vkxjk	127	'kelkckn	1-fgjuj&I
					¼xkeh.k½	2-fgjuj&II
						3-Mkdh&I
						4-Mkdh&II
						5-fldrkjk&I

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsn
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
		10	fetkij	128	jkstx<	1-nknjk&II
					¼xkeh.k½	2-nknjk&I
						3-unhgkj
						4-Hkkou
						5-fc".kij
		11	jk;cjyh	129	Åpkgkj	1-dekyh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-dY;k.kij
						3-fd'kunkl ij
						4-lfcl ij
						5-dkVjkckgk Mjxu
		12	cnk;	130	txr	1-ukxy'kjkdh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-vfjQ ijukonk&I
						3-[kud&III
						4-ekgEejij lykjk&I
						5-txr&I
		13	xkft;kckn	131	gkiM	1-èkukjk&I
					¼xkeh.k½	2-èkukjk&II
						3-vd>tk&I
						4-vdNtk&II
						5-vdNtk&III
		14	yfyrij	132	tdgkjk	1-lkyxu
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-fnyokMk

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3- vf/k;kjh
						4- jkt?kkV
						5- t[kkMk
27	mÙkjkpy	01	ngjknu	133	ngjknu 'kgj	1- uhcokyk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2- dkeM cYc QDVjh
						3- vej ukFk dkykuh
						4- vEcMdj uxj&I
						5- vEcMdj uxj&II
		02	fiFkkjkx<	134	èkkjpyk	1- Qyrkjh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2- Nkjh ckxj cuxkik.kh
						3- iuxyk
						4- cku ½xkFkh½
						5- [kkVfy;k
		03	gfj}kj	135	:Mdh	1- [ktjij&I
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		½xkeh.k½	2- cyknh
						3- 'kjij
						4- jkeij
						5- lQhij
28-	if'pe cxky	01	24 ijxuk¼,uthvk½	136	cjryk	1- ;Fk Dyc ou jkrk ckt kj
			vkj-d- fe'ku		¼'kgjh½	2- fldnj ckxku ckxekjh
			ujÙnij			3- ½xkjhckjh½ vjkgh
			dkydkrk if'pe cxky			4- xkckxku lh,ud Likuy 7 dy Qk#u

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						5-vkpfyd 'kkfUr deVh
		02	i#fy;k	137	dk'khij	1-dcKVkikjk
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-eè;ikjk
						3-<cjh
						4-frckeij
						5-etfgnh
		03	efnukij	138	?kkVy	1-jkuh ckstkj
					¼xkeh.k½	2-eukgjij ¼mÙkjh½
						3-eyxke
						4-eyxke
						5-unhij
		04	nkthfyx	139	dfl;kx	1-vij u;k cLrh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-[kfj;k cLrh
						3-fce ikbejh Ldy
						4-x;kckMh
						5-fxìdkigkM
		05	ef'knkckn	140	cjgkejij	1-vkune;h fcM ;kek
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-xkyte lck lfefr
						3-yFkj dkykuh

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						4-ekfuUnk uxj
						5-cketfV;k th,l,Qih
		06	ekynk	141	xtky	1-y[khVyk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-gfjiêh
						3-xfcUnkij
						4-lgjky
						5-ikMvk
		07	tyikbxMh	142	vyhij}kj	1-mÙkj cjkxjh
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-iVdkikMk
						3-pdvk[kVh
						4-rkif'k[kkVk
						5-fccdkeMk
		08	ufn;k	143	jk.kk?kkV&II	1-irkix< if'peikMk
			¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-nkmyk
						3-nÙkkify;k
						4-nyrkikMk
						5-e?kjxke
29-	vMeku ,o fudk&	01	ikV Cy;j	144	ikV Cy;j	1-cfunkckn
	ckj }hileg		¼fu;fer vkblhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-vkfLVukckn
						3-fcpxt

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dsUnz
dksM	uke	dksM	uke	dksM	uke	uke
						4-fcpxtVh lukeh lVj
						5-xMkpjkek
30-	pMhx<	01	pMhx<	145	Vkmu gky&I	1-ekyh dkykuh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-ekyh xko
						3-ef.k ektjk
						4-nkfj;k
						5-ckièkke dkykuh
31-	fnYyh	01	ioh fnYyh	146	f=ykd ijh	1-ykbu & 7 f=ykd ijh&,
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼'kgjh½	2-f=ykdijh Cykd & 24
						3-dY;k.kijh & Cykd 15
						4-f=ykdijh Cykd & 1
						5-f=ykdijh Cykd & 21
32-	nknj vkj	01	nknj vkj uxj goyh	147	flyokl k	1-xkèkh xke
	uxj goyh		¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-ckMk dufyikMk
						3-ekjkyh dkdMQkMh
						4-cUMkfcu
						5-[kuoy dEgjek
33-	neu vkj nhp	01	neu vkj nhp	148	nhp	1-ikfVyokMh
			¼fu;fer vkbldhMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-Mxjoknh

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

jkT;	jkT;	ftyk		ifj;kstuk		vkxuokMh dn
dkM	uke	dkM	uke	dkM	uke	uke
						3-oudckl k
						4-ofu;kckMh
						5-ofu;kljh
34-	y{k}hi	01	y{k}hi	149	y{k}hi	1-voFkkdfFk;kckn
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼tutkrh;½	2-gkb Ldy
						3-urcj fQ;Vjh
						4-ljdkjh ,MCY;lh
						5-vxuFkh ukoFk
35-	ikfMpjh	01	ikfMpjh	150	djbdy	1-djdykpjh
			¼fu;fer vkbl hMh,l½		¼xkeh.k½	2-lCckjk;ije
						3-iêupjh
						4-dkVkiMh
						5-rykV:

ifj;ktuk LVkQ dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe l-	jkT;	cky fodkl ifj;ktuk vfèkdkjh			lgk;d ck-fo-ifj- vfèkdkjh			i;ZoS{kd		
		Lohd`r	r`ukr	% r`ukrh	Lohd`r	r`ukr	% r`ukrh	Lohd`r	r`ukr	% r`ukrh
1	vkÙèk in'k	7	6	85.7	11	3	27.3	75	62	82.7
2	v#.kkpy in'k	2	2	100.00	0	0	-	12	10	83.3
3	vle	6	6	100.0	7	3	42.9	48	44	91.7
4	fcgkj	6	3	50.0	3	0	0.0	46	5	10.9
5	NÙkhlx<	4	2	50.0	2	1	50.0	23	21	91.3
6	xkok	1	1	100.0	0	0	-	7	6	85.7
7	xtjkr	12	11	91.7	11	7	63.6	103	77	74.8
8	gfj;k.kk	4	4	100.0	1	0	0.0	27	27	100.0
9	fgekpy in'k	2	2	100.0	2	2	100.0	12	12	100.0
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	4	4	100.0	2	2	100.0	23	23	100.0
11	>kj[k.M	5	5	100.0	0	0	-	25	14	56.0
12	dukVd	6	5	83.3	8	8	100.0	57	54	94.7
13	djy	4	4	100.0	3	2	66.7	23	21	91.3
14	eè; in'k	8	6	75.0	4	2	50.0	58	46	79.3
15	egkjk"V	8	8	100.0	12	6	50.0	89	82	92.1
16	ef.kij	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	5	7	140.0
17	e?kkyk;	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	8	8	100.0
18	fetkje	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	4	4	100.0
19	ukxkykM	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA	DNA
20	mMhlk	8	6	75.0	0	0	--	50	27	54.0
21	itkc	5	3	60.0	1	1	100.0	27	27	100.0
22	jktLFkku	6	5	83.3	7	2	28.6	49	42	85.7
23	flfDde	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	7	7	100.0
24	rfeyukM	13	12	92.3	0	0	--	58	50	86.2
25	f=ijk	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	7	6	85.7
26	mÙkj in'k	14	9	64.3	5	0	0.0	88	75	85.2
27	mÙkjk[kM	3	3	100.0	0	0	--	13	13	100.0
28	if'pe cxky	7	6	85.7	9	6	66.7	61	58	95.1
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hi leg	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	10	5	50.0
30	pMhx<	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	4	4	100.0
31	fnYyh	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	5	5	100.0
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	8	5	62.5
33	neu vkj nhp	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	2	1	50.0
34	y{k}hi	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	4	4	100.0
35	ikfMpjh	1	1	100.0	0	0	--	5	5	100.
	tkM	**147**	**125**	**85.0**	**90**	**47**	**52.2**	**1043**	**857**	**82.2**

tkjh-----

Øe l-	jkT;	vkxuokMh dk;drk			gYij		
		Lohdr	rkdr	% rkdrh	Lohdr	rkdr	% rkdrh
1	vkUèk in'k	1550	1468	94.7	1550	1475	95.2
2	v#.kkpy in'k	245	245	100.0	245	245	100.0
3	vle	963	951	98.8	963	949	98.5
4	fcgkj	1014	1009	99.5	1014	1008	99.4
5	NUkh lx<	531	526	99.1	531	524	98.7
6	xkok	148	142	95.9	148	139	93.9
7	xt jkr	2062	1961	95.1	2062	1963	95.2
8	gfj;k.kk	573	570	95.5	573	573	100.0
9	fgekpy in'k	227	218	96.0	227	224	98.7
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	474	472	99.6	474	474	100.0
11	>kj[k.M	654	637	97.4	654	639	97.7
12	dukVd	1234	1233	99.9	1234	1234	100.0
13	djy	527	513	97.3	527	496	94.1
14	ee; in'k	1323	1315	99.4	1323	1312	99.2
15	egkjk"V	1947	1930	99.1	1947	1920	98.6
16	ef.kt ij	150	138	92.0	150	138	92.0
17	e?kky;	136	136	100.0	136	136	100.0
18	fetkje	61	61	100.0	61	61	100.0
19	ukxkyM	DNA	DNA	DNA			DNA
20	miMhlk	971	955	98.4	971	963	99.2
21	itkc	617	611	99.0	617	617	100.0
22	jktLFkku	993	981	98.8	993	990	99.7
23	flfDde	150	150	100.0	150	150	100.0
24	rfeyukM	1615	1460	90.4	1615	1274	78.9
25	f=ijk	141	141	100.0	141	141	100.0
26	mÙkj in'k	2193	2133	97.3	2193	2100	95.8
27	mÙkjk[kM	321	320	99.7	321	318	99.1
28	if'pe cxky	1238	1209	97.7	1238	1229	99.3
29	vMeku ,o fudkcj }hi leg	240	240	100.0	240	240	100.0
30	pMfmx<	100	100	100.0	100	100	100.0
31	fnYyh	127	127	100.0	127	127	100.0
32	nkrj vkj uxj goyh	138	138	100.0	138	138	100.0
33	neu vkj nhe	33	32	97.0	33	33	100.0
34	y{kn~ohi	74	74	100.0	74	74	100.0
35	ikfMpjh	140	140	100.0	140	140	100.0
	tkM	**22910**	**22336**	**97.5**	**22910**	**22144**	**96.7**

LokLF; foHkkx vkj lefdr cky fodkl lqok dsUnzksa dh inkfèkdkfj;ksa dh chp vi;kIr leUo; dk dkj.k

iœcèku	vofLFkfr	fjikVZ fd, x, vi;kIr leUo; dh l[;k	cky fodkl ifj;kstuk vfèkdkjh }kjk lfpr fd, x, dkj.k							
			LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;ksa dh rVLFk iœofÙk	vkbZlhMh,l inkfèkdkfj;ksa dh rVLFk iœofÙk	nokvksa dh vi;kIr vkifr	LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;ksa dk 0;olk;& iœ iœoÙk gkuk	vkbZlhMh,l inkfèkdkfj;ksa dk 0;olk;& iœ iœoÙk gkuk	vkxuokMh dk;ZdrkZvksa dk vlg;kx	,,u,e dk vlg& ;kx	vU; dkbZ
vkbZlh Mh,l&}kjk lpkfyr	xkeh.k	14	11	2	6	11	6	0	4	0
	%		78.6	14.3	42.9	78.6	42.9	0.0	28.6	0.0
	tutkrh;	6	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	2
	%		50.0	33.3	50.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	50.0	33.3
	'kgjh	3	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
	%		33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0
	tkM	23	15	4	9	14	8	1	7	5
	%		65.2	17.4	39.1	60.9	34.8	4.3	30.4	21.7
fo'o cd lgk;rk&inÙk	xkeh.k	4	1	1	3	4	2	0	0	2
	%		25.0	25.0	75.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
	tutkrh;	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
	%		66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	33.3
	tkM	7	3	3	5	6	4	2	2	3
	%		42.9	42.9	71.4	85.7	57.1	28.6	28.6	42.9
xj& ljdkjh lxBu }kjk lpkfyr	xkeh.k	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	%		100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
	tutkrh;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	'kgjh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	%		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	tkM	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	%		100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
lHkh {k=	xkeh.k	19	13	3	9	15	8	0	5	2
	%		68.4	15.8	47.4	78.9	42.1	0.0	026.3	10.5
	tutkrh;	9	5	4	5	3	3	3	5	3
	%		55.6	44.4	55.6	33.3	33.3	33.3	55.6	33.3
	'kgjh	3	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
	%		33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100
	tkM	31	19	7	14	20	12	3	10	8
	%		61.3	22.6	45.2	64.5	38.7	9.7	32.3	25.8
		48	23	14	19	30	26	9	7	5
		%	47.9	29.2	39.6	62.5	54.2	18.8	14.6	10.4
		22	11	9	11	7	2	3	3	6
		%	50.0	40.9	50.0	31.8	9.1	13.6	13.6	27.3
		6	1	2	0	4	2	1	2	0
		%	16.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	0.0
		76	35	25	30	41	30	13	12	11
		%	46.1	32.9	39.5	53.9	39.5	17.1	15.8	14.5
		9	1	0	6	4	4	4	0	1
		%	11.1	0.0	66.7	44.4	44.4	44.4	0.0	11.1
		6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	0
		%	83.3	83.3	100.0	100.0	83.3	83.3	83.3	0.0
		15	6	5	12	10	9	9	5	1
		%	40.0	33.3	80.0	66.7	60.0	60.0	33.3	6.7

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

tkjh-------

iœèku	vofLFkfr	fjikVZ fd, x, vi;kIr leUo; dh l[;k	cky fodkl ifj;kstuk vfèkdkjh }kjk lfpr fd, x, dkj.k							
			LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;ksa dh rVLFk iœofÙk	vkbZlhMh,l inkfèkdkfj;ksa dh rVLFk iœofÙk	nokvksa dh vi;kIr vkifrZ	LokLF; inkfèkdkfj;ksa dk 0;olk;&io' iœoÙk gkuk	vkbZlhMh,l inkfèkdkfj;ksa dk 0;olk;&io' iœoÙk gkuk	vkxuokMh dk;ZdrkZvksa dk vlg;kx	,,u,e dk vlg&;kx	vU; dkbZ
		10	3	3	7	6	3	4	2	3
		%	30.0	30.3	70.0	60.0	30.0	40.0	20.0	30.0
		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		11	3	3	7	6	3	4	2	3
		%	27.3	27.3	63.6	54.5	27.3	36.4	18.2	27.3
		67	27	17	32	40	33	17	9	9
		%	40.3	25.4	47.8	59.7	49.3	25.4	13.4	13.4
		29	16	14	17	13	7	8	8	6
		%	55.2	48.3	58.6	44.8	24.1	27.6	27.6	20.7
		6	1	2	0	4	2	1	2	0
		%	16.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	0.0
		102	44	33	49	57	42	26	19	15
		%	43.1	32.4	48.0	55.9	41.2	25.5	18.6	14.7
		35	25	11	14	29	17	18	32	9
		%	71.4	31.4	40.0	82.9	48.6	51.4	91.4	27.7
		14	7	2	11	9	2	9	11	5
		%	50.0	14.3	78.6	64.3	14.3	64.3	78.6	35.7
		8	5	0	5	5	0	4	2	2
		%	62.5	0.0	62.5	62.5	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
		57	37	13	30	43	19	31	45	16
		%	64.9	22.8	52.6	75.4	33.3	54.4	78.9	28.1
		5	0	0	3	4	3	3	1	1
		%	0.0	0.0	60.0	80.0	60.0	60.0	20.0	20.0
		5	3	0	4	4	3	4	3	0
		%	60.0	0.0	80.0	80.0	60.0	80.0	60.0	0.0
		10	3	0	7	8	6	7	4	1
		%	30.0	0.0	70.0	80.0	60.0	70.0	40.0	10.0
		5	3	0	2	4	2	3	4	3
		%	60.0	0.0	40.0	80.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	60.0
		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		6	4	0	2	4	2	3	4	3
		%	66.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	50.0	66.7	50.0
		45	28	11	19	37	22	24	37	13
		%	62.2	24.4	42.2	82.2	48.9	53.3	82.2	28.9
		20	11	2	15	13	5	13	14	5
		%	55.0	10.0	75.0	65.0	25.0	65.0	70.0	25.0
		8	5	0	5	5	0	4	2	2
		%	62.5	0.0	62.5	62.5	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0
		73	44	13	39	55	27	41	53	20
		%	60.3	17.8	53.4	75.3	37.0	56.2	72.6	27.4

if'k{k.k dh fLFkfr dk vuqlkj lefdr cky fodkl lsok dh inkfèkdkfj;ksa dk foHkktu

Øe la-	jkT;	cky fodkl ifj;kstuk vfèkdkjh				i;ksoDkd			
		if'k{kr		vif'kf{kr		if'k{kr		vif'kf{kr	
		la[;k	ifr'kr	la[;k	ifr'kr	la[;k	ifr'kr	la[;k	ifr'kr
1	vkUèk in'k	6	85.7	1	7	14	100.0	0	14
2	v#.kkpy in'k	2	100.0	0	2	4	100.0	0	4
3	vle	5	83.3	1	6	15	88.2	2	17
4	fcgkj	6	100.0	0	6	5	100.0	0	5
5	NÙkh lx<	2	50.0	2	4	8	100.0	0	8
6	xkok	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
7	xtjkr	8	66.7	4	12	24	96.0	1	25
8	gfj;k.kk	4	100.0	0	4	8	100.0	0	8
9	fgekpy in'k	2	100.0	0	2	2	50.0	2	4
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	2	50.0	2	4	7	87.5	1	8
11	>kj[k.M	5	100.0	0	5	7	77.8	2	9
12	dukVd	5	83.3	1	6	15	100.0	0	15
13	djy	3	75.0	1	4	7	87.5	1	8
14	eè; in'k	7	87.5	1	8	16	100.0	0	16
15	egkjk"V	6	75.0	2	8	16	100.0	0	16
16	ef.kipj	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
17	e?kkyw;	1	100.0	0	1	4	100.0	0	4
18	fetkje	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
19	ukxkyM	0	--	0	0	2	66.7	1	3
20	mMh lk	6	75.0	2	8	12	92.3	1	13
21	itkc	5	100.0	0	5	10	100.0	0	10
22	jktLFkku	3	50.0	3	6	12	100.0	0	12
23	flfDde	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
24	rfeyukM	13	100.0	0	13	26	100.0	0	26
25	f=ijk	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
26	mÙkj in'k	11	78.6	3	14	27	100.0	0	27
27	mÙkjk[kM	3	100.0	0	3	6	100.0	0	6
28	if'pe cxky	7	100.0	0	7	14	100.0	0	14
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hi leg	0	0.0	1	1	1	50.0	1	2
30	pMhx<	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
31	fnYyh	1	100.0	0	1	2	100.0	0	2
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	2	2
33	neu vkj nho	0	0.0	1	1	1	100.0	0	1
34	y{k}hi	1	100.0	0	1	1	100.0	0	1
35	ikfMpjh	0	0.0	1	1	2	100.0	0	2
	tkM	**120**	**81.6**	**27**	**147**	**280**	**95.2**	**14**	**294**

tkjh-------

Øe l-	jkT;	vkxuokMh dk;kdrk								vkxuokMh dk;kdrk & if'k{k.k dh ikfr							
		if'kf{kr		vif'kf{kr		dk;&if'k{k.k				fjQ;t'kj Vfux				fo'ks"k if'k{k.k			
		l-	%	l-	dy ikfr	¼l-½ ugh	dy if'k{k.k	%	dy ¼l-½	ikfr ugh ¼l-½	ikfr	%	tkM	ikfr ugh	ikfr ¼l-½	%	tkM
1	vkUèk in'k	35	100.0	0	35	0	35	100.0	35	0	35	100.0	35	10	25	71.4	35
2	v#.kkpy in'k	5	50.0	5	10	5	5	50.0	10	10	0	0.0	10	10	0	0.0	10
3	vle	30	100.0	0	30	0	30	100.0	30	9	21	70.0	30	10	20	66.7	30
4	fcgkj	30	100.0	0	30	0	30	100.0	30	15	15	50.0	30	21	9	30.0	30
5	NÙkh lx<	20	100.0	0	20	0	20	100.0	20	1	19	95.0	20	10	10	50.0	20
6	xkok	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	3	2	40.0	5	0	5	100.0	5
7	xtjkr	58	96.7	2	60	2	58	96.7	60	16	44	73.3	60	15	45	75.0	60
8	gfj;k.kk	20	100.0	0	20	1	19	95.0	20	1	19	95.0	20	3	17	85.0	20
9	fgekpy in'k	10	100.0	0	10	0	10	100.0	10	0	10	100.0	10	9	1	10.0	10
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	19	95.0	1	20	3	17	85.0	20	4	16	80.0	20	7	13	65.0	20
11	>kj[k.M	25	100.0	0	25	0	25	100.0	25	10	15	60.0	25	12	13	52.0	25
12	dukVd	30	100.0	0	30	0	30	100.0	30	4	26	86.7	30	23	7	23.3	30
13	djy	19	95.0	1	20	1	19	95.0	20	1	19	95.0	20	13	7	35.0	20
14	eè; in'k	40	100.0	0	40	0	40	100.0	40	1	39	97.5	40	3	37	92.5	40
15	egkjk"V	39	97.5	1	40	1	39	97.5	40	12	28	70.0	40	22	18	45.0	40
16	ef.kij	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	5	4	1	20.0	5
17	e?kky;	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	1	4	80.0	5	1	4	80.0	5
18	fetkje	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	2	3	60.0	5	3	2	40.0	5
19	ukxkyM	10	100.0	0	10	0	10	100.0	10	8	2	20.0	10	8	2	20.0	10
20	mMh lk	39	97.5	1	40	1	39	97.5	40	4	36	90.0	40	34	6	15.0	40
21	itkc	25	100.0	0	25	0	25	100.0	25	4	21	84.0	25	16	9	36.0	25
22	jktLFkku	27	96.4	1	28	1	27	96.4	28	6	22	78.6	28	12	16	57.1	28
23	flfDde	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	5	2	3	60.0	5
24	rfeyukM	64	98.5	1	65	4	61	93.8	65	4	61	93.8	65	25	40	61.5	65
25	f=ijk	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	1	4	80.0	5	5	0	0.0	5
26	mÙkj in'k	70	100.0	0	70	0	70	100.0	70	48	22	31.4	70	44	26	37.1	70
27	mÙkjk[kM	15	100.0	0	15	0	15	100.0	15	2	13	86.7	15	6	9	60.0	15
28	if'pe cxky	40	100.0	0	40	0	40	100.0	40	19	21	52.5	40	29	11	27.5	40
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hi leg	5	100.0	0	5	1	4	80.0	5	1	4	80.0	5	1	4	80.0	5
30	pMh x<	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	5	3	2	40.0	5
31	fnYyh	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	5	1	4	80.0	5
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	5	5	0	0.0	5
33	neu vkj nh.o	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0	5
34	y{k}hi	5	100.0	0	5	1	4	80.0	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0	5
35	ikfMpjh	5	100.0	0	5	0	5	100.0	5	1	4	80.0	5	5	0	0.0	5
	tkM	**735**	**98.3**	**13**	**748**	**21**	**727**	**97.2**	**748**	**198**	**550**	**73.5**	**748**	**382**	**366**	**48.9**	**748**

mí'; ikIr dju dh lhek

Øe l-	jkT;@l?k 'kkflr {k=	ifj;kstukvk dh l[;k	yf{kr tul[;k dk vf/kdre doj t	ih,lbl rFkk ijd ik"kkgkj lokvk e i thdj.k	fuEu Ldy Mkivkm V	d|ik"k.k e deh	vkbl,evkj rFkk ,e,evkj e deh	of)r tkx:drk ¼LokLF;] LoPNrk rFkk lQkbl dl ckj e½	,,u,e@,MCY;l MCY;l ykHkxkgh dl nf"Vdk.k e ifjorlu
1	vkÙèk in'k	07	07	04	-	-	-	05	-
2	v#.kkpy in'k	02	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	vle	06	01	03	-	-	-	03	-
4	fcgkj	06	01	03	-	-	-	09	04
5	NUkhlx<	04	-	01	-	-	-	01	-
6	xkok	01	-	01	-	-	-	01	-
7	xtjkr	12	04	06	-	-	-	11	-
8	gfj;k.kk	04	01	01	-	02	01	02	02
9	fgekpy in'k	02	03	01	-	-	-	01	-
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	04	03	01	-	-	-	-	-
11	>kj[k.M	05	07	06	-	-	03	15	06
12	dukVd	06	04	02	02	01	-	06	03
13	djy	04	03	02	-	-	02	04	01
14	eè; in'k	08	07	04	02	02	01	12	07
15	egkjk"V	08	09	06	02	02	02	12	07
16	ef.kij	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	e?kky;	01	01	01	-	-	01	03	02
18	fetkje	01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	ukxkyM	02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	mMhlk	08	04	07	-	03	-	08	07
21	itkc	05	04	07	1	01	03	06	03
22	jktLFkku	06	11	-	-	-	04	05	-
23	flfDde	01	00	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	rfeyukM	13	09	04	-	01	01	10	03
25	f=ijk	01	01	-	-	-	-	10	-
26	mUkj in'k	14	09	06	05	01	03	12	02
27	mUkjk[kM	03	03	07	-	-	03	10	02
28	if'pe cxky	08	08	08	02	02	01	07	04
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	01	01	02	-	-	-	01	01
30	pMhx<	01	01	02	-	-	-	01	-
31	fnYyh	01	-	-	-	-	-	01	-
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	neu vkj nho	01	01	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	y{k}hi	01	-	-	-	-	-	-	01
35	ikfMpjh	01	01	-	-	01	--	03	01

lkr¼ ½ vulèkku ny dh fjkV ¼iSls½ jkT; ljdkjk }kjk if"kr Hkjh xb i'ukofy;k ¼iii½ QhYM lo{k.k

;ktuk dh cgrj dk;kZo;u dh fy, vkxuokMh dk;ZdrkZvksa dh l|>ko ¼vkxuokMh dk;ZdrkZvksa dk nf"Vdks.k½

Øe l-	jkT;@ l?k 'kkflr {k=	ifj;kstuk&ukvksa dh l[;k	,l,u rFkk th,e esa l|kkj	ih,lb] onh rFkk ih,lb l Ec) djuk	ifrj{k.k LokLF; tkp rFkk l;|Dr nkjk	fd'kkfj;ksa dk lfoèkk,a	fjdkMZ rFkk jftLVjksa dk j[kj[kko	fpfdRlk fdV rFkk iuq% Hkjkb	cgrj vol|jpuk	lok lcèkh e|@ l|>ko	vU;ksa dk;kZ esa U;wure lgHkkfxrk	le|nk; l| leFkZu	tkx&:drk
1	vkUèk in'k	07	16	12	03	0	06	0	28	14	0	04	03
2	v#.kkpy in'k	02	02	0	01	0	0	0	01	0	0	03	0
3	vle	06	213	11	07	0	0	06	21	15	0	01	0
4	fcgkj	06	11	07	02	0	0	04	29	05	0	01	0
5	NUkl x<	04	04	03	0	0	0	0	10	05	0	0	0
6	xkok	01	0	05	0	0	0	0	04	01	01	0	0
7	xtjkr	12	14	28	10	02	-	02	39	35	0	06	0
8	gfj;k.kk	04	08	08	0	0	01	0	198	13	0	0	0
9	fgekpy in'k	02	0	02	0	0	0	0	10	05	0	0	0
10	tEe rFkk d'eh j	04	06	12	01	0	0	01	17	16	0	0	0
11	>kj[k.M	05	09	14	06	0	02	03	12	22	0	0	0
12	dukVd	06	05	24	03	0	03	0	18	14	03	01	0
13	djy	04	08	08	03	0	0	06	03	6	0	0	0
14	eè; in'k	08	14	04	0	0	01	0	12	16	0	05	0
15	egkjk"V	08	04	08	01	0	0	01	21	20	0	0	0
16	ef.kij	01	06	05	0	0	0	04	18	04	0	0	0
17	e?kkyk;	01	09	0	01	0	01	01	06	02	0	0	0
18	fetkje	01	0	04	02	0	0	01	04	04	0	0	0
19	ukxkyM	02	09	02	07	0	0	03	04	01	0	0	0
20	mMhlk	08	17	24	12	0	01	08	42	37	0	02	0
21	itkc	05	20	15	07	01	05	05	40	33	0	01	0
22	jktLFkku	06	10	15	09	0	05	0	23	09	0	0	05
23	flfDde	01	02	03	0	0	0	05	01	01	0	0	0
24	rfeyukM	13	12	42	03	0	08	0	80	53	0	03	03
25	f=ijk	01	0	01	01	0	0	01	51	03	0	01	0
26	mÙkj in'k	14	48	14	07	0	07	07	17	31	0	04	0
27	mÙkjk[kM	03	06	04	03	0	03	01	34	06	0	03	0
28	if'pe cxky	08	14	15	01	0	03	06	02	18	0	01	0
29	vMeku ,oa fudkckj }hi leg	01	0	0	0	0	01	0	06	05	0	01	0
30	pMhx<	01	03	03	01	0	0	01	01	03	0	0	0
31	fnYyh	01	01	01	0	0	0	0	02	0	0	0	0
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	03	0	0	0
33	neu vkj nìo	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
34	y{k}hi	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	ikfMpjh	01	03	01	02	0	0	0	06	0	0	0	0

iqjd ik"kkgkj dk jkT;&okj forj.k vkj bldh vfèkikfIr dk lkr

Øe l-	jkT;	iqjd ik"kkgkj vkifrl dh fdLe					iqjd ik"kkgkj dk lkr					
		1 vkjVhbl	2 fcuk idk@dPpk	3 nkuk@fefJr	4 vU;	5 lHkh	1 dq;j	2 MCY;q,Qih	3 jkT; ljdkj	4 lenk;	5 vU;	6 lHkh
1	vkU/kz in'k	25	5	0	5	35	2	0	29	0	4	35
2	v#.kkpy in'k	1	5	4	0	10	1	9	0	0	0	10
3	vle	1	14	9	6	30	0	0	25	0	5	30
4	fcgkj	0	20	0	10	30	0	0	10	0	20	30
5	NÙkhlx<	7	8	1	4	20	0	0	20	0	0	20
6	xkok	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
7	xtjkr	13	42	4	1	60	2	0	58	0	0	60
8	gfj;k.kk	19	0	0	1	20	1	1	18	0	0	20
9	fgekpy in'k	1	8	0	1	10	0	0	10	0	0	10
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	4	16	0	0	20	1	0	19	0	0	20
11	>kj[k.M	15	10	0	0	25	0	0	22	0	3	25
12	duiVd	1	3	26	0	30	0	0	30	0	0	30
13	djy	2	10	5	3	20	1	2	6	0	11	20
14	eè; in'k	12	22	3	3	40	2	0	36	1	1	40
15	egkjk"V	14	19	7	0	40	3	0	34	2	1	40
16	ef.kij	0	0	0	5	5	1	0	4	0	0	5
17	e?kkyq;	0	0	4	1	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
18	fetkje	0	2	3	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
19	ukxkyM	10	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	10
20	mMhlk	1	34	0	5	40	5	6	15	0	14	40
21	itkc	1	2	22	0	25	2	0	23	0	0	25
22	jktLFkku	22	1	5	0	28	5	0	22	0	1	28
23	flfDde	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
24	rfeyukM	14	27	24	0	65	2	0	63	0	0	65
25	f=ijk	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
26	mÙkj in'k	70	0	0	0	70	0	1	66	0	3	70
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	11	4	0	15	0	15	0	0	0	15
28	if'pe cxky	0	38	0	2	40	0	0	35	0	5	40
29	vMeku ,oa fudksckj }hilegq	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
30	pMhx<	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
31	fnYyh	5	0	0	0	5	1	0	4	0	0	5
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	4	1	0	5
33	neu vkj nho	1	3	0	1	5	2	0	3	0	0	5
34	y{k}hi	0	1	4	0	5	0	0	1	0	4	5
35	ikfMpjh	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5
	tkM	249	316	135	48	748	31	44	597	4	72	748

ijd ik"kkgkj e jkT;&okj 0;oèkku vkj bldk dkj.k

		,l,uih dk forj.k e 0;oèkku							vkxuokMh dk;drkvu;kph 0;oèkku dk dkj.k															
		fiNys ,d lkj e ckjEckjrk dkbl vkifr ugh							vkifr njh l gkuk@ugh gkuk				ifjogu dh leL;k				ekle fLFkfr;k				vkbl lhMh,l LVkQ dh Nqêh			
Øe l-	jkT;	,u vkj	dHkh ugh	,d ckj	nks ckj oml l vfèkd	rhu ckj	fo'k"k ekeys	l Hkh	,u vkj	gk	,u,	l Hkh	,u vkj	gk	,u,	l Hkh	,u vkj	gk	,u,	l Hkh	,u vkj	gk	,u,	l Hkh
1	vkU/kz in'k	0	18	4	4	8	1	35	19	7	9	35	12	14	9	35	23	3	9	35	27	0	8	35
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	5	0	1	4	0	10	0	5	5	10	4	1	5	10	5	0	5	10	5	0	5	10
3	vle	0	0	1	11	13	5	30	0	30	0	30	26	4	0	30	30	0	0	30	30	0	0	30
4	fcgkj	0	2	0	10	18	0	30	6	22	2	30	28	0	2	30	28	0	2	30	23	5	2	30
5	NUkhlx<	0	6	13	1	0	0	20	7	9	4	20	11	5	4	20	11	5	4	20	16	0	4	20
6	xkok	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5
7	xtjkr	0	32	17	5	6	0	60	7	26	27	60	22	11	27	60	33	0	27	60	35	0	25	60
8	gfj;k.kk	1	7	6	6	0	0	20	5	7	8	20	12	0	8	20	12	0	8	20	13	0	7	20
9	fgekpy in'k	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	8	0	2	10	8	0	2	10	8	0	2	10	8	0	2	10
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	0	19	0	1	0	0	20	7	0	13	20	7	0	13	20	7	0	13	20	7	0	13	20
11	>kj[k.M	0	6	17	2	0	0	25	0	19	6	25	19	0	6	25	19	0	6	25	19	0	6	25
12	dukVd	0	21	6	2	0	1	30	4	8	18	30	4	1	25	30	5	0	25	30	5	0	25	30
13	djy	1	18	0	1	0	0	20	13	1	6	20	14	0	6	20	14	0	6	20	14	0	6	20
14	eè; in'k	1	11	12	8	6	2	40	18	18	4	40	27	9	4	40	33	3	4	40	34	2	4	40
15	egkjk"V	0	32	6	2	0	0	40	13	6	21	40	18	1	21	40	18	1	21	40	18	0	22	40
16	ef.kij	0	1	2	1	1	0	5	3	1	1	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5
17	e?kkky;	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5
18	fetkje	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5
19	ukxkyM	0	0	0	4	6	0	10	3	7	0	10	0	10	0	10	10	0	0	10	9	0	1	10
20	mMhlk	5	1	11	8	13	2	40	2	34	4	40	30	6	4	40	29	7	4	40	34	1	5	40
21	itkc	0	5	10	9	1	0	25	0	20	5	25	20	0	5	25	20	0	5	25	20	0	5	25
22	jktLFkku	0	11	15	1	1	0	28	1	17	10	28	13	5	10	28	17	1	10	28	18	0	10	28
23	flfDde	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5
24	rfeyukM	0	56	0	5	0	4	65	15	1	49	65	15	1	49	65	16	0	49	65	22	0	43	65
25	f=ijk	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5
26	mÙkj in'k	0	10	30	23	7	0	70	4	56	10	70	56	3	11	70	57	2	11	70	60	0	10	70
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	0	0	0	15	0	15	0	15	0	15	15	0	0	15	15	0	0	15	15	0	0	15
28	if'pe cxky	0	27	12	1	0	0	40	0	13	27	40	13	0	27	40	13	0	27	40	13	0	27	40
29	vMelu o fudkoj }hileg	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5
30	pMhx<	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5
31	fnYyh	0	0	2	1	2	0	5	0	5	0	5	4	1	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5
33	neu vkj nho	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	3	5	2	0	3	5	2	0	3	5	2	0	3	5
34	y{k}hi	0	4	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	4	5	0	1	4	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5
35	ikfMpjh	0	2	2	0	0	1	5	3	0	2	5	3	0	2	5	0	3	2	5	3	0	2	5
	tkM	8	344	172	107	101	16	748	150	333	265	748	402	73	273	748	450	25	273	748	475	8	265	748

lefdr cky fodkl lokvk d rhu n'kd&,d eY;kdu

tkjh----

Øe l-	jkT;	,MCY;MCY;@gYij rukr ugh				[kjkc [kk	oLrq,a				vU; dkj.k				0;oLFkku dh vkl r fnuksa dh l-
		,uvkj	gk	,u	lHkh	,u ,	gk	,u ,	lHkh	,u ,	gk	,u ,	lHkh	
1	vkU/kz in'k	27	0	8	35	27	0	8	35	26	2	7	35	14.7
2	v#.kpy in'k	5	0	5	10	4	1	5	10	5	0	5	10	43.5
3	vle	30	0	0	30	30	0	0	30	26	4	0	30	188.9
4	fcgkj	28	0	2	30	27	1	2	30	22	7	1	30	114.4
5	NUMlx<	16	0	4	20	14	2	4	20	13	3	4	20	18.0
6	xtok	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0.0
7	xt jkr	35	0	25	60	33	2	25	60	31	5	24	60	7.5
8	gfj ;k.kk	13	0	7	20	8	5	7	20	12	1	7	20	9.8
9	fgekpy in'k	8	0	2	10	8	0	2	10	8	0	2	10	0.0
10	tEe rFkk d'ekj	7	0	13	20	7	0	13	20	6	1	13	20	3.0
11	>kjf.k.M	19	0	6	25	19	0	6	25	18	1	6	25	32.9
12	duiVd	5	0	25	30	5	0	25	30	5	1	24	30	4.4
13	djy	14	0	6	20	14	0	6	20	14	0	6	20	0.7
14	eè; in'k	36	0	4	40	31	5	4	40	31	5	4	40	34.0
15	egkjk"V	18	0	22	40	19	0	21	40	21	1	18	40	4.4
16	ef.kij	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	2	2	1	5	32.8
17	e?Mkx;	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	0.0
18	fetkje	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0.0
19	ukxkiyM	9	0	1	10	9	0	1	10	9	0	1	10	75.0
20	mMh lk	34	1	5	40	35	0	5	40	32	2	6	40	62.6
21	i tkc	20	0	5	25	18	2	5	25	11	9	5	25	100.8
22	jktLFkku	18	0	10	28	14	4	10	28	16	2	10	28	12.5
23	flfDde	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	60.0
24	rfeyukM	22	0	43	65	21	1	43	65	18	4	43	65	0.9
25	f=ijk	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0.0
26	mUkj in'k	60	0	10	70	58	2	10	70	62	2	6	70	96.1
27	mUkjk[kM	15	0	0	15	15	0	0	15	15	0	0	15	172.5
28	if'pe cxky	13	0	27	40	13	0	27	40	13	0	27	40	9.5
29	vMeuo fudcsj }hi leg	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	4	0	1	5	0.0
30	pMix<	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0.0
31	fnYyh	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	178.0
32	nkrj vkj uxj goyh	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	1	0	4	5	0.0
33	neu vkj mo	2	0	3	5	2	0	3	5	2	0	3	5	0.0
34	y{kh i	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	1	0	4	5	3.0
35	ikfMtjh	3	0	2	5	3	0	2	5	3	0	2	5	5.6
	tkM	**482**	**1**	**265**	**748**	**459**	**25**	**264**	**748**	**443**	**52**	**253**	**748**	**41.3**

ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr esa 0;oèkku dk lacèk esa fnuksa dh vkSlr la[;k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe la-	jkT;	ijd ik"kkgkj dh vkifr esa 0;oèkku								
		dHkh ugh	30 fnu la de	30&60 fnu	60&90 fnu	90&120 fnu	120&150 fnu	150&180 fnu	180 fnu la vfèkd	tkMk
1	vkUèk in'k	18	12	1	4	0	0	0	0	35
2	v#.kkpy in'k	5	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	10
3	vle	0	0	2	3	1	4	2	18	30
4	fcgkj	2	0	1	11	3	2	11	0	30
5	NUkh lx<	6	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	20
6	xkok	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
7	xtjkr	32	25	3	0	0	0	0	0	60
8	gfj;k.kk	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
9	fgekpy in'k	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	20
11	>kj[k.M	6	13	2	4	0	0	0	0	25
12	dukVd	21	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
13	djy	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
14	eè; in'k	12	13	6	5	2	2	0	0	40
15	egkjk"V	32	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	40
16	ef.kij	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
17	e?kky;	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
18	fetkje	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
19	ukxkyM	0	5	0	1	1	3	0	0	10
20	mMhlk	6	7	12	5	4	3	1	2	40
21	itkc	5	0	1	3	7	2	5	2	25
22	jktLFkku	11	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	28
23	flfDde	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
24	rfeyukMq	56	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
25	f=ijk	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
26	mUkj in'k	10	15	9	2	3	14	4	13	70
27	mUkjk[kM	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	4	15
28	if'pe cxky	27	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	40
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
30	pMhx<	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
31	fnYyh	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
33	neu vkj nho	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
34	y{k}hi	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
35	ikfMpjh	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	tkMk	352	168	57	41	21	32	37	40	748

iFthd'r vkj ik"kkgkj dk ykHk mBku okyh xHkorh vkj Lruiku djku okyh ekrkvksa dh lF[;k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe lF-	jkT;	xHkorh efgyk,a					uflx ekrk,				
		iFthd'r			ykHk mBku okyh		iFthd'r			ykHk mBku okyh	
		dy	lF- dy	lF[;k dk ifr'kr	iFthd'r	dy dk ifr'kr	lF-	dy dk ifr'kr	lF[;k	iFthd'r	iFth- lF- dk ifr'kr
1	vkU/ek in'k	693	349	50.3	326	93.4	624	327	52.4	309	94.5
2	v#.kkpy in'k	81	54	66.7	54	100.0	64	53	82.4	42	79.2
3	vle	459	201	43.8	136	67.7	432	190	44.0	137	72.1
4	fcgkj	422	174	41.2	147	84.5	362	152	42.0	132	86.8
5	NÙkh lx<	415	189	45.5	163	86.2	344	217	63.1	205	94.5
6	xkok	99	31	31.3	30	96.8	82	36	43.9	35	97.2
7	xtjkr	1058	554	52.3	462	83.4	930	544	58.5	437	80.3
8	gfj;k.kk	418	206	49.3	180	87.4	360	226	62.8	204	90.3
9	fgekpy in'k	114	66	57.9	62	93.9	109	62	56.9	58	93.5
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	266	137	51.4	124	90.5	238	125	52.6	118	94.4
11	>kj[k.M	483	228	47.2	212	93.0	428	276	64.5	265	96.0
12	dukVd	575	266	46.3	244	91.7	515	245	47.5	224	91.4
13	djy	380	150	39.5	133	88.7	329	166	50.5	158	95.2
14	eè; in'k	785	431	54.9	373	86.5	678	423	62.4	406	96.0
15	egkjk"V	847	399	47.1	369	92.5	737	362	49.1	314	86.7
16	ef.kij	51	32	62.7	31	96.9	51	38	73.8	36	94.7
17	e?kkyk;	54	49	90.7	46	93.9	48	32	66.7	31	96.9
18	fetkje	66	54	81.7	51	94.4	56	45	80.3	42	93.3
19	ukxkyM	87	57	65.5	57	100.0	72	59	81.8	49	83.1
20	mMhlk	677	320	47.3	253	79.1	584	338	57.9	261	77.2
21	itkc	562	215	38.3	148	68.8	496	193	38.9	127	65.8
22	jkt LFkku	475	256	53.9	229	89.5	422	251	59.4	216	86.1
23	flfDde	71	35	49.3	29	82.9	69	48	69.6	44	91.7
24	rfeyukM	1392	616	44.3	546	88.6	1264	633	50.1	573	90.5
25	f=ijk	47	24	51.1	24	100.0	48	25	52.1	25	100.0
26	mUkj in'k	1415	648	45.8	607	93.7	1266	548	43.3	514	93.8
27	mUkjk[kM	295	150	50.8	132	88.0	254	127	50.0	123	96.9
28	if'pe cxky	799	327	40.9	246	75.2	717	358	49.9	291	81.3
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hi leg	75	25	33.3	20	80.0	58	30	51.7	30	100.0
30	pMhx<	104	58	55.8	51	87.9	80	50	62.5	50	100.0
31	fnYyh	135	40	29.6	33	82.5	108	58	53.7	54	93.1
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	67	55	82.0	51	92.7	55	47	85.5	47	100.0
33	neu vkj nho	141	51	36.2	48	94.1	132	39	29.5	37	94.9
34	y{k}hi	65	36	55.4	36	100.0	57	50	87.7	48	96.0
35	ikfMpjh	77	43	55.8	43	100.0	78	36	46.2	35	97.2
	tkM	13750	6526	47.5	5696	87.3	12147	6409	52.8	5677	88.6

ijd ik"kkgkj d fglkc l jkT;&okj fLFkfr ¼6 eghu l 3 o"k½

Øe la-	vofLFkfr	6 ekl &3 o"k d cPpa									
		i#"k					efgyk,a				
		xko esa dy	ithd'r		ykHk mBkus okyh		xko esa dy dk	ithd'r		ykHk mBkus okyh	
	jkT;	la[;k	la[;k	dy dk ifr'kr	la[;k	ithd'r dk ifr'kr	ifr'kr	la[;k	dy dk ifr'kr	la[;k	ithd'r dk ifr'kr
1	vkU/ek in'k	1072	633	59.0	472	74.6	1001	582	58.1	477	82.0
2	v#.kkpy in'k	119	102	85.7	99	97.1	125	102	81.6	91	89.2
3	vle	793	456	57.5	291	63.8	768	502	65.4	299	59.6
4	fcgkj	813	468	57.6	278	59.4	759	362	47.7	260	71.8
5	NUkhlx<	622	347	55.8	228	65.7	579	306	53.1	247	80.7
6	xkok	147	83	56.5	78	94.0	133	73	54.9	69	94.5
7	xtjkr	1814	1038	57.2	885	85.3	1717	889	51.8	796	89.5
8	gfj;k.kk	659	332	50.4	276	83.1	633	354	55.9	312	88.1
9	fgekpy in'k	206	160	77.7	151	94.4	177	136	76.8	123	90.4
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	439	284	64.7	237	83.5	423	281	66.4	215	76.5
11	>kj[k.M	835	498	59.6	404	81.1	777	390	50.2	329	84.4
12	dukVd	951	570	59.9	461	80.9	928	465	50.1	385	82.8
13	djy	592	372	62.8	289	77.7	562	324	57.7	301	92.9
14	eè; in'k	1290	707	54.8	519	73.4	1213	643	53.0	548	85.2
15	egkjk"V	1441	829	57.5	645	77.8	1369	742	54.2	626	84.4
16	ef.kij	96	65	67.7	59	90.8	93	52	55.9	47	90.4
17	e?kky;	98	82	83.7	68	82.9	96	69	71.9	64	92.8
18	fetkje	111	80	72.1	57	71.3	92	60	65.2	53	88.3
19	ukxkyM	158	126	79.7	117	92.9	145	113	77.9	96	85.0
20	mMhlk	1134	691	60.9	466	67.4	1069	631	59.0	450	71.3
21	itkc	885	448	50.6	254	56.7	855	387	45.3	256	66.1
22	jkt LFkku	742	446	60.1	378	84.8	672	422	62.8	375	88.9
23	flfDde	128	80	62.5	64	80.0	123	83	67.5	70	84.3
24	rfeyukM	2326	1331	57.2	958	72.0	2218	1140	51.4	985	86.4
25	f=ijk	77	66	85.7	61	92.4	59	48	81.4	46	95.8
26	mUkj in'k	2290	1459	63.7	1009	69.2	2164	1285	59.4	1013	78.8
27	mUkjk[kM	559	287	51.3	183	63.8	521	211	40.5	160	75.8
28	if'pe cxky	1299	772	59.4	547	70.9	1212	691	57.0	567	82.1
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	121	62	51.2	57	91.9	103	49	47.6	41	83.7
30	pMhx<	177	88	49.7	85	96.6	165	104	63.0	94	90.4
31	fnYyh	186	85	45.7	62	72.9	184	62	33.7	52	83.9
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	118	87	73.7	78	89.7	107	64	59.8	56	87.5
33	neu vkj nho	240	168	70.0	95	56.5	236	117	49.6	104	88.9
34	y{k}hi	134	92	68.7	85	92.4	132	80	60.6	68	85.0
35	ikfMpjh	149	102	68.5	73	71.6	138	72	52.2	60	83.3
	tkM	**22821**	**13496**	**59.1**	**10069**	**74.6**	**21545**	**11891**	**55.2**	**9735**	**81.9**

ijd ik"kkgkj e nh xbZ Hkkrtu dh enksa dh Lohdk;rk dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe l-	jkT;	lenk; }kjk [kk|kUu dh Lohdk;rk					
		,uvkj	gk	ugh	dqy dN en	tkM	ifr'kr gk
1	vkUèk in'k	0	31	1	3	35	88.6
2	v#.kkpy in'k	1	9	0	0	10	90
3	vle	5	20	1	4	30	66.7
4	fcgkj	0	30	0	0	30	100
5	NÙkh lx<	0	16	4	0	20	80
6	xkok	0	5	0	0	5	100
7	xtjkr	1	52	4	3	60	86.7
8	gfj;k.kk	0	11	2	7	20	55
9	fgekpy in'k	0	10	0	0	10	100
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	0	20	0	0	20	100
11	>kj[k.M	0	23	1	1	25	92
12	dukVd	0	26	1	3	30	86.7
13	djy	0	17	2	1	20	85
14	eè; in'k	0	35	3	2	40	87.5
15	egkjk"V	0	37	0	2	40	92.5
16	ef.kij	0	5	0	0	5	100
17	e?kkty;	0	2	0	3	5	40
18	fetkje	0	5	0	0	5	100
19	ukxkyM	0	8	2	0	10	80
20	mMhlk	6	26	7	1	40	65
21	itkc	0	24	0	1	25	96
22	jktLFkku	0	19	3	6	28	67.9
23	flfDde	0	5	0	0	5	100
24	rfeyukM	0	62	3	0	65	95.4
25	f=ijk	0	5	0	0	5	100
26	mÙkj in'k	1	18	46	5	70	25.7
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	6	2	7	15	40
28	if'pe cxky	0	38	2	0	40	95
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	0	5	0	0	5	100
30	pMhx<	0	5	0	0	5	100
31	fnYyh	0	4	0	1	5	80
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	5	0	0	5	100
33	neu vkj nhp	2	3	0	0	5	60
34	y{k}hi	0	5	0	0	5	100
35	ikfMpjh	0	5	0	0	5	100
tkM		**17**	**597**	**84**	**50**	**748**	**79.8**

xHkorh efgykvksa dk lcèk es Vhdkdj.k dk jkT;&okj dojst

Øe la-	jkT;	fVVus Vhdkdj.k ikIr djus okyh xHkorh efgyk,a						ikIr [kjkdksa dh l[;k					
		,u vkj	gk	ugh	irk ugh	lHkh	ifr'kr ifrjf{kr	,u vkj	igyh [kjkd	nljh [kjkd	irk ugh	,uvkj	lHkh
1	vkUèk in'k	0	102	38	0	140	72.9	2	23	77	0	38	140
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	32	8	0	40	80.0	0	9	23	0	8	40
3	vle	0	80	39	1	120	66.7	0	31	49	0	40	120
4	fcgkj	0	66	52	3	121	54.5	0	21	44	1	55	121
5	NUkhlx<	8	44	28	0	80	55.0	0	15	29	0	36	80
6	xkok	0	11	7	0	18	61.1	0	4	7	0	7	18
7	xtjkr	0	212	28	0	240	88.3	0	90	122	0	28	240
8	gfj;k.kk	0	70	10	0	80	87.5	0	30	40	0	10	80
9	fgekpy in'k	2	30	8	0	40	75.0	0	5	25	0	10	40
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	4	64	6	5	79	81.0	0	21	42	1	15	79
11	>kj[k.M	4	61	35	0	100	61.0	0	20	41	0	39	100
12	dukVd	0	102	18	0	120	85.0	0	42	60	0	18	120
13	djy	0	69	11	0	80	86.3	0	31	38	0	11	80
14	eè; in'k	7	109	44	0	160	68.1	0	51	58	0	51	160
15	egkjk"V	1	139	20	0	160	86.9	0	68	71	0	21	160
16	ef.kij	0	11	9	0	20	55.0	0	7	4	0	9	20
17	e?kkyk;	0	15	5	0	20	75.0	0	7	8	0	5	20
18	fetkje	0	16	3	1	20	80.0	2	8	6	0	4	20
19	ukxkyM	1	33	6	0	40	82.5	0	12	20	1	7	40
20	mMhlk	1	98	59	0	158	62.0	1	30	66	1	60	158
21	itkc	1	91	8	0	100	91.0	0	26	65	0	9	100
22	jktLFkku	5	86	29	0	120	71.7	0	13	72	1	34	120
23	flfDde	0	17	3	0	20	85.0	0	7	10	0	3	20
24	rfeyukM	0	225	28	5	258	87.2	0	71	151	3	33	258
25	f=ijk	1	15	4	0	20	75.0	0	1	14	0	5	20
26	mÙkj in'k	0	195	81	0	276	70.7	1	82	107	5	81	276
27	mÙkjk[kM	1	45	13	0	59	76.3	0	14	31	0	14	59
28	if'pe cxky	1	123	31	1	156	78.8	0	37	83	3	33	156
29	vMeku ,oa fudkscj }hi leg	0	11	7	0	18	61.1	0	4	7	0	7	18
30	pMhx<	0	19	1	0	20	95.0	0	3	16	0	1	20
31	fnYyh	0	18	2	0	20	90.0	0	5	13	0	2	20
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	14	6	0	20	70.0	0	9	5	0	6	20
33	neu vkj nho	0	15	5	0	20	75.0	1	7	6	1	5	20
34	y{k}hi	0	15	5	0	20	75.0	0	5	10	0	5	20
35	ikfMpjh	0	19	1	0	20	95.0	0	5	14	0	1	20
	tkM	**37**	**2272**	**658**	**16**	**2983**	**76.2**	**7**	**814**	**1434**	**17**	**711**	**2983**

cPpkt dh tUe dh le; otu dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe la-	jkT;	fVVul Vhdkdj.k iklr xHkorh efgyk,a					ikIr [kjkdksa dh la[;k						
		,u vkj	gk	ugh	irk ugh	lHkh	2000 xke	2000& 2500 xke	2500& 3000 xke	3000 xke vkj vfèkd	irk ugh	,u ,	lHkh
1	vkUèk in'k	0	171	3	1	175	6	37	88	39	1	4	175
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	25	24	1	50	5	2	7	11	0	25	50
3	vle	0	93	55	2	150	9	21	40	15	8	57	150
4	fcgkj	0	37	112	1	150	1	3	24	7	2	113	150
5	NUkhlx<	0	68	32	0	100	5	26	25	5	7	32	100
6	xkok	0	21	4	0	25	1	2	6	6	6	4	25
7	xtjkr	0	257	42	1	300	10	59	119	57	12	43	300
8	gfj;k.kk	0	93	7	0	100	4	28	36	21	4	7	100
9	fgekpy in'k	0	50	0	0	50	0	4	40	6	0	0	50
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	3	67	29	1	100	3	28	21	9	6	33	100
11	>kj[k.M	0	40	85	0	125	1	2	13	19	5	85	125
12	dukVd	0	119	29	0	148	0	21	51	42	5	29	148
13	djy	0	98	2	0	100	6	19	39	34	0	2	100
14	eè; in'k	1	145	52	2	200	12	42	45	26	20	55	200
15	egkjk"V	0	179	20	1	200	19	65	48	36	11	21	200
16	ef.kij	0	2	23	0	25	0	0	1	0	1	23	25
17	e?kky;	0	24	1	0	25	1	9	11	3	0	1	25
18	fetkje	0	23	0	2	25	0	0	8	15	0	2	25
19	ukxkyM	0	17	32	0	49	0	8	2	0	7	32	49
20	mMhlk	0	143	56	1	200	9	41	42	38	13	57	200
21	itkc	1	105	17	2	125	11	10	51	14	19	20	125
22	jktLFkku	0	99	36	0	135	1	4	14	7	73	36	135
23	flfDde	0	19	6	0	25	0	6	6	7	0	6	25
24	rfeyukM	0	303	21	1	325	13	66	121	100	3	22	325
25	f=ijk	0	25	0	0	25	0	25	0	0	0	0	25
26	mÙkj in'k	0	129	221	0	350	10	33	52	18	16	221	350
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	34	41	0	75	0	14	6	4	10	41	75
28	if'pe cxky	0	173	26	1	200	7	61	71	31	3	27	200
29	vMeku o fudkdkj }hileg	0	26	0	0	26	1	6	15	3	1	0	26
30	pMhx<	0	19	6	0	25	1	7	7	3	1	6	25
31	fnYyh	0	20	4	1	25	1	3	12	3	1	5	25
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	25	0	0	25	1	1	8	14	1	0	25
33	neu vkj nho	0	20	3	2	25	2	2	10	6	0	5	25
34	y{k}hi	0	24	1	0	25	2	7	6	4	5	1	25
35	ikfMpjh	0	25	0	0	25	0	1	16	8	0	0	25
	tkM	5	2718	990	20	3733	142	663	1061	611	241	1015	3733

6 ekg l: 3 o"k d: cPpk d: Vhdkdj.k dh jkT;&okj fLFkfr

Øe l-	jkT;	MhihVh									chlhth					
		,u vkj	igyh [kjkd	nwljh [kjkd	rhljh [kjkd	cLVj	ugh nh xbZ	irk ugh	lHkh	nh xbZ [kjkd %	,u vkj	gkj	ugh	irk ugh	lHkh	nh xbZ [kjkd %
1	vkUèk in'k	1	16	11	128	9	10	0	175	93.7	0	162	13	0	175	92.6
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	16	10	8	5	11	0	50	78.0	0	34	16	0	50	68.0
3	vle	4	28	5	73	7	33	0	150	75.3	4	113	33	0	150	75.3
4	fcgkj	1	17	40	24	1	67	0	150	54.7	1	80	69	0	150	53.3
5	NÙkh lx<	1	24	13	20	17	25	0	100	74.0	0	68	32	0	100	68.0
6	xkok	0	1	1	22	0	1	0	25	96.0	0	24	1	0	25	96.0
7	xtjkr	1	28	17	174	64	16	0	300	94.3	1	279	20	0	300	93.0
8	gfj;k.kk	0	16	5	50	25	4	0	100	96.0	0	96	4	0	100	96.0
9	fgekpy in'k	2	5	0	25	18	0	0	50	96.0	0	48	2	0	50	96.0
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	10	26	23	39	1	1	0	100	89.0	9	89	2	0	100	89.0
11	>kj[k.M	6	5	12	40	18	44	0	125	60.0	6	75	44	0	125	60.0
12	dukVd	0	2	3	75	61	7	0	148	95.3	0	141	7	0	148	95.3
13	djy	0	22	6	12	59	1	0	100	99.0	0	95	5	0	100	95.0
14	eè; in'k	3	63	27	79	7	21	0	200	88.0	3	166	31	0	200	83.0
15	egkjk"V	1	57	6	77	45	11	3	200	92.5	0	188	12	0	200	94.0
16	ef.kij	0	8	3	8	3	3	0	25	88.0	0	20	5	0	25	8.0
17	e?kky;	0	5	5	3	3	9	0	25	64.0	0	16	9	0	25	64.0
18	fetkje	1	1	1	5	16	1	0	25	92.0	0	23	2	0	25	92.0
19	ukxkyM	5	21	4	5	4	10	0	49	69.4	3	20	26	0	49	40.8
20	mMh lk	17	83	24	29	14	18	15	200	75.0	15	152	19	14	200	76.0
21	itkc	2	37	14	48	20	4	0	125	95.2	0	121	4	0	125	96.8
22	jkt LFkku	3	10	8	50	14	24	26	135	60.7	3	81	25	26	135	60.0
23	flfDde	0	3	12	7	0	3	0	25	88.0	0	19	6	0	25	76.0
24	rfeyukM	1	49	23	130	122	0	0	325	99.7	0	325	0	0	325	100.0
25	f=ijk	0	10	9	3	0	3	0	25	88.0	1	20	4	0	25	80.0
26	mÙkj in'k	3	45	67	100	27	108	0	350	68.3	2	234	114	0	350	66.9
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	0	0	39	22	14	0	75	81.3	0	60	15	0	75	80.0
28	if'pe cxky	4	15	4	98	45	34	0	200	81.0	1	165	34	0	200	82.5
29	vMeku o fudkoj }hileg	1	3	4	7	8	3	0	26	84.6	0	23	3	0	26	88.5
30	pMhx<	0	3	3	9	10	0	0	25	100.0	0	22	2	1	25	88.0
31	fnYyh	0	0	0	24	0	1	0	25	96.0	0	24	1	0	25	96.0
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	13	5	3	2	2	0	25	92.0	0	23	2	0	25	92.0
33	neu vkj nho	1	6	0	11	6	1	0	25	92.0	1	23	1	0	25	92.0
34	y{k}hi	2	1	0	12	10	0	0	25	92.0	2	23	0	0	25	92.0
35	ikfMpjh	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	25	100.0	0	25	0	0	25	100.0
	tkMh	**70**	**639**	**374**	**1453**	**663**	**490**	**44**	**3733**	**83.8**	**52**	**3077**	**563**	**41**	**3733**	**82.4**

tkjh------

Øe l-la-	jkT;	ikfy;k					foVkfeu , lfgr vkgkj						
		,uvkj	igyh [kjkd	nwljh [kjkd	rhljh [kjkd	lHkh	,uvkj	gkj	ugh	irk ugh	,uvkj	lHkh	% fn;k x;k
1	vkUèk in'k	0	18	12	145	175	2	144	28	0	1	175	82.3
2	v#.kkpy in'k	0	13	17	20	50	0	20	30	0	0	50	40.0
3	vle	3	41	12	94	150	8	96	45	0	1	150	64.0
4	fcgkj	1	10	49	90	150	3	74	72	0	1	150	49.3
5	NÙkh lx<	1	20	24	55	100	3	43	52	0	2	100	43.0
6	xkok	0	1	1	23	25	0	19	5	0	1	25	76.0
7	xtjkr	1	27	15	257	300	3	246	44	0	7	300	82.0
8	gfj;k.kk	0	23	6	71	100	4	82	13	0	1	100	82.0
9	fgekpy in'k	0	7	4	39	50	0	43	7	0	0	50	86.0
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	1	24	24	51	100	12	79	9	0	0	100	79.0
11	>kj[k.M	1	11	16	97	125	5	58	60	0	2	125	46.4
12	dukVd	0	2	3	143	148	1	120	27	0	0	148	81.1
13	djy	0	16	7	77	100	0	90	10	0	0	100	90.0
14	eè; in'k	1	50	40	109	200	6	148	46	0	0	200	74.0
15	egkjk"V	1	54	3	142	200	2	167	27	3	1	200	83.5
16	ef.kij	0	8	3	14	25	1	16	8	0	0	25	64.0
17	e?kky;	0	4	6	15	25	0	12	13	0	0	25	48.0
18	fetkje	0	3	0	22	25	0	20	5	0	0	25	80.0
19	ukxkyM	0	35	14	0	49	3	18	28	0	0	49	36.7
20	mMhlk	13	53	12	122	200	31	105	44	12	8	200	52.5
21	itkc	0	44	8	73	125	4	107	12	0	2	125	85.6
22	jktLFkku	3	8	5	119	135	2	72	32	25	4	135	53.3
23	flfDde	0	8	15	2	25	0	15	10	0	0	25	60.0
24	rfeyukM	1	61	29	234	325	6	291	26	0	2	325	89.5
25	f=ijk	2	6	17	0	25	3	14	8	0	0	25	56.0
26	mÙkj in'k	4	40	57	249	350	8	184	156	0	2	350	52.6
27	mÙkjk[kM	0	2	2	71	75	0	54	14	0	7	75	72.0
28	if'pe cxky	0	20	6	174	200	1	152	44	0	3	200	76.0
29	vMeku ,o fudkckj }hileg	0	5	6	15	26	1	20	5	0	0	26	76.0
30	pMhx<	1	2	1	21	25	1	20	3	1	0	25	80.0
31	fnYyh	0	1	0	24	25	0	20	5	0	0	25	80.0
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	0	20	4	1	25	1	19	5	0	0	25	76.0
33	neu vkj nho	1	7	0	17	25	1	20	4	0	0	25	80.0
34	y{k}hi	0	3	0	22	25	2	17	5	0	1	25	68.0
35	ikfMpjh	0	0	3	22	25	0	25	0	0	0	25	100.0
	tkM	**35**	**647**	**421**	**2630**	**3733**	**114**	**2635**	**897**	**41**	**46**	**3733**	**70.6**

cPpk d Vhdkdj.k dk jkT;&okj doj t ¼3&6 o"k½

Øe l-	jkT;	inÙk Mh Vh cLVj					
		,uvkj	gk	ugh	irk ugh	tkM	nh xbZ [kjkd dk ifr'kr
1	vkUèk in'k	6	87	81	0	174	50.0
2	v#.kkpy in'k	4	28	19	0	51	54.9
3	vle	2	74	72	2	150	49.3
4	fcgkj	0	58	91	1	150	38.7
5	NÙkh lx<	2	40	58	0	100	40.0
6	xkok	1	17	7	0	25	68.0
7	xtjkr	1	194	102	3	300	64.7
8	gfj;k.kk	2	59	39	0	100	59.0
9	fgekpy in'k	1	27	22	0	50	54.0
10	tEe rFkk d'ehj	1	45	54	0	100	45.0
11	>kj[k.M	0	41	82	2	125	32.8
12	dukVd	0	85	62	3	150	56.7
13	djy	1	54	45	0	100	54.0
14	eè; in'k	6	128	66	0	200	64.0
15	egkjk"V	2	122	76	1	201	60.7
16	ef.kij	0	19	6	0	25	76.0
17	e?kkyk;	0	14	11	0	25	56.0
18	fetkje	0	15	10	0	25	60.0
19	ukxkyM	1	25	24	0	50	50.0
20	mMh lk	1	119	75	3	198	60.1
21	itkc	3	85	37	0	125	68.0
22	jktLFkku	0	87	54	0	141	61.7
23	flfDde	2	12	11	0	25	48.0
24	rfeyukM	7	220	96	1	324	67.9
25	f=ijk	1	13	11	0	25	52.0
26	mÙkj in'k	3	143	203	1	350	40.9
27	mÙkjk[kM	1	39	35	0	75	52.0
28	if'pe cxky	2	122	73	1	198	61.6
29	vMeku o fudkckj }hileg	1	10	14	0	25	40.0
30	pMhx<	0	12	13	0	25	48.0
31	fnYyh	1	15	9	0	25	60.0
32	nknj vkj uxj goyh	1	9	15	0	25	36.0
33	neu vkj nho	0	9	16	0	25	36.0
34	y{k}hi	1	13	11	0	25	52.0
35	ikfMpjh	0	12	13	0	25	48.0
tkM		**54**	**2052**	**1613**	**18**	**3737**	**54.9**

lefdr cky fodkl lok d dk;l&fu"iknu l lcfèkr ldrd & buiV icèku

jkT;	ifj;ktuk	LFkku dk ifr'kr			ifr'kf{kr				vkxuokMh dk;ldrk dk nkjk			ielo;		ijid ik"kkgkj dh vkifr		Hkkj r'kyu p=		ih,l bl fdV		,u,p bMh fdV		fpfdRlk fdV		ielo;u	buiV jfVx
		tM 1	tM 2	tM 3	tM 4	tM 5	vk- dk-	tM 6	ck-foi-v-	tM 7	tM 8	ck-foi-v-	tM 9	fnu	tM 10	miyC/k	tM 11	miyC/k	tM 12	miyC/k	tM 13	miyC/k	tM 14	bUMDl	
							l[;k		l[;k			Ldkj		vkl r		Ldkj		Ldkj		Ldkj		Ldkj		flxek tM	
vkUèk in'k	001	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	25	0.4	0.0	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	0.7	3
vkUèk in'k	002	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	23	0.3	-0.4	1	0.6	365	0.7	4	-0.3	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	4.9	3
vkUèk in'k	003	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	40	1.7	-0.6	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	9.8	4
vkUèk in'k	004	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	37	1.4	-1.1	1	0.6	359	0.6	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	6.1	4
vkUèk in'k	005	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	20	0.0	-0.7	1	0.6	291	-0.5	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	1.8	3
vkUèk in'k	006	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	10	-0.8	0.0	1	0.6	352	0.5	4	-0.3	1	0.6	1	1.3	0	-1.6	3.5	4
vkUèk in'k	007	0.4	3.8	2.4	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	25	0.4	-0.6	1	0.6	354	0.5	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	3	-0.1	9.0	4
v#.kkpy i-	008	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.2	4	-2.1	10	-0.8	-0.4	1	0.6	278	-0.7	0	-3.7	1	0.6	1	1.3	4	0.4	-3.9	1
v#.kkpy i-	009	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.2	1	-9.1	18	-0.1	-0.2	1	0.6	365	0.7	0	-3.7	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-13.1	2
vle	010	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	3	-1.4	-0.8	1	0.6	89.8	-3.7	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-7.9	2
vle	011	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	10	-0.8	-0.4	1	0.6	201	-2.0	4	-0.3	1	0.6	0	-0.7	3	-0.1	-2.4	1
vle	012	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	0.6	1.9	5	0.2	8	-1.0	2.4	1	0.6	160	-2.6	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	0.6	1
vle	013	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	20	0.0	0.1	1	0.6	105	-3.5	4	-0.3	1	0.6	0	-0.7	3	-0.1	2.1	2
vle	014	0.4	1.5	1.8	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	30	0.8	-0.3	0	-1.6	229	-1.5	1	-2.8	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	2	-0.6	-5.7	2
vle	015	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	3.6	5	0.2	25	0.4	1.6	1	0.6	272	-0.8	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	4.4	1
fcgkj	016	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-1.6	-1.4	5	0.2	33	1.1	-1.6	1	0.6	199	-2.0	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	-9.8	1
fcgkj	017	0.4	-1.4	0.8	0.6	-1.4	5	0.2	17	-0.2	-1.2	1	0.6	281	-0.7	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-5.6	1
fcgkj	018	0.4	-1.4	0.3	0.6	-1.4	5	0.2	15	-0.4	0.0	1	0.6	299	-0.4	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-4.8	1
fcgkj	019	-2.2	-1.4	0.8	-1.6	-1.4	5	0.2	11	-0.7	-0.3	0	-1.6	249	-1.2	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-12.9	1
fcgkj	020	0.4	-1.4	0.0	0.6	-1.4	5	0.2	40	1.7	0.3	0	-1.6	268	-0.9	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-3.2	2
fcgkj	021	-2.2	-1.6	0.5	-1.6	-3.1	5	0.2	3	-1.4	-2.2	1	0.6	208	-1.9	3	-1.1	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	-15.3	1
NÙkhlx<	022	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	38	1.5	-0.1	1	0.6	335	0.2	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	1	-1.1	3.6	2
NÙkhlx<	023	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	8	-1.0	0.0	0	-1.6	358	0.6	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	0	-1.6	-7.7	2
NÙkhlx<	024	-2.2	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	10	-0.8	-1.3	1	0.6	359	0.6	4	-0.3	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	-2.7	1
NÙkhlx<	025	0.4	-1.1	-1.2	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	2	-1.5	-1.2	1	0.6	336	0.2	4	-0.3	1	0.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	-2.1	1
xkok	026	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	25	0.4	-1.2	0	-1.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	0	-1.6	0.6	3
xtjkr	027	0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	11	-0.7	3.6	1	0.6	365	0.7	4	-0.3	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	4	0.4	2.8	2

t kjh------

| jkT; | ifj;kstuk | LFkkuh dk irr'kr | | | i if'kf{kr | | | vkoxuokMh dk;kd rk nkjk | | | | lsUo; | | iiji d ikW'kgkj dh vkifr | | | |

| jkT; | ifj;ktuk | LFkku dk ikfr'kr | | | ifr'kr | | | vkoxuokMh dk;kd rk| dk | | ck-fo-i- v- | l\[;k | l eUo; | | | fnu | iq:"kksa dh vkifr | | |

t kjh------

| jkT; | ifj;kstuk | LFkkuh dk ifr'kr | | | ifr'kfDrk | | | vkxuokMh dk;kdrk dk nkjk | | | | | | iwjd ikW"kgkj dh vkifr | | | | | |

tkjh-------

jkT;	ifj;ktuk	LFkku dk ifr'kr			if'kf{kr				vkxuokMh dk;kdrk dk nkjk			ielo;		ikjd ik"kkgkj dh vkifrr		Hkkj rkyu pF		ih,lbi fdV		,u,p bMh fdV		fpfdRlk fdV		ielo;u	buiV jfVx
		tM 1	tM 2	tM 3	tM 4	tM 5	vk-dk-	tM 6	ck-fo-i-v-	tM 7	tM 8	ck-fo-i-v-	tM 9	fnu	tM 10	miyC/k	tM 11	miyC/k	tM 12	miyC/k	tM 13	miyC/k	tM 14	bUMDl	
							l[;k		l[;k			Ldkj		vkl r		Ldkj		Ldkj		Ldkj		Ldkj		fl xek tM	
if'pe cxky	139	0.4	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	12	-0.6	0.0	1	0.6	350	0.4	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	4	0.4	-1.6	3
if'pe cxky	140	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	25	0.4	0.7	1	0.6	360	0.6	4	-0.3	1	0.6	1	1.3	3	-0.1	8.4	4
if'pe cxky	141	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	14	-0.5	-0.2	1	0.6	351	0.4	3	-1.1	1	0.6	0	-0.7	4	0.4	3.6	3
if'pe cxky	142	-2.2	0.4	0.0	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	5	-1.2	0.1	0	-1.6	353	0.5	5	0.6	1	0.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	-3.9	3
if'pe cxky	143	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	37	1.4	0.8	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	6.3	3
vMeku	144	0.4	-0.2	1.4	-1.6	-1.4	5	0.2	34	1.2	-0.4	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	4.2	3
pMhx<	145	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	40	1.7	0.8	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	4	0.4	7.0	3
fnYyh	146	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.2	5	0.2	33	1.1	0.9	1	0.6	187	-2.2	5	0.6	0	-1.6	0	-0.7	1	-1.1	-1.5	3
nknj vkj uxj goyh	147	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-1.6	-3.1	5	0.2	40	1.7	0.0	1	0.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	0	-1.6	-0.6	3
neu vkj nhe	148	0.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	5	0.2	33	1.1	-0.9	0	-1.6	365	0.7	5	0.6	1	0.6	1	1.3	5	0.9	-2.9	4
y{k}hi	149	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	0.6	-1.4	5	0.2	7	-1.1	-1.6	1	0.6	362	0.6	3	-1.1	1	0.6	0	-0.7	3	-0.1	-4.6	2
ikfMpjh	150	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-1.6	0.2	5	0.2	4	-1.3	1.2	1	0.6	359	0.6	4	-0.3	1	0.6	0	-0.7	5	0.9	0.5	3
tkM							**735.0**		**2967.0**			**108.0**		**48571.6**		**649.0**		**108.0**		**54.0**		**485.0**		**0.000**	
vkl r							**4.9**		**19.8**			**0.7**		**323.8**		**4.3**		**0.7**		**0.4**		**3.2**		**0.000**	
LV-Mfo,'ku							**0.4**		**12.1**			**0.5**		**62.4**		**1.2**		**0.5**		**0.5**		**2.0**		**6.522**	
																					fuEure Ldkj			**-21.9**	
																					mPpre Ldkj			**11.3**	

lefdr cky fodkl lokd dk;l&fu"iknu dl ldlrd & vkmVi|V vkj ifj.kke

jkT;	ifj;kstuk	vk-dk-dh fVi.kh		lh,y lhVh		ik"k.k Lrj								ih,l bl		i.k LokLF; ifrj{k.k				ikFkfed fpfdRlk				,u,pbMh l=		jQjy		ikFkfed Ldiy		dEikftV bUMDl
		Ldkj	tM 1	Ldkj	tM 2	lkeku;	tM 3	thVkjM&1	tM 4	thVkjM&2	tM 5	thVkjM&3&4	tM 6	mifLFkfr	tM 7	f'k'k	tM 8	ikWfyQ;	tM 9	efgyk,	tM 10	f'k'k	tM 11	l[;k,	tM 12	ekeyk	tM 13	nkf[ky	tM 14	
vkUèk in'k	001	124.2	0.98	27.3	0.08	33	0.53	8	0.11	3	0.13	0	-0.46	139	0.11	40	0.05	9	-0.16	36	0.91	45	0.82	5	0.44	6	-0.01	47	-0.27	3.9264
vkUèk in'k	002	124.0	0.96	27.9	0.18	30	0.32	7	-0.04	5	0.70	1	0.53	136	0.00	45	0.25	8	-0.43	34	0.66	44	0.74	5	0.44	9	0.56	100	1.97	4.3914
vkUèk in'k	003	124.6	1.01	26.5	-0.06	38	0.88	8	0.11	3	0.13	0	-0.46	161	0.93	39	0.02	11	0.38	37	1.03	49	1.16	5	0.44	9	0.56	73	0.82	7.6135
vkUèk in'k	004	121.4	0.76	33.7	1.20	25	-0.04	21	2.02	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	147	0.41	56	0.69	10	0.11	34	0.66	41	0.49	5	0.44	13	1.31	68	0.61	9.2889
vkUèk in'k	005	102.6	-0.72	29.4	0.45	38	0.88	4	-0.48	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	101	-1.30	48	0.37	8	-0.43	40	1.40	48	1.08	5	0.44	8	0.37	33	-0.87	1.8127
vkUèk in'k	006	111.6	-0.01	28.6	0.30	20	-0.39	22	2.17	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	155	0.70	69	1.21	16	1.72	39	1.27	45	0.82	5	0.44	13	1.31	50	-0.15	10.3112
vkUèk in'k	007	110.4	-0.11	30.4	0.62	26	0.03	23	2.32	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	141	0.18	72	1.33	15	1.46	40	1.40	50	1.24	5	0.44	21	2.81	52	-0.06	12.8554
v#.kkpy in'k	008	79.0	-2.57	33.1	1.09	2	-1.66	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	92	-1.64	18	-0.82	7	-0.70	22	-0.81	26	-0.77	1	-3.07	14	1.50	67	0.57	-8.7325
v#.kkpy in'k	009	80.4	-2.46	30.3	0.60	44	1.30	2	-0.77	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	79	-2.12	12	-1.06	16	1.72	27	-0.19	47	0.99	3	-1.31	4	-0.38	19	-1.46	-3.9490
vle	010	113.2	0.11	26.5	-0.07	25	-0.04	5	-0.33	0	-0.72	1	0.53	97	-1.45	14	-0.98	8	-0.43	33	0.54	44	0.74	5	0.44	4	-0.38	63	0.40	-1.2401
vle	011	112.4	0.05	30.3	0.60	20	-0.39	4	-0.48	2	-0.16	1	0.53	118	-0.67	21	-0.70	6	-0.96	20	-1.05	10	-2.11	4	-0.43	6	-0.01	47	-0.27	-6.7948
vle	012	111.4	-0.03	28.7	0.33	12	-0.95	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	1	0.53	112	-0.90	72	1.33	10	0.11	17	-1.42	24	-0.93	0	-3.94	1	-0.95	67	0.57	-7.6489
vle	013	121.6	0.77	31.1	0.74	34	0.60	4	-0.48	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	96	-1.49	55	0.65	6	-0.96	33	0.54	45	0.82	3	-1.31	7	0.18	22	-1.33	-0.3654
vle	014	101.0	-0.84	27.5	0.12	25	-0.04	4	-0.48	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	117	-0.71	0	-1.54	9	-0.16	30	0.17	27	-0.68	5	0.44	12	1.12	59	0.23	-1.1632
vle	015	107.0	-0.37	29.2	0.42	4	-1.52	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	117	-0.71	42	0.13	10	0.11	25	-0.44	33	-0.18	1	-3.07	2	-0.76	42	-0.49	-6.7450
fcgkj	016	89.4	-1.75	25.5	-0.23	0	-1.80	1	-0.92	2	-0.16	3	2.51	116	-0.75	6	-1.30	8	-0.43	14	-1.78	5	-2.52	5	0.44	4	-0.38	42	-0.49	-14.2592
fcgkj	017	106.4	-0.42	26.5	-0.06	41	1.09	0	-1.07	4	0.41	1	0.53	0	-5.06	6	-1.30	0	-2.58	21	-0.93	44	0.74	5	0.44	12	1.12	31	-0.95	-9.9017
fcgkj	018	108.4	-0.26	25.8	-0.18	33	0.53	3	-0.63	4	0.41	0	-0.46	0	-5.06	3	-1.42	10	0.11	24	-0.56	33	-0.18	5	0.44	7	0.18	29	-1.04	-8.0057
fcgkj	019	101.6	-0.80	20.0	-1.20	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	144	0.29	0	-1.54	4	-1.50	0	-3.49	14	-1.77	3	-1.31	0	-1.13	12	-1.76	-15.8813
fcgkj	020	105.6	-0.48	29.1	0.39	10	-1.09	2	-0.77	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	125	-0.41	21	-0.70	12	0.65	11	-2.15	18	-1.44	5	0.44	3	-0.57	60	0.27	-4.9582
fcgkj	021	89.6	-1.74	28.5	0.29	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	140	0.15	31	-0.30	10	0.11	15	-1.66	4	-2.61	5	0.44	1	-0.95	54	0.02	-7.9153
NUkhlx<	022	102.0	-0.76	18.4	-1.47	25	-0.04	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	145	0.33	7	-1.26	7	-0.70	26	-0.32	22	-1.10	5	0.44	10	0.75	38	-0.66	-4.6573
NUkhlx<	023	114.2	0.19	23.1	-0.65	18	-0.53	8	0.11	5	0.70	1	0.53	151	0.56	10	-1.14	8	-0.43	18	-1.29	17	-1.52	5	0.44	5	-0.19	67	0.57	-5.1038
NUkhlx<	024	113.0	0.10	14.8	-2.10	11	-1.02	1	-0.92	5	0.70	0	-0.46	101	-1.30	26	-0.50	15	1.46	21	-0.93	24	-0.93	5	0.44	5	-0.19	51	-0.11	-6.2421
NUkhlx<	025	120.8	0.71	10.7	-2.81	5	-1.45	6	-0.18	4	0.41	1	0.53	100	-1.34	33	-0.22	3	-1.77	29	0.05	43	0.66	5	0.44	9	0.56	29	-1.04	-7.3370
xkok	026	114.0	0.18	34.2	1.28	37	0.81	8	0.11	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	162	0.96	54	0.61	7	-0.70	19	-1.17	25	-0.85	5	0.44	4	-0.38	71	0.74	3.2261
xtjkr	027	123.0	0.88	32.2	0.94	31	0.39	5	-0.33	1	-0.44	7	6.48	163	1.00	49	0.41	10	0.11	21	-0.93	46	0.91	5	0.44	4	-0.38	56	0.11	-2.4921
xtjkr	028	112.8	0.08	28.7	0.32	26	0.03	15	1.14	7	1.27	2	1.52	158	0.82	42	0.13	11	0.38	40	1.40	50	1.24	5	0.44	10	0.75	80	1.12	5.0708

jkT;	ifj;kstuk	vk-dk- dh ÝVI.kh	lh,y lhVh	iM+k.k Lrj						ih,l bi		i.k LokLF; ifrjkÆk.k			ikFked fpfdRlk			,u,pbMh l=		jQjy		ikFked Ldy		dEikftV bMD I	
		Ldkj	Ldkj	l keku;	tM 3	tM 4	tM 5	tM 6		mifLFkfr	tM 7	f'k'k	tM 8	ihMCy;	tM 9	efgyk,	tM 10	f'k'k	tM 11	l[;k,	tM 12	ekeyn	tM 13	nkf[kyk	tM 14		
xtjkr	029	119.0	0.57	31.6	0.83	17	-0.60	1.88	2.97	0	-0.46	156	0.74	44	0.21	13	0.92	29	0.05	40	0.41	3	-1.31	0	-1.13	95	1.76	1.8096
xtjkr	030	122.6	0.85	24.5	-0.40	25	-0.04	-1.07	-0.72	0	-0.46	138	0.07	45	0.25	6	-0.96	35	0.78	47	0.99	5	0.44	12	1.12	113	2.52	5.7497
xtjkr	031	118.2	0.51	25.8	-0.19	39	0.95	-0.48	-0.72	0	-0.46	151	0.56	45	0.25	9	-0.16	35	0.78	48	1.08	4	-0.43	6	-0.01	59	0.23	4.2786
xtjkr	032	115.2	0.27	32.1	0.91	39	0.95	-0.33	-0.72	0	-0.46	158	0.82	54	0.61	7	-0.70	25	-0.44	31	-0.35	5	0.44	4	-0.38	69	0.66	3.6553
xtjkr	033	109.6	-0.17	30.8	0.68	38	0.88	-0.77	0.41	4	3.51	132	-0.15	83	1.76	7	-0.70	35	0.78	32	-0.26	5	0.44	4	-0.38	66	0.53	-1.2692
xtjkr	034	100.0	-0.92	30.4	0.61	44	1.30	-1.07	-0.16	2	-0.46	134	-0.08	81	1.68	12	0.65	35	0.78	26	-0.77	5	0.44	3	-0.57	47	-0.27	2.4203
xtjkr	035	113.6	0.15	33.0	1.07	41	1.09	-0.33	0.41	4	-0.46	129	-0.26	82	1.72	14	1.19	39	1.27	37	0.16	5	0.44	0	-1.13	78	1.04	6.4444
xtjkr	036	113.4	0.13	21.9	-0.86	35	0.67	-0.55	0.41	0	-0.46	161	0.93	54	0.61	10	0.11	34	0.66	43	0.66	5	0.44	11	0.93	40	-0.57	4.3113
xtjkr	037	120.8	0.71	21.3	-0.97	37	0.81	0.55	-0.16	2	-0.46	119	-0.64	64	1.01	10	0.11	38	1.15	47	0.99	5	0.44	6	-0.01	48	-0.23	4.5481
xtjkr	038	102.2	-0.75	22.8	-0.70	26	0.03	1.14	0.98	6	-0.46	146	0.37	62	0.93	13	0.92	37	1.03	47	0.99	5	0.44	2	-0.76	52	-0.06	3.0662
gfj;k.kk	039	125.0	1.04	29.5	0.47	48	1.58	-1.07	-0.72	0	-0.46	152	0.59	35	-0.14	9	-0.16	22	-0.81	11	-2.02	5	0.44	4	-0.38	39	-0.61	0.1244
gfj;k.kk	040	117.4	0.44	24.5	-0.41	28	0.18	1.29	0.70	0	-0.46	170	1.26	58	0.77	9	-0.16	34	0.66	41	0.49	5	0.44	3	-0.57	70	0.70	4.8592
gfj;k.kk	041	125.2	1.05	26.8	-0.01	32	0.46	1.29	-0.16	2	-0.46	155	0.70	76	1.49	11	0.38	23	-0.68	44	0.74	5	0.44	2	-0.76	52	-0.06	5.6535
gfj;k.kk	042	109.0	-0.22	30.2	0.59	47	1.51	-0.77	-0.72	0	-0.46	156	0.74	36	-0.10	11	0.38	32	0.42	31	-0.35	5	0.44	4	-0.38	40	-0.57	2.8816
fgekpy in'k	043	125.8	1.10	30.9	0.70	45	1.37	-0.63	-0.16	2	-0.46	128	-0.30	70	1.25	10	0.11	23	-0.68	47	0.99	5	0.44	9	0.56	30	-0.99	4.5437
fgekpy in'k	044	133.4	1.70	32.8	1.04	50	1.73	-1.07	-0.72	0	-0.46	158	0.82	49	0.41	15	1.46	33	0.54	50	1.24	5	0.44	0	-1.13	56	0.11	8.4641
tEe rFkk	045	106.0	-0.45	25.4	-0.25	20	-0.39	-0.48	-0.16	2	-0.46	143	0.26	36	-0.10	10	0.11	20	-1.05	47	0.99	2	-2.19	16	1.87	47	-0.27	-1.3291
d'eij																												
tEe rFkk	046	125.0	1.04	30.1	0.57	33	0.53	0.99	0.13	3	-0.46	91	-1.68	9	-1.18	12	0.65	21	-0.93	29	-0.51	5	0.44	14	1.50	16	-1.59	0.1741
d'eij																												
tEe rFkk	047	120.6	0.69	29.3	0.42	45	1.37	-0.63	-0.72	0	-0.46	121	-0.56	54	0.61	13	0.92	27	-0.19	44	0.74	5	0.44	3	-0.57	37	-0.70	3.7422
d'eij																												
tEe rFkk	048	103.6	-0.64	24.8	-0.35	40	1.02	-0.77	-0.72	0	-0.46	78	-2.16	0	-1.54	7	-0.70	20	-1.05	11	-2.02	5	0.44	12	1.12	58	0.19	-5.2619
d'eij																												
>ij[k.M	049	99.8	-0.94	28.9	0.35	21	-0.32	0.85	0.98	6	2.51	145	0.33	34	-0.18	8	-0.43	21	-0.93	48	1.08	5	0.44	2	-0.76	27	-1.12	-5.1171
>ij[k.M	050	93.0	-1.47	19.4	-1.29	16	-0.67	0.26	0.70	2	1.52	147	0.41	25	-0.54	3	-1.77	22	-0.81	21	-1.18	5	0.44	0	-1.13	33	-0.87	-10.8482
>ij[k.M	051	108.0	-0.29	28.7	0.32	3	-1.59	-0.77	-0.72	0	-0.46	145	0.33	12	-1.06	10	0.11	22	-0.81	20	-1.27	5	0.44	0	-1.13	33	-0.87	-5.3882
>ij[k.M	052	98.4	-1.05	21.7	-0.90	16	-0.67	0.99	-0.44	1	-0.46	131	-0.19	62	0.93	13	0.92	24	-0.56	14	-1.77	5	0.44	0	-1.13	41	-0.53	-2.6166
>ij[k.M	053	102.2	-0.75	29.3	0.42	2	-1.66	-0.18	-0.16	2	-0.46	143	0.26	19	-0.78	7	-0.70	23	-0.68	29	-0.51	5	0.44	4	-0.38	33	-0.87	-4.7701
dukVd	054	119.4	0.60	36.5	1.69	50	1.73	-1.07	-0.72	0	-0.46	155	0.70	87	1.92	10	0.11	38	1.15	38	0.24	5	0.44	3	-0.57	67	0.57	8.7075
dukVd	055	112.4	0.05	33.7	1.20	44	1.30	-0.92	-0.72	0	-0.46	161	0.93	63	0.97	11	0.38	35	0.78	19	-1.35	5	0.44	4	-0.38	60	0.27	4.8671
dukVd	056	131.2	1.52	35.9	1.57	28	0.18	-0.33	-0.16	2	-0.46	151	0.56	70	1.25	10	0.11	31	0.29	42	0.57	5	0.44	4	-0.38	35	-0.78	5.6221
dukVd	057	116.8	0.40	28.0	0.20	27	0.10	-1.07	-0.72	0	-0.46	164	1.04	68	1.17	10	0.11	29	0.05	31	-0.35	5	0.44	7	0.18	55	0.06	3.5320
dukVd	058	114.8	0.24	27.6	0.12	6	-1.38	0.26	0.98	6	-0.46	143	0.26	50	0.45	9	-0.16	25	-0.44	32	-0.26	4	-0.43	7	0.18	49	-0.19	-1.8643
dukVd	059	118.2	0.51	32.8	1.04	12	-0.95	0.55	-0.16	2	1.52	140	0.15	73	1.37	10	0.11	38	1.15	46	0.91	5	0.44	4	-0.38	53	-0.02	3.5006
djy	060	129.0	1.35	35.0	1.43	38	0.88	0.40	-0.44	1	-0.46	142	0.22	41	0.09	13	0.92	35	0.78	42	0.57	5	0.44	2	-0.76	56	0.11	7.3494
djy	061	135.0	1.82	37.5	1.85	40	1.02	0.40	-0.72	0	-0.46	145	0.33	42	0.13	5	-1.23	32	0.42	41	0.49	5	0.44	0	-1.13	44	-0.40	5.3356
djy	062	127.2	1.21	33.2	1.10	49	1.66	-0.92	-0.72	0	-0.46	135	-0.04	72	1.33	9	-0.16	28	-0.07	42	0.57	5	0.44	0	-1.13	61	0.32	5.4942
djy	063	114.0	0.18	20.0	-1.20	35	0.67	-0.77	0.13	1	0.53	128	-0.30	77	1.53	11	0.38	32	0.42	42	0.57	3	-1.31	0	-1.13	70	0.70	-0.9370
e/; in'k	064	133.6	1.71	28.7	0.32	43	1.23	-0.77	0.13	1	0.53	145	0.33	57	0.73	7	-0.70	37	1.03	44	0.74	4	-0.43	3	-0.57	43	-0.44	2.5264

tkjh----

jkT;	ifj;kstuk	Vªdk-dh rVI.kk	lh,y lhVh	ikW.k Lrj								i.k LokLF; ifrjfk.k		ikFkfed fpfdRlk		,u,pbMh l=	jiQjy	ikFkfed Ldy	dEikftV bUMDl
	Ldkj	tM 1	Ldkj	tM 2	lkeku;	tM 3	tkÅpkbZ	tM 4	tkÅpkbZ	tM 5	tkÅpkbZ	tM 6	m;iFkkfr	tM 7	f'k'k	tM 8	iMCY;	tM 9	efgyk,	tM 10	f'k'k	tM 11	l[;k,	tM 12	ekeyk	tM 13	nkf[kyk	tM 14	
e/; in'k	065	125.0	19.8	-1.22	30	0.32	4	-0.48	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	158	0.82	3	-1.42	1	-2.31	29	0.05	38	0.24	4	-0.43	5	-0.19	51	-0.11	-2.5133
e/; in'k	066	109.4	12.2	-2.55	22	-0.25	1	-0.92	5	0.70	1	0.53	102	-1.27	9	-1.18	7	-0.70	27	-0.19	28	-0.60	5	0.44	11	0.93	39	-0.61	-8.2964
e/; in'k	067	123.8	25.5	-0.24	43	1.23	2	-0.77	3	0.13	2	1.52	162	0.96	57	0.73	0	-2.58	36	0.91	47	0.99	5	0.44	2	-0.76	95	1.76	1.9755
e/; in'k	068	116.4	26.0	-0.14	46	1.44	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	170	1.26	12	-1.06	11	0.38	36	0.91	46	0.91	5	0.44	1	-0.95	84	1.29	5.1204
e/; in'k	069	120.8	22.0	-0.85	16	-0.67	9	0.26	#	4.11	1	0.53	160	0.89	3	-1.42	9	-0.16	30	0.17	46	0.91	5	0.44	2	-0.76	25	-1.21	-6.3095
e/; in'k	070	97.0	25.5	-0.24	16	-0.67	4	-0.48	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	158	0.82	9	-1.18	11	0.38	14	-1.78	27	-0.68	3	-1.31	3	-0.57	111	2.43	-3.2491
e/; in'k	071	102.0	14.1	-2.23	20	-0.39	7	-0.04	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	145	0.33	63	0.97	12	0.65	37	1.03	37	0.16	5	0.44	4	-0.38	39	-0.61	-0.2187
egkjk"V	072	111.4	26.1	-0.13	49	1.66	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	144	0.29	50	0.45	10	0.11	38	1.15	49	1.16	5	0.44	24	3.38	41	-0.53	8.2257
egkjk"V	073	119.8	33.1	1.09	26	0.03	16	1.29	2	-0.16	1	0.53	144	0.29	19	-0.78	10	0.11	34	0.66	39	0.32	5	0.44	3	-0.57	59	0.23	3.3860
egkjk"V	074	123.6	25.8	-0.19	23	-0.18	16	1.29	#	2.12	1	0.53	152	0.59	59	0.81	6	-0.96	34	0.66	49	1.16	5	0.44	11	0.93	61	0.32	3.1559
egkjk"V	075	109.6	27.8	0.17	27	0.10	14	0.99	4	0.41	0	-0.46	155	0.70	39	0.02	5	-1.23	28	-0.07	33	-0.18	5	0.44	18	2.25	44	-0.40	2.6701
egkjk"V	076	122.0	26.7	-0.03	48	1.58	2	-0.77	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	160	0.89	48	0.37	7	-0.70	24	-0.56	27	-0.68	5	0.44	7	0.18	103	2.09	4.8166
egkjk"V	077	137.2	33.2	1.11	40	1.02	3	-0.63	1	-0.44	4	3.51	161	0.93	21	-0.70	12	0.65	37	1.03	44	0.74	5	0.44	11	0.93	62	0.36	4.8145
egkjk"V	078	120.4	26.6	-0.04	27	0.10	12	0.70	4	0.41	0	-0.46	157	0.78	75	1.45	10	0.11	25	-0.44	31	-0.35	5	0.44	16	1.87	74	0.87	6.2256
egkjk"V	079	137.4	33.5	1.15	31	0.39	17	1.43	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	157	0.78	13	-1.02	11	0.38	33	0.54	46	0.91	5	0.44	8	0.37	78	1.04	9.3269
ef.kij	080	100.6	29.4	0.44	0	-1.80	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	116	-0.75	29	-0.38	4	-1.50	8	-2.52	18	-1.44	5	0.44	7	0.18	49	-0.19	-8.1115
e?kmy;	081	113.0	24.4	-0.42	49	1.66	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	135	-0.04	14	-0.98	8	-0.43	31	0.29	40	0.41	4	-0.43	21	2.81	52	-0.06	3.1685
fetije	082	114.8	0.0	-4.68	47	1.51	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	130	-0.23	66	1.09	6	-0.96	40	1.40	30	-0.43	5	0.44	7	0.18	36	-0.74	-1.9149
ukxkyM	083	83.4	28.5	0.28	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	128	-0.30	0	-1.54	12	0.65	36	0.91	34	-0.10	4	-0.43	6	-0.01	111	2.43	-2.0021
ukxkyM	084	80.0	28.1	0.22	1	-1.73	10	0.40	6	0.98	0	-0.46	91	-1.68	0	-1.54	8	-0.43	39	1.27	39	0.32	3	-1.31	14	1.50	99	1.92	-4.0454
mMh lk	085	85.4	20.6	-1.08	20	-0.39	3	-0.63	4	0.41	1	0.53	136	0.00	10	-1.14	4	-1.50	21	-0.93	19	-1.35	0	-3.94	3	-0.57	40	-0.57	-15.1129
mMh lk	086	115.2	23.1	-0.65	33	0.53	10	0.40	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	147	0.41	0	-1.54	5	-1.23	16	-1.54	24	-0.93	5	0.44	3	-0.57	44	-0.40	-4.1890
mMh lk	087	86.0	25.9	-0.17	16	-0.67	6	-0.18	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	140	0.15	3	-1.42	13	0.92	19	-1.17	23	-1.02	0	-3.94	3	-0.57	55	0.06	-9.1327
mMh lk	088	118.0	28.6	0.31	24	-0.11	14	0.99	4	0.41	0	-0.46	132	-0.15	4	-1.38	11	0.38	23	-0.68	35	-0.01	5	0.44	1	-0.95	56	0.11	-0.5018
mMh lk	089	107.6	22.7	-0.72	14	-0.81	13	0.85	4	0.41	3	2.51	145	0.33	23	-0.62	5	-1.23	21	-0.93	29	-0.51	5	0.44	6	-0.01	23	-1.29	-7.7523
mMh lk	090	94.0	23.5	-0.58	18	-0.53	4	-0.48	4	0.41	0	-0.46	103	-1.23	6	-1.30	6	-0.96	32	0.42	22	-1.10	5	0.44	5	-0.19	37	-0.70	-7.5509
mMh lk	091	123.4	24.9	-0.35	14	-0.81	19	1.73	8	1.55	3	2.51	116	-0.75	10	-1.14	10	0.11	24	-0.56	26	-0.77	5	0.44	1	-0.95	34	-0.82	-7.0061
mMh lk	092	98.0	25.4	-0.25	12	-0.95	5	-0.33	5	0.70	1	0.53	106	-1.12	29	-0.38	12	0.65	19	-1.17	30	-0.43	5	0.44	7	0.18	44	-0.40	-6.0720
i tkc	093	109.4	31.0	0.73	49	1.66	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	119	-0.64	78	1.57	18	2.26	28	-0.07	44	0.74	5	0.44	1	-0.95	69	0.66	6.4839
i tkc	094	109.4	33.6	1.18	19	-0.46	2	-0.77	#	7.24	0	-0.46	106	-1.12	63	0.97	9	-0.16	38	1.15	37	0.16	5	0.44	0	-1.13	44	-0.40	-7.1056
i tkc	095	122.4	33.0	1.08	34	0.60	7	-0.04	3	0.13	0	-0.46	136	0.00	15	-0.94	9	-0.16	37	1.03	39	0.32	5	0.44	9	0.56	117	2.69	6.7477
i tkc	096	118.4	35.6	1.53	49	1.66	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	110	-0.97	0	-1.54	13	0.92	34	0.66	38	0.24	5	0.44	8	0.37	85	1.33	5.2824
i tkc	097	106.8	33.1	1.08	22	-0.25	13	0.85	3	0.13	4	3.51	117	-0.71	49	0.41	16	1.72	24	-0.56	40	0.41	5	0.44	1	-0.95	40	-0.57	-2.1399
jk tLFkku	098	119.3	27.8	0.16	7	-1.30	10	0.40	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	58	-2.90	9	-1.18	4	-1.50	34	0.66	22	-1.10	3	-1.31	2	-0.76	31	-0.95	-7.9998
jk tLFkku	099	94.4	28.8	0.34	42	1.16	5	-0.33	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	146	0.37	56	0.69	10	0.11	26	-0.32	37	0.16	3	-1.31	1	-0.95	48	-0.23	-0.7658
jk tLFkku	100	111.8	28.7	0.32	25	-0.04	16	1.29	8	1.55	1	0.53	130	-0.23	6	-1.30	4	-1.50	37	1.03	49	1.16	5	0.44	20	2.62	35	-0.78	0.9418

jkT;	ifj;kstuk	Vªdk-dh rVI.kh	lh,y lhVh	ikW.k Lrj							ih,l bl	i.k LokLF; ifrjfk.k		ikFkfed fpfdRlk		,u,pbMh l=	jQjy	ikFkfed Ldy	dEikftV bMDl
	Lkkj	tM 1	tM 2	lkeku;	tM 3	tMkjMsa1	tMkjMs2	tM 4	tMkjMs2	tM 5	tMkjMs3Sk4	tM 6	mifLFkfr	tM 7	f'k'k	tM 8	ifrjfk.k	efgyk,	f'k'k	tM 10	f'k'k	tM 11	lHkh[;k,	tM 12	ekeyk	tM 13	nkf[kk	tM 14	
jktLFkku	86.8	-1.96	10.1	-2.92	22	-0.25	5	-0.33	1	-0.44	1	0.53	149	0.48	51	0.49	19	40	50	1.40	50	1.24	5	0.44	0	-1.13	27	-1.12	-1.2082
jktLFkku	96.6	-1.19	20.1	-1.18	18	-0.53	6	-0.18	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	161	0.93	66	1.09	19	36	50	0.91	50	1.24	5	0.44	4	-0.38	17	-1.54	3.3178
jktLFkku	97.0	-1.16	17.6	-1.61	13	-0.88	9	0.26	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	56	-2.98	8	-1.22	16	29	47	0.05	47	0.99	4	-0.43	0	-1.13	151	4.12	-1.6420
flfDde	125.6	1.09	27.1	0.04	50	1.73	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	150	0.52	3	-1.42	10	38	41	1.15	48	0.49	5	0.44	5	-0.19	39	-0.61	3.4602
rfeyukM	122.4	0.84	28.9	0.35	38	0.88	9	0.26	3	0.13	0	-0.46	153	0.63	3	-1.42	7	40	48	1.40	48	1.08	5	0.44	9	0.56	49	-0.19	4.4589
rfeyukM	135.4	1.85	28.8	0.33	32	0.46	13	0.85	5	0.70	0	-0.46	157	0.78	62	0.93	8	29	45	0.05	45	0.82	5	0.44	5	-0.19	84	1.29	6.9532
rfeyukM	131.2	1.52	27.7	0.14	31	0.39	16	1.29	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	152	0.59	55	0.65	15	34	38	0.66	38	0.24	5	0.44	7	0.18	72	0.78	9.2518
rfeyukM	124.8	1.02	29.9	0.53	20	-0.39	13	0.85	3	0.13	0	-0.46	154	0.67	68	1.17	14	32	34	0.42	34	-0.10	5	0.44	19	2.44	78	1.04	9.6063
rfeyukM	114.0	0.18	26.5	-0.07	30	0.32	8	0.11	2	-0.16	1	0.53	156	0.74	66	1.09	14	26	46	-0.32	46	0.91	5	0.44	10	0.75	98	1.88	6.8427
rfeyukM	117.0	0.41	25.9	-0.17	34	0.60	9	0.26	3	0.13	0	-0.46	156	0.74	25	-0.54	10	39	47	1.27	47	0.99	5	0.44	9	0.56	44	-0.40	4.6058
rfeyukM	136.6	1.95	25.0	-0.32	16	-0.67	19	1.73	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	155	0.70	66	1.09	13	32	32	0.42	32	-0.26	4	-0.43	2	-0.76	75	0.91	5.8897
rfeyukM	122.0	0.80	25.7	-0.20	23	-0.18	20	1.88	3	0.13	1	0.53	151	0.56	56	0.69	12	35	34	0.78	34	-0.10	5	0.44	3	-0.57	60	0.27	4.3811
rfeyukM	120.4	0.68	22.8	-0.71	20	-0.39	10	0.40	1	-0.44	2	1.52	138	0.07	66	1.09	17	33	33	0.54	33	-0.18	3	-1.31	4	-0.38	46	-0.32	0.4030
rfeyukM	124.0	0.96	29.6	0.47	31	0.39	13	0.85	5	0.70	0	-0.46	153	0.63	24	-0.58	10	38	49	1.15	49	1.16	5	0.44	4	-0.38	75	0.91	5.8736
rfeyukM	100.0	-0.92	14.8	-2.10	6	-1.38	44	5.41	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	155	0.70	95	2.24	9	34	49	1.16	49	1.16	5	0.44	0	-1.13	62	0.36	6.4799
rfeyukM	114.0	0.18	22.3	-0.79	30	0.32	7	-0.04	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	151	0.56	60	0.85	12	31	34	0.29	34	-0.10	1	-3.07	2	-0.76	68	0.61	-0.1086
rfeyukM	115.2	0.27	19.6	-1.26	12	-0.95	8	0.11	3	0.13	1	0.53	110	-0.97	57	0.73	10	33	19	0.54	19	-1.35	5	0.44	17	2.06	39	-0.61	-1.5375
f=ijk	114.2	0.19	29.2	0.42	1	-1.73	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	129	-0.26	0	-1.54	14	41	50	1.24	50	1.24	4	-0.43	2	-0.76	37	-0.70	-0.5920
m0kj in'k	104.4	-0.58	29.7	0.49	26	0.03	14	0.99	4	0.41	0	-0.46	160	0.89	67	1.13	5	25	25	-0.44	25	-0.85	5	0.44	0	-1.13	36	-0.74	-0.9411
m0kj in'k	93.6	-1.42	29.6	0.49	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	156	0.74	39	0.02	2	11	13	-2.15	13	-1.85	5	0.44	1	-0.95	32	-0.91	-9.3139
m0kj in'k	100.4	-0.89	23.6	-0.57	2	-1.66	1	-0.92	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	137	0.03	17	-0.86	6	25	23	-0.44	23	-1.02	4	-0.43	4	-0.38	28	-1.08	-8.5595
m0kj in'k	101.6	-0.80	24.6	-0.39	5	-1.45	14	0.99	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	144	0.29	27	-0.46	3	28	37	-0.07	37	0.16	5	0.44	1	-0.95	21	-1.37	-4.4670
m0kj in'k	101.4	-0.81	20.2	-1.15	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	139	0.11	3	-1.42	7	5	6	-2.88	6	-2.44	0	-3.94	1	-0.95	69	0.66	-15.2030
m0kj in'k	107.8	-0.31	30.6	0.66	2	-1.66	3	-0.63	3	0.13	1	0.53	155	0.70	17	-0.86	5	12	10	-2.03	10	-2.11	5	0.44	1	-0.95	61	0.32	-8.2987
m0kj in'k	111.6	-0.01	24.4	-0.43	18	-0.53	22	2.17	2	-0.16	1	0.53	145	0.33	26	-0.50	12	31	42	0.29	42	0.57	5	0.44	5	-0.19	12	-1.76	0.6704
m0kj in'k	92.4	-1.52	25.7	-0.21	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	144	0.29	6	-1.30	5	10	3	-2.27	3	-2.69	1	-3.07	0	-1.13	13	-1.71	-16.5123
m0kj in'k	91.2	-1.61	23.5	-0.58	12	-0.95	7	-0.04	3	0.13	0	-0.46	137	0.03	27	-0.46	14	33	48	1.08	48	1.08	5	0.44	4	-0.38	22	-1.33	-1.7399
m0kj in'k	104.8	-0.54	25.7	-0.20	14	-0.81	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	1	0.53	144	0.29	30	-0.34	6	20	13	-1.85	13	-1.85	3	-1.31	2	-0.76	25	-1.21	-9.4720
m0kj in'k	119.2	0.58	20.7	-1.07	24	-0.11	10	0.40	7	1.27	0	-0.46	150	0.52	24	-0.58	9	25	47	0.99	47	0.99	5	0.44	7	0.18	48	-0.23	-0.2619
m0kj in'k	122.2	0.82	27.7	0.15	13	-0.88	0	-1.07	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	140	0.15	21	-0.70	11	22	22	-0.81	22	-1.10	4	-0.43	6	-0.01	51	-0.11	-2.6980
m0kj in'k	95.2	-1.30	25.4	-0.25	20	-0.39	11	0.55	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	144	0.29	23	-0.62	13	26	21	-1.18	21	-1.18	5	0.44	3	-0.57	31	-0.95	-2.1807
m0kj in'k	120.2	0.66	26.6	-0.04	0	-1.80	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	139	0.11	6	-1.30	9	20	19	-1.05	19	-1.35	5	0.44	3	-0.57	75	0.91	-4.0224
m0kjkpy	113.0	0.10	25.7	-0.20	30	0.32	8	0.11	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	152	0.59	73	1.37	10	25	32	-0.44	32	-0.26	5	0.44	2	-0.76	59	0.23	2.2351
m0kjkpy	102.2	-0.75	23.0	-0.67	27	0.10	11	0.55	2	-0.16	1	0.53	124	-0.45	67	1.13	11	31	37	0.29	37	0.16	4	-0.43	2	-0.76	38	-0.66	-1.4698
m0kjkpy	88.8	-1.80	21.2	-0.99	24	-0.11	0	-1.07	1	-0.44	1	0.53	97	-1.45	38	-0.02	10	26	25	-0.85	25	-0.85	5	0.44	4	-0.38	66	0.53	-5.9897
if'pe cxky	120.2	0.66	31.8	0.86	29	0.25	10	0.40	2	-0.16	0	-0.46	154	0.67	66	1.09	2	38	47	0.99	47	0.99	5	0.44	17	2.06	35	-0.78	6.3693

t kj h------

jkT;	ifj;kstuk	vk-dk- dh rVh.k		lh,y lhVh		ikW.k Lrj								i h, l bi	i.k LokLF; ifrjk.k		ikFked fpfdRlk		,u,pbMh l=		jQjy		ikFked Ldy		dEikftV bUMDl
		Ldkj	tM 1	Ldkj	tM 2	lkekU;	tM 3	tkyjMk2	tM 4	tkyjMk2	tM 5	tkyjMk3Sk4	tM 6	mifLFkfr	f'k'k	tM 8	ifjHkkf'k;	tM 9	f'k'k	tM 10	f'k'k	tM 11	lkekU;	tM 12	ekeyk	nkf[kyk	tM 14	
if'pe cxky	137	101.4	-0.81	35.4	1.49	30	0.32	16	1.29	4	0.41	0	-0.46	144	63	0.97	15	1.46	39	1.27	28	-0.60	5	0.44	4	38	-0.66	5.1300
if'pe cxky	138	104.4	-0.58	34.7	1.37	31	0.39	11	0.55	8	1.55	0	-0.46	149	71	1.29	8	-0.43	21	-0.93	39	0.32	5	0.44	6	32	-0.91	0.9146
if'pe cxky	139	118.2	0.51	28.2	0.24	44	1.30	1	-0.92	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	146	33	-0.22	10	0.11	31	0.29	32	-0.26	4	-0.43	14	27	-1.12	2.2644
if'pe cxky	140	108.2	-0.28	36.0	1.60	37	0.81	11	0.55	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	154	49	0.41	11	0.38	35	0.78	45	0.82	5	0.44	4	77	0.99	7.7116
if'pe cxky	141	97.2	-1.14	34.8	1.38	26	0.03	16	1.29	4	0.41	0	-0.46	155	58	0.77	12	0.65	25	-0.44	37	0.16	5	0.44	10	47	-0.27	4.3662
if'pe cxky	142	106.8	-0.39	31.6	0.83	25	-0.04	15	1.14	8	1.55	1	0.53	153	27	-0.46	12	0.65	36	0.91	48	1.08	4	-0.43	2	51	-0.11	0.9665
if'pe cxky	143	117.4	0.44	29.9	0.54	29	0.25	11	0.55	4	0.41	1	0.53	154	46	0.29	13	0.92	28	-0.07	36	0.07	5	0.44	9	73	0.82	4.5398
vMetu	144	127.8	1.26	21.7	-0.89	32	0.46	1	-0.92	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	136	46	0.29	7	-0.70	18	-1.29	45	0.82	5	0.44	17	56	0.11	2.8271
pMix<	145	121.8	0.79	29.6	0.48	20	-0.39	11	0.55	4	0.41	0	-0.46	151	60	0.85	16	1.72	22	-0.81	42	0.57	5	0.44	7	49	-0.19	4.8118
fnYyh	146	98.0	-1.08	17.3	-1.67	28	0.18	9	0.26	8	1.55	0	-0.46	115	57	0.73	13	0.92	34	0.66	44	0.74	5	0.44	13	43	-0.44	0.1723
nkinj vkij uxj goyh	147	124.8	1.02	35.6	1.53	47	1.51	3	-0.63	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	146	4	-1.38	5	-1.23	24	-0.56	49	1.16	5	0.44	3	91	1.59	4.4442
neu vkij nio	148	125.6	1.09	32.0	0.89	41	1.09	0	-1.07	0	-0.72	0	-0.46	157	44	0.21	6	-0.96	34	0.66	35	-0.01	5	0.44	10	105	2.18	7.2349
y{kh i	149	97.8	-1.09	16.9	-1.74	17	-0.60	7	-0.04	1	-0.44	0	-0.46	136	52	0.53	10	0.11	26	-0.32	43	0.66	5	0.44	12	35	-0.78	-0.7987
ikfMpjh	150	114.0	0.18	24.4	-0.42	16	-0.67	15	1.14	#	2.97	2	1.52	127	45	0.25	14	1.19	38	1.15	44	0.74	5	0.44	19	42	-0.49	1.1201
tkW		16762.1		4027.9		3827.0		1088.0		382.0		70.0		20411.0	5793.0		1438.0		4288.0		5272.0		674.0		905.0		8025.0		0.0
vkl lr		111.7		26.9		25.5		7.3		2.5		0.5		136.1	38.6		9.6		28.6		35.1		4.5		6.0		53.5		0.0
,lVMhbloh		12.8		5.7		14.2		6.8		3.5		1.0		26.9	25.2		3.7		8.2		11.9		1.1		5.3		23.6		6.018
																											fuEure Ldkj		-16.5
																											mPpre Ldkj		12.9

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